

Prometheus is an open-source system monitoring and alerting toolkit originally built at SoundCloud. It is now a standalone open source project . Prometheus joined the Cloud Native Computing Foundation in 2016 as the second hosted project, after Kubernetes.

Features,

1. a multi-dimensional data model with time series data identified by metric name and key/value pairs
2. PromQL, a flexible query language to leverage this dimensionality
3. no reliance on distributed storage; single server nodes are autonomous
4. time series collection happens via a pull model over HTTP
5. pushing time series is supported via an intermediary gateway
6. targets are discovered via service discovery or static configuration
7. multiple modes of graphing and dashboarding support

Prometheus Installation:

Username Creation:

```
sudo useradd \  
--system \  
--no-create-home \  
--shell /bin/false Prometheus
```

Commands:

```
wget  
https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.47.1/prometheus-  
2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz  
  
tar -xvf prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz  
  
sudo mkdir -p /data /etc/prometheus  
  
cd prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/  
  
sudo mv prometheus promtool /usr/local/bin/
```

```

sudo mv consoles/ console_libraries/ /etc/prometheus/

sudo mv prometheus.yml /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml

sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/ /data/

cd

rm -rf prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz

prometheus --version

sudo vim /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service

```

```

mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: ~$ kubectl delete all --all
Command 'kubectl' not found, did you mean:
  command 'kubectl' from snap kubectl (1.32.3)
See 'snap info <snapname>' for additional versions.
mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: ~$ kubectl delete all --all
error: unknown shorthand flag: 'a' in --all
See 'kubectl delete --help' for usage.
mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: ~$ kubectl delete all --all
pod "my-deploy-7cbdcb6fdd-ptq4b" deleted
service "kubernetes" deleted
service "my-service" deleted
deployment.apps "my-deploy" deleted
mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: ~$ sudo useradd \
  --system \
  --no-create-home \
  --shell /bin/false prometheus
[sudo] password for mugesh:
mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: ~$ wget https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.47.1/prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
tar -xvf prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
sudo mkdir -p /data /etc/prometheus
cd prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/
sudo mv prometheus promtool /usr/local/bin/
sudo mv consoles/ console_libraries/ /etc/prometheus/
sudo mv prometheus.yml /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml
sudo chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/ /data/
--2025-03-22 06:28:32-- https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.47.1/prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 20.207.73.82
Connecting to github.com (github.com)|20.207.73.82|:443... connected.

```

```

4.tar.gz
Resolving github.com (github.com)... 20.207.73.82
Connecting to github.com (github.com)|20.207.73.82|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://objects.githubusercontent.com/github-production-release-asset-2e65be/6838921/2f9b7b37-63a0-428b-adb5-0294482fd743?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=releaseassetproduction%2F20250322%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4-request&X-Amz-Date=20250322T062828Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=69fdd89440900928bf246f442aa53b1a8b9132cb2257c36be1bc990f5908a7f7&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&response-content-disposition=attachment%3B%20filename%3Dprometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2Foctet-stream [following]
--2025-03-22 06:28:32-- https://objects.githubusercontent.com/github-production-release-asset-2e65be/6838921/2f9b7b37-63a0-428b-adb5-0294482fd743?X-Amz-Algorithm=AWS4-HMAC-SHA256&X-Amz-Credential=releaseassetproduction%2F20250322%2Fus-east-1%2Fs3%2Faws4-request&X-Amz-Date=20250322T062828Z&X-Amz-Expires=300&X-Amz-Signature=69fdd89440900928bf246f442aa53b1a8b9132cb2257c36be1bc990f5908a7f7&X-Amz-SignedHeaders=host&response-content-disposition=attachment%3B%20filename%3Dprometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz&response-content-type=application%2Foctet-stream
Resolving objects.githubusercontent.com (objects.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.111.133, 185.199.110.133, 185.199.109.133, ...
Connecting to objects.githubusercontent.com (objects.githubusercontent.com)|185.199.111.133|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 95713066 (91M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz'

prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64 100%[=====] 91.28M 602KB/s in 3m 28s

2025-03-22 06:32:10 (450 KB/s) - 'prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64.tar.gz' saved [95713066/95713066]

prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/
prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/LICENSE
prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/NOTICE
prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/prometheus.yml
prometheus-2.47.1.linux-amd64/consoles/

```

Prometheus.service:

[Unit]

Description=Prometheus

Wants=network-online.target

After=network-online.target

StartLimitIntervalSec=500

StartLimitBurst=5

[Service]

User=prometheus

Group=prometheus

Type=simple

Restart=on-failure

RestartSec=5s

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus \

--config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml \

--storage.tsdb.path=/data \

--web.console.templates=/etc/prometheus/consoles \

--web.console.libraries=/etc/prometheus/console_libraries \

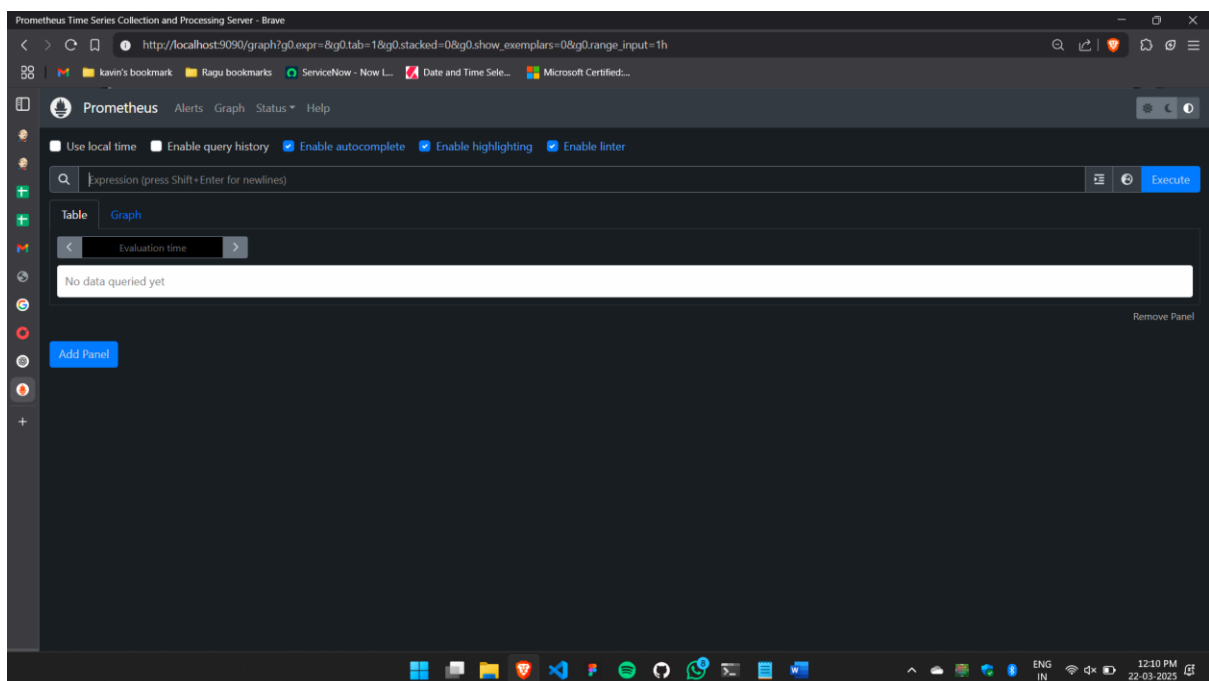
--web.listen-address=0.0.0.0:9090 \

--web.enable-lifecycle

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

```
mugesh@DESKTOP-ELKSV5N: x + v
ESCOD
prometheus.service - Prometheus
Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-03-22 06:40:02 UTC; 22ms ago
Main PID: 40517 (prometheus)
Tasks: 5 (limit: 8240)
Memory: 2.8M ()
CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service
└─40517 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file=/etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml --storage.tsdb.path=/data ->
Mar 22 06:40:02 DESKTOP-ELKSV5N systemd[1]: Started prometheus.service - Prometheus.
```



Node Exporter:

Commands for installation:

```
sudo mv \
node_exporter-1.6.1.linux-amd64/node_exporter \
/usr/local/bin/
rm -rf node_exporter*
```

Node exporter file:

[Unit]

Description=Node Exporter

Wants=network-online.target

After=network-online.target

StartLimitIntervalSec=500

StartLimitBurst=5

[Service]

User=node_exporter

Group=node_exporter

Type=simple

Restart=on-failure

RestartSec=5s

ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node_exporter \

--collector.logind

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

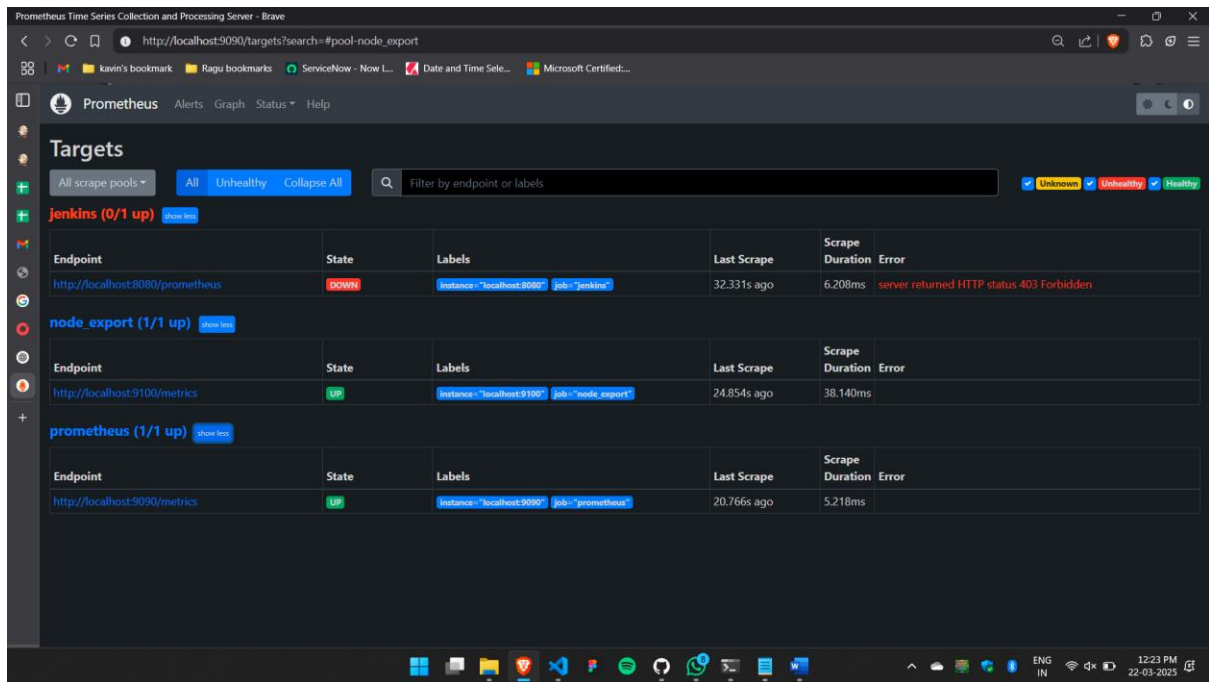
Service check : sudo systemctl enable node_exporter

sudo systemctl start node_exporter

sudo systemctl status node_exporter

journalctl -u node_exporter -f --no-pager

Reload Prometheus: curl -X POST <http://localhost:9090/-/reload>



Grafana:

```
sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https software-properties-common
```

```
wget -q -O - https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key | sudo apt-key add -
```

```
echo "deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/grafana.list
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

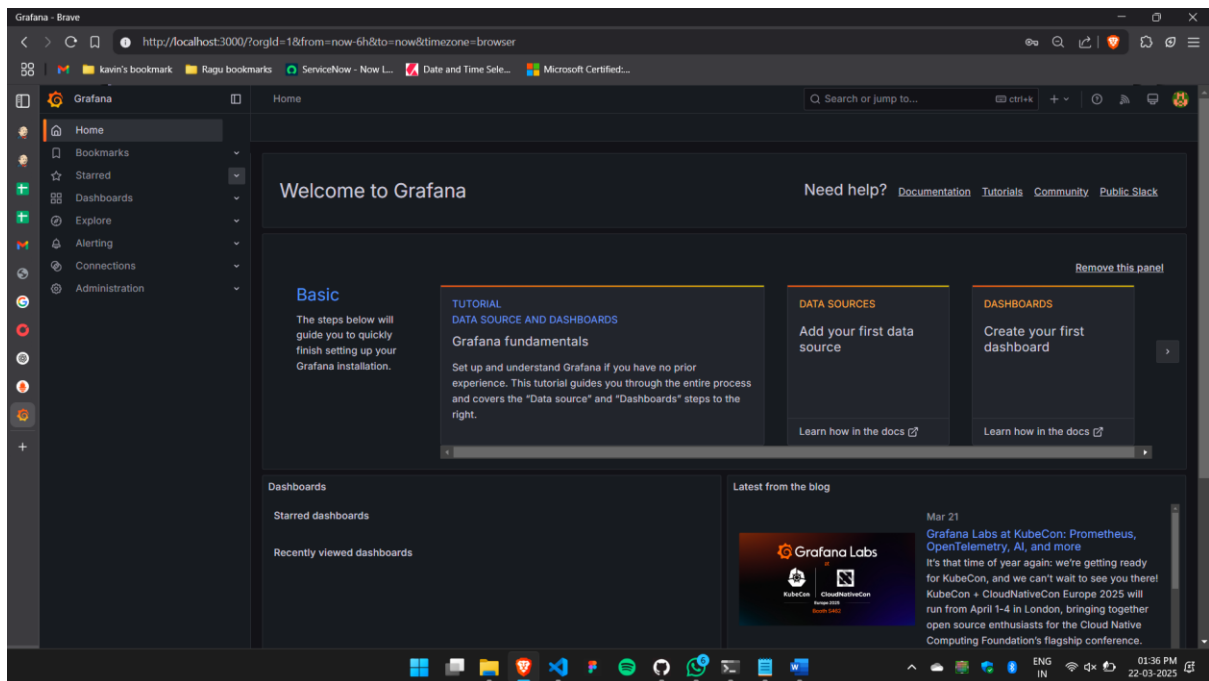
```
sudo apt-get -y install grafana
```

```
sudo systemctl enable grafana-server
```

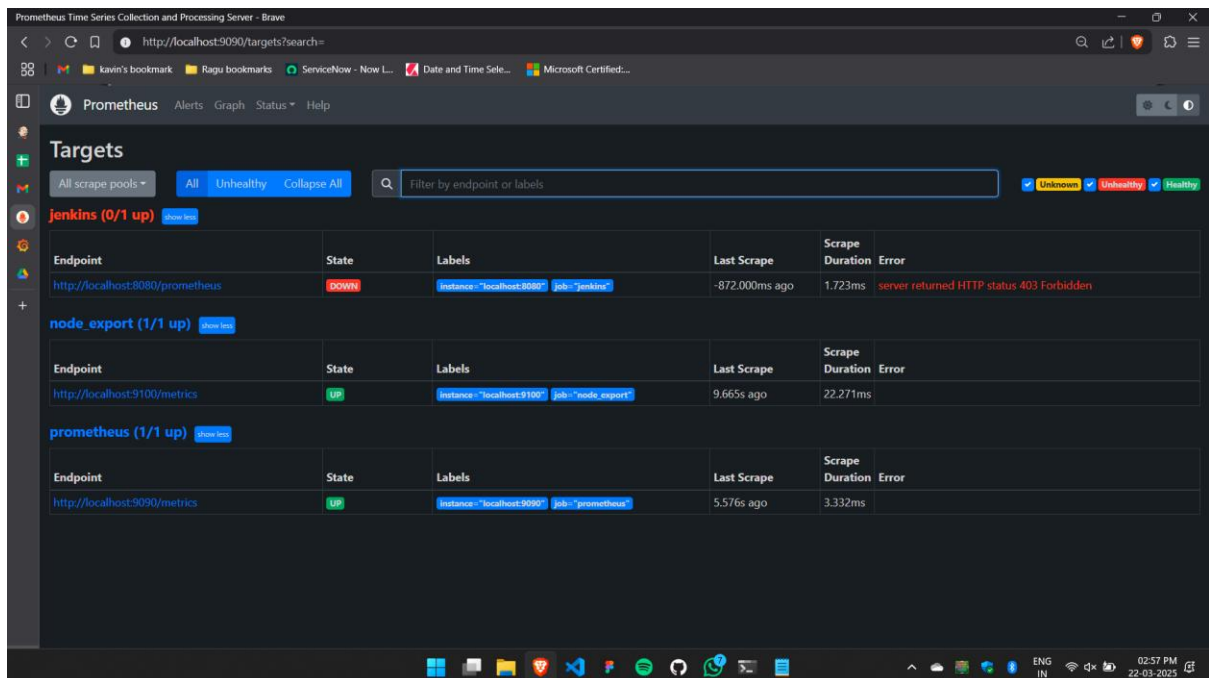
```
sudo systemctl start grafana-server
```

```
sudo systemctl status grafana-server
```

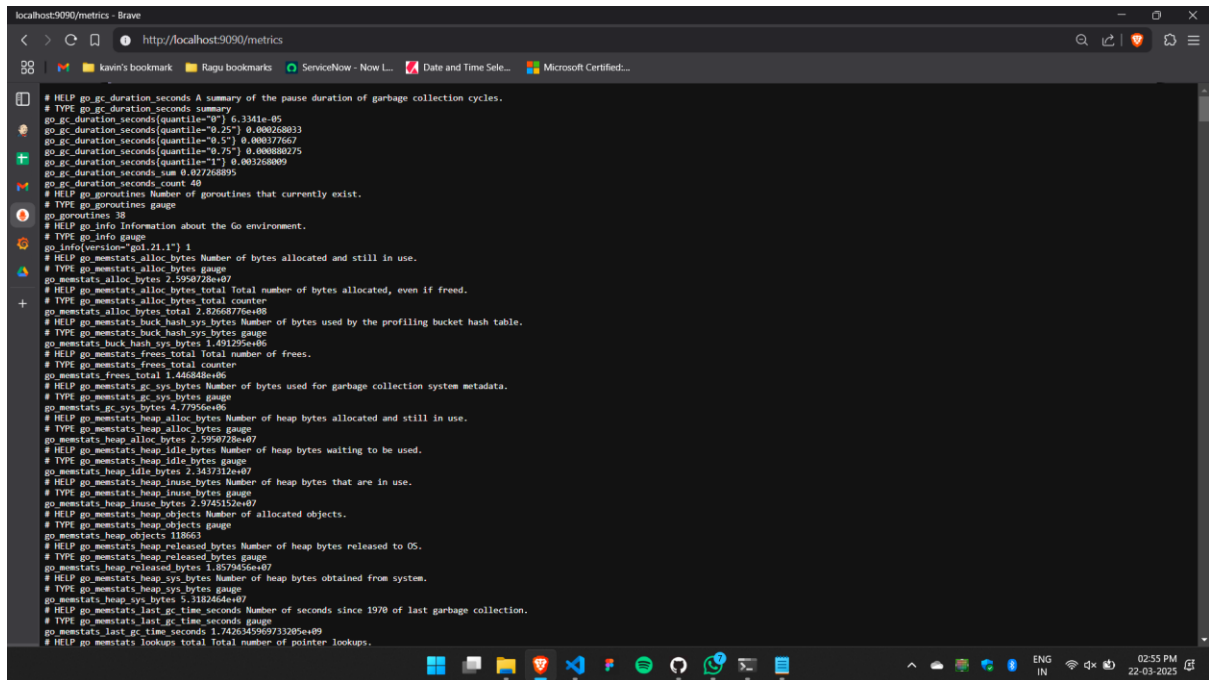
Grafana UI:



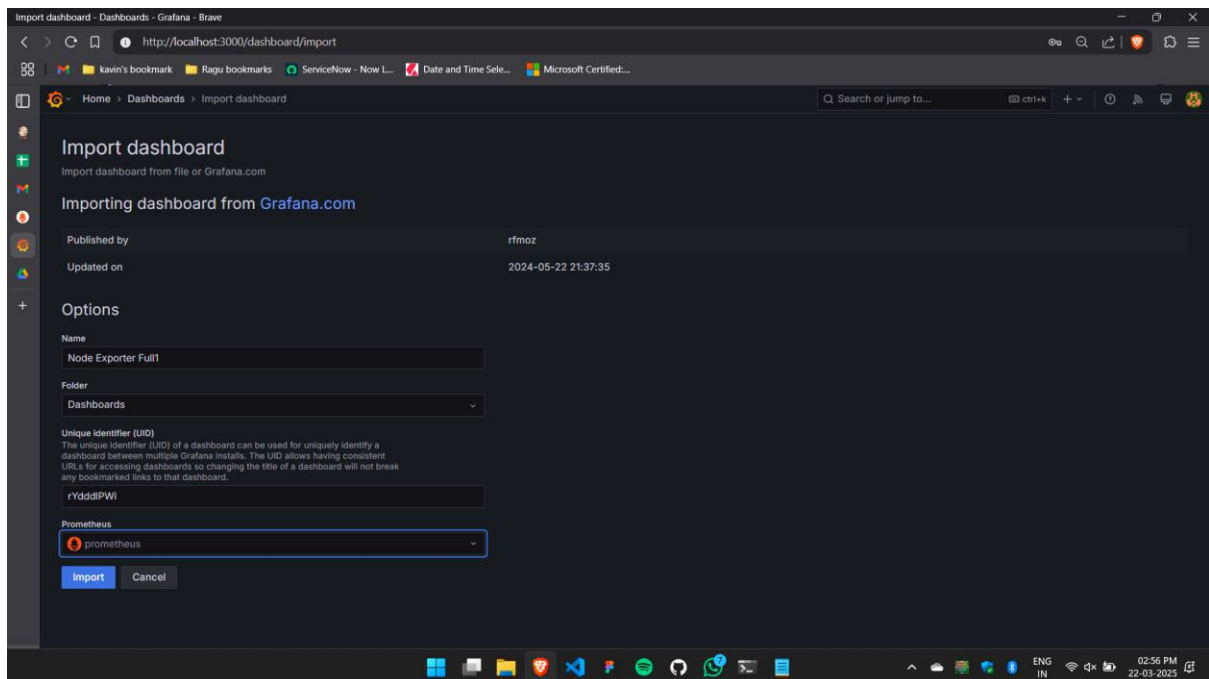
Status in promethues:



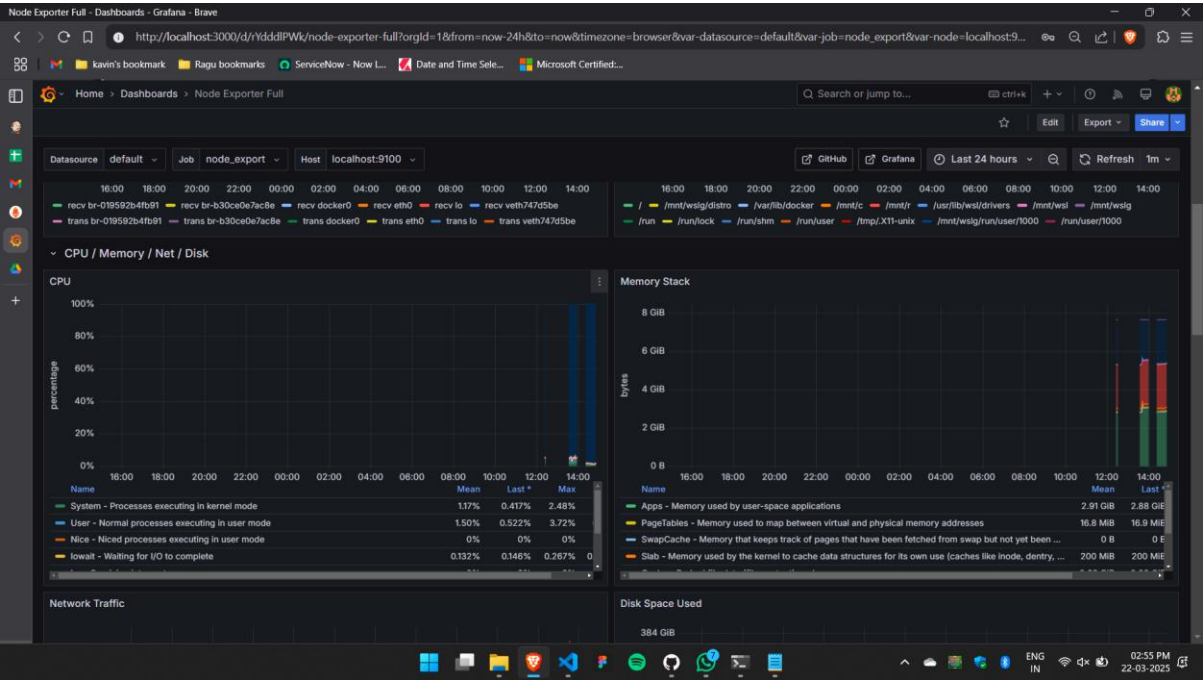
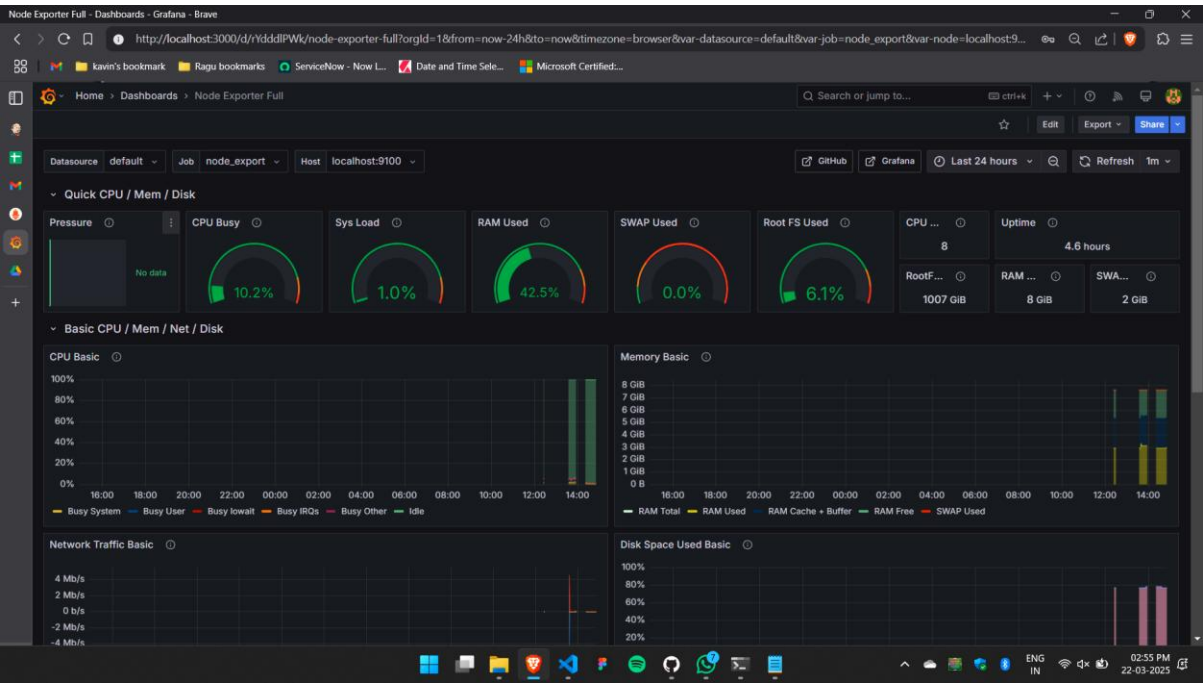
Metrics in Prometheus:



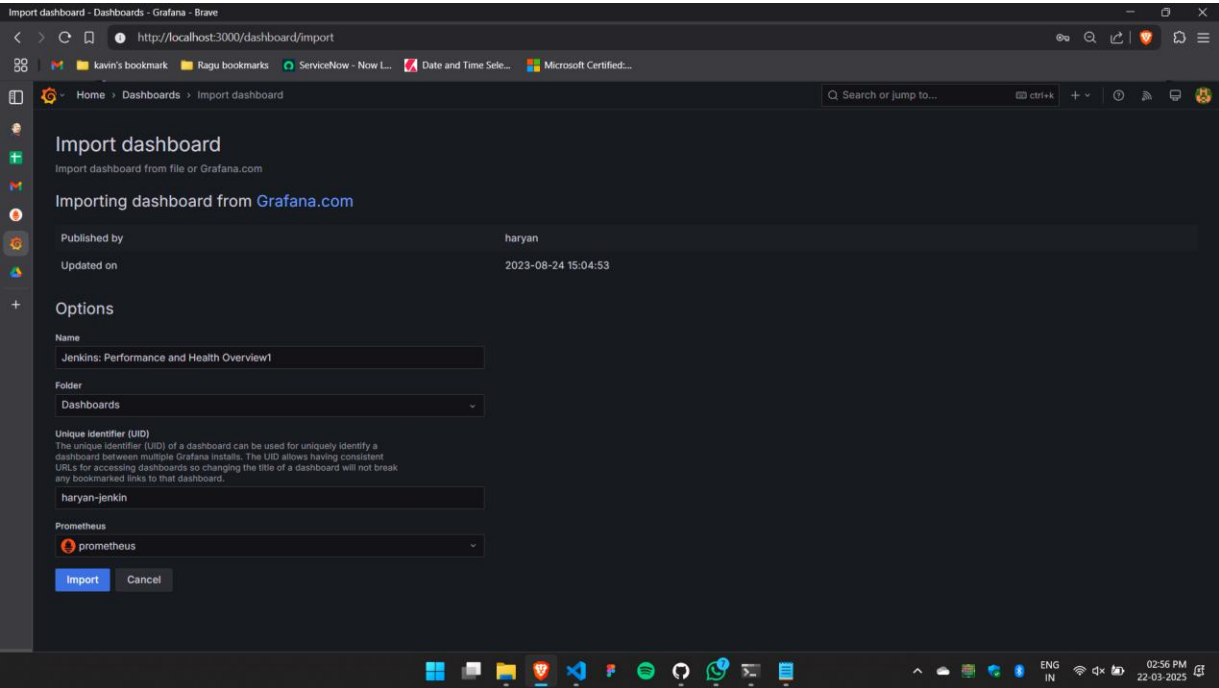
Node Exporter:



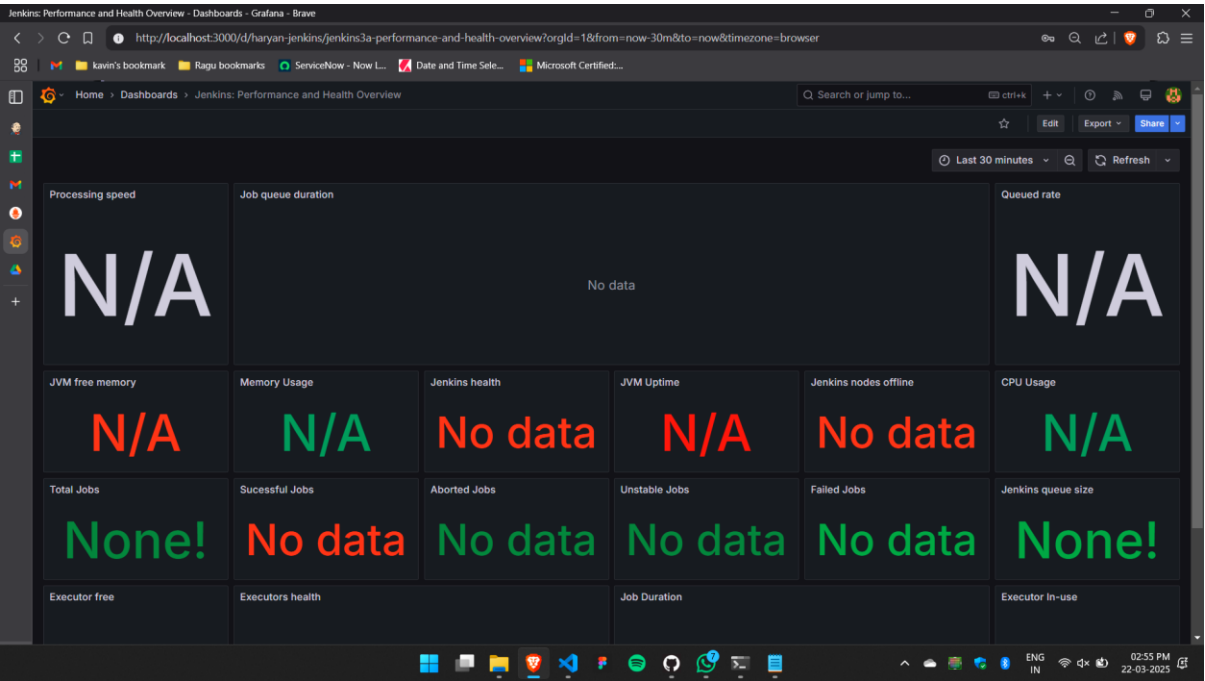
Dashboard:



Jenkins Overview:

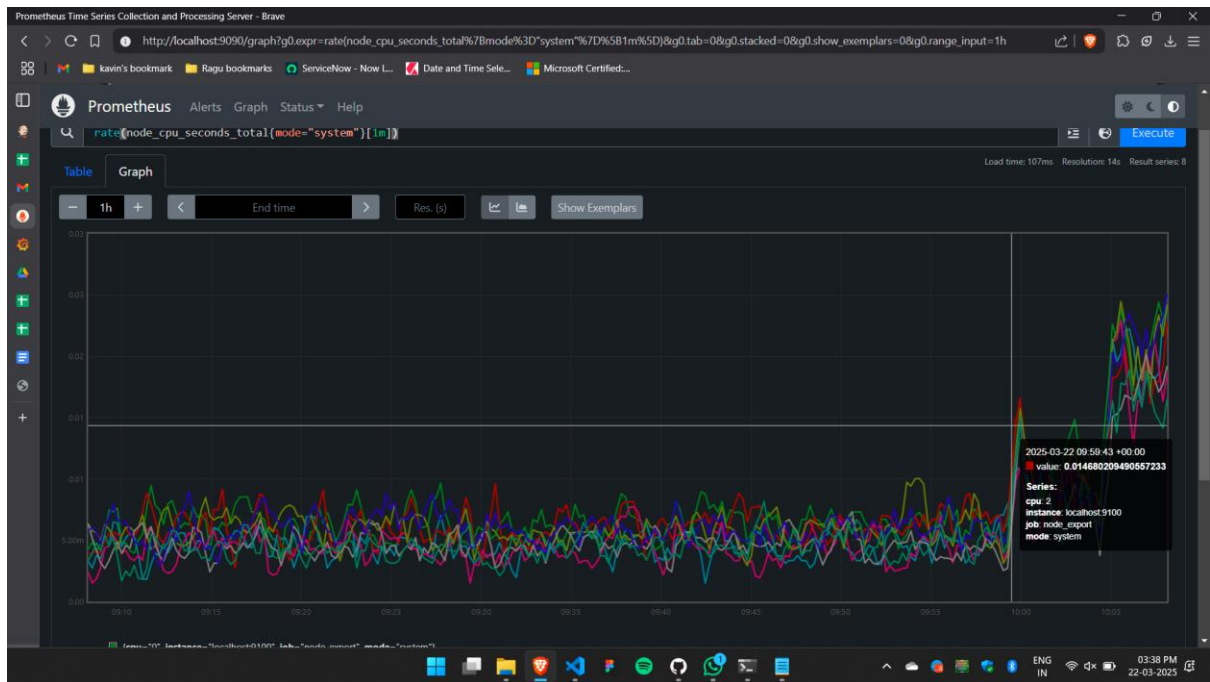


Dashboard:

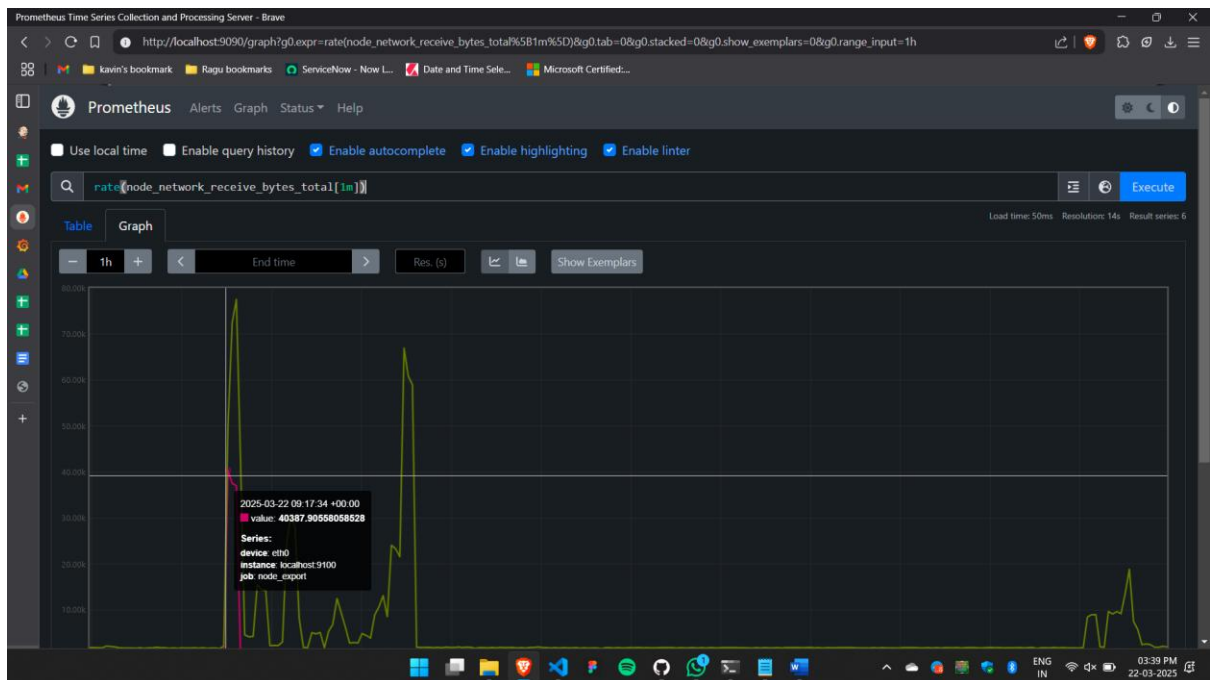


Prometheus analysis:

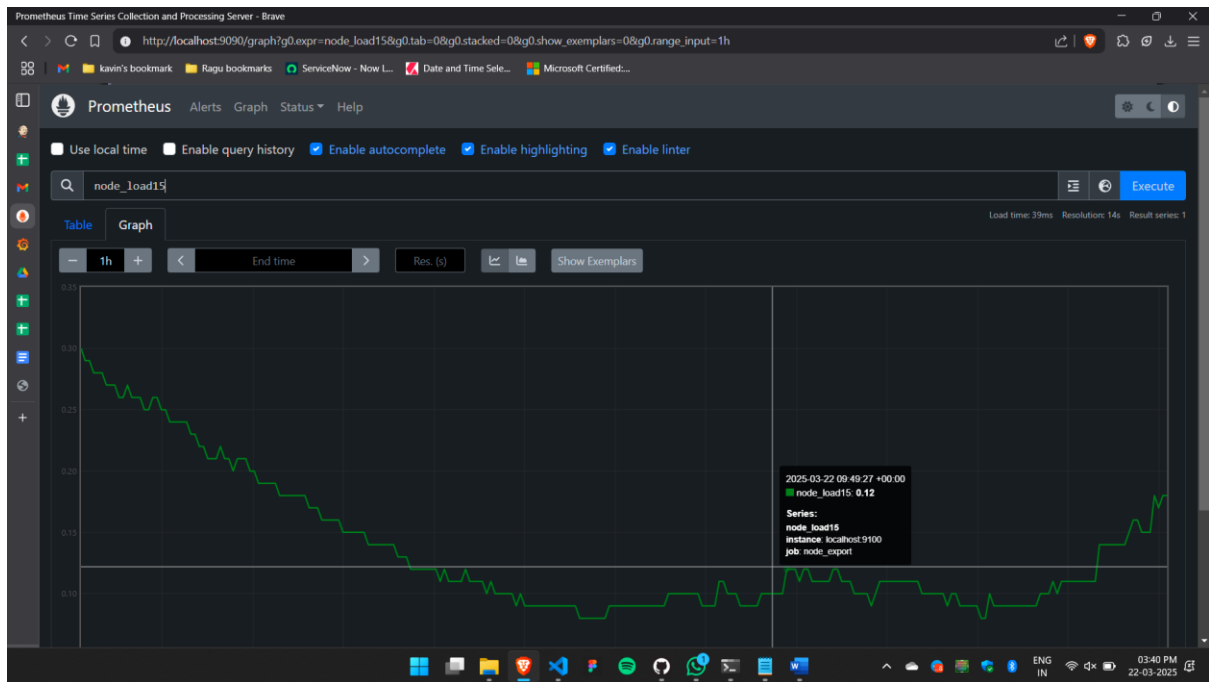
rate(node_cpu_seconds_total{mode="system"}[1m])



`rate(node_network_receive_bytes_total[1m])`

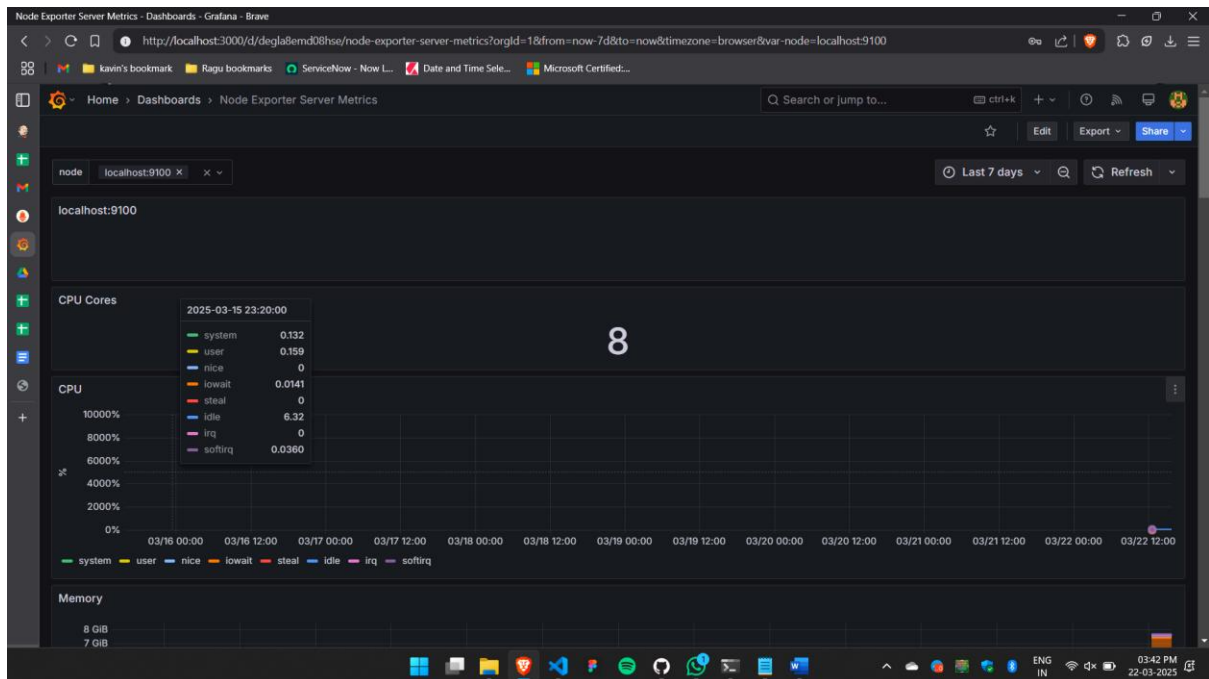


`node_load15`



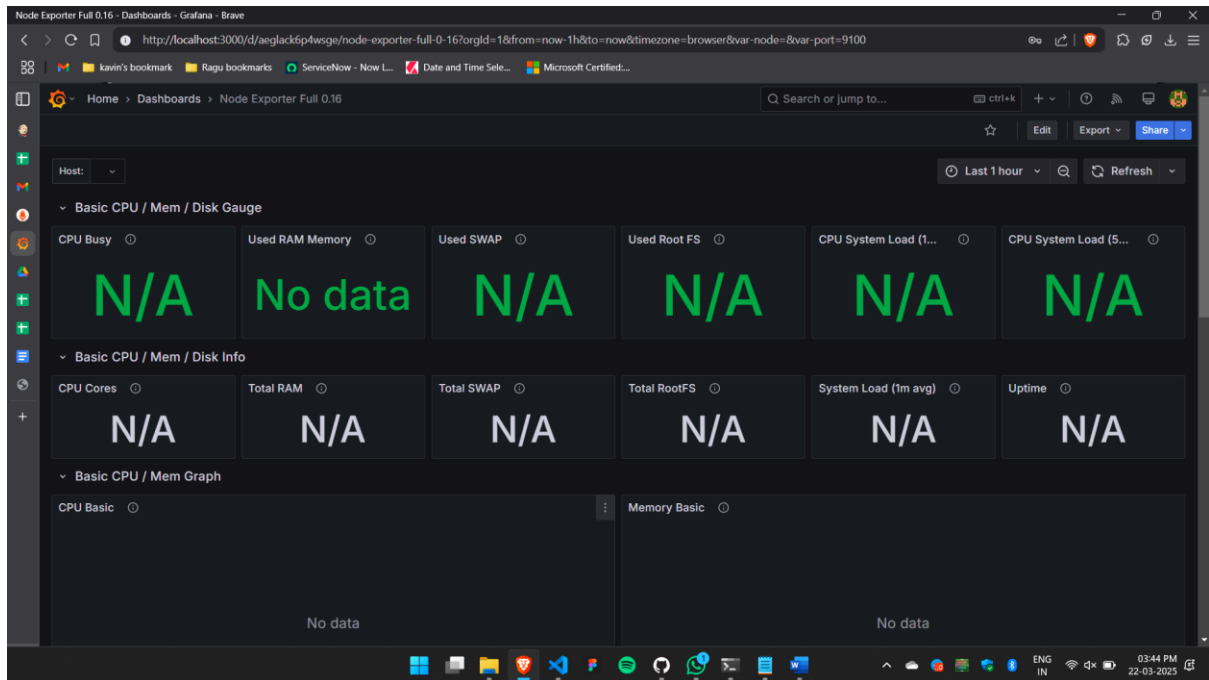
Dashboard: (405)

Node Exporter Service metrics,



Dashboard (5174):

Node Exporter Full 0.16,



Dashboard (9096):

1 Node Exporter 1.0.1

