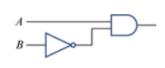
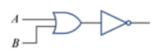
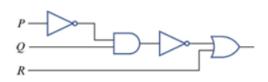
1 a



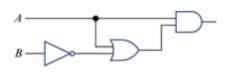
b



C

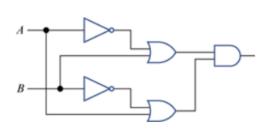


d

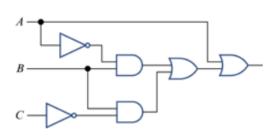


Note: Equivalent to ${\cal A}$

е



f



Note: Equivalent to $A \lor B$

2 a $\neg X \lor (X \land Y) \equiv \neg X \lor Y$

X	Y	$\neg X$	$X \wedge Y$	$\neg X \lor (X \land Y)$
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1

$$\mathsf{b} \quad \neg A \wedge (A \vee B) \equiv \neg A \wedge B$$

A	В	$\neg A$	$A \lor B$	$\neg A \wedge (A \vee B)$
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	1	0

 $\mathsf{c} \quad \neg (A \wedge B)$

A	\boldsymbol{B}	$A \wedge B$	$\neg (A \wedge B)$
0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0