

REPORT:DAY-3

API Integration Report - General E-commerce:

1. Introduction:

In this report, I will explain how I used Sanity CMS to dynamically fetch and display product cards on the frontend of the marketplace website. These cards were populated with product details stored in Sanity, and I used a combination of GROQ queries and schema to display them dynamically on the browser.

1. API Details

- **API Endpoint:** <https://template-03-api.vercel.app/api/products>
- **Purpose:** Fetch product data (including images) for migration into Sanity CMS.

```
importData.js > uploadImageToSanity
101 const client = createClient({
102   token: "skQ8nhyZXakninHjKuldRdHtMn41jqYzhKM22cfmk5Go1cLMnII6TE5H7EsLq3IWzjaUTgJh4gR1Yk30uaGvuPuum9RcPZfofE",
103   apiVersion: "2021-08-31"
104 });
105
106 async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {
107   try {
108     console.log(`Uploading image: ${imageUrl}`);
109     const response = await axios.get(imageUrl, { responseType: 'arraybuffer' });
110     const buffer = Buffer.from(response.data);
111     const asset = await client.assets.upload('image', buffer, {
112       filename: imageUrl.split('/').pop()
113     });
114     console.log(`Image uploaded successfully: ${asset._id}`);
115     return asset._id;
116   } catch (error) {
117     console.error('Failed to upload image:', imageUrl, error);
118     return null;
119   }
120 }
121
122 async function importData() {
123   try {
124     console.log('migrating data please wait...');
125
126     // API endpoint containing car data
127     const response = await axios.get('https://template-03-api.vercel.app/api/products');
128     const products = response.data.data;
129     console.log("products ==> ", products);
130
131     for (const product of products) {
132       let imageRef = null;
133       if (product.image) {
134         imageRef = await uploadImageToSanity(product.image);
135       }
136     }
137   }
```

2. Functions and Their Purpose

- **uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl):**
 - Uploads images from the API to Sanity CMS.

- Converts image URLs into assets compatible with Sanity.
- Logs success or failure for debugging.
- **importData():**
 - Fetches product data using `axios.get()`.
 - Processes each product, uploading images and storing other details in Sanity.
 - Handles errors gracefully during the migration process.

3. Key Features

- **Error Handling:** Logs errors during image uploads or data processing.
- **Data Validation:** Ensures schema compatibility and logs successful uploads.

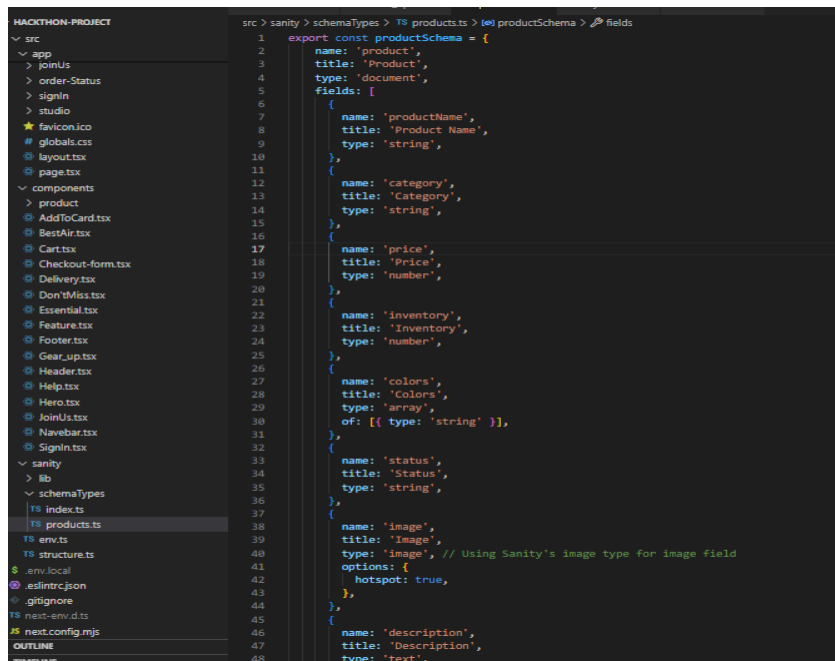
4. Tools Used

- **Sanity Client:** For image uploads and data storage.
- **Axios:** For API calls and data fetching.

2. Sanity CMS Schema for Product Cards:

To begin, I created a schema for the product cards to store data such as the product title, description, price, and an image. Each product is stored as a document in Sanity CMS, which can then be fetched dynamically using the GROQ query.

Schema for Product Card:



```

1  export const productSchema = {
2    name: 'product',
3    title: 'Product',
4    type: 'document',
5    fields: [
6      {
7        name: 'productName',
8        title: 'Product Name',
9        type: 'string',
10       },
11      {
12        name: 'category',
13        title: 'Category',
14        type: 'string',
15       },
16      {
17        name: 'price',
18        title: 'Price',
19        type: 'number',
20       },
21      {
22        name: 'inventory',
23        title: 'Inventory',
24        type: 'number',
25       },
26      {
27        name: 'colors',
28        title: 'Colors',
29        type: 'array',
30        of: [{ type: 'string' }],
31       },
32      {
33        name: 'status',
34        title: 'Status',
35        type: 'string',
36       },
37      {
38        name: 'image',
39        title: 'Image',
40        type: 'image', // Using Sanity's image type for image field
41        options: {
42          hotspot: true,
43        },
44       },
45      {
46        name: 'description',
47        title: 'Description',
48        type: 'text',

```

Explanation:

- **title:** The name of the product.
- **description:** A brief description of the product.
- **price:** The price of the product.
- **image:** An image field to upload the product image.

3. GROQ Query to Fetch Product Cards:

Next, I used a GROQ query to fetch the product card data from Sanity CMS. The query is designed to retrieve the title, description, price, and image of all the products stored in Sanity.

GROQ Query:

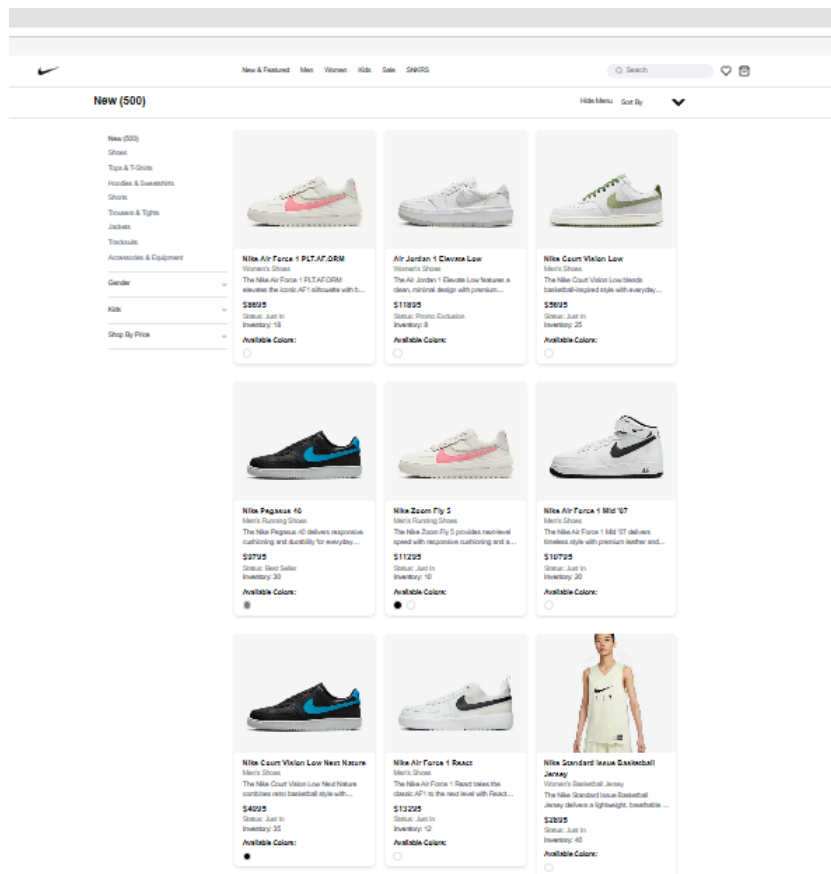
```
src > components > product > Product_grid.tsx > ProductGrid > Query
5  interface Products {
12  inventory: number;
13  colors: string[];
14  productName: string;
15  _id: string;
16  }
17
18  export async function ProductGrid() {
19    const Query: string = `*[ _type == "product" ] {
20      colors,
21      _id,
22      status,
23      category,
24      price,
25      description,
26      "image": image.asset->url,
27      inventory,
28      productName
29    }`;
30    const products: Products[] = await client.fetch(Query);
31
32    return (
33      <div className="grid grid-cols-1 sm:grid-cols-2 md:grid-cols-3 gap-x-6 gap-y-10">
34        {products.map((product) => (
35          <Link key={product._id} href={` /allproduct/${product._id}`}>
36            <Card {...product} />
37          </Link>
38        ))}
39      </div>
40    );
41  }
```

Explanation:

- **_type == "productCard"**: This filters the query to only return documents of type productCard.
- **image { asset -> { url } }**: This fetches the URL of the image asset, which is essential for rendering the product image dynamically.

4. Dynamic Card Rendering on Frontend:

I used Next.js to fetch this data and dynamically render the product cards on the browser.



```

src > app > alproduct > [id] > @page: @ProductDetail > @Query
1 import { client } from "/sanity/lib/client";
2 import Image from "next/image";
3
4 interface Products {
5   image: string;
6   description: string;
7   price: number;
8   category: string;
9   status: string;
10  inventory: number;
11  colors: string[];
12  productName: string;
13  _id: string;
14 }
15
16 interface Params {
17   id: string;
18 }
19
20 // Product detail function
21 const ProductDetail = async ({ params }: { params: Params }) => {
22   const Query: string = `[_type == "product" && _id == "${params.id}"]{
23     colors, _id,
24     status,
25     category,
26     price,
27     description,
28     "image": image.asset->url,
29     inventory,
30     productName
31   }[0]`;
32
33   const product: Products = await client.fetch(Query); // Allow null type for product
34
35   // Check if product is null or undefined
36   if (!product) {
37     return (
38       <div className="container mx-auto p-4">
39         <p className="text-center text-gray-500">Loading...</p>
40       </div>
41     );
42   }
43
44   return (
45     <div className="container mx-auto p-4">
46       <div className="grid grid-cols-1 md:grid-cols-2 gap-8">
47         <div className="relative w-full h-96">
48           <Image
49             src={product.image}
50             alt={product.productName}
51             layout="fill"
52             objectFit="cover"
53             className="rounded-lg"
54           />
55         </div>
56         <div>
57           <h1 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">{product.productName}</h1>
58           <p className="text-gray-600 mb-4">{product.description}</p>
59           <p className="text-lg font-semibold mb-4">Price: ${product.price}</p>
60           <p className="text-gray-700 mb-4">Category: {product.category}</p>
61           <p className="text-gray-700 mb-4">Status: {product.status}</p>
62           <p className="text-gray-700 mb-4">Inventory: {product.inventory}</p>
63           <div className="flex items-center space-x-2 mb-4">
64             <span>Colors:</span>
65             {product.colors.map((color, index) => (
66               <span
67                 key={index}
68                 className="w-6 h-6 rounded-full"
69                 style={{ backgroundColor: color }}
70               ></span>
71             ))}
72           </div>
73           <button className="px-4 py-2 bg-blue-500 text-white rounded hover:bg-blue-600">
74             Add to Cart
75           </button>
76         </div>
77       </div>
78     </div>
79   );
80 }
81
82 export default ProductDetail;
83

```

Conclusion:

This report documents the process of integrating and rendering product cards from Sanity CMS onto the frontend. Using GROQ queries, I was able to fetch the necessary data (including images), and render the product cards dynamically using Next.js. This approach allows for easy management and updates of product data in Sanity CMS, with changes automatically reflected on the frontend.