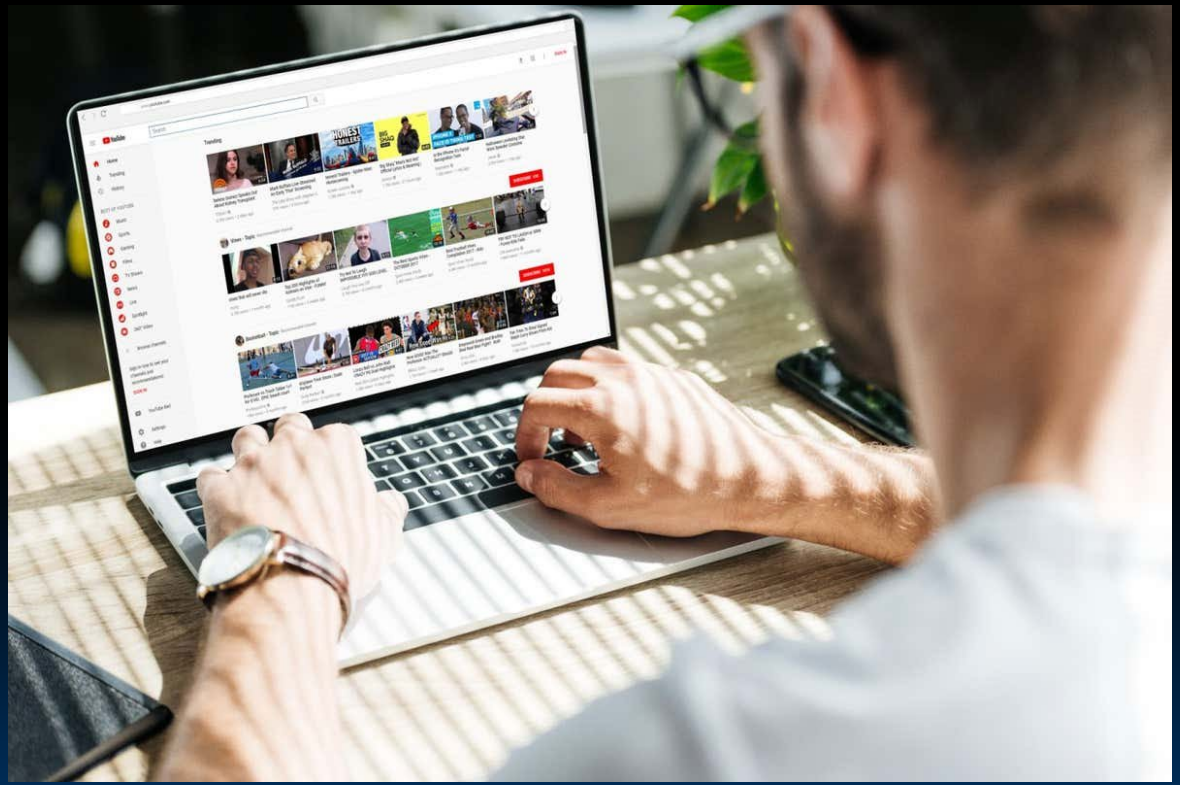
YouTube has managed to stop its algorithm serving extreme videos



"YouTube's recommendation algorithm no longer inadvertently sends people down a rabbit hole of extreme political content, researchers have found. Following changes to the algorithm in 2019, individual choice plays a larger role in whether people are exposed to such material."

https://www.newscientist.com/article/2419033-youtube-has-managed-to-stop-its-algorithm-serving-up-extreme-videos/

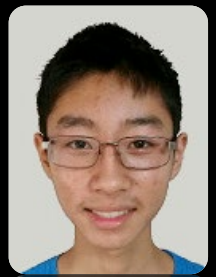
Yan, Yokota

UC Berkeley
Teaching Professor
Lisa Yan

CS61C

Great Ideas in Computer Architecture

(a.k.a. Machine Structures)



UC Berkeley
Lecturer
Justin Yokota

RISC-V Single-Cycle Control

Plan for Today

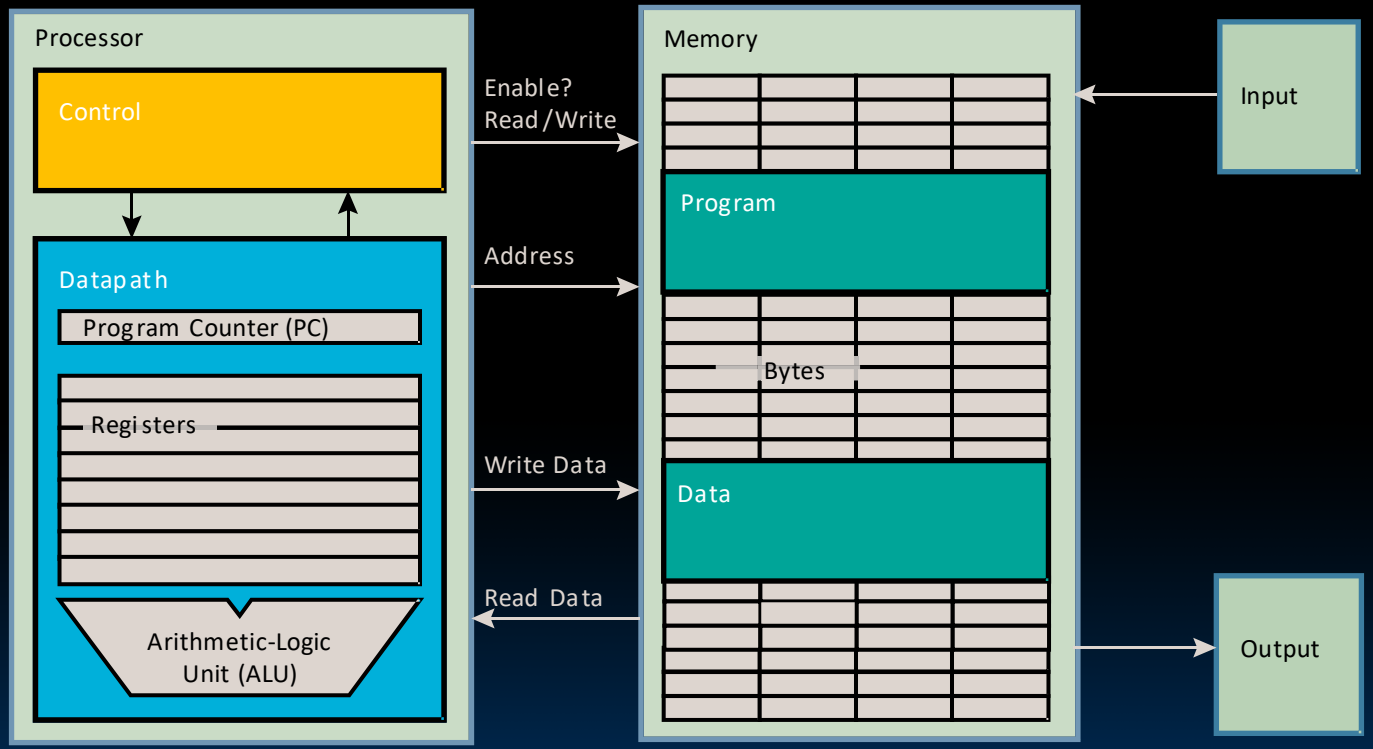
- Datapath Control
  - What are the various pieces of control logic necessary for different instruction types?
- Instruction Timing
  - How do we use the delay in each stage of the datapath to compute the maximum clock frequency?
- Control Logic Design
  - What does the actual implementation of control logic look like (ROM)?

Datapath
Control

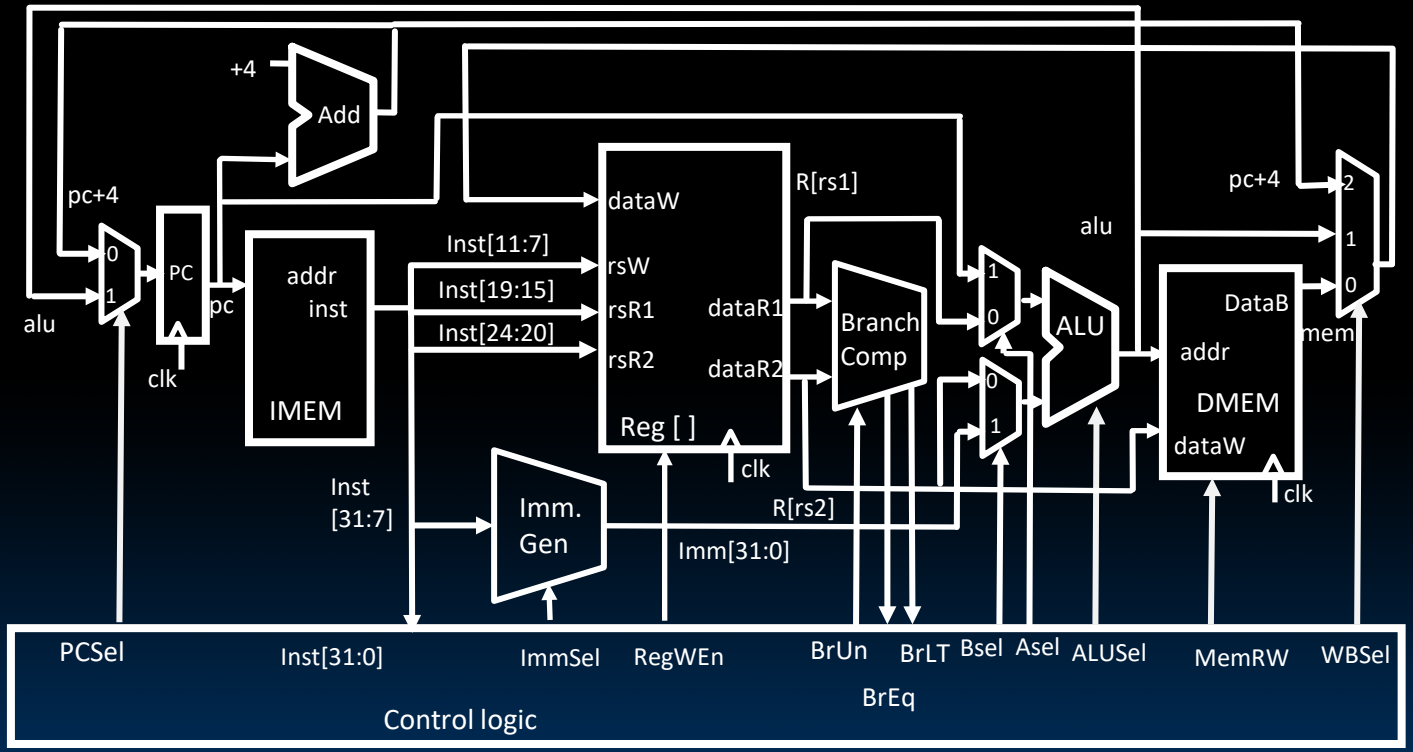
Review

- We have designed a complete datapath
  - Capable of executing all RISC-V instructions in one cycle each
  - Not all units (hardware) used by all instructions
- 5 Phases of execution
  - IF, ID, EX, MEM, WB
  - Not all instructions are active in all phases
- Controller specifies how to execute instructions
  - We still need to design it

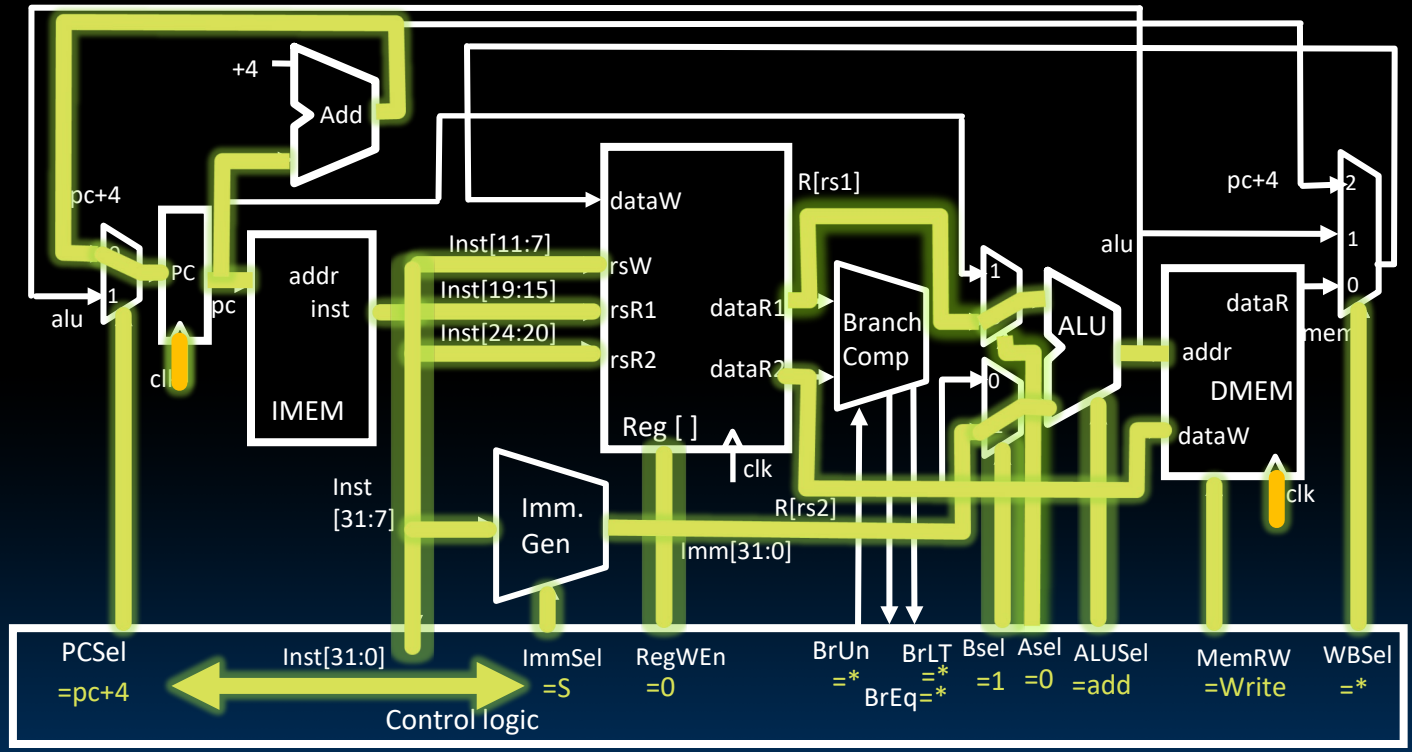
Our Single-Core Processor



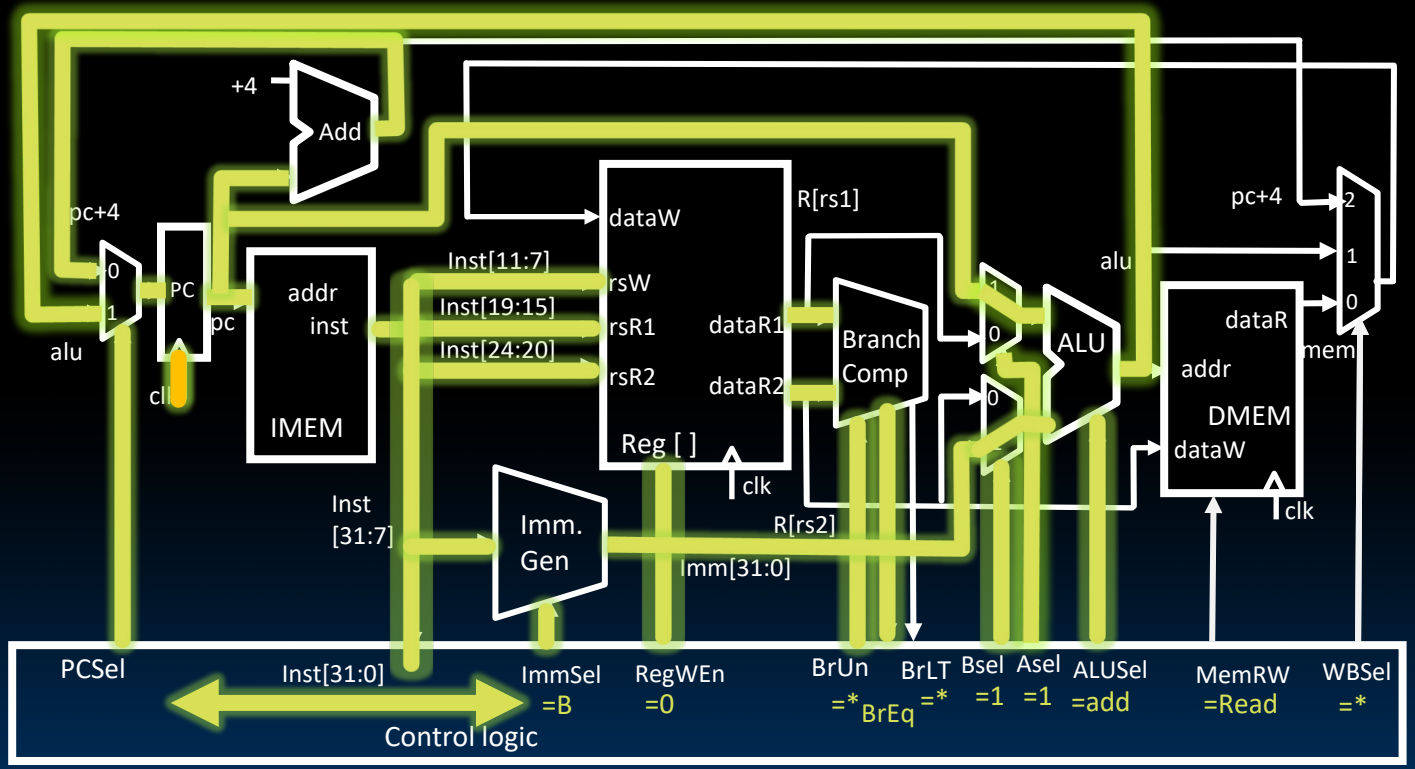
Single-Cycle RV32I Datapath and Control



Example: `sw reg, offset(regbaseptr)`

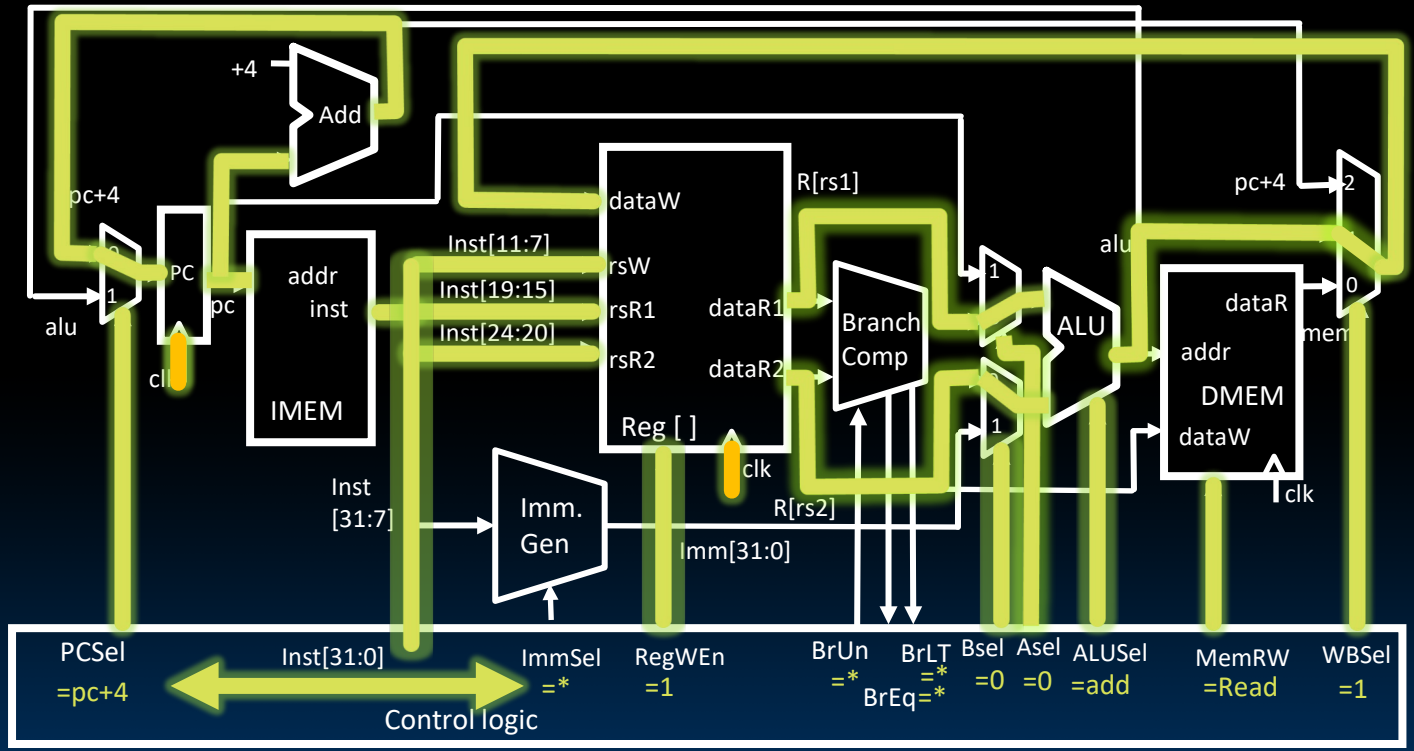


Example: `beq reg1, reg2, Label`



Instruction Timing

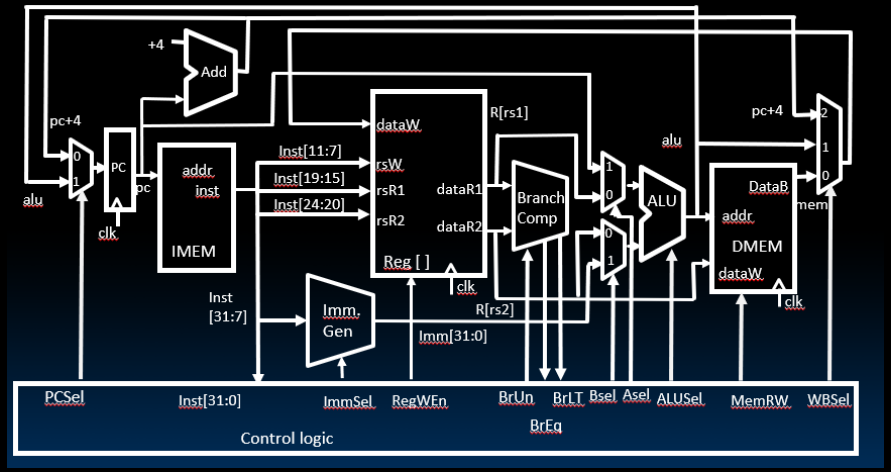
Example: `add rd, reg1, reg2`

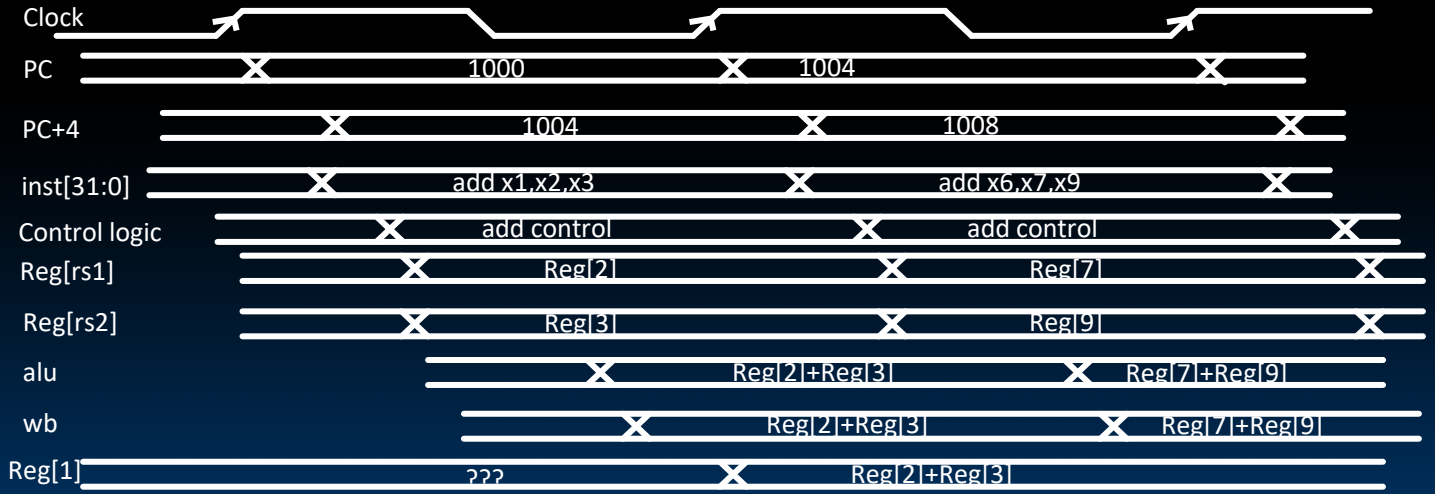


add Execution

e.g.,

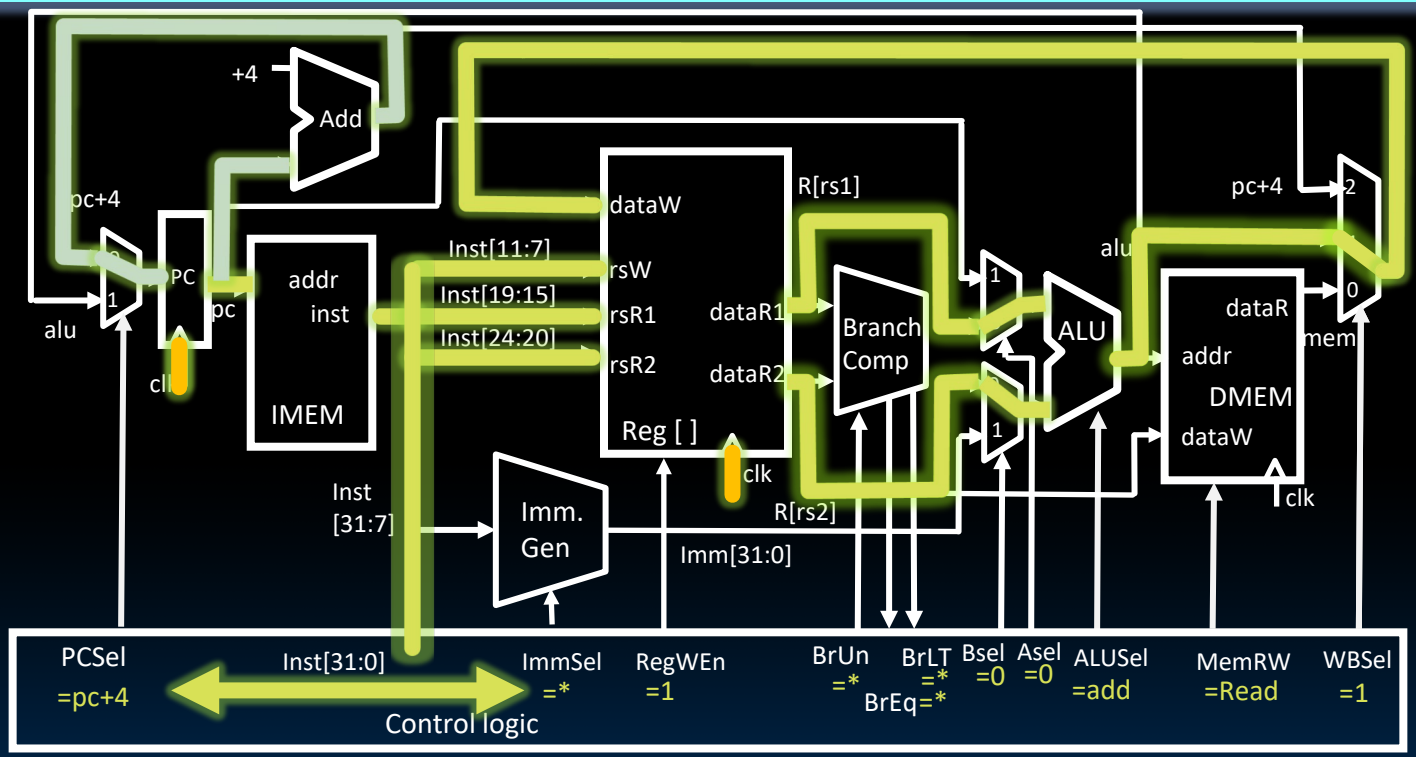
```
add  x1 , x2 , x3
```





Yan, Yokota

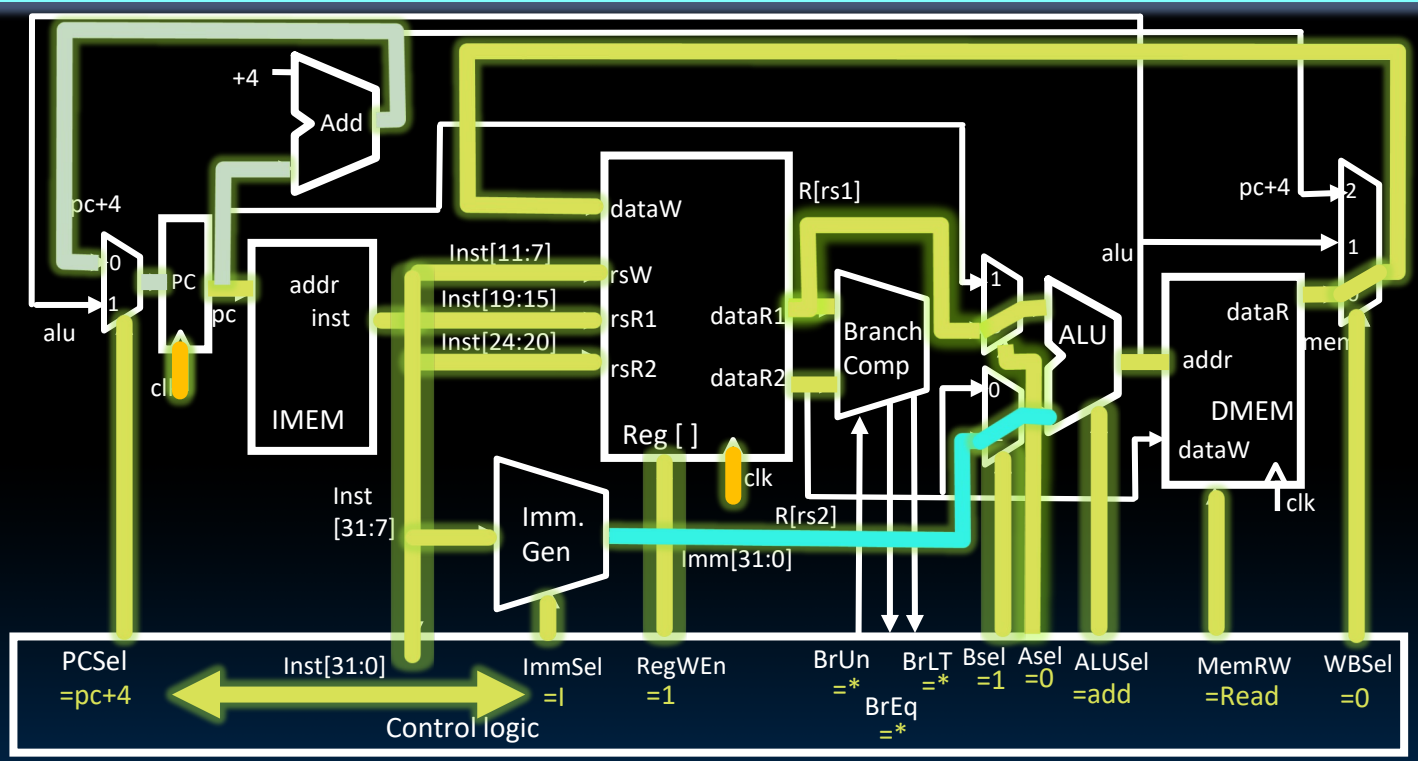
Example: add timing



Critical path = $t_{clk\text{-}q} + \max\{ t_{Add}+t_{mux}, t_{IMEM}+t_{Reg}+t_{mux}+t_{ALU}+t_{mux} \} + t_{setup}$

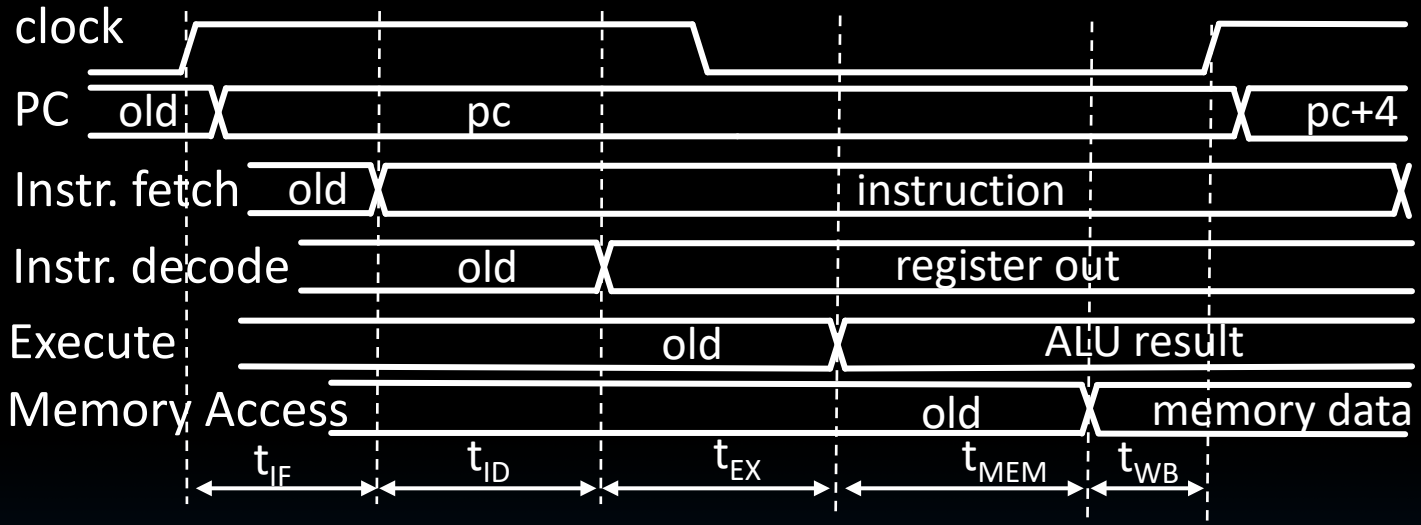
$= t_{clk\text{-}q} + t_{IMEM}+t_{Reg}+t_{mux}+t_{ALU}+t_{mux}+t_{setup}$

Example: `lw reg, offset(regbaseptr)`



Critical path = $t_{clk\text{-}q} + \max\{ t_{Add}+t_{mux},\ t_{IMEM}+t_{Imm}+t_{mux}+t_{ALU}+t_{DMEM}+t_{mux},\ t_{IMEM}+t_{Reg}+t_{mux}+t_{ALU}+t_{DMEM}+t_{mux} \}+t_{setup}$

Instruction Timing



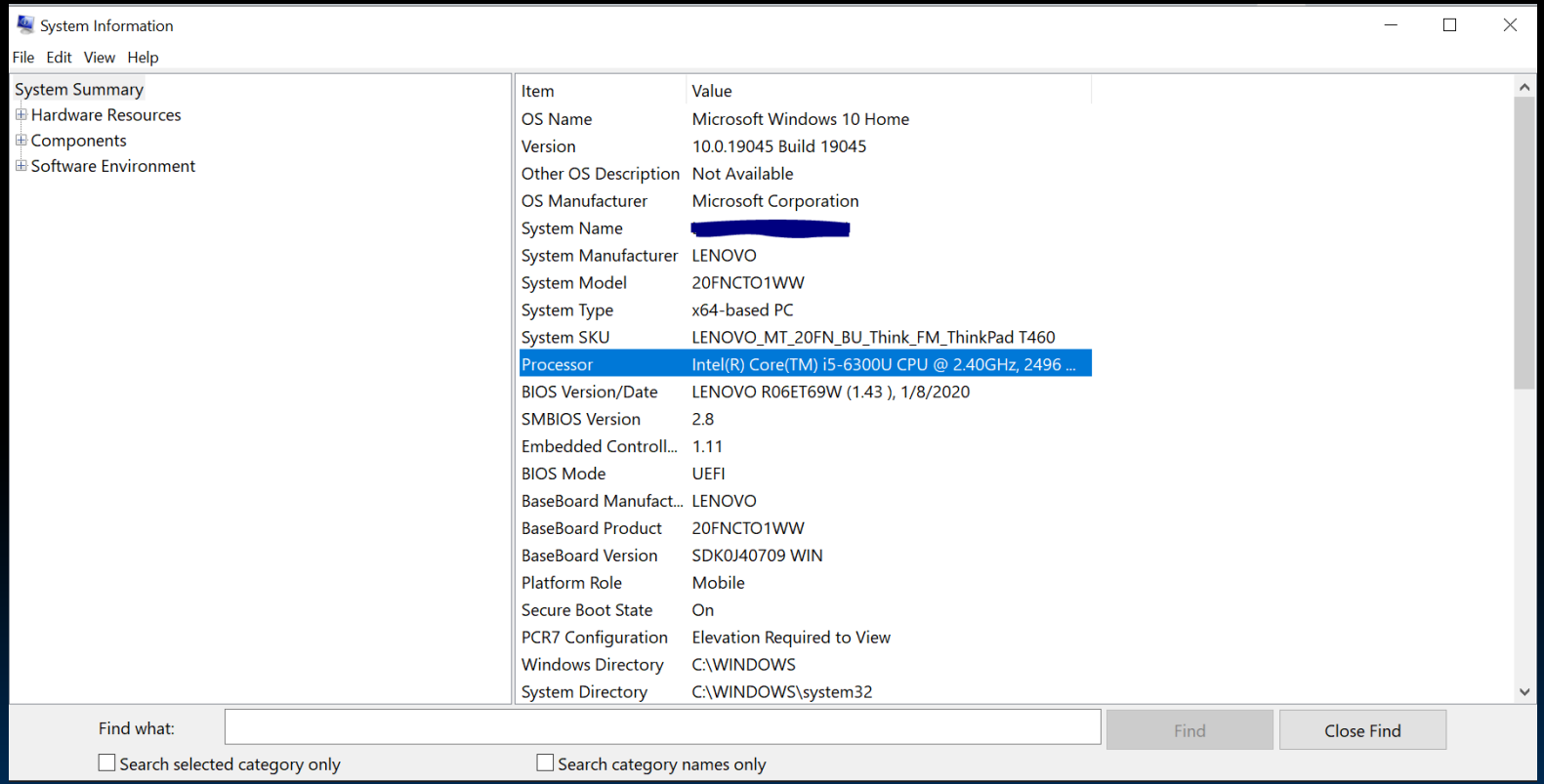
IF	ID	EX	MEM	WB	Total
I-MEM	Reg Read	ALU	D-MEM	Reg W	
200 ps	100 ps	200 ps	200 ps	100 ps	800 ps

Instruction Timing

Instr	IF = 200ps	ID = 100ps	ALU = 200ps	MEM=200ps	WB = 100ps	Total
`add`	X	X	X		X	600ps
`beq`	X	X	X			500ps
`jal`	X	X	X			500ps
`lw`	X	X	X	X	X	800ps
`sw`	X	X	X	X		700ps

- Maximum clock frequency
  - f_{max} = 1/800ps = 1.25 GHz
- Most blocks idle most of the time
  - E.g. $f_{max,ALU}$ = 1/200ps = 5 GHz!

A look into Jedi's Computer…



Control Logic Design

Control Logic Truth Table

Inst[31:0]	BrEq	BrLT	PCSel	ImmSel	BrUn	ASel	BSel	ALUSel	MemRW	RegWEn	WBSel
`add`	*	*	+4	*	*	Reg	Reg	Add	Read	1	ALU
`sub`	*	*	+4	*	*	Reg	Reg	Sub	Read	1	ALU
`(R-R Op)`	*	*	+4	*	*	Reg	Reg	*(Op)*	Read	1	ALU
`addi`	*	*	+4	I	*	Reg	Imm	Add	Read	1	ALU
`lw`	*	*	+4	I	*	Reg	Imm	Add	Read	1	Mem
`sw`	*	*	+4	S	*	Reg	Imm	Add	Write	0	*
`beq`	0	*	+4	B	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`beq`	1	*	ALU	B	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`bne`	0	*	ALU	B	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`bne`	1	*	+4	B	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`blt`	*	1	ALU	B	0	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`bltu`	*	1	ALU	B	1	PC	Imm	Add	Read	0	*
`jalr`	*	*	ALU	I	*	Reg	Imm	Add	Read	1	PC+4
`jal`	*	*	ALU	J	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	1	PC+4
`auipc`	*	*	+4	U	*	PC	Imm	Add	Read	1	ALU

Control Realization Options

- ROM
  - "Read-Only Memory"
  - Regular structure
  - Can be easily reprogrammed
    - fix errors
    - add instructions
  - Popular when designing control logic manually
- Combinatorial Logic
  - Today, chip designers use logic synthesis tools to convert truth tables to networks of gates

RV32I, A Nine-Bit ISA!

imm[31:12]				rd	0110111	LUI
imm[31:12]				rd	0010111	AUIPC
imm[20|10:1|11|19:12]				rd	1101111	JAL
imm[11:0]		rs1	000	rd	1100111	JALR
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	000	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BEQ
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	001	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BNE
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	100	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BLT
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	101	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BGE
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	110	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BLTU
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	111	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BGEU
imm[11:0]		rs1	000	rd	0000011	LB
imm[11:0]		rs1	001	rd	0000011	LH
imm[11:0]		rs1	010	rd	0000011	LW
imm[11:0]		rs1	100	rd	0000011	LBU
imm[11:0]		rs1	101	rd	0000011	LHU
imm[11:5]	rs2	rs1	000	imm[4:0]	0100011	SB
imm[11:5]	rs2	rs1	001	imm[4:0]	0100011	SH
imm[11:5]	rs2	rs1	010	imm[4:0]	0100011	SW
imm[11:0]		rs1	000	rd	0010011	ADDI
imm[11:0]		rs1	010	rd	0010011	SLTI
imm[11:0]		rs1	011	rd	0010011	SLTIU
imm[11:0]		rs1	100	rd	0010011	XORI
imm[11:0]		rs1	110	rd	0010011	ORI
imm[11:0]		rs1	111	rd	0010011	ANDI
0000000	shamt	rs1	001	rd	0010011	SLLI
0000000	shamt	rs1	101	rd	0010011	SRLI
0100000	shamt	rs1	101	rd	0010011	SRAI
0000000	rs2	rs1	000	rd	0110011	ADD
0100000	rs2	rs1	000	rd	0110011	SUB
0000000	rs2	rs1	001	rd	0110011	SLL
0000000	rs2	rs1	010	rd	0110011	SLT
0000000	rs2	rs1	011	rd	0110011	SLTU
0000000	rs2	rs1	100	rd	0110011	XOR
0000000	rs2	rs1	101	rd	0110011	SRL
0100000	rs2	rs1	101	rd	0110011	SRA
0000000	rs2	rs1	110	rd	0110011	OR
0000000	rs2	rs1	111	rd	0110011	AND
fm | pred | succ		rs1	000	rd	0001111	FENCE
000000000000		00000	000	00000	1110011	ECALL
000000000001		00000	000	00000	1110011	EBREAK

- Instruction type encoded using only 9 bits:
- `inst[30]`, `inst[14:12]`, `inst[6:2]`

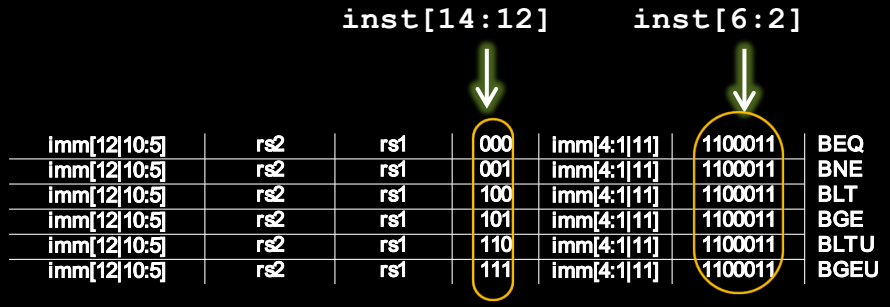
`inst[6:2]`

`inst[14:12]`

`inst[30]`

Combinational Logic Control

- Simplest example: **`BrUn`**

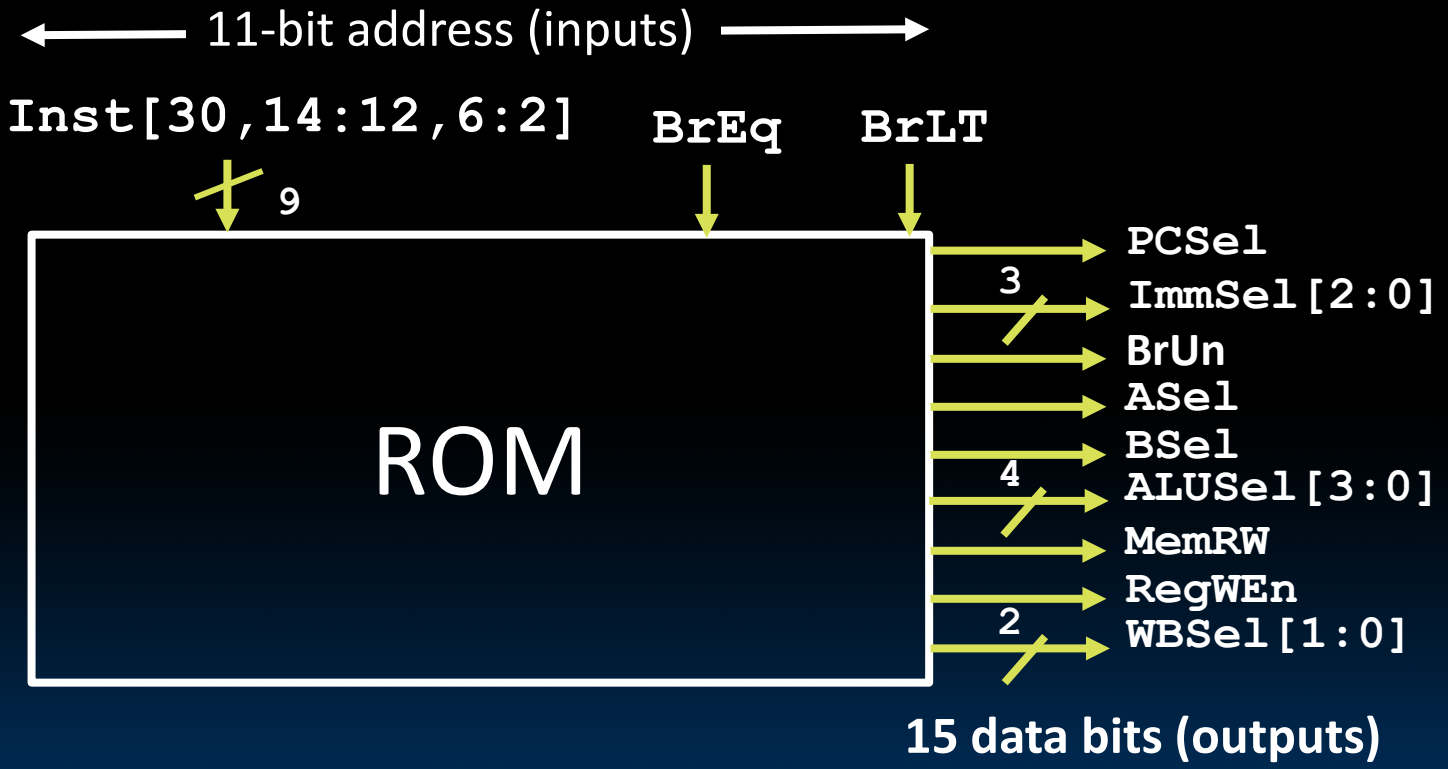


imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	000	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BEQ
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	001	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BNE
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	100	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BLT
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	101	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BGE
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	110	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BLTU
imm[12|10:5]	rs2	rs1	111	imm[4:1|11]	1100011	BGEU

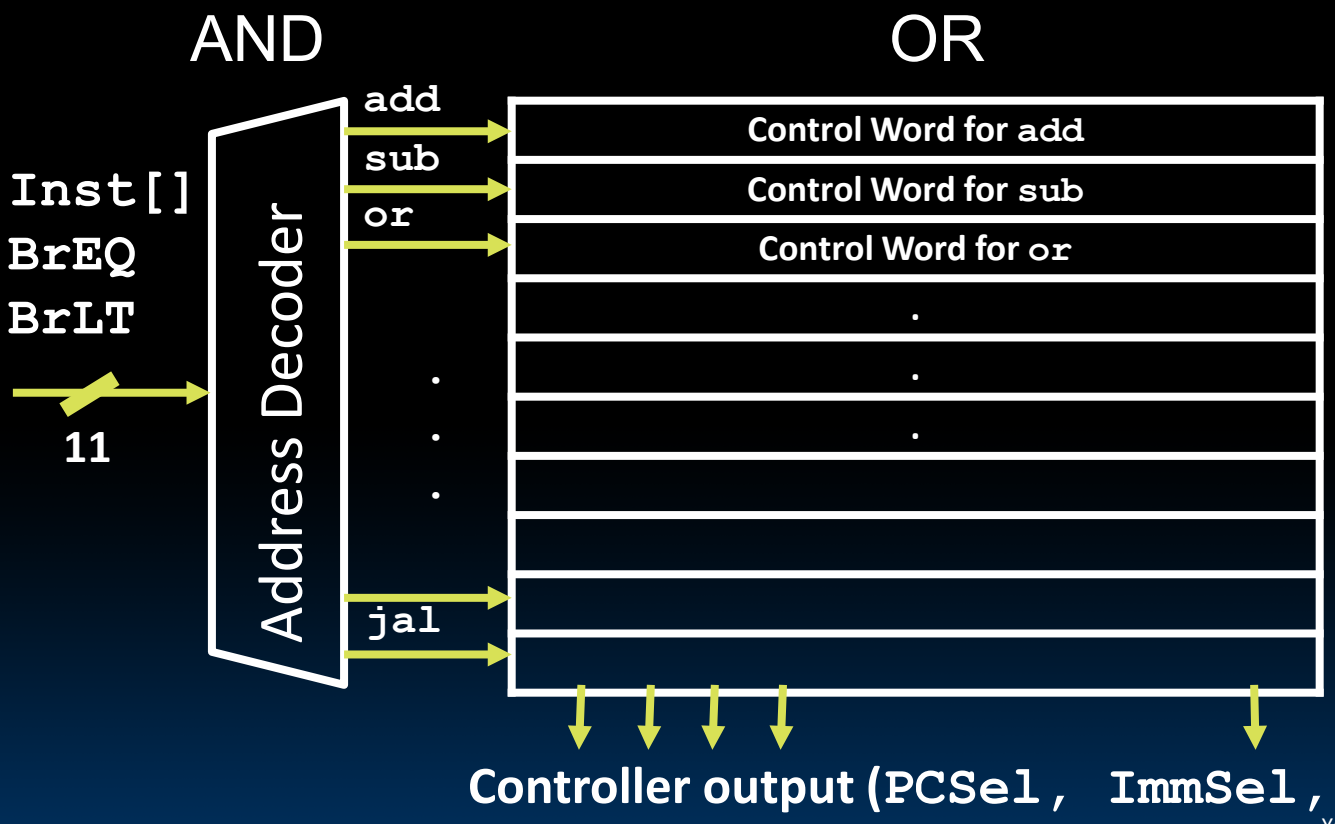
- How to decode whether BrUn is 1?

`BrUn = inst[13] • Branch`

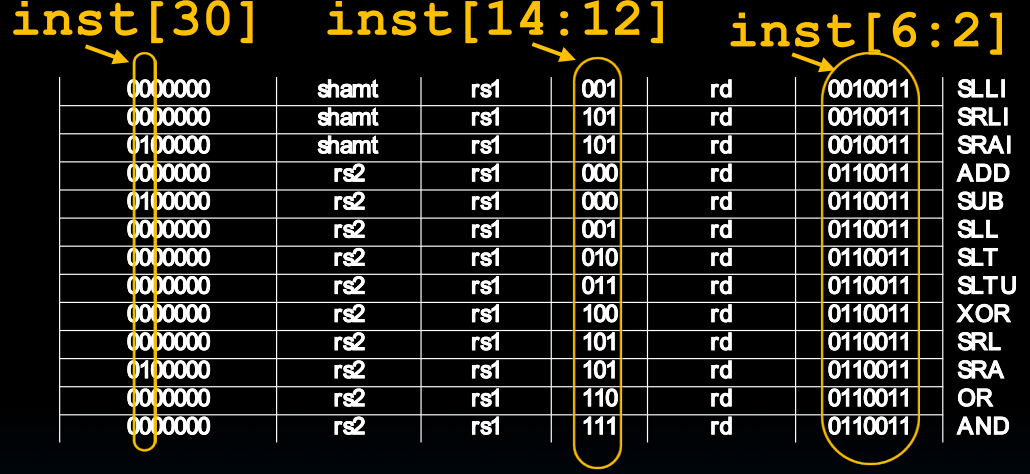
ROM-based Control



ROM Controller Implementation



Control Logic to Decode **add**



0000000	shamt	rs1	001	rd	0010011	SLLI
0000000	shamt	rs1	101	rd	0010011	SRLI
0100000	shamt	rs1	101	rd	0010011	SRAI
0000000	rs2	rs1	000	rd	0110011	ADD
0100000	rs2	rs1	000	rd	0110011	SUB
0000000	rs2	rs1	001	rd	0110011	SLL
0000000	rs2	rs1	010	rd	0110011	SLT
0000000	rs2	rs1	011	rd	0110011	SLTU
0000000	rs2	rs1	100	rd	0110011	XOR
0000000	rs2	rs1	101	rd	0110011	SRL
0100000	rs2	rs1	101	rd	0110011	SRA
0000000	rs2	rs1	110	rd	0110011	OR
0000000	rs2	rs1	111	rd	0110011	AND

$$\text{add} = \overline{i[30]} \bullet \overline{i[14]} \bullet \overline{i[13]} \bullet \overline{i[12]} \bullet \text{R-type}$$

$$\text{R-type} = \overline{i[6]} \bullet i[5] \bullet i[4] \bullet \overline{i[3]} \bullet \overline{i[2]} \bullet \text{RV32I}$$

$$\text{RV32I} = i[1] \bullet i[0]$$

“And In Conclusion…”
(drum roll)

Call home, we've made HW/SW contact!

High Level Language Program (e.g., C)

Compiler

Assembly Language Program (e.g., RISC-V)

Assembler

Machine Language Program (RISC-V)

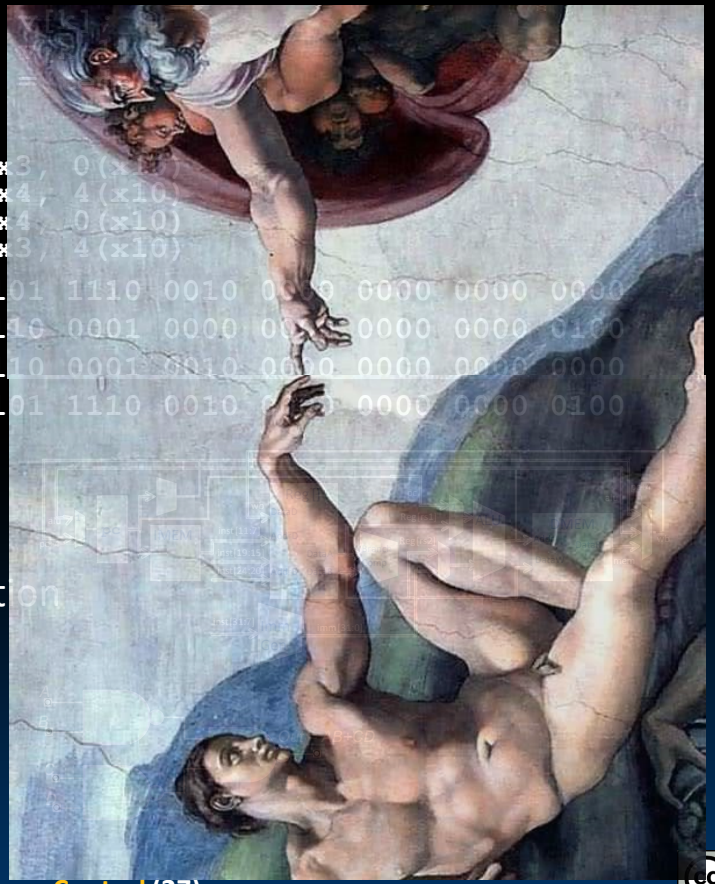
Hardware Architecture Description (e.g., block diagrams)

Architecture Implementation

Logic Circuit Description (Circuit Schematic Diagrams)

```
temp =
v[k] =
v[k+1]

lw     x3, 0(x10)
lw     x4, 4(x10)
sw     x4, 0(x10)
sw     x3, 4(x10)
1000 11
1000 11
1010 11
1010 11
```



"And In conclusion…"

- We have built a processor!
  - Capable of executing all RISC-V instructions in one cycle each
  - Not all units (hardware) used by all instructions
  - Critical path changes
- 5 Phases of execution
  - IF, ID, EX, MEM, WB
  - Not all instructions are active in all phases
- Controller specifies how to execute instructions
  - Implemented as ROM or logic