

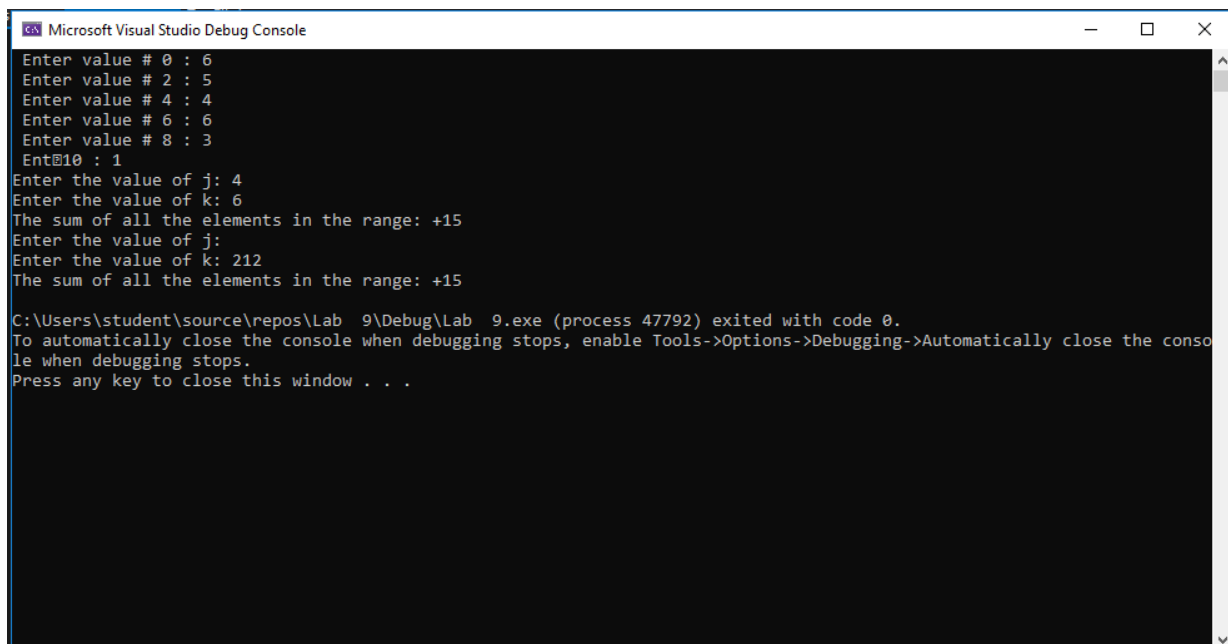
## QUESTION # 1:

```
Include Irvine32.inc
Include Macros.inc
.data
arr SDWORD 6 DUP(?)
j SDWORD ?
k SDWORD ?
.code
    MAIN PROC
        mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
        mov ebx,0
        getInput:mWrite " Enter value # "
mov eax,ebx
inc ebx
call WriteDec
mWrite " : "
call ReadInt
        mov [arr+ebx*4],eax
        inc ebx
        loop getInput
        call getJK
        push OFFSET arr
        push SIZEOF arr
        push j
        push k
        call arraySum
        call printResults
        call getJK
        push OFFSET arr
        push SIZEOF arr
        push j
        push k
        call arraySum
        call printResults
        exit
    MAIN ENDP

printResults PROC
mWrite "The sum of all the elements in the range: "
call WriteInt
call crlf
ret
printResults ENDP

getJK PROC
mWrite "Enter the value of j: "
call ReadInt
mov j,eax
mWrite "Enter the value of k: "
call ReadInt
mov k,eax
ret
getJK ENDP
```

```
arraySum PROC
;uses EBX ECX EDX ESI
local first:SDWORD,last:SDWORD,sizeArray:DWORD
mov esi,[ebp + 20]
mov eax,[ebp + 16]
mov sizeArray,eax
mov eax,[ebp + 12]
mov first,eax
mov eax,[ebp + 8]
mov last,eax
mov eax,0
mov edx,0
mov ecx,sizeArray
sumInRange:
mov ebx,[esi + edx * 4]
cmp ebx,first
jge checkIfWithinRange
jmp continueLoop
checkIfWithinRange:
cmp ebx,last
jle addIt
jmp continueLoop
addIt:
add eax,ebx
continueLoop:
inc ecx
sub ecx,4
inc edx
loop sumInRange
ret 16
arraySum ENDP
END MAIN
```

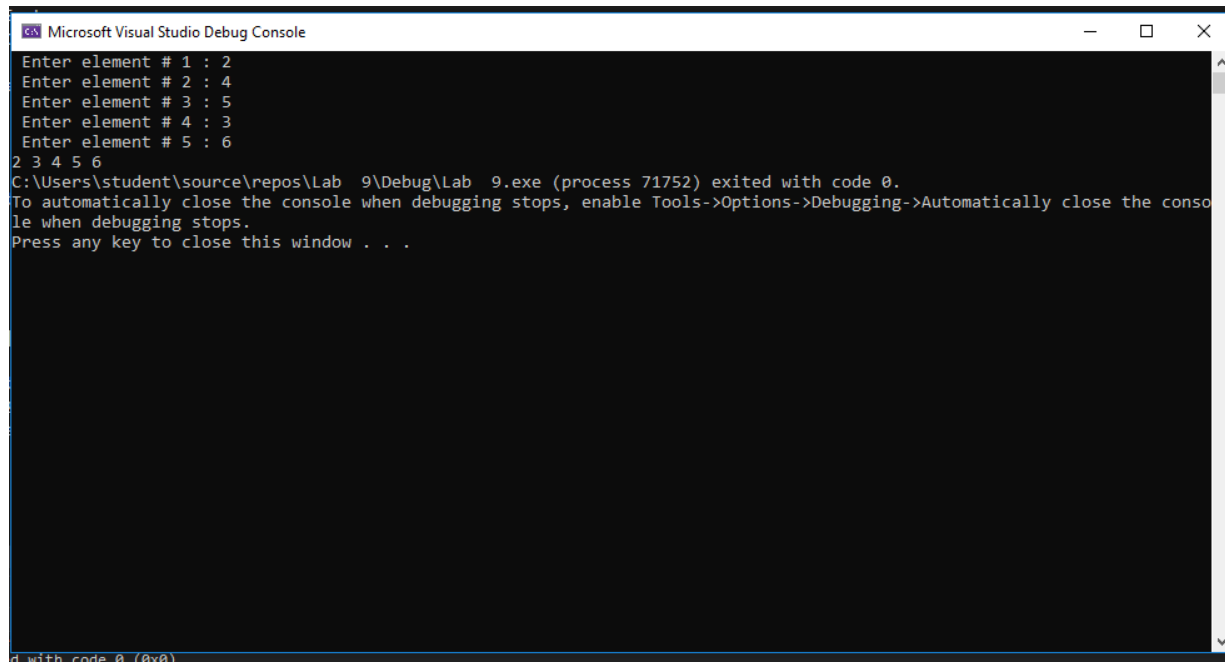
The image shows a screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The window has a title bar that says "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console" and standard Windows window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The console output is as follows:  
Enter value # 0 : 6  
Enter value # 2 : 5  
Enter value # 4 : 4  
Enter value # 6 : 6  
Enter value # 8 : 3  
Ent@10 : 1  
Enter the value of j: 4  
Enter the value of k: 6  
The sum of all the elements in the range: +15  
Enter the value of j:  
Enter the value of k: 212  
The sum of all the elements in the range: +15  
  
C:\Users\student\source\repos\Lab\_9\Debug\Lab\_9.exe (process 47792) exited with code 0.  
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.  
Press any key to close this window . . .  
The console text is displayed on a black background with white text. There is a small upward arrow icon on the right side of the console area.

## QUESTION # 2:

```
Include Irvine32.inc
Include Macros.inc
.data
arr DWORD 5 DUP(?)
.code
MAIN PROC
    mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
    mov ebx,0
    getInput:
    mWrite " Enter element # "
    mov eax,ebx
    inc eax
    call WriteDec
    mWrite " : "
    call ReadInt
    mov [arr+ebx*4],eax
    inc ebx
    loop getInput
    call selectionSort
    mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
    mov ebx,0
    printSortedArray:
    mov eax,[arr + ebx * 4]
    call WriteDec
    mWrite " "
    inc ebx
    loop printSortedArray
    exit
MAIN ENDP
SWAP PROC
    push ebp
    mov ebp,esp
    mov edx,[ebp + 8]
    push edx
    mov eax,[arr + edx * 4]
    mov edx,[ebp + 12]
    xchg eax,[arr + edx * 4]
    pop edx
    mov [arr + edx * 4],eax
    pop ebp
    ret 8
SWAP ENDP

selectionSort PROC
LOCAL largest:DWORD,i:DWORD,j:DWORD
    mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
    mov largest,0
    dec ecx
    mov i,ecx
    mov j,ecx
    outerLoop:
    mov ebx,i
```

```
mov largest,ebx
push ecx
mov edx,i
mov j,edx
innerLoop:
dec j
mov edx,j
mov eax,[arr + edx * 4]
mov edx,largest
mov ebx,[arr + edx * 4]
cmp eax,ebx
jg markNewMax
jmp continueLoop
markNewMax:
mov edx,j
mov largest,edx
continueLoop:
loop innerLoop
push i
push largest
call SWAP
pop ecx
dec i
loop outerLoop
ret
selectionSort ENDP
END MAIN
```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

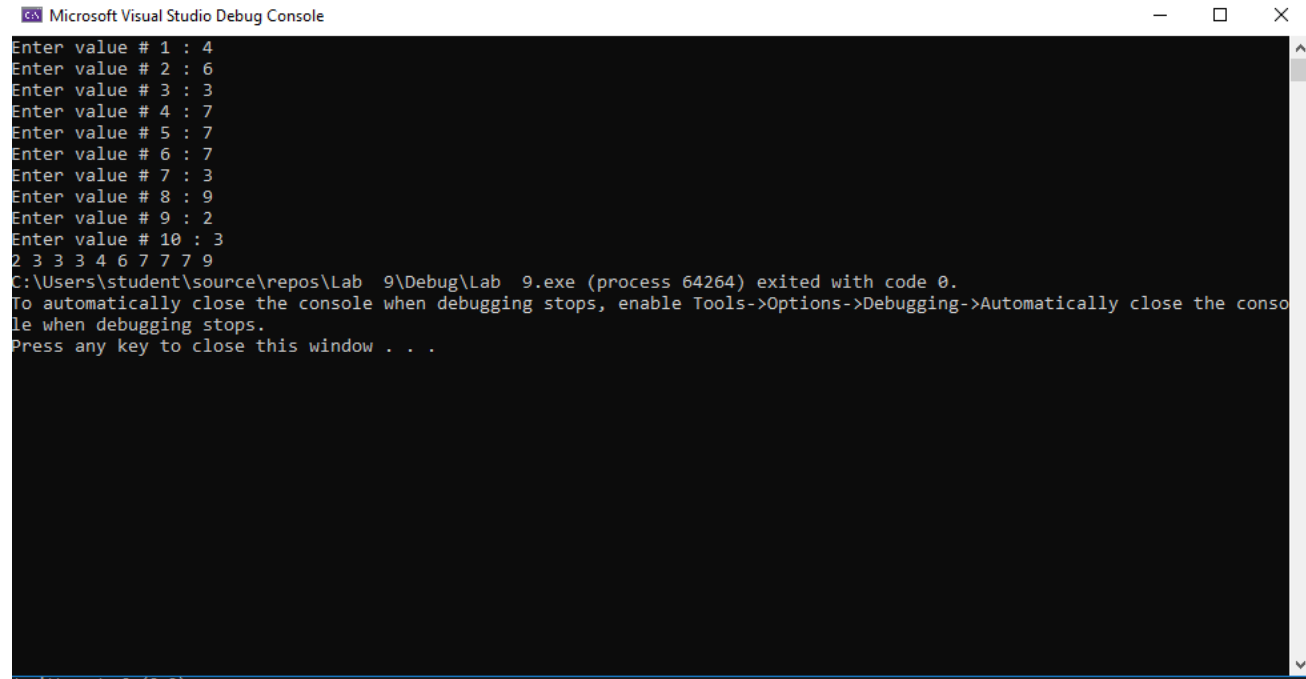
```
Enter element # 1 : 2
Enter element # 2 : 4
Enter element # 3 : 5
Enter element # 4 : 3
Enter element # 5 : 6
2 3 4 5 6
C:\Users\student\source\repos\Lab_9\Debug\Lab_9.exe (process 71752) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

At the bottom of the console window, there is a small text fragment: "d with code 0. (8x8)".

## QUESTION # 3:

```
Include Irvine32.inc
Include Macros.inc
.data
arr BYTE 10 DUP(?)
.code
    MAIN PROC
        mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
        mov ebx,0
    getInput:
        mWrite "Enter value # "
        mov eax,ebx
    inc eax
    call WriteDec
        mWrite " : "
        call ReadInt
        mov [arr + ebx],al
        inc ebx
    loop getInput
        mov esi,OFFSET arr
        mov ebx,LENGTHOF arr
        call bubbleSort
        mov ebx,0
        mov ecx,LENGTHOF arr
    printArray:
        mov al,[arr + ebx]
        call WriteDec
        inc ebx
        mWrite " "
        loop printArray
    exit
    MAIN ENDP
    bubbleSort PROC
        mov edi,esi
        mov ecx,ebx
        dec ecx
        mov ebx,0
        mov eax,0
    outerLoop:
        push ecx
        mov esi,edi
    innerLoop:
        mov al,[esi]
        mov bl,[esi+ 1]
        cmp al,bl
        jg swapElements
    continueLoop:
        inc esi
        loop innerLoop
        pop ecx
        loop outerLoop
```

```
    jmp endProgram
swapElements:
    mov al,[esi]
    mov bl,[esi + 1]
    xchg al,bl
    mov [esi],al
    mov [esi + 1],bl
jmp continueLoop
endProgram:
ret 8
bubbleSort ENDP
END MAIN
```

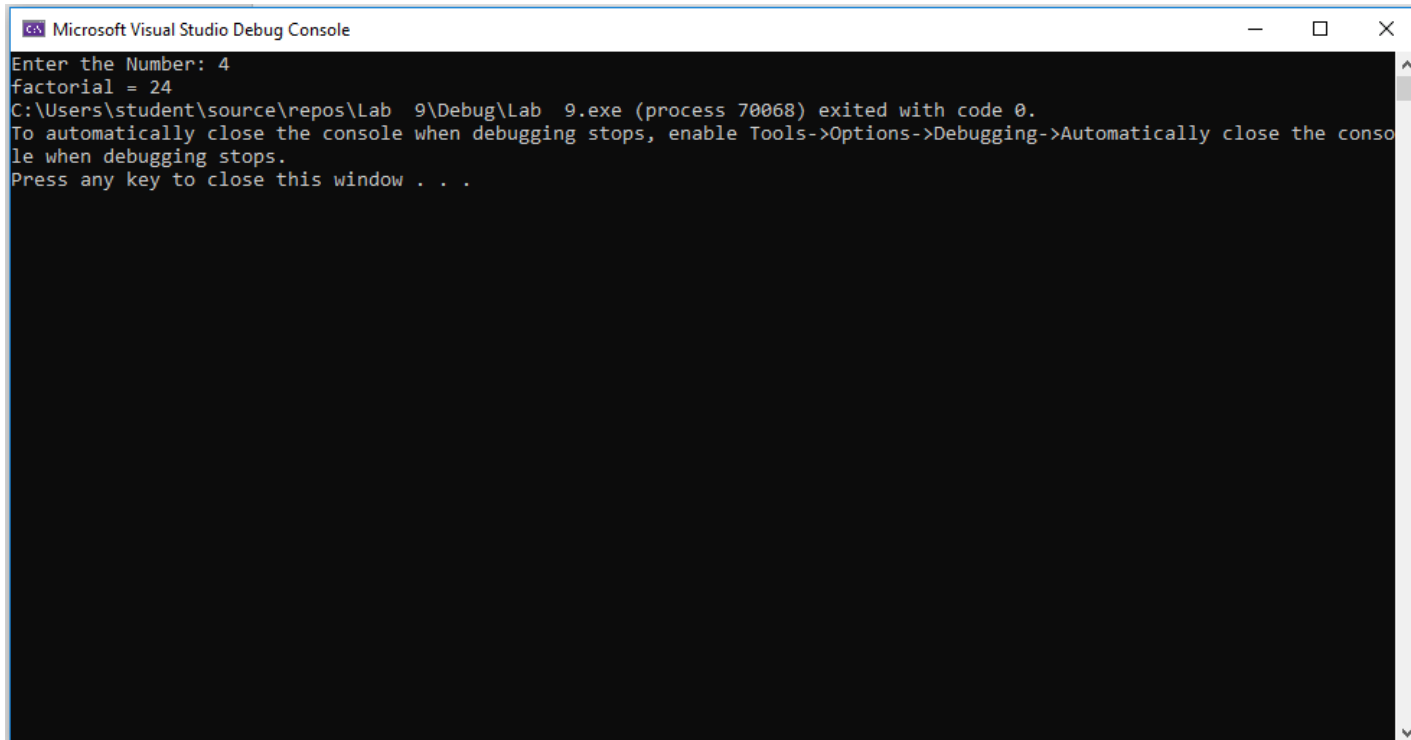


Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Enter value # 1 : 4
Enter value # 2 : 6
Enter value # 3 : 3
Enter value # 4 : 7
Enter value # 5 : 7
Enter value # 6 : 7
Enter value # 7 : 3
Enter value # 8 : 9
Enter value # 9 : 2
Enter value # 10 : 3
2 3 3 3 4 6 7 7 7 9
C:\Users\student\source\repos\Lab_9\Debug\Lab_9.exe (process 64264) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

## QUESTION # 4:

```
Include Irvine32.inc
Include Macros.inc
.data
N DWORD ?
.code
MAIN PROC
mWrite "Enter the Number: "
call ReadInt
mov N, eax
call factorial
mWrite "factorial = "
call WriteDec
exit
MAIN ENDP
factorial PROC
mov eax, 1
cmp N, 0
jle endProgram
mov ecx, N
calculate:
mov edx, 0
mul ecx
loop calculate
endProgram:
ret
factorial ENDP
END MAIN
```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

```
Enter the Number: 4
factorial = 24
C:\Users\student\source\repos\Lab 9\Debug\Lab 9.exe (process 70068) exited with code 0.
To automatically close the console when debugging stops, enable Tools->Options->Debugging->Automatically close the console when debugging stops.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```