## System Software and Administration (CS-209) Assignment No.-2

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in A4 size white paper.
- 2. Submission deadline: **23-05-2023**
- 3. No late submission will be entertained.

## **Questions:**

- 1. Differentiate between macros and subroutines.
- 2. What are the advantages and disadvantages to performing the assembly of the compiled program in the compiler rather than using the standard system assembler?
- 3. Describe the functions of each of the RLD, ESD, TXT and END cards.
- 4. Explain multipass assembler. What are nested macros.
- 5. Write short notes on
  - a. Local and Global optimization
  - b. Bootstrap loader