

I722018

## # Classes and Objects:

Class car {

String color;

int speed;

void drive() {

System.out.println("Car is driving ....");

}

public class main {

public static void main (String[] arg) {

Car myCar = new Car();

myCar.color = "Red";

myCar.speed = 100;

myCar.drive();

}

## # Access Modifiers:

class person {

private String name;

public void setName (String newName) {

name = newName;

}

public String getName() {

return name;

}

public class main {

public static void main (String[] args) {

person p = new person();

p.setName ("Alice");

System.out.println(p.getName());

}

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## # Inheritance and Protected Access:

```
class Animal {  
    protected String type = "Animal";  
    void display () {  
        System.out.println("This is an animal.");  
    }  
}  
  
class Dog extends Animal {  
    void bark () {  
        System.out.println(type + " says woof!");  
    }  
}  
  
public class main {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        Dog d = new Dog();  
        d.display();  
        d.bark();  
    }  
}
```

## # Encapsulation:

```
class Bank Account {  
    private double balance;  
    public void deposit (double amount) {  
        if (amount > 0) balance += amount;  
    }  
    public double getBalance () {  
        return balance;  
    }  
}
```

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```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        BankAccount acc = new BankAccount();  
        acc.deposit(500);
```

```
        System.out.println(acc.getBalance());
```

```
    }
```

### # Abstract classes:

```
abstract class Animal {
```

```
    abstract void makeSound();
```

```
    void sleep() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Sleeping...");
```

```
    }
```

```
class Dog extends Animal {
```

```
    void makeSound() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Bark Bark");
```

```
    }
```

```
public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
    Dog d = new Dog();
```

```
    d.makeSound();
```

```
    d.sleep();
```

```
}
```

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## # Interface:

```
interface Animal {  
    void sound();  
}  
  
class Cat implements Animal {  
    public void sound() {  
        System.out.println("Meow");  
    }  
}  
  
public class main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Cat c = new Cat();  
        c.sound();  
    }  
}
```

## # Multiple Inheritance using Interface:

```
interface Flyable {  
    void fly();  
}  
  
interface Swimmable {  
    void swim();  
}  
  
class Duck implements Flyable, Swimmable {  
    public void fly() {  
        System.out.println("Duck is flying...");  
    }  
}
```



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```
public void swim() {  
    System.out.println("Duck is swimming...");  
}
```

```
}  
  
public class main {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        Duck d = new Duck();  
        d.fly();  
        d.swim();  
    }  
}
```