



Panaverse DAO



# Web 3.0 User Manual

## Join the Future Now

Zia Khan

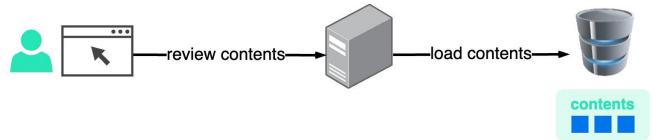
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[www.panaverse.co](http://www.panaverse.co)

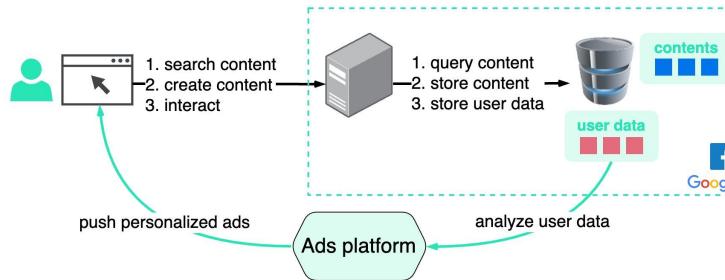


## Web 1.0 - Read Only

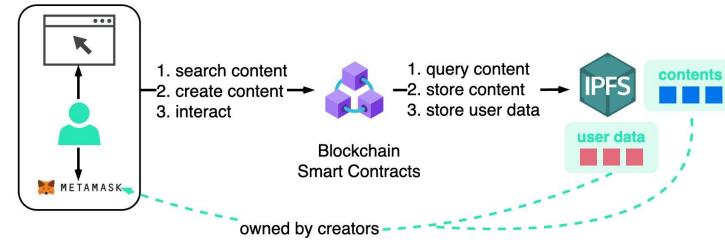


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## Web 2.0 - Read Write



## Web 3.0 - Read Write Own





## Web 1.0

"Read Only",  
Decentralized



## Web 2.0

Participatory,  
Centralized



## Web 3

No Intermediaries,  
Decentralized



# Core Ideas of Web3



- **Web3 is decentralized:** instead of large swathes of the internet controlled and owned by centralized entities, ownership gets distributed amongst its builders and users.
- **Web3 is permissionless:** everyone has equal access to participate in Web3, and no one gets excluded.
- **Web3 has native payments:** it uses cryptocurrency for spending and sending money online instead of relying on the outdated infrastructure of banks and payment processors.
- **Web3 is trustless:** it operates using incentives and economic mechanisms instead of relying on trusted third-parties.

# **What do we mean by “blockchains are trustless”?**

When we say blockchains are “trustless,” what we mean is that there are mechanisms in place by which all parties in the system can reach a consensus on what the canonical truth is.

Power and trust is distributed (or shared) among the network’s stakeholders (e.g. developers, miners, and consumers), rather than concentrated in a single individual or entity (e.g. banks, governments, and financial institutions).

Perhaps a more accurate way to describe blockchains is not as “trustless,” but as built on the basis of distributed trust: We are trusting everyone in aggregate.

# Web3 Careers

Rohas Nagpal



Smart Contract  
Developer



Full Stack  
Developer



Front-end  
Developer



Token Economist



DeFi Analyst



Community  
Manager



Social Media  
Manager



Sales & Marketing  
Manager



Blockchain Lawyer



Crypto Crime  
Investigator



UI / UX Designer



Product Manager



Project Manager

# What is Ethereum?



- Ethereum was launched back in 2015 and is famous for being a decentralized and open-source proof-of-stake blockchain with smart contracts functionality.
- One of Ethereum's biggest strengths is its variety of use cases, and the list keeps on growing every year.
- As with Bitcoin, it is a large database of all the transactions conducted on the Ethereum Network.
- A database usually structures its data into tables, whereas a blockchain, as its name implies, structures its data into chunks (blocks) that are strung together.



# What is Ether (ETH)?

- Ether is the transactional token that facilitates operations on the Ethereum Blockchain network.
- While ether is the cryptocurrency of the Ethereum network, metaphorically speaking, it is more accurate to refer to it as the "fuel" of the network.
- Ether is the world's second-largest virtual currency by market capitalization; it is second only to Bitcoin (BTC) according to market value.
- ETH isn't just a speculative asset; it has actual value.



# Ethereum Base Units



Think of the smallest unit of ether – wei – as a penny. It takes a whole bunch of wei to make an ether.  $10^{18}$  wei, to be exact.

$10^9$  wei is a gwei. Gwei is most commonly used when talking about gas (network transaction fees). Rather than saying your gas cost is 0.000000001 ether you can say 1 gwei.

## PWEI FOR THE PIGGY BANK

## ETHER FOR THE BILLS

Most of those denominations aren't needed for the average enthusiast. The majority of transactions will use ether & gwei. Understand wei for technical cred and you should be set.



WEI

Basically imperceptible, digital dust. It's really only used for technical cases and writing code.



GWEI

Most commonly used for Gas (network transaction fees). You need a lot to really be valuable.



PWEI

Pocket change. More tangible than a Nano but not as valuable as an Ether.



ETHER

The most common denomination. In most substantial transactions you'll think in terms of Eth.

Each denomination has its own slang. Nicknames based off influential figures from the world of cryptography. A nod to founding figures the same way a \$100 bill features Ben Franklin. Not mentioned below are Ada Lovelace (KWEI), Charles Babbage (MWEI), and Nick Szabo (TWEI).



### 〈WEI〉

WEI

Wei Dai. Formulated the concepts of all modern cryptocurrencies.



### 〈SHANNON〉

GWEI

Claude Shannon. The Father of Information Theory. Codebreaker and crypto-analysis guru.



### 〈FINNEY〉

PWEI

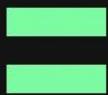
Hal Finney. Cypherpunk master and the first human to receive a Bitcoin from Satoshi.



### 〈BUTERIN〉

ETHER

Vitalik Buterin. Wunderkind creator of Ethereum.



**1,000,000,000,000,000,000 WEI**

**50 PWEI OR FINNEY**

**20 GWEI OR SHANNON**



# Ethereum Gas Fee

- Gas is essential to the Ethereum network. It is the fuel that allows it to operate, in the same way that a car needs gasoline to run.
- Gas refers to the unit that measures the amount of computational effort required to execute specific operations on the Ethereum network.
- Since each Ethereum transaction requires computational resources to execute, each transaction requires a fee. Gas refers to the fee required to conduct a transaction on Ethereum successfully.
- Gas fees are paid in Ethereum's native currency, ether (ETH). Gas prices are denoted in gwei, which itself is a denomination of ETH - each gwei is equal to 0.000000001 ETH (10<sup>-9</sup> ETH).

<https://etherscan.io/gastracker>

Vitalik Buterin, co-founder of Ethereum, believes Ethereum will be able to process close to **1,00,000 transactions per second**. At present, it can do 25 per second.

The next stage is **sharding**, a process to reduce network congestion and increase transaction speed.

Sharding will create **64 different shards** so that the information of the blockchain is split up.

# Ethereum Gas Tracker 🚀

Featured: Wallet-to-wallet instant messaging via [Blockscan Chat!](#)

Next update in 0s

Sun, 09 Oct 2022 11:57:20 UTC [Twitter](#)

**Low** 16 gwei  
Base: 16 | Priority: 0  
\$0.44 | ~ 10 mins: 0 secs

**Average** 17 gwei  
Base: 16 | Priority: 1  
\$0.47 | ~ 3 mins: 0 secs

**High** 19 gwei  
Base: 16 | Priority: 3  
\$0.50 | ~ 30 secs

**Estimated Cost of Transaction Actions:**

| Action             | Low    | Average | High   |
|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|
| ② OpenSea: Sale    | \$1.52 | \$1.61  | \$1.71 |
| ② Uniswap V3: Swap | \$3.91 | \$4.15  | \$4.40 |
| ② USDT: Transfer   | \$1.15 | \$1.22  | \$1.29 |



# Ethereum for Applications



- Ethereum will completely transform applications of all shapes and sizes.
- With a built-in scripting language and distributed virtual machine, **smart contracts** can be built to carry out all sorts of functions without the need for a trusted third party or central authority.
- Using its internal cryptocurrency, ether, nodes can be paid for their processing power in running these decentralized apps, and entire decentralized autonomous organizations (DAOs) will exist in an **ether economy**.



# What is a Dapp?

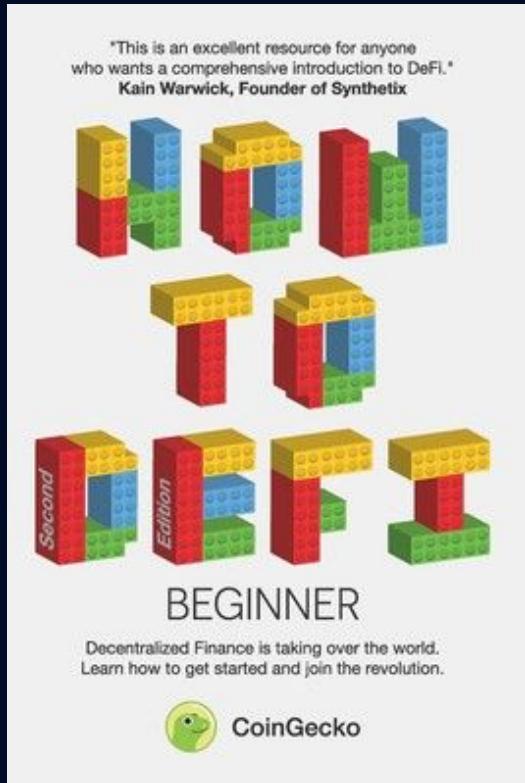
- A dapp has its backend code running on a decentralized peer-to-peer network. Contrast this with an app where the backend code is running on centralized servers.
- A decentralized application (dapp) is an application built on a decentralized network that combines a smart contract and a frontend user interface.
- On Ethereum, smart contracts are accessible and transparent – like open APIs – so your dapp can even include a smart contract that someone else has written.



# Ethereum for DeFi

- Ethereum has given rise to a new constellation of “decentralized finance” or DeFi businesses and projects.
- Essentially the cryptocurrency version of Wall Street, DeFi aims to offer people access to financial services—borrowing, lending, and trading—with the need for legacy institutions such as banks and brokerages, which often take large commissions and other fees.
- Most DeFi apps are built on the Ethereum blockchain.
- Ethereum has a range of potential applications beyond cryptocurrency, experts say, such as facilitating real estate deals and international trade.

# Summary From 'How To DeFi (Beginner)' Book



<https://blog.cryptostars.is/summary-from-how-to-defi-beginner-book-by-coingecko-23e0c001e0ad>



# 8 DeFi Key Categories



1. Stablecoins
2. Lending & Borrowing
3. Exchanges
4. Derivatives
5. Fund Management
6. Lottery
7. Payments
8. Insurance

| #  | NAME ↑↓  | CHAIN    | SECTOR      | 30D USERS ↑↓ | TVL (USD) ↑↓ | 1 DAY % ↑↓ |
|----|--|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 1  |  <b>MakerDAO</b>  | Ethereum | Lending     | 41,915       | \$7.57B      | -0.35%     |
| 2  |  <b>Aave</b>      | Ethereum | Lending     | 7,270        | \$3.89B      | -0.55%     |
| 3  |  <b>Uniswap</b>   | Ethereum | DEXes       | 203,403      | \$2.90B      | 0.00%      |
| 4  |  <b>Balancer</b>  | Ethereum | DEXes       | 2,930        | \$594.1M     | -1.21%     |
| 5  |  <b>Curve</b>     | Ethereum | DEXes       | 4,606        | \$541.7M     | -0.10%     |
| 6  |  <b>dYdX</b>      | Ethereum | Derivatives | 663          | \$387.0M     | -0.55%     |
| 7  |  <b>SushiSwap</b> | Ethereum | DEXes       | 961          | \$305.9M     | -0.23%     |
| 8  |  <b>Euler</b>     | Ethereum | Lending     | 499          | \$269.2M     | -0.12%     |
| 9  |  <b>Flexa</b>     | Ethereum | Assets      | 2,897        | \$109.5M     | -0.00%     |
| 10 |  <b>Compound</b> | Ethereum | Lending     | 3,441        | \$100.4M     | -0.66%     |



# Ethereum for Global Trade and Commerce



- International trade is a \$16 trillion market that accounts for the exchange of capital, goods, and services across international borders or territories.
- Major trading companies around the world are recognizing the transformative impact of Ethereum blockchain technology in operating global supply chains, managing trade finance, and unlocking new business models.



# REAL ESTATE ASSET TOKENIZATION



- Real estate is the world's most significant store of wealth. The total value of all the world's real estate stands at **USD 327 trillion**, a record high. To put that into context, the value of all gold ever mined pales by comparison at USD 12.1 trillion – just 4% of the value of global property.
- Tokenization of commercial real estate transactions will reduce transaction costs from 30% to 2%, entry barriers for investors from \$200,000 to \$100 and reduce the time for conducting operations from 1 month to 1 click.
- Asset Fractionalisation is the simple process of dividing an asset into smaller denominations so that many users can buy its partial ownership.
- We can apply to Assets such as **art, precious metals, real estate, private equity or debt positions**, etc.
- [https://github.com/panacloud-modern-global-apps/defi-dapps-solidity-smart-contracts/tree/main/step20\\_real\\_estate\\_tokenization](https://github.com/panacloud-modern-global-apps/defi-dapps-solidity-smart-contracts/tree/main/step20_real_estate_tokenization)

# \$20bn worth of crypto held by Pakistanis: Report

Report suggests potential to encash windfall gains of billions of dollars in crypto assets of Pakistanis, dual nationals

By Ahtasam Ahmad



# What Is Public Key Cryptography?

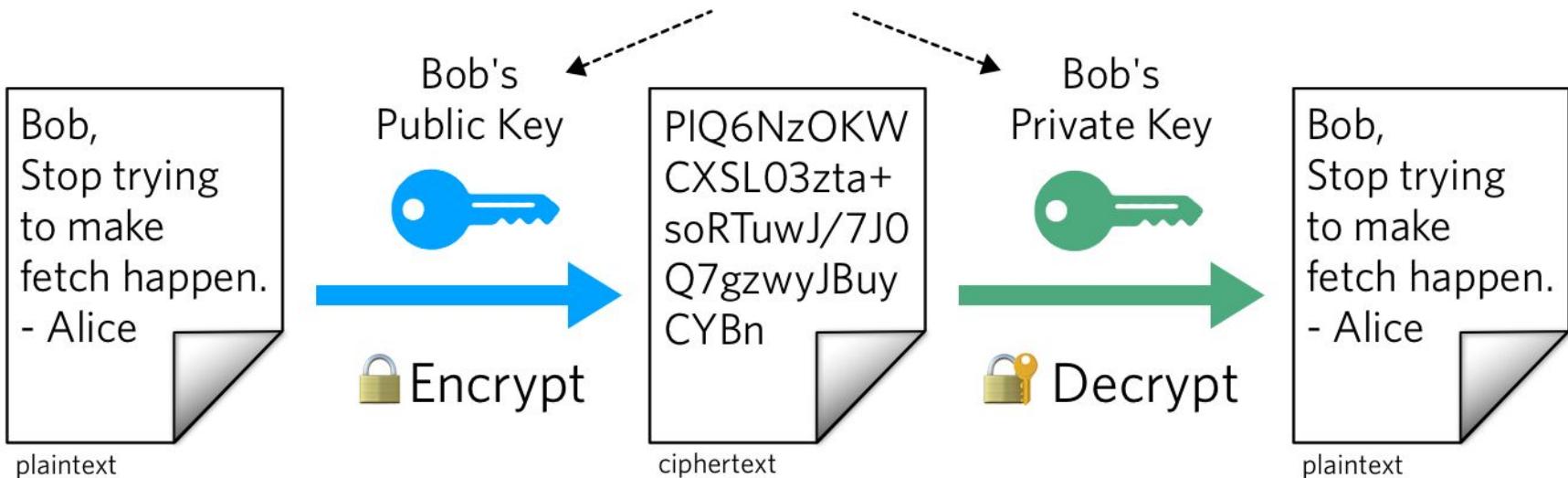


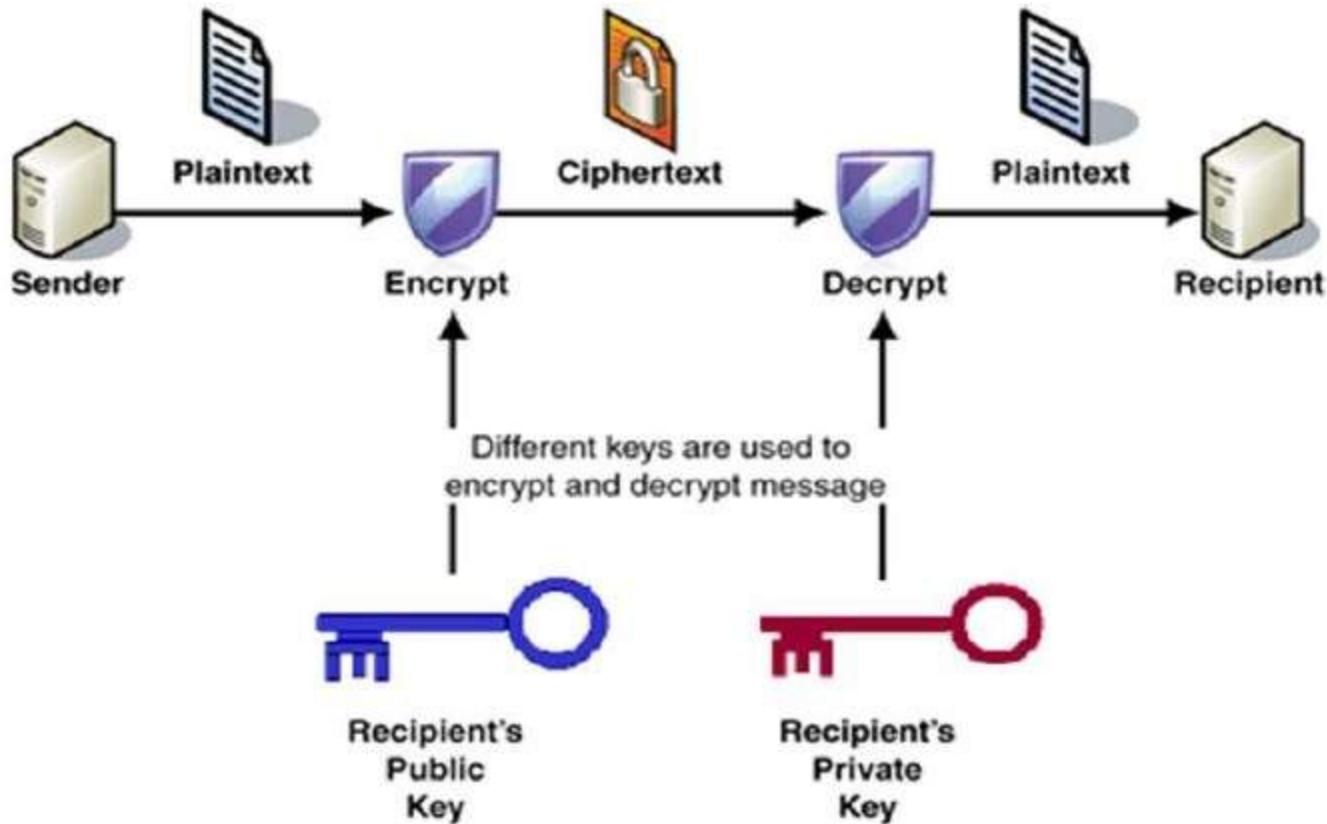
Public key cryptography, also known as asymmetric cryptography, uses two separate keys instead of one shared one: a public key and a private key.

Public key cryptography is an important technology for Internet security. Public key cryptography is a method of encrypting or signing data with two different keys and making one of the keys, the public key, available for anyone to use. The other key is known as the private key. Data encrypted with the public key can only be decrypted with the private key.

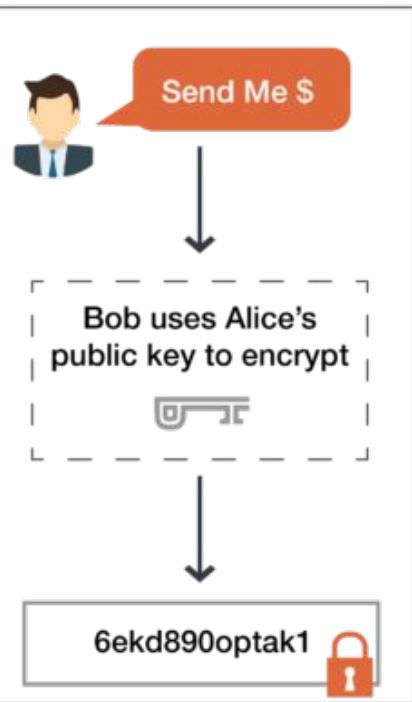
# Public Key Cryptography

keys are different but  
mathematically linked





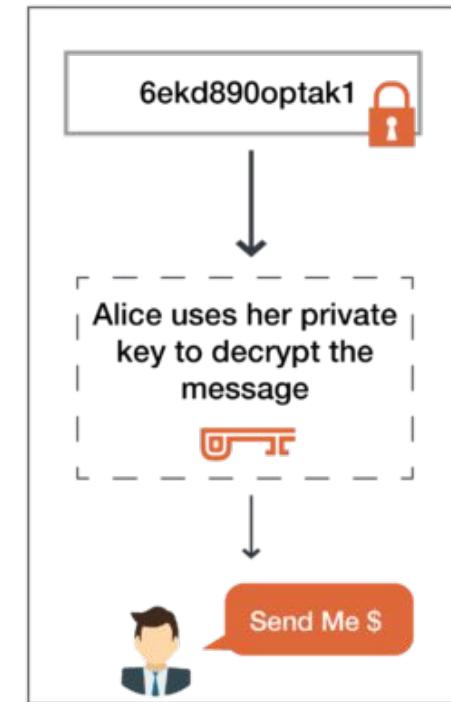
BOB



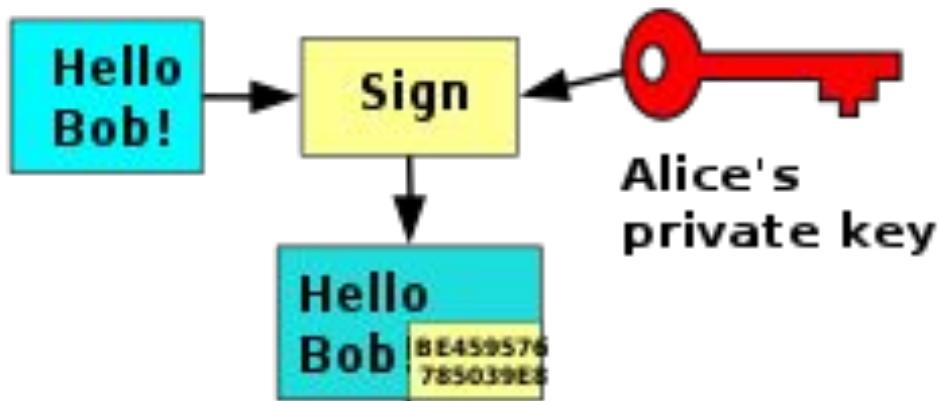
# Servers



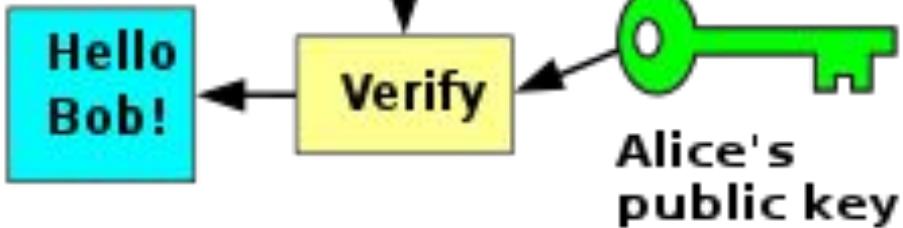
ALICE



Alice



Bob



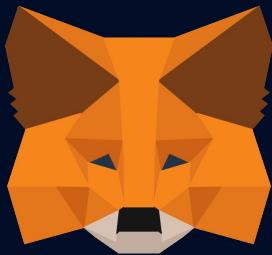
# What Is a Crypto Wallet?



Crypto wallets keep your private keys – the passwords that give you access to your cryptocurrencies – safe and accessible, allowing you to send, receive, and spend cryptocurrencies like Ethereum and ERC-20 Tokens.

A cryptocurrency wallet consists of a set of public addresses and private keys. Anyone can deposit cryptocurrency in a public address, but funds cannot be removed from an address without the corresponding private key. Private keys represent final control and ownership of cryptocurrency.

# What Is MetaMask?



MetaMask is a cryptocurrency wallet that enables users to access the Web 3 ecosystem of decentralized applications (dapps). It also enables users to store Ether and other ERC-20 tokens.

# Goerli Testnet

**It is named after a train station in Berlin and is one of the largest and most active Ethereum test nets.**



Pronunciation

<https://wwwdefinitions.net/pronounce/Goerli>



## What is a Faucet?

Few developers want to spend real money when testing or deploying smart contracts. That's why testnet faucets are the ideal solution – you get free cryptocurrencies you can use to pay gas when deploying or testing smart contracts.



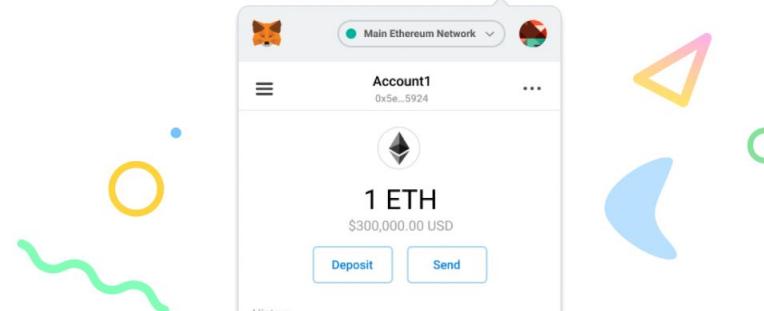
METAMASK

Features  Support  About  Build 

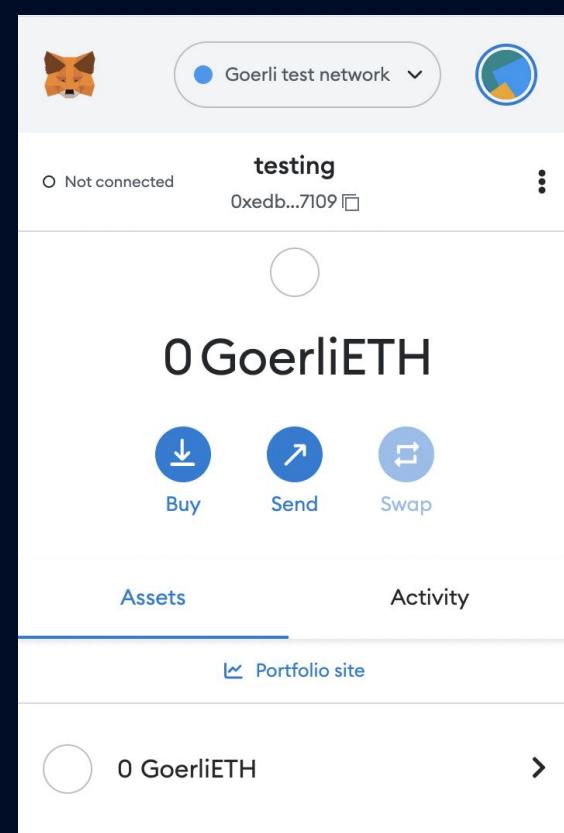
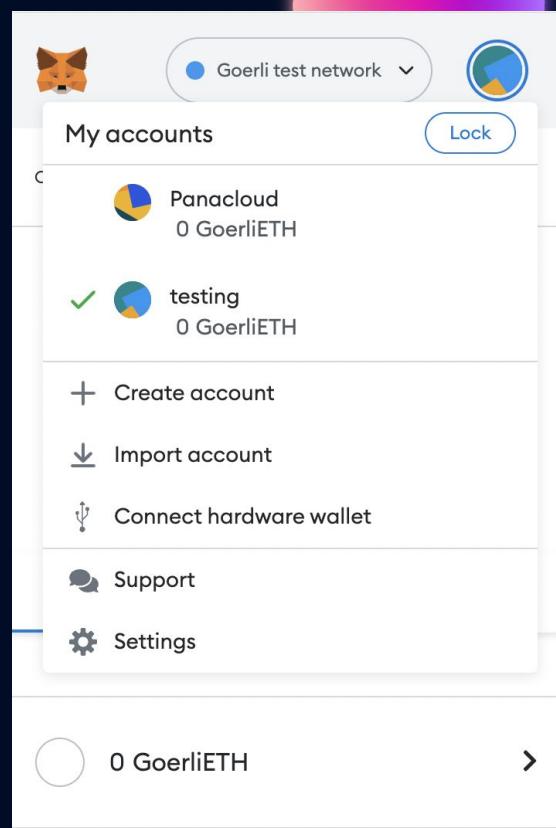


Chrome  iOS Android

## Install MetaMask for your browser



1. Change to Goerli Test Network
2. Create a testing account
3. Copy Your Wallet Address



Switch to Goerli

0xedb18BF93E9C135634F488D12C143909728F7109



I am human



Privacy - Terms

Send ether

#### Rules:

- ✓ Connect to your wallet
- ✓ Choose Goerli Test Network
- ✗ Access to only 1 request every 24h
- ✓ Wallet address balance must be lower than 0.5 GoerliETH

# GOERLI FAUCET

Fast and reliable. 0.1 Goerli ETH/day.

To stop spam attacks draining the faucet, Alchemy accounts are temporarily required. [Signup for free here.](#) 

Enter Your Wallet Address (0x...) or ENS Domain

**Send Me ETH**

[Please signup or login](#) with Alchemy to request ETH. It's free!

Your Transactions

Time

-

## Now you can donate your new Goerli ETH to the ape wildlife fund.

Support GoerliFaucet.com with a  Tweet

or

Follow your transaction on  Etherscan

The image shows the MetaMask wallet interface on a Goerli test network. At the top, there's a fox icon, a dropdown menu showing "Goerli test network", and a circular profile picture. Below that, it says "testing" and "0xedb...7109". There are three vertical dots on the right.

Not connected

**testing**  
0xedb...7109

0.1 GoerliETH

Buy   Send   Swap

[Assets](#)   [Activity](#)

Portfolio site

0.1 GoerliETH >



## What is a Etherscan?

Etherscan, an Ethereum blockchain explorer, allows you to search the Ethereum blockchain for free.

Through the tool, you can see records of past transactions, smart contracts, wallets, gas fees, and other information related to the Ethereum network.



Goerli Testnet Network

All Filters

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token / Ens



Home

Blockchain

Tokens

Misc

Goerli

## Transaction Details

[Overview](#)   [State](#)

[ This is a Goerli Testnet transaction only ]

⑦ Transaction Hash: [0x6f3adfd205e68f64da9a51bcc86a7adf8d18e164eb7d15841b69b0de3f011c6d](#)

⑦ Status: Success

⑦ Block: [7732487](#) 18 Block Confirmations

⑦ Timestamp: 4 mins ago (Oct-08-2022 08:05:24 AM +UTC)

⑦ From: [0x631e9b031b16b18172a2b9d66c3668a68a668d20](#)

⑦ To: [0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109](#)

⑦ Value: 0.1 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Transaction Fee: 0.000001963337208 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Gas Price: 0.000000000093492248 Ether (0.093492248 Gwei)

Click to see More

# What is Uniswap?



- Uniswap is the largest decentralized exchange (or DEX) operating on the Ethereum blockchain.
- It allows users anywhere in the world to trade crypto without an intermediary.
- UNI, the governance token that allows users to vote on key protocol changes.
- Uniswap was one of the first decentralized finance (or DeFi) applications to gain significant traction on Ethereum – launching in November 2018.
- Numerous other decentralized exchanges have launched (including Curve, SushiSwap, and Balancer), but Uniswap is currently the most popular by a significant margin.
- Uniswap pioneered the Automated Market Maker model, in which users supply Ethereum tokens to Uniswap “liquidity pools” and algorithms set market prices (as opposed to order books, which match bids and asks on a centralized exchange like Coinbase) based on supply and demand.
- By supplying tokens to Uniswap liquidity pools, users can earn rewards while enabling peer-to-peer trading.
- Anyone, anywhere, can supply tokens to liquidity pools, trade tokens, or even create and list their own tokens (using Ethereum’s ERC-20 protocol).

Swap Pool Charts ↗

Swap



0.0001

ETH ▾

Balance: 0.1088 MAX

0.000150276

UNI ▾

Balance: 0.001504

1 UNI = 0.6654 ETH

Swap



Goerli test network



Connected

testing

0xedb...7109

0.1088 GoerliETH



Buy



Send



Swap

Assets

Activity

↳ Portfolio site



0.1088 GoerliETH



Goerli test network

testing → 0x68b...Fc45

New address detected! Click here to add to your address book.

<https://app.uniswap.org>

0x68b...Fc45 : MULTICALL ⓘ

 0.0001 GoerliETH

DETAILS DATA HEX

EDIT

**Estimated gas fee ⓘ** 0.0002465  
0.000246 GoerliETH

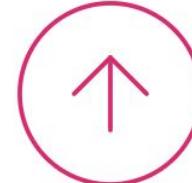
Site suggested  
Likely in < 30 seconds

**Total** 0.0003465  
0.0003465 GoerliETH

Amount + gas fee Max amount: 0.0003465 GoerliETH

[Reject](#) [Confirm](#)

X



# Transaction Submitted

[View on Explorer](#)

Add UNI

[Close](#)



Goerli Testnet Network

All Filters

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token / Ens



Home

Blockchain

Tokens

Misc

Goerli

## Transaction Details

[Overview](#)[Internal Txns](#)[Logs \(4\)](#)[State](#)

[ This is a Goerli Testnet transaction only ]

⑦ Transaction Hash: [0x880ad4f84b2fa5adc947aebe0bdff351126336a239a6179026c1de8b4c14d986](#)

⑦ Status: Success

⑦ Block: [7739688](#) 4 Block Confirmations

⑦ Timestamp: 1 min ago (Oct-09-2022 02:02:36 PM +UTC)

⑦ From: [0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109](#)

⑦ To: Contract [0x68b3465833fb72a70ecdf485e0e4c7bd8665fc45](#)

└ TRANSFER 0.0001 Ether From [0x68b3465833fb72a70ecdf485...](#) To → [0xb4fbf27114314fb7b91a5ded3...](#)

⑦ ERC-20 Tokens Transferred: From [0x07a4f63f643fe3...](#) To [0xedb18bf93e9c1...](#) For 0.000150276161070885 Uniswap (UNI)

From [0x68b3465833fb72a70ecdf485...](#) To [0x07a4f63f643fe3...](#) For 0.0001 Wrapped Ether (WETH)

⑦ Value: 0.0001 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Transaction Fee: 0.000169291501692915 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Gas Price: 0.000000001500000015 Ether (1.500000015 Gwei)



Goerli test network



# 0.1085 GoerliETH



Buy



Send



Swap

Assets

Activity

[Portfolio site](#)



0.1085 GoerliETH



100.000000000... DAI



0.00165 UNI



# What is Binance?



- Binance is an online exchange where users can trade cryptocurrencies. It supports most commonly traded cryptocurrencies.
- Binance is a cryptocurrency exchange with the highest liquidity, and Uniswap can be considered its decentralized equivalent.
- Binance provides a crypto wallet for traders to store their electronic funds.
- The exchange also has supporting services for users to earn interest or transact using cryptocurrencies.
- Users can buy, sell, and trade crypto, choose options and futures trading, apply for crypto loans, earn passive income and more with a single login. These centralized products are easy-to-use and comprehend, and can be accessed using a web browser, desktop or mobile app.



# Uniswap vs Binance?

- Uniswap v3 is the the largest decentralized exchange by trading volume, with more than \$1.7 billion worth of assets changing hands in 24 hours, according to data from Coingecko.
- However, Binance is the largest centralized crypto exchange with \$22.2 billion in trading volume over the same period. Coinbase, meanwhile, logged \$3.1 billion.
- Uniswap has four fee tiers: 0.01%, 0.05%, 0.30% and 1.00%. Depending on the pair you trade, you could be charged as low as a 0.01% fee or as high as a 1% fee.
- Stablecoin pairs like USDC/USDT on Uniswap have usually low fees while altcoin pairs tend to have higher fees, which you can check out on Uniswap's overview page.
- Binance, on the other hand, has very low trading fees starting from 0.10%.
- The research used a metric called market depth to compare liquidity across Uniswap v3 and the centralized exchanges. Market depth, a common method used to measure liquidity on exchanges, shows how much of one asset can be traded for another at a given price level. For an Ether/USD trading pair, a trader who executes a single \$5-million trade can save about \$24,000 on Uniswap v3 compared with Coinbase, according the research.



# How to buy Ethereum in Pakistan

<https://www.techjuice.pk/how-to-buy-ethereum-in-pakistan/>

## Compare crypto exchanges for October 2022

| Exchange                   | Fees   | Minimum Trade | Cryptos   |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|---|
| <a href="#">Crypto.com</a> | Maker: 0.04%–0.4%; Taker: 0.1%–0.4%  | \$2           | 240+  |
| <a href="#">FTX.US</a>     | Maker: 0%–0.1%; Taker: 0.05%–0.2%  | None          | 20+   |
| <a href="#">Binance.US</a> | Maker: 0%–0.1%; Taker: 0.02%–0.1%  | \$10          | 100+  |
| <a href="#">Gemini</a>     | \$0.99 to \$2.99 under \$200 or 1.49% over \$200, and a 0.50% convenience fee  | Varies        | 75+   |
| <a href="#">Cash App</a>   | 1.5% to 2.3%   | \$1           | 1 (Bitcoin)   |
| <a href="#">Coinbase</a>   | Maker: 0%–0.4%; Taker: 0.05%–0.6%  | \$1           | 100+  |
| <a href="#">Robinhood</a>  | 0%   | \$1           | 11  |
| <a href="#">eToro</a>      | 1%   | \$10          | 20+   |
| <a href="#">UniSwap</a>    | 0.05%–1.0% + ETH gas fees  | Varies        | 50,000+ pairs   |
| <a href="#">Kraken</a>     | 0.9% for buying stablecoins and 1.5% for any other coin. 3.75% + \$0.25 for card and digital wallet payment processing. 0.5% for online banking/ACH processing. 0.01% to 0.02% for margin. 0.01% to 0.05% for futures. | \$1           | 100+ BTC, ETH, AVAX, IDEX, MATIC, SOL, USDC, USDT, and many others. |

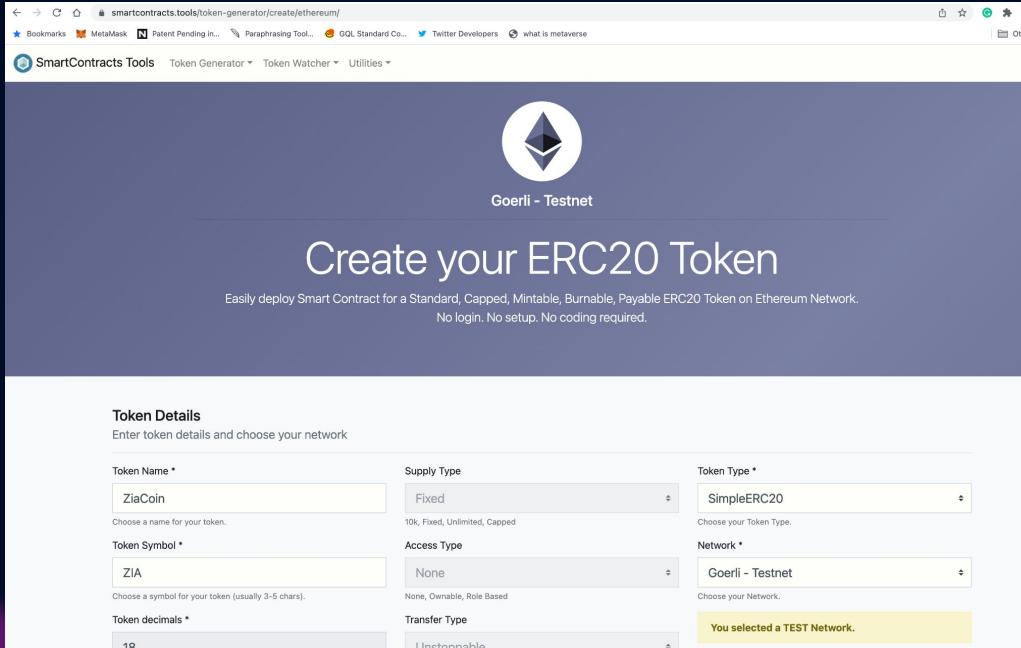


# What is ERC-20?

- Ethereum Request for Comment 20 (ERC-20) is the implemented standard for fungible tokens created using the Ethereum blockchain. It is the technical standard used in many new tokens created using the Ethereum ecosystem.
- A fungible token is one that is interchangeable with another token—where the well-known non-fungible tokens (NFTs) are not interchangeable.
- It guides the creation of new tokens on the Ethereum blockchain so that they are interchangeable with other tokens used within smart contracts.
- Smart contracts were becoming more popular in 2015, but several issues needed to be addressed. Because anyone could make a token, many were being created. However, there wasn't a way to ensure that all of the different tokens could be created, used, or exchanged.
- Without a standardized methodology for tokens, every application would need its own token, and users would need to find a way to convert them back and forth between the hundreds of apps being developed.

# Create Your ERC20 Token

Create your own ERC-20 token using your name on Goerli Testnet e.g. ZiaCoin  
<https://www.smartcontracts.tools/token-generator/create/ethereum/>



The screenshot shows the "Token Generator" page of the SmartContracts Tools website. At the top, there's a header with the site's logo and navigation links like "Bookmarks", "MetaMask", "Patent Pending In...", "Paraphrasing Tool...", "GQL Standard Co...", "Twitter Developers", and "what is metaverse". Below the header, a large circular icon contains a stylized white diamond shape, with the text "Goerli - Testnet" underneath it. The main title "Create your ERC20 Token" is centered below the icon. A subtitle explains: "Easily deploy Smart Contract for a Standard, Capped, Mintable, Burnable, Payable ERC20 Token on Ethereum Network. No login. No setup. No coding required." The form section is titled "Token Details" and includes fields for "Token Name" (ZiaCoin), "Supply Type" (Fixed), "Token Type" (SimpleERC20), "Token Symbol" (ZIA), "Access Type" (None), "Network" (Goerli - Testnet), and "Transfer Type" (Unstoppable). A yellow message bar at the bottom right says "You selected a TEST Network.".

**Token Details**  
Enter token details and choose your network

**Token Name \*** ZiaCoin **Supply Type** Fixed **Token Type \*** SimpleERC20  
Choose a name for your token. Choose your Token Type.  
Choose a symbol for your token (usually 3-5 chars).  
Choose your Network.  
None, Ownable, Role Based  
Unstoppable

You selected a TEST Network.

TRACTS Tools Token Generator ▾ Token Watcher ▾ Utilities ▾

## Checkout

Double check your information and start your transaction

### Summary

**0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109**

Tokens will be sent to this address

### SimpleERC20

Token Type

### ZiaCoin

Name

### ZIA

Symbol

### 18

Decimals

### 10000000000

Initial Supply

### 10000000000

Max Supply

### Transaction Cost

Gas Fee

Variable

Token Deployment

0 ETH

Total

0 ETH

**CREATE TOKEN**

[BACK TO BILLING INFORMATION](#)

Goerli test network

testing  New contract

<https://www.smartcontracts.tools>

CONTRACT DEPLOYMENT

DETAILS DATA

EDIT

**Estimated gas fee ⓘ** 0.00435189  
**0.00435189 GoerliETH**

Site suggested  
Very likely in < 15 seconds

**Total** 0.00435189  
**0.00435189 GoerliETH**

Amount + gas fee **Max amount:** 0.00653867 GoerliETH

Reject Confirm

Making transaction...

Well! Transaction done!

Transaction Hash: [0x2f8b013a82f6575af9ca3ddd4a3b8c923ef51970bd7d6ce5bf68072f1c72044](#)

Your Token:

ZiaCoin (ZIA)

Address: [0x73bf59cE49925b3be66a1c3B0ed1bf9E0a5C23Bb](#)

Supply: 10000000000 ZIA



Add to MetaMask



View on Etherscan



Create Page

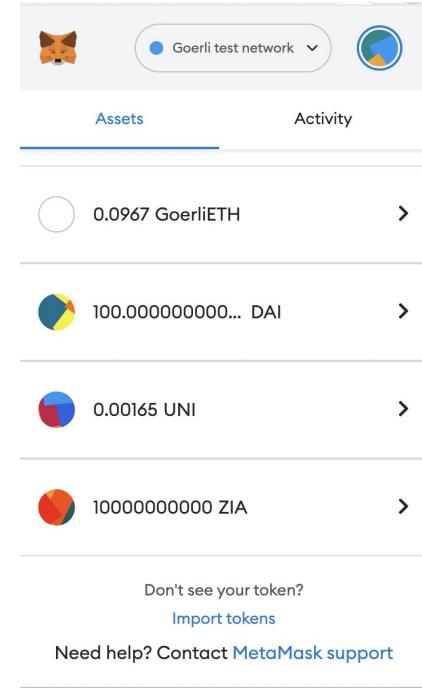
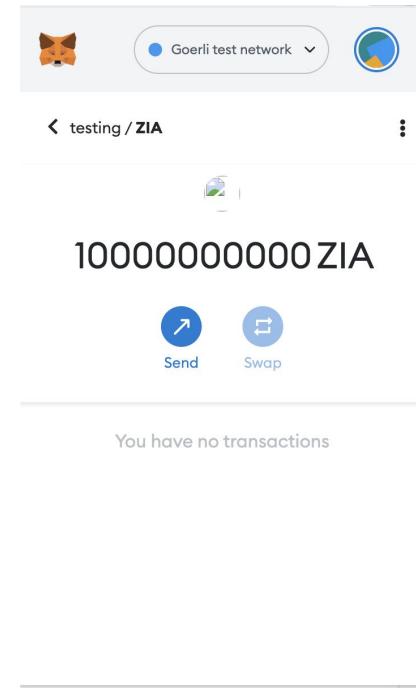
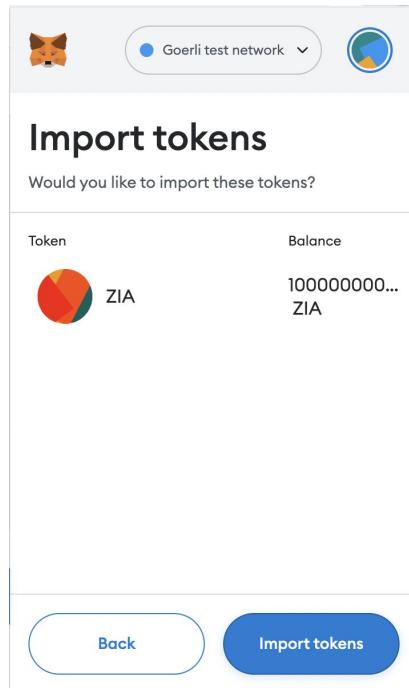
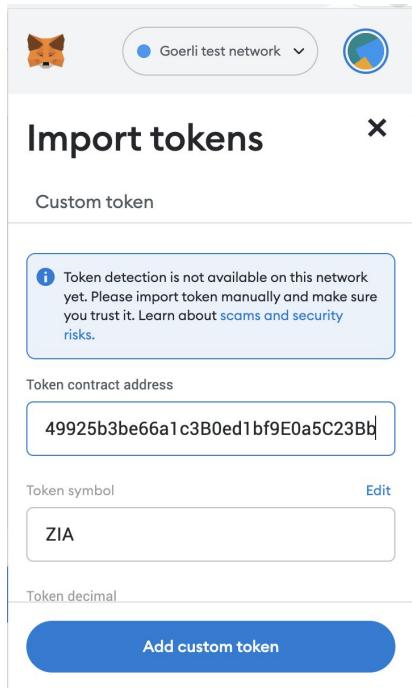
ZiaCoin (ZIA)

Contract Address: [0x73bf59cE49925b3be66a1c3B0ed1bf9E0a5C23Bb](#)

Transaction Hash:

[0x2f8b013a82f6575af9ca3ddd4a3b8c923ef51970bd7d6ce5bf68072f1c72044](#)

# Importing Token in the Metamask Wallet





Goerli Testnet Network

All Filters

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token / Ens



Home

Blockchain

Tokens

Misc

Goerli

## Token ZiaCoin ⓘ

## Overview [ERC-20]

Max Total Supply: 10,000,000,000 ZIA ⓘ

Holders: 1

Transfers: 1

## Profile Summary

Contract: 0x73bf59cE49925b3be66a1c3B0ed1bf9E0a5C23Bb

Decimals: 18

[Transfers](#) [Holders](#) [Contract](#)

A total of 1 transaction found

[First](#) [<](#) Page 1 of 1 [>](#) [Last](#)

| Txn Hash                                | Method ⓘ   | Age         | From                    | To                       | Quantity       |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| <a href="#">0x2f8b013a82f6575af9...</a> | 0x60806040 | 22 mins ago | 0x000000000000000000... | 0xedb18bf93e9c135634f... | 10,000,000,000 |

[\[ Download CSV Export \]](#)



Goerli Testnet Network

All Filters

Search by Address / Txn Hash / Block / Token / Ens



Home

Blockchain

Tokens

Misc

Goerli

## Transaction Details

[Overview](#) Internal Txns Logs (2) State

[ This is a Goerli Testnet transaction only ]

⑦ Transaction Hash: [0x2f8b013a82f6575af9ca3ddd4a3b8c923ef51970bd7d6ce5bf68072f1c72044](#)

⑦ Status: Success

⑦ Block: [7744513](#) 129 Block Confirmations

⑦ Timestamp: 34 mins ago (Oct-10-2022 10:03:00 AM +UTC)

⑦ From: [0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109](#) ⑦ Interacted With (To): [Contract [0x73bf59ce49925b3be66a1c3b0ed1bf9e0a5c23bb](#) Created] ⑦ ERC-20 Tokens Transferred: From [0x00000000000000000000000000000000](#) To [0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109](#) For 10,000,000,000 ZiaCoin (ZIA)

⑦ Value: 0 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Transaction Fee: 0.003285987800705346 Ether (\$0.00)

⑦ Gas Price: 0.00000004932538061 Ether (4.932538061 Gwei)

[Click to see More](#)



# What are NFTs?

- Non-fungible tokens (NFTs) are cryptographic assets on a blockchain with unique identification codes and metadata that distinguish them from each other.
- Unlike cryptocurrencies, they cannot be traded or exchanged at equivalency. This differs from fungible tokens like cryptocurrencies, which are identical to each other and, therefore, can serve as a medium for commercial transactions.
- NFTs (non-fungible tokens) are unique cryptographic tokens that exist on a blockchain and cannot be replicated.
- NFTs can represent real-world items like artwork and real estate.
- "Tokenizing" these real-world tangible assets makes buying, selling, and trading them more efficient while reducing the probability of fraud.
- NFTs can also function to represent individuals' identities, property rights, and more.
- Collectors have sought NFTs as their value initially soared, but has since moderated.

# What is OpenSea?



- The world's first and largest digital marketplace for crypto collectibles and non-fungible tokens (NFTs). Buy, sell, and discover exclusive digital items.
- Is the first ever decentralized NFT marketplace built on the Ethereum blockchain and is currently the largest.
- OpenSea is a regionalized peer-based marketplace for trading rare and unique digital assets.
- Whether it's collectibles, arts, or gaming items developed on NFT (non-fungible token) technology and flow on the blockchain of Ethereum, an investor can buy, sell, and trade these on OpenSea.
- platform has over 1 million users in 2022.
- It has recently entered the Alexa 500 Most Visited Websites, with a total of 121.7 million views.
- Over 80 million different types of NFTs are available for trade on OpenSea.
- Over 80% of the free NFTs created on OpenSea are either fraudulent or spam.

testnets.opensea.io

Bookmarks MetaMask Patent Pending in... Paraphrasing Tool... GQL Standard Co... Twitter Developers what is metaverse Other Bookmarks

OpenSea Testnets

Search items, collections, and accounts

Explore Stats Resources Create

Cart icon

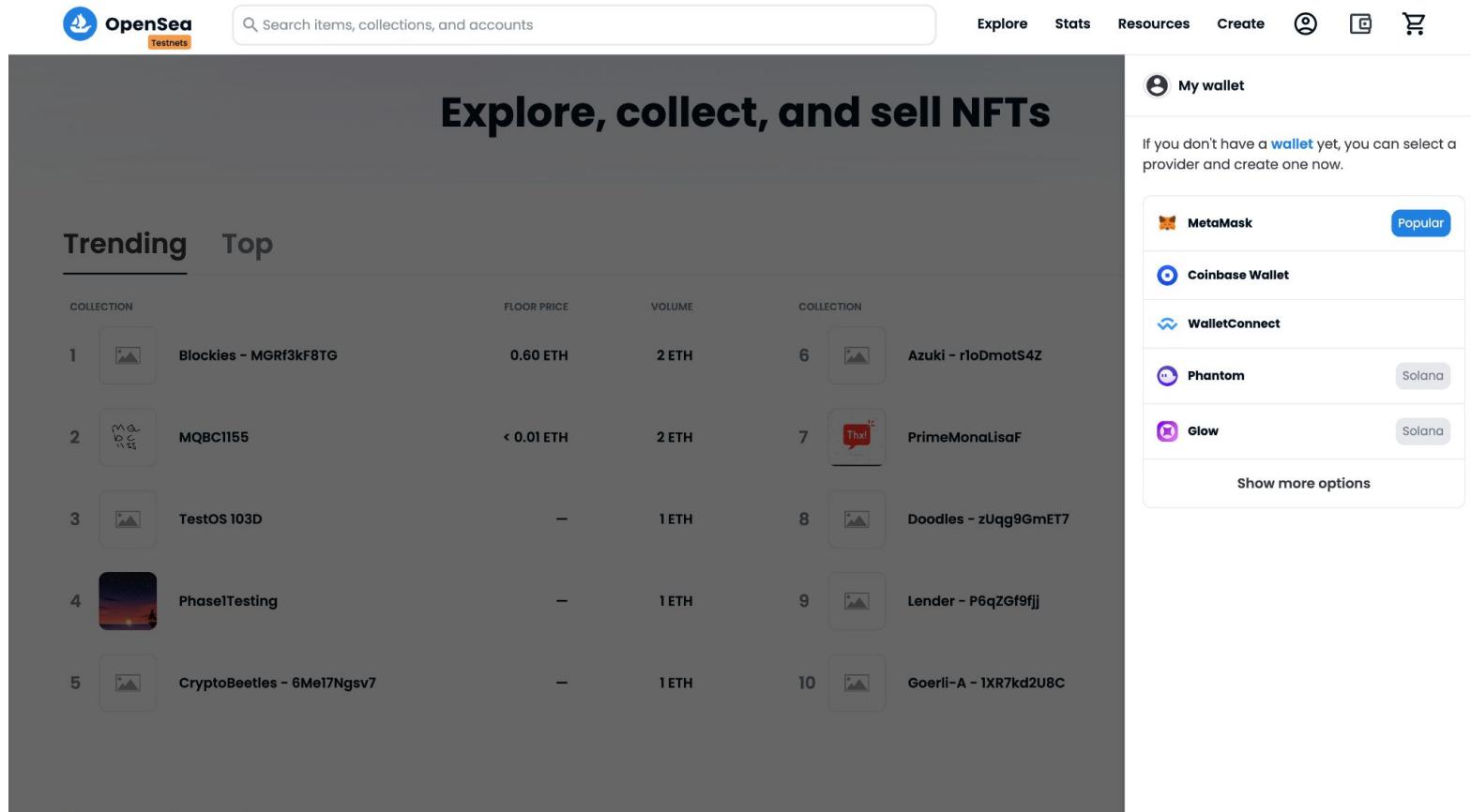
# Explore, collect, and sell NFTs

Trending Top

24h

View all

| COLLECTION  | FLOOR PRICE | VOLUME | COLLECTION  | FLOOR PRICE | VOLUME   |
|---|-------------|--------|---|-------------|----------|
| 1  Blockies - MGRf3kF8TG       | 0.60 ETH    | 2 ETH  | 6  Azuki - rIoDmotS4Z      | 0.38 ETH    | 0.89 ETH |
| 2  MQBC1155                    | < 0.01 ETH  | 2 ETH  | 7  PrimeMonaLisaF          | -           | 0.60 ETH |
| 3  TestOS 103D                 | -           | 1 ETH  | 8  Doodles - zUqg9GmET7    | 0.35 ETH    | 0.35 ETH |
| 4  Phase1Testing               | -           | 1 ETH  | 9  Lender - P6qZGf9fjj     | 0.40 ETH    | 0.30 ETH |
| 5  CryptoBeetles - 6Me17Ngsv7 | -           | 1 ETH  | 10  Goerli-A - 1XR7kd2U8C | 0.11 ETH    | 0.22 ETH |



# Signature request

Account:

 testing

Balance:

0.096714  
GoerliETH

Origin:



<https://testnets.opensea.io>

You are signing:

Message:

Welcome to OpenSea!

Click to sign in and accept the OpenSea Terms of Service: <https://opensea.io/tos>

This request will not trigger a blockchain transaction or cost any gas fees.

Your authentication status will reset after 24 hours.

Wallet address:

0xedb18bf93e9c135634f488d12c143909728f7109

Nonce:

584c66d6-7d01-4914-934a-84eb97f73452

Cancel

Sign

(153) WhatsApp | Web 3.0 User Manual - Google | what is opensea - Google | What Is OpenSea? The World's | OpenSea Statistics 2022: Us... | OpenSea, the largest NFT market | OpenSea, the largest NFT market | testnets.opensea.io | Bookmarks | MetaMask | Patent Pending in... | Paraphrasing Tool... | GQL Standard Co... | Twitter Developers | what is metaverse | Other Bookmarks

# OpenSea

testnets

Search items, collections, and accounts

Explore Stats Resources Create

My wallet 0xedb1...7109

Total balance \$126.87 USD

Add Funds

ETH Goerli 0.0967 \$126.87 USD

## Explore, collect, and sell NFTs

### Trending Top

|   | COLLECTION   | FLOOR PRICE | VOLUME | COLLECTION  |
|---|--|-------------|--------|---|
| 1 |  Blockies - MGRf3kF8TG      | 0.60 ETH    | 2 ETH  |  Azuki - r1oDmots4Z    |
| 2 |  MQBC1155                   | < 0.01 ETH  | 2 ETH  |  PrimeMonaLisaF        |
| 3 |  TestOS 103D                | —           | 1 ETH  |  Doodles - zUqg9GmET7  |
| 4 |  Phase1Testing              | —           | 1 ETH  |  Lender - P6qZGf9fjj   |
| 5 |  CryptoBeetles - 6Me17Ngsv7 | —           | 1 ETH  |  Goerli-A - 1XR7kd2U8C |



Search items, collections, and accounts

Explore Stats Resources Create



## Create New Item

\* Required fields

### Image, Video, Audio, or 3D Model \*

File types supported: JPG, PNG, GIF, SVG, MP4, WEBM, MP3, WAV, OGG, GLB, GLTF. Max size: 100 MB



### Name \*

Panaverse DAO Logo

### External link

OpenSea will include a link to this URL on this item's detail page, so that users can click to learn more about it. You are welcome to link to your own webpage with more details.

<https://www.panaverse.co/>

### Description

The description will be included on the item's detail page underneath its image. [Markdown](#) syntax is supported.

Logo of the Panaverse DAO

<https://testnets.opensea.io/assets/goerli/0xf4910c763ed4e47a585e2d34baa9a4b611ae448c/10751184310706239991382795273718322873231599781756762181812533941645749518337/>



Search items, collections, and accounts

Explore Stats Resources Create



Edit

Sell



Untitled Collection #13914229



## Panaverse DAO Logo

Owned by you 1 view

### Price History

All time



No item activity yet

### Listings

#### Description

By you

Logo of the Panaverse DAO

#### About Untitled Collection #13914229

#### Details

### Offers

# Moved to the Miannet

→ ⏪ ⏹ [opensea.io/collections](https://opensea.io/collections)

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 OpenSea

## My Collections

Create, curate, and manage collections of unique NFTs to share and sell. ⓘ

[Create a collection](#)

⋮



Panaverse DAO

<https://opensea.io/assets/ethereum/0x495f947276749ce646f68ac8c248420045cb7b5e/73782911227094328344895653986009542173>  
456616826702744110379126603811542532097/ Published Free on Mainnet

opensea.io/assets/ethereum/0x495f947276749ce646f68ac8c248420045cb7b5e/73782911227094328344895653986009542173456616826702744110379126603811542532097

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**OpenSea**

Search items, collections, and accounts

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Edit Sell

Panaverse DAO Logo

Panaverse DAO

Owned by you 1 view

Price History

All time

No item activity yet

Description

By you

The Logo of the Panaverse DAO

About Panaverse DAO

Details

Listings

Offers



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◆ **0.000**    ---    ---  
total volume    floor price    best offer

100%  
unique owners

**Items      Activity**

 Search by name or attribute

Price low to high



[Make collection offer](#)

## Status

C Updated 2m ago

1 item

[Buy Now](#)

On Auction

### Price

### Quantity

### Currency



Panaverse DAO Logo

# What are DAI and USDC?



- Dai is a stablecoin cryptocurrency on the Ethereum blockchain which aims to keep its value as close to one United States dollar as possible through a system of smart contracts and the decentralized participants which those contracts incentivize to perform maintenance and governance functions.
- Dai and USDC (US Dollar Coin) are widely considered to be some of the safest stablecoins. Here's why. Stablecoins tout some pretty attractive benefits. As a cryptocurrency that's pegged to an external asset (and therefore stable), stablecoins are framed as the best of both worlds between traditional currency and crypto.
- Unlike USDC, Tether and the majority of other major stable cryptocurrencies, DAI is decentralized, which means that no centralized organization controls the supply of new DAI in circulation.
- USDC and Tether have a reserve of actual US dollars, bonds and other securities that will "back up" every single unit of USDC and tether that exists, and is controlled by a centralized organization.



# DAI – Reserves and Liquidity



- The situation of collateral with DAI is a bit different from USDC and relatively more complicated. DAI tokens are actually over-collateralized in the sense that for every DAI coin in existence, there's 150% of crypto assets backing it.
- Compared to other stablecoins which are backed by USD, DAI is backed by collateral on the Maker platform.
- The collateral is deposited with MakerDAO, which accepts a wide variety of coins, including: ETH, USDC, etc.
- The price of DAI is maintained through smart contracts, instead of having a central organisation to keep the price steady.
- This makes DAI a decentralised stablecoin, where it is not being controlled by a central entity.

# Panaverse Stablecoin: TrueBlue

Stablecoins: Everything You Need to Know

<https://cryptobriefing.com/stablecoins-everything-you-need-to-know/>

Why DeFi Giants Aave, Curve May Want Their Own Stablecoins

<https://www.coindesk.com/layer2/2022/08/01/why-defi-giants-aave-curve-may-want-their-own-stablecoins/>

Panaverse DAO Plan Under Development: TrueBlue Coin

[https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1ZY43Sdr4AusDZ0duy1S\\_XmuUh1tllqnbk\\_IWVwlki2g/edit?usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1ZY43Sdr4AusDZ0duy1S_XmuUh1tllqnbk_IWVwlki2g/edit?usp=sharing)

# Challenge Assignment: Become a Liquidity Provider on Uniswap (Goerli Testnet)

Part 1: Provide Liquidity to a existing pool

Getting Started

<https://support.uniswap.org/hc/en-us/sections/8122851346573-Getting-Started>

Tutorial: How to Become a Liquidity Provider on Uniswap

<https://opensea.io/collection/panaverse>

Part 2: Create a New Pool and Provide Liquidity

Youtube tutorial on creating a liquidity pool and coin:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VPWoKAUsMfY>

[choose the v3 Pool].

Step 1: Get some GoerliETH to perform transactions

Step 2: Create your coin

Step 3: Go to uniswap, click on launch app and go to [pool]. And click on Add a pool.

Advanced requirement is that you create a pool of your own Tokens:

<https://tokpie.io/blog/how-create-pool-uniswap-erc20-pair/>

# Publish Challenge Assignment: Become a Liquidity Provider on Uniswap (Goerli Testnet)

After you have completed the challenge submit the Your Token's Uniswap Pool URL on:

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSdmDMFJNmqdQWNr5fKYrSoZ1u6MbZ4anHGU43uAqqX3j2TXKq/viewform>

Also Share:

Twitter and refer to @Panaverse\_edu with hashtags #web3 and #uniswap

Like Facebook Page and post:

<https://www.facebook.com/panaverse.dao>

Facebook Group:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/panaverse>

Panaverse Channels on Panacloud Discord Server:

<https://discord.gg/GqqDkBwJDr>



# What is Aave? AAVE

- Aave is a decentralized lending system that allows users to lend, borrow and earn interest on crypto assets, all without middlemen.
- Its users do not need to trust a particular institution or person to manage their funds. They need only trust that its code will execute as written.
- It enables the creation of lending pools that enable users to lend or borrow 17 different cryptocurrencies.
- Its borrowers must post collateral before they can borrow. Further, they can only borrow up to the value of the collateral they post.
- Borrowers receive funds in the form of a special token known as an aToken, which is pegged to the value of another asset. This token is then encoded so lenders receive interest on deposits.
- A borrower may post collateral in DAI, for example, and borrow in ETH. This allows a borrower to gain exposure to different cryptocurrencies without owning them outright.

# How does Aave work? AAVE

- Aave is perhaps best described as a system of lending pools.
- Participants deposit funds they wish to lend, which are then collected into a liquidity pool. Borrowers may then draw from those pools when they take out a loan. These tokens can be traded or transferred as a lender wishes.
- To facilitate this activity, Aave issues two types of tokens: aTokens, issued to lenders so they can collect interest on deposits, and AAVE tokens, which are the native token of Aave.
- The AAVE cryptocurrency offers holders several advantages. For instance, AAVE borrowers don't get charged a fee if they take out loans denominated in the token. Also, borrowers who use AAVE as collateral get a discount on fees.
- AAVE owners can further look at loans before they are released to the general public if they pay a fee in AAVE. Borrowers who post AAVE as collateral can also borrow slightly more.

[Aave Protocol](#) [Governance](#) [Docs](#) [Security](#) [FAQ](#)[Launch App](#)

## AAVE LIQUIDITY PROTOCOL

**Earn interest, borrow assets,  
and build applications**

# \$ 8,029,619,604.71

of liquidity is locked in Aave across 7 networks and over 13 markets.

[Supply](#) [Stake](#) [Borrow](#) [Vote](#)

Deposit your Aave into the protocol  
and earn rewards for securing the  
protocol.

Ethereum Market Version 3

 Net worth  
**\$0**

Net APY ⓘ  
**0%**

## Your supplies

Nothing supplied yet

## Assets to supply

Show assets with 0 balance

 ETHEREUM GÖRLI FAUCET [

| Assets  | Wallet balance | APY | Can be collateral |                         |                         |
|---|----------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  ETH | 0.0997309      | 0 % | ✓                 | <button>Supply</button> | <a href="#">Details</a> |

Your borrows E-Mode  DISABLED 

Nothing borrowed yet

### **Assets to borrow**

- ⓘ To borrow you need to supply any asset to be used as collateral.

| Assets  | Available ⓘ | APY, variable ⓘ | APY, stable ⓘ | Borrow                  | Details                  |
|---|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
|  DAI  | 0           | < 0.01 %        | 5.33 %        | <button>Borrow</button> | <button>Details</button> |
|  EURS | 0           | 0.26 %          | 8.25 %        | <button>Borrow</button> | <button>Details</button> |
|  USDC | 0           | 28.48 %         | 30.42 %       | <button>Borrow</button> | <button>Details</button> |
|  USDT | 0           | < 0.01 %        | 5.13 %        | <button>Borrow</button> | <button>Details</button> |

## Ethereum Market Version 3

With testnet Faucet you can get free assets to test the Aave Protocol. Make sure to switch your wallet provider to the appropriate testnet network, select desired asset, and click 'Faucet' to get tokens transferred to your wallet. The assets on a testnet are not "real," meaning they have no monetary value. [Learn more](#)

### Test Assets

| Asset   | Wallet balance |                         |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|
|  DAI         | 10.00K         | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  EURS        | 0              | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  USDC        | 0              | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  Tether      | 0              | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  AAVE        | 100.00         | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  ChainLink   | 0              | <button>Faucet</button> |
|  Wrapped BTC | 0              | <button>Faucet</button> |

## Ethereum Market Version 3

Net worth  
\$0Net APY  
0 %

### Your supplies

Nothing supplied yet

### Assets to supply

 Show assets with 0 balance

ETHEREUM GÖRLI FAUCET

Hide —

| Assets | Wallet balance | APY      | Can be collateral | Supply | Details |
|--------|----------------|----------|-------------------|--------|---------|
| AAVE   | 100.00         | 0 %      | ✓                 | Supply | Details |
| LINK   | 1,000.00       | < 0.01 % | ✓                 | Supply | Details |
| ETH    | 0.0994849      | 0 %      | ✓                 | Supply | Details |

### Your borrows

E-Mode

DISABLED

Nothing borrowed yet

### Assets to borrow

To borrow you need to supply any asset to be used as collateral.

| Assets | Available | APY, variable | APY, stable | Borrow | Details |
|--------|-----------|---------------|-------------|--------|---------|
| DAI    | 0         | < 0.01 %      | 5.33 %      | Borrow | Details |
| EURS   | 0         | 0.26 %        | 8.25 %      | Borrow | Details |
| USDC   | 0         | 28.48 %       | 30.42 %     | Borrow | Details |
| USDT   | 0         | < 0.01 %      | 5.13 %      | Borrow | Details |
| LINK   | 0         | < 0.01 %      | —           | Borrow | Details |

## Supply AAVE



Amount ⓘ

10

\$ 3.00K



Balance 100.00 MAX

Transaction overview

Supply APY

0 %

Collateralization

✓ Enabled

✖ < \$ 0.01 ⓘ

Why do I need to approve? ⓘ

Approve to continue

Supply AAVE

## Supply AAVE



Amount ⓘ

10

\$ 3.00K



AAVE

Balance 100.00 MAX

Transaction overview

Supply APY

0 %

Collateralization

✓ Enabled

✖ < \$ 0.01 ⓘ

✓ Approve confirmed

Review approval tx details ↗

Approved

Supply AAVE

 All done!

You Supplied 10.00 AAVE

 Add aToken to wallet to track your balance.

 Add to wallet

[Review tx details](#)

Ok, Close

 Goerli test network

[Assets](#) [Activity](#)

[Portfolio site](#)

|  |                       |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|
|   | 0.0991 GoerliETH      | > |
|   | 100.000000000... DAI  | > |
|   | 0.001802015019... UNI | > |
|   | 10000000000 ZIA       | > |
|  | 10 aAAVE              | > |



# What is APY?

- APY is the actual rate of return that will be earned in one year if the interest is compounded.
- Compound interest is added periodically to the total invested, increasing the balance. That means each interest payment will be larger, based on the higher balance.
- The more often interest is compounded, the higher the APY will be.
- The APY on checking, savings, certificate of deposit, or crypto holdings will vary across product and may have a variable or fixed rate.

Annual percentage yield formula

$$\text{APY} = (1 + r / n)^n - 1$$

r = period rate

n = number of compounding periods

# APY Example

If you deposited \$100 for one year at 5% interest and your deposit was compounded quarterly, at the end of the year you would have \$105.09. If you had been paid simple interest, you would have had \$105.

The APY would be  $[1 + .05/4] * 4 - 1 = .05095 = 5.095\%$ .

It pays 5% a year interest compounded quarterly, and that adds up to 5.095%. That's not too dramatic. However, if you left that \$100 for four years and it was being compounded quarterly then the amount your initial deposit would have grown to \$121.99. Without compounding it would have been \$120.

$$\begin{aligned} X &= D[1 + r/n]n^y \\ &= \$100[1 + .05/4]4^4 \\ &= \$100[1.21989] \\ &= \$121.99 \end{aligned}$$

where:

X = Final amount

D = Initial Deposit

r = period rate

n = number of compounding periods per year

y = number of years

staging.aave.com

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AAVE Dashboard Markets Faucet More ... 0xed...7109 ⚙

## Ethereum Market Version 3

Net worth \$3.00K Net APY 0%

### Your supplies

Balance \$3,000.00 APY 0% Collateral \$3,000.00

| Assets | Balance             | APY | Collateral   |
|--------|---------------------|-----|--|
| AAVE   | 10.00<br>\$3,000.00 | 0 % | <input checked="" type="button"/> Withdraw <input type="button"/> Supply |

### Assets to supply

Show assets with 0 balance [ETHEREUM GÖRLI FAUCET](#)

| Assets | Wallet balance | APY      | Can be collateral | Supply Details   |
|--------|----------------|----------|-------------------|--|
| LINK   | 1,000.00       | < 0.01 % | ✓                 | <input type="button"/> Supply <input type="button"/> Details |
| AAVE   | 90.00          | 0 %      | ✓                 | <input type="button"/> Supply <input type="button"/> Details |
| ETH    | 0.0991245      | 0 %      | ✓                 | <input type="button"/> Supply <input type="button"/> Details |

### Your borrows

E-Mode  DISABLED

Nothing borrowed yet

### Assets to borrow

| Assets | Available | APY, variable | APY, stable | Borrow Details   |
|--------|-----------|---------------|-------------|--|
| DAI    | 1,500.00  | < 0.01 %      | 5.33 %      | <input type="button"/> Borrow <input type="button"/> Details |
| EURS   | 1,332.15  | 0.26 %        | 8.25 %      | <input type="button"/> Borrow <input type="button"/> Details |
| USDC   | 1,500.00  | 28.48 %       | 30.42 %     | <input type="button"/> Borrow <input type="button"/> Details |
| USDT   | 1,500.00  | < 0.01 %      | 5.13 %      | <input type="button"/> Borrow <input type="button"/> Details |
| LINK   | 50.00     | < 0.01 %      | —           | <input type="button"/> Borrow <input type="button"/> Details |

# Challenge Assignment: Supply and Borrow Assets with Aave Protocol

Supply and Borrow Assets from the Aave Protocol (on a Testnet)

After you have completed the challenge submit the Your Transaction Ether Scan URL for both Supply and Borrow on:

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSdmDMFJNmqdQWNr5fKYrSoZ1u6MbZ4anHGU43yAgqX3j2TXKg/viewform>

Also Share:

Twitter and refer to @Panaverse\_edu with hashtags #web3 and #uniswap

Like Facebook Page and post:

<https://www.facebook.com/panaverse.dao>

Facebook Group:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/panaverse>

Panaverse Channels on Panacloud Discord Server:

<https://discord.gg/GgqDkBwJDr>



# What is a DAO?

- A DAO, or decentralized autonomous organization, is a blockchain-based organization that rewrites the rules on leadership and governance. It uses smart contracts to replace hierarchical structures. Moreover, it allows independent members of a community to vote on relevant issues, usually with the use of native tokens.
- DAOs have many different purposes and functions. For example, they can be used for the governance of Ethereum dApps. They can also be used to propose and decide on changes on any decentralized platform. Thus, they avoid centralized control among developers or owners. Moreover, DAOs also have a use case in gaming.
- The metaverse, with its vast interactive possibilities, has numerous opportunities for deploying DAOs. Therefore, it is important for anyone who is into blockchain development to know how to create a DAO.

# Examples of DAO Tokens

DAO tokens are an important part of DAO design and an essential part when you create a DAO ecosystem. Some of the biggest DAO tokens in the blockchain space today are:

**Aave** – Aave (AAVE) tokens are used in the world's third-largest dApp and Ethereum's second-largest lending protocol. It facilitates lending and borrowing on the Aave platform, which already boasts having a TVL of \$13 billion.

**Maker** – Maker (MKR) is used in MakerDAO, DeFi's largest lending platform. It allows users to vote on MakerDAO's parameters, including business logic and risk management systems.

**Uniswap** – The Uniswap (UNI) token and DEX are widely popular. This platform has about \$10 billion in TVL currently and is the second-largest DEX on Ethereum. Users holding the UNI token can vote on new proposals. However, developers still have a significant say on Uniswap decisions, making it less decentralized than others.



# What is Aragon?

- Aragon is an open-source software used to maintain and create decentralized autonomous organizations (DAOs) on the Ethereum blockchain.
- It offers users a built-in model for the collective management of its code.
- The Aragon network software has three main offerings:
- **Aragon client** – a toolkit for developers to create customizable online organizations that aim for more transparent group participation.
- **Aragon network** – an organization that supports the interactions between the platform's community of DAOs.
- **Aragon Association** – a non-profit that manages and allocates the funds raised from Aragon's token sale.



Aragon App New

Aragon Client Classic

DAO Experts

Developers ▼

Community ▼

About ▼

Resources ▼

Create your DAO

The new Aragon app and SDK are coming soon. [Sign up for early access](#)

# Govern better, together. Build your DAO now.

Build your Decentralized Autonomous Organization on open-source infrastructure  
with governance plugins.

Create your DAO

What is a DAO?

Need help? [Talk with us](#)

Need an expert? [DAO Experts](#)



Aragon App New

Next generation DAO platform that is  
simple, modular and adaptable.

[Learn more >](#)



Aragon Client Classic

DAO platform for communities to raise  
funds, pay contributors, govern  
together and much more.

[Learn more >](#)



Aragon Voice

Gasless and universally verifiable  
voting solution for web3.

[Learn more >](#)



Vocdoni

Secure, end-to-end verifiable, and  
censorship-resistant voting solution  
for your organization.

[Learn more >](#)

## Welcome to Aragon

Create your own organization in a few minutes!



## Create an organization

Start your organization with Aragon



## Open an existing organization

EXPLORE

|   |            |   |
|---|------------|---|
|  Aragon    | Governance |  |
|  BlankDAO  | DEMOCRACY  |  |
|  Livepeer  | DEMOCRACY  |  |
|  MyBit     | DEMOCRACY  |  |
|  BrightID  | DEMOCRACY  |  |
|  Lightwave | MEMBERSHIP |  |

Do you need more information about Aragon? [Visit our homepage](#)



# Welcome to Aragon

Create your own organization in a few minutes!



## Create an organization

Start your organization with Aragon



## Open an existing organization

### EXPLORE

 Aragon Governance  
DEMOCRACY

 BlankDAO  
DEMOCRACY

 Livepeer  
DEMOCRACY

 MyBit  
DEMOCRACY

 BrightID  
DEMOCRACY

 Lightwave  
MEMBERSHIP

Ethereum

Connect account



### USE ACCOUNT FROM



Metamask



Frame



Fortmatic



Portis



WalletConnect

[Don't have an account?](#)

Do you need more information about Aragon? [Visit our homepage](#)



# Welcome to Aragon

Create your own organization in a few minutes!



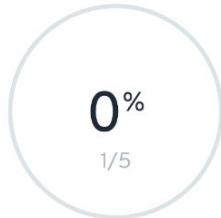
Create an organization

You need at least 0.2 ETH (you have 0.099 ETH).



Open an existing organization

Do you need more information about Aragon? [Visit our homepage](#)

 Oxedb1...7109  
Connected to Goerli

## 1 Select template

- 2 Claim a name
- 3 Configure template
- 4 Review information
- 5 Launch organization

# Select template

Create your organization with our pre-configured templates



### Company

Use transferable tokens to represent ownership stake in your organization. Decisions are made based on stake-weighted voting.

[View details](#)

### Membership

Use a non-transferable token to represent membership. Decisions are made based on one-member-one-vote governance.

[View details](#)

### Reputation

Use non-transferable tokens to represent reputation. Decisions are made using reputation voting.

[View details](#)

We would love to get your feedback

Please fill in a [one-question survey](#) to help us improve and create better products.

[Rate my experience](#)



# Types of Aragon DAOs?



## Company

Use transferable tokens to represent ownership stake in your organization. Decisions are made based on stake-weighted voting.

## Membership

Use a non-transferable token to represent membership. Decisions are made based on one-member-one-vote governance.

## Reputation

Use non-transferable tokens to represent reputation. Decisions are made using reputation-weighted voting.



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Company



panaverse.aragonid.eth



Configure template



Review information



Launch organization

## Claim a name

ORGANIZATION'S NAME

panaverse

.aragonid.eth



Aragon uses the [Ethereum Name Service \(ENS\)](#) to assign names to organizations. The name you choose will be mapped to your organization's Ethereum address and cannot be changed after you launch your organization.

Back

Next: Configure template



Company



panaverse.aragonid.eth



Configure template



Review information



Launch organization

## Configure template

Choose your Voting settings below.

SUPPORT %

A horizontal slider with a teal track and a white circular handle. A text box to the right shows "50 %".

50 %

MINIMUM APPROVAL %

A horizontal slider with a teal track and a white circular handle. A text box to the right shows "15 %".

15 %

VOTE DURATION

|   |      |   |       |   |         |
|---|------|---|-------|---|---------|
| 1 | Days | 0 | Hours | 0 | Minutes |
|---|------|---|-------|---|---------|

1 Days

0 Hours

0 Minutes

The support and minimum approval thresholds are strict requirements, such that votes will only pass if they achieve approval percentages greater than these thresholds.

Back

Next: Configure template

## Launching your organization

## SIGNATURE PROCESS

-  Create organization  
Signature successful



# All done!

## Your organization is ready

Get started



APPS

-  Home
  -  Tokens
  -  Voting
  -  Finance

## SYSTEM ^

What do you want to do?



## Assign Tokens



Vote



Check Finance



## New Payment

# Challenge Assignment: Create DAO and Add Members

Create a Company DAO on Aragon Protocol (on a Testnet)

Add 3 or More Members, Create A Vote and Ask Your Members to Vote for it.

After you have completed the challenge submit the Your Transaction Ether Scan URL for DAO Creation on:

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSdmDMFJNmqdQWNr5fKYrSoZ1u6MbZ4anHGU43yAggX3j2TXKg/viewform>

Also Share:

Twitter and refer to @Panaverse\_edu with hashtags #web3 and #uniswap

Like Facebook Page and post:

<https://www.facebook.com/panaverse.dao>

Facebook Group:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/panaverse>

Panaverse Channels on Panacloud Discord Server:

<https://discord.gg/GqgDkBwJDr>



# What is a IEO?

- In traditional finance, a company might launch an IPO to raise capital, but in the decentralized world of crypto, how can projects fundraise for new token launches? Meet initial exchange offerings.
- IEOs take place on cryptocurrency exchanges. Having the initial listing on a trusted site lends a sense of validity to the new token, which may lead to people believing the exchange has vetted the project and ensured its legitimacy.
- The main difference is that instead of taking place on a random website, sales of new tokens take place on a trusted site. In the case of an IEO, that's a centralized crypto exchange, like **Binance**. For IDOs, that's a decentralized exchange, such as **Polkastarter**.



# What is a IDO?



- An IDO is a crypto token offering run on a Decentralized Exchange (DEX). Liquidity pools (LP) play an essential role in IDO's by creating liquidity post-sale.
- A typical IDO lets users lock funds in exchange for new tokens during the token generation event. Some of the raised funds are then added with the new token to an LP before being returned later to the project.
- IDOs provide a cheap and simple way for projects to distribute their tokens.
- IDOs have been around for a while, but they are still evolving and providing new models like the Initial Farm Offering (IFO).

# What is Polkastarter?



- It is a Decentralized protocol for launching new ideas and is the leading platform for crypto IDOs, or Initial Decentralized Offerings.
- Polkastarter is the Leading Web3 Fundraising Platform. The platform allows cryptocurrency projects to raise funds by setting up a swap pool based on a fixed purchase rate for tokens.
- Enabling backers to secure early blockchain investments in IDOs, NFTs and Gaming in a secure and compliant multi-chain environment across Ethereum, BNB Chain, Polygon, Celo and Avalanche.
- Polkastarter is a blockchain-based platform that facilitates the creation of cross-chain token pools and auctions.
- Initial-stage blockchain companies that want to generate cash and quickly distribute their tokens often choose this method.
- POLS is the native utility token of the Polkastarter platform and serves several functions within its ecosystem, including liquidity mining, governance, transaction fee payment, and participation in POLS-only pools.

Always make sure the URL is [polkastarter.com](http://polkastarter.com) - bookmark it to be safe.



# Get early access to the ideas of tomorrow

Highly-vetted Web3 projects you can trust. Supported by industry-leading creators and funds.

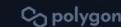
## Upcoming sales

[Subscribe](#)

BNB CHAIN



## Polkadot



AVALANCH



**\$49.7M**

111

**\$425M**

**35,900**



# What is a IFO?



- Initial Farm Offerings (IFO) are a brand new type of token sale event popularized by Decentralized Exchange (DEX) platforms, IFO's are utilized as a fundraising event for upcoming protocols.
- It is a new type of token sale event popularized by Decentralized Exchange (DEX) platforms.
- PancakeSwap** is the most popular of them all, utilizing this unique fundraising event for upcoming projects.
- Initial Farming Offerings are a brand new type of fundraising activity that uses farming events to generate funds for participating projects.
- Users can participate in “pre-sales” hosted through DEX’s to get tokens before listing on respective exchanges.
- Typically the DEX teams will thoroughly vet projects before hosting official IFO’s.
- The IFO process benefits both new projects, Pancakeswap, and its users; the IFO allocates farming rewards for PCS users while also providing new projects an incentivized liquidity pool on PCS.
- This system allows sustainable yields to be generated for PCS users, and it creates initial liquidity for the respective token.

pancakeswap.finance/ifo

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**PHISHING WARNING:** please make sure you're visiting <https://pancakeswap.finance> – check the URL carefully.

**PancakeSwap** Trade Earn Win NFT ...

\$4.602 BNB Smart Chain Connect Wallet

Latest Finished

# IFO: Initial Farm Offerings

Buy new tokens launching on BNB Smart Chain

How does it work?

**Stake CAKE**  
Stake, Earn – And more!

FLEXIBLE APY: 2.87% Up to 61.40%

START EARNING

Connect Wallet

Auto Details

**Token Vesting**

**WOMBEX**

Start in 3 h 35 m

**Public Sale**

ON SALE 3,000,000 WMX  
75% of total sale

Connect Wallet

**Private Sale**

ON SALE 1,000,000 WMX  
25% of total sale

Connect Wallet

Max. CAKE entry: 0.000 ~(\$0)  
Funds to raise: \$900,000  
Price per WMX: \$0.3

Max. CAKE entry: 0.000 ~(\$0)  
Funds to raise: \$300,000  
Price per WMX: \$0.3

# Challenge Assignment: Fundraising for New Web3 Projects

Create a Google Slide Presentation targeting Entrepreneurs who are starting a Web3 project and want to raise funds for it. Advise them on what are the different alternative available and which one they should choose and why.

After you have completed the challenge submit the Presentation URL on:

<https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSdmDMFJNmqdQWNr5fKYrSoZ1u6MbZ4anHGU43yAggX3j2TXKg/viewform>

Also Share:

Twitter and refer to @Panaverse\_edu with hashtags #web3 and #uniswap

Like Facebook Page and post:

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Facebook Group:

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/panaverse>

Panaverse Channels on Panacloud Discord Server:

<https://discord.gg/GqgDkBwJDr>



# Panaverse DAO

## The Web 3.0 & Metaverse Team

[www.panaverse.co](http://www.panaverse.co)

<https://discord.gg/GggDkBwJDr>

[https://twitter.com/Panaverse\\_edu](https://twitter.com/Panaverse_edu)

<https://www.facebook.com/groups/panaverse>

A screenshot of a computer monitor displaying a web page. The page has a green header with white text that reads "Certified Web 3.0 and Metaverse Developer: A Nationwide Program in Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Peshawar, and Faisalabad". Below the header, there is smaller text: "Getting Ready for the Next Generation and Future of the Internet - Join a 13 Trillion Dollar Industry with 5 Billion Users". The main content area is white with black text: "Certified Web 3.0 and Metaverse Developer: A Nationwide Program in Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Peshawar, and Faisalabad". At the bottom, there is a blue button with white text that says "APPLY FOR ADMISSION NOW".

Certified Web 3.0 and Metaverse Developer: A Nationwide Program in Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Peshawar, and Faisalabad

Getting Ready for the Next Generation and Future of the Internet - Join a 13 Trillion Dollar Industry with 5 Billion Users

Certified Web 3.0 and Metaverse Developer: A Nationwide Program in Karachi, Lahore, Islamabad, Peshawar, and Faisalabad

APPLY FOR ADMISSION NOW

Watch the Insane Future of Web 3.0 and Metaverse Video in Urdu

Study The Panaverse Plan