

Error Correction/RAID Engine for DNA-Based Storage

STUDENTS:

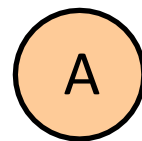
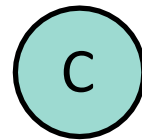
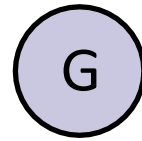
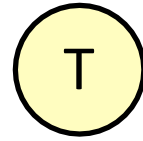
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Supervisor : Amit Berman

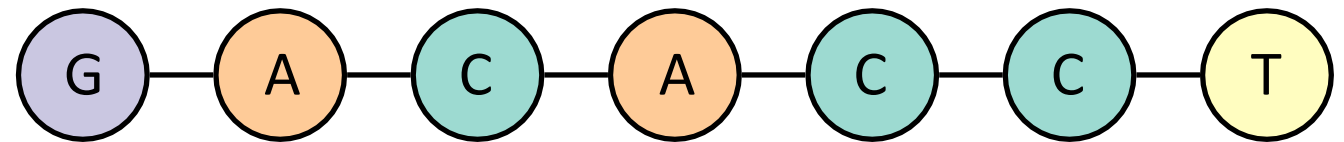


Motivation & background

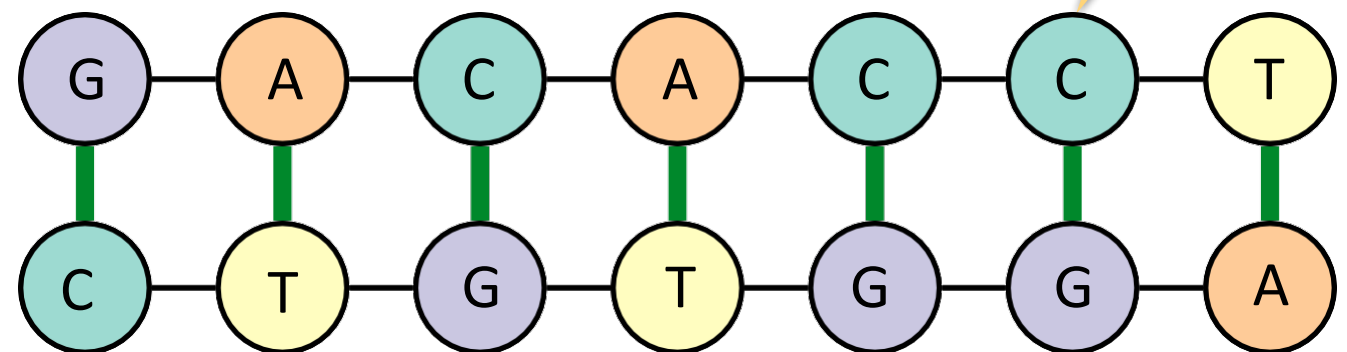
Four nucleotides:

-  Adenine
-  Cytosine
-  Guanine
-  Thymine

DNA strand (oligonucleotide) is a linear sequence of these nucleotides



Two strands can bind to each other if they are complementary:



Partial errors allowed

C, G are complementary

A, T are complementary

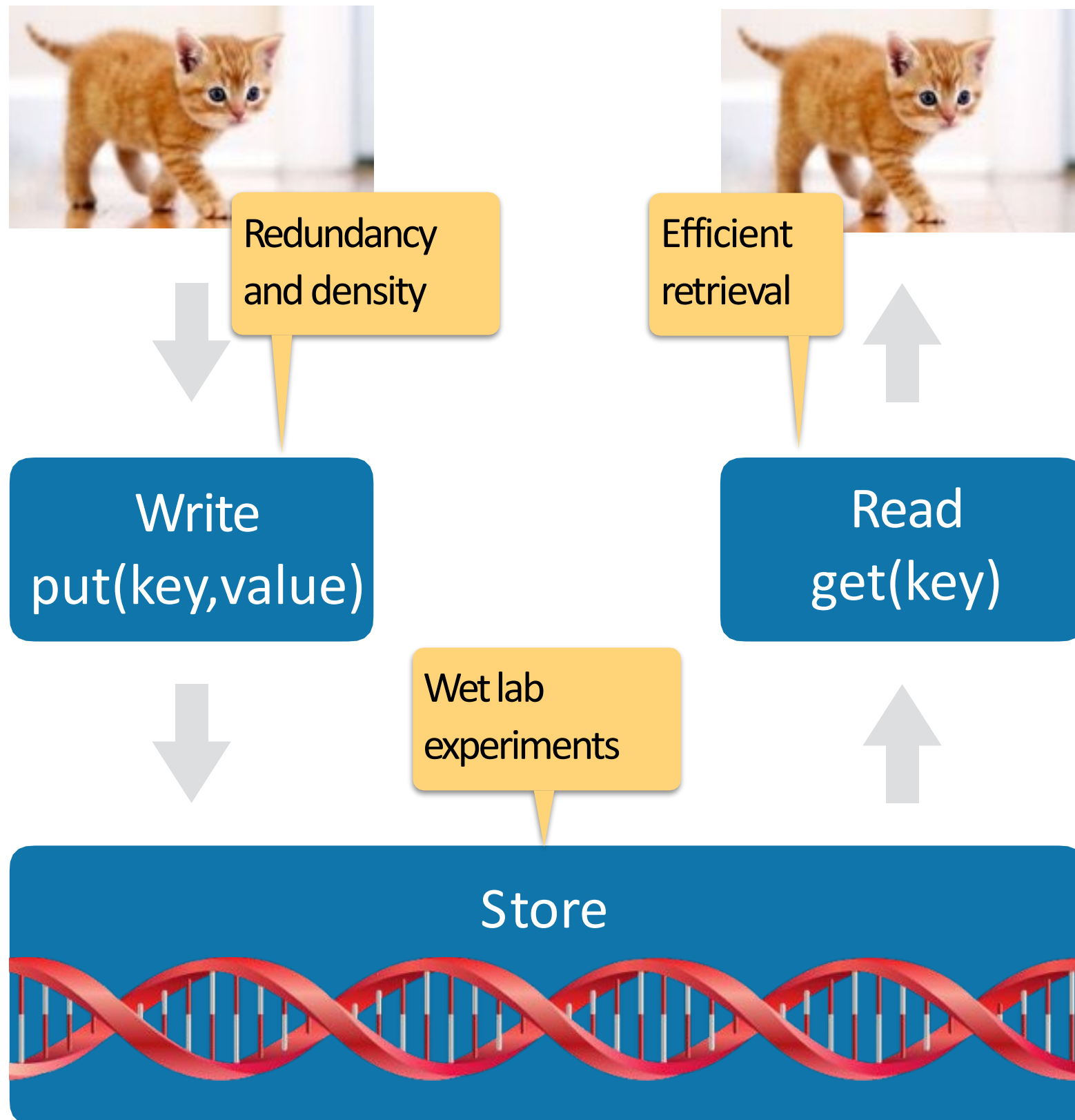


Extremely dense
Theory: 1 exabyte in 1 in³



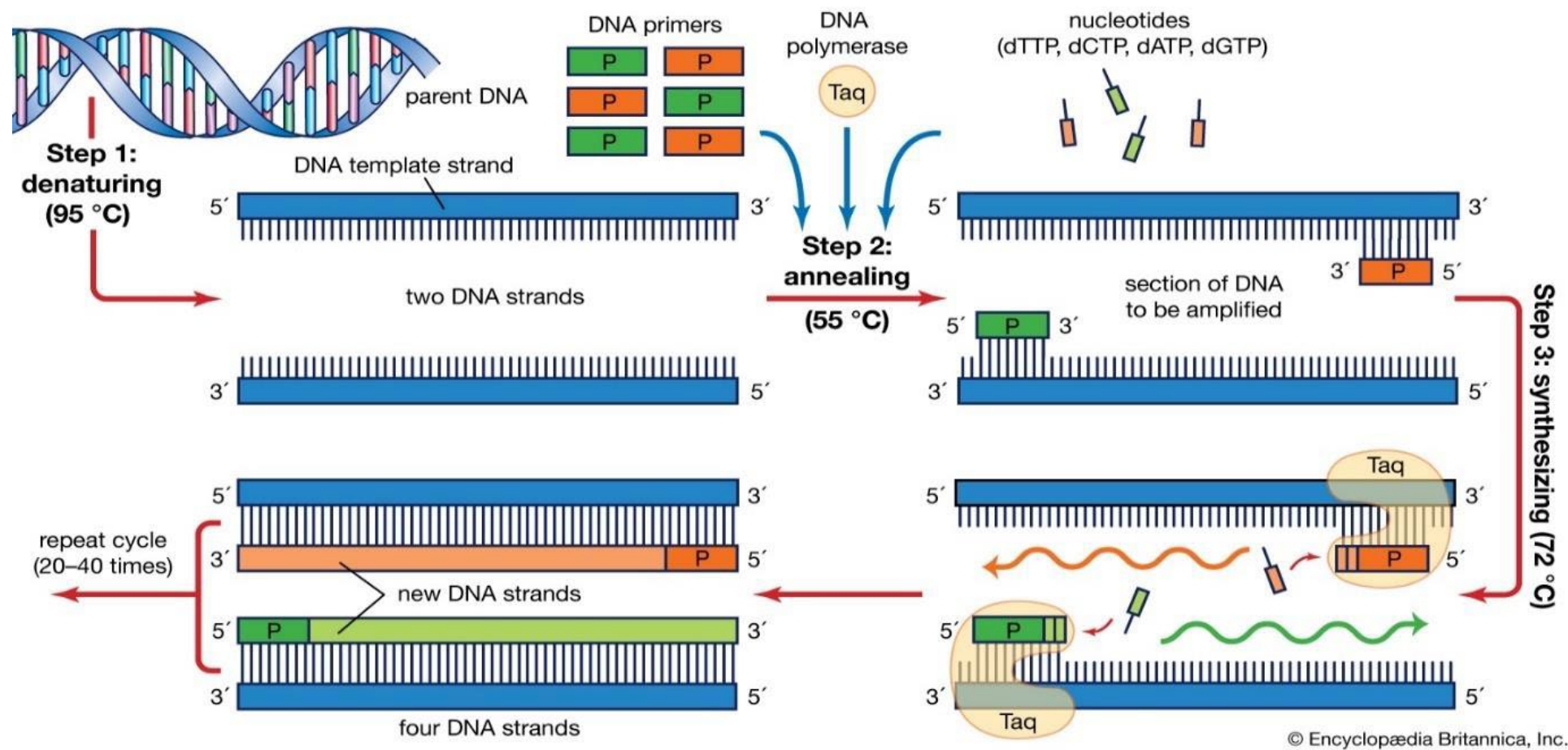
Extremely durable
Half life > 500 years

A DNA-based archival storage system



- Reliability-density trade-off
- Increasing Reliability
- Random Access
- Error analysis
- Model of truncated strands

PCR



Strands with 3 different primers
Red, Blue, Green

PCR

Selectively amplify strands based on their primer

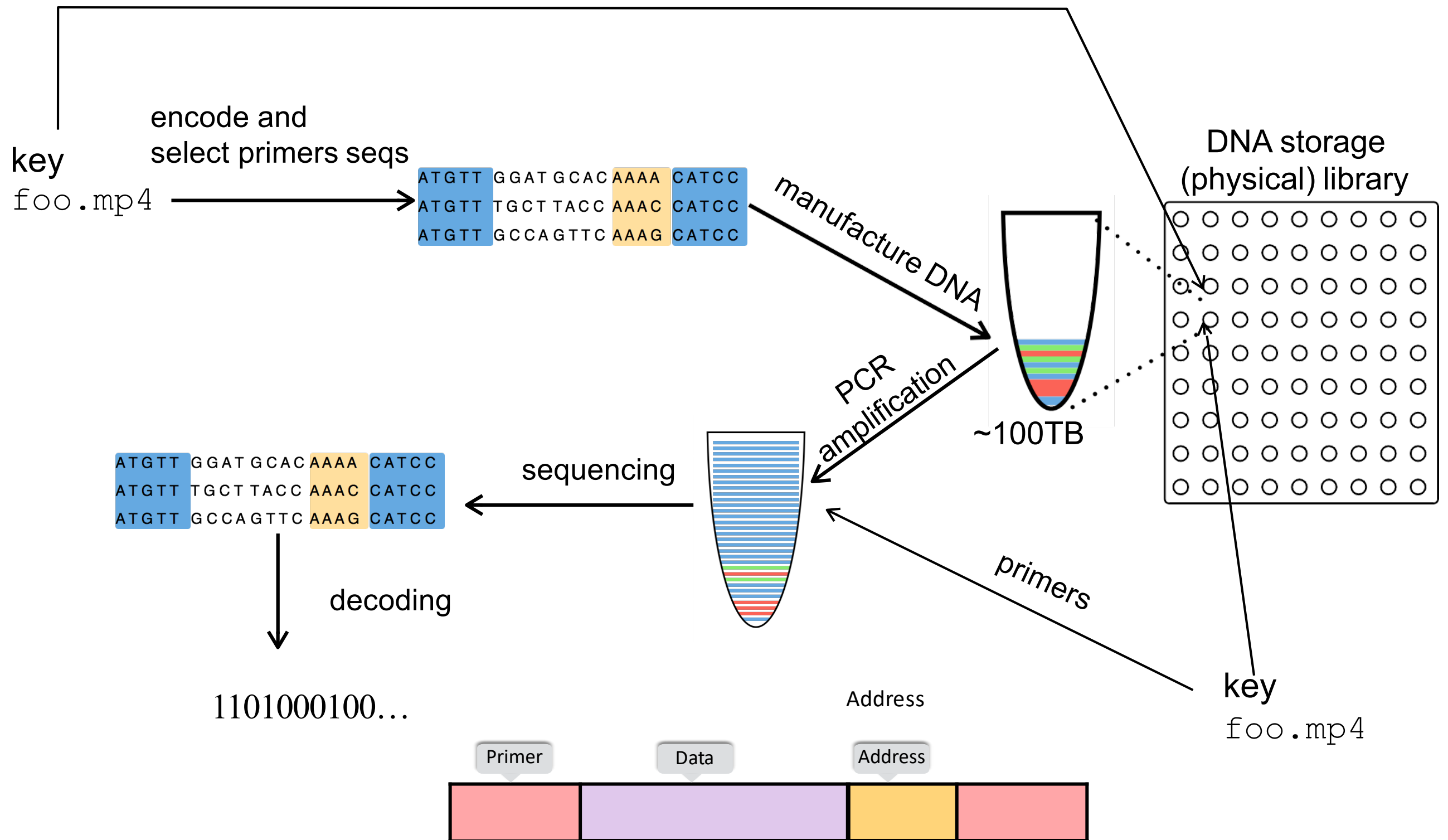
Reads are destructive, so replenish when necessary

Sample

Almost all strands have desired primer

Method & system flow

Data address/key specifies physical location and primer for random access.



Binary <=> Ternary <=> nucleotides

3 types of errors:

- substitutions
- Deletion
- insertion

Binary To Ternary: Huffman Encoding with base 3

2222222222112 12011010101010 122111121

2: A
1: T
0: C

AAAAAAAAAAATTA TACTTCTCTCTC TAATTTAT

Repetition is bad!
It makes me stutter!



Ternary <=> nucleotides

2222222222112 12011010101010 122111121

ATGCATGCATCTG ATAGACTAGTCGAC TGCTCTCAG

		Previous Nucleotide			
		A	C	G	T
Ternary Digit To Encode	0	C	G	T	A
	1	G	T	A	C
	2	T	A	C	G

Much nicer!



Increasing Reliability : RAID reconstruction algorithm

A multi-dimensional algorithm is one in which parts of multiple logical RAID stripes may contribute to parity calculation. Row-Diagonal Parity (RDP) conveyed through diagrams. as in [corbett](#)

ATGCATGCATCTGATAGACTAGTCGACTGCTCTCAG

ATGCATGCATCTGATAGA

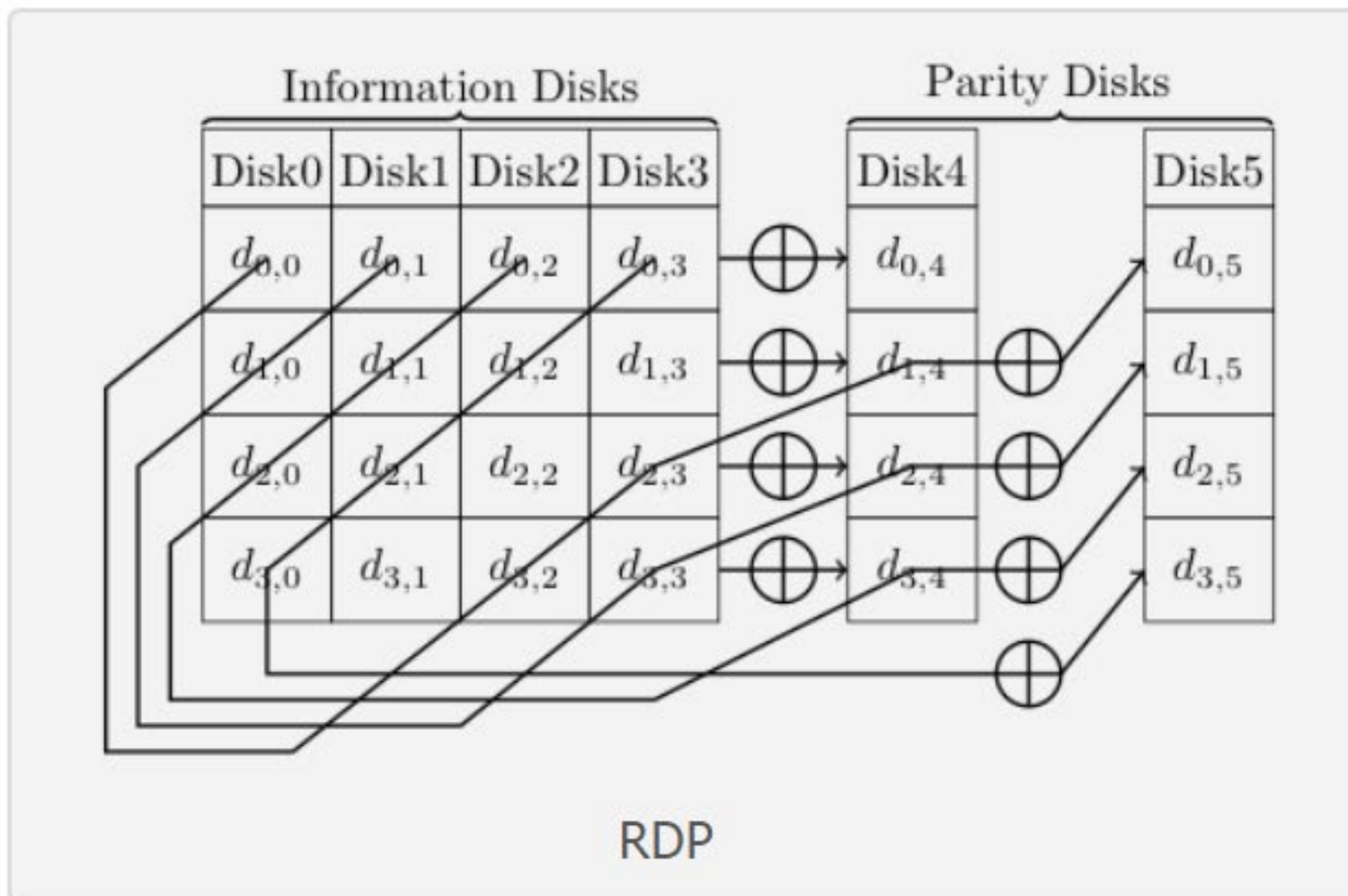
\oplus

CTAGTCGACTGCTCTCAG



CAGTTGACCATGCCACGG

As long as you get 2 out of 3,
you're good to go!



Single Disk Recover

data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['GCGAGGCGAAGCCGTCAGAA']	['GCCATTATTTACGGTGAGCA']	['GAAGATAGTAACCTCGCTAC']	['CCCAGATATTGAGTATCCTT']	['TCGGTGGTTAACAACGAGGG']	['TACGAACTGCCATACATACC']
['CCTATTTGTGCCAAAACGGT']	['CCTCCATCGTTAATCGCGAC']	['ACATGCTAACCACTCGGACA']	['TTACCGTATAGAACTTTCAT']	['TGATCAATGACCCCTTCCTC']	['CTACTATCATGGGACATATA']
['TTAAAGCATTTGTTCTGCA']	['CTTATTAATACCAATGCCTC']	['TAGTGTGTGAAAAGAAATCT']	['ACGATGCGAACCACTAACGG']	['CCTTGAGCGTTGTACTGCCA']	['AGTGGTTGCAGCTTTTTAGG']
['GTTCGGGAGTCCTGGATGAA']	['TTTTAAAATTAGGGCCCGGT']	['GGCCAACAACCTCTGGGGGAG']	['TGC GCAGCGCAATGTCACCT']	['AAACTGCCTAGGCAGGATTG']	['GACGCAGAGCTAAGATCGCG']

disk 2 failed



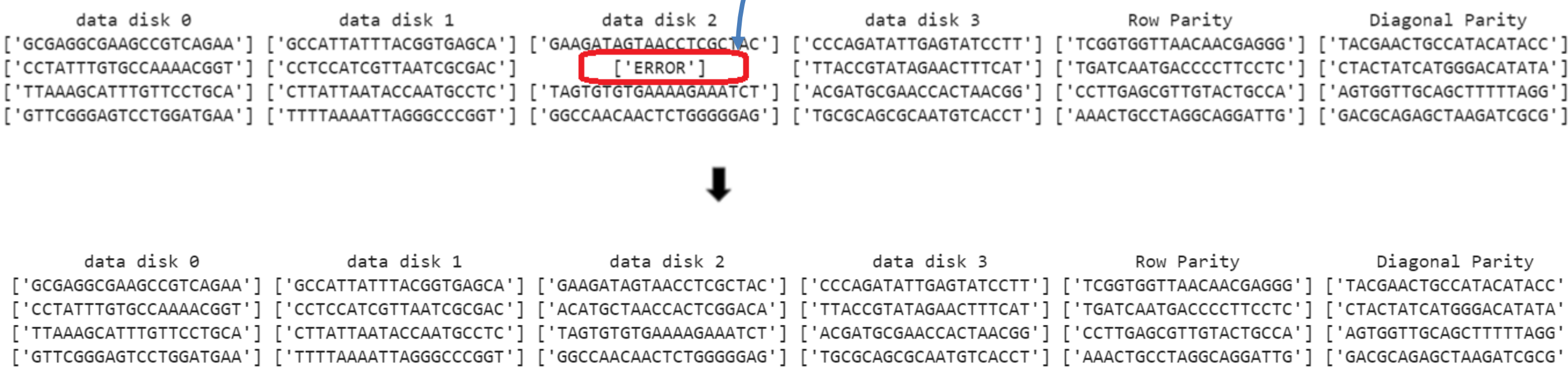
data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['GCGAGGCGAAGCCGTCAGAA']	['GCCATTATTTACGGTGAGCA']	['GAAGATAGTAACCTCGCTAC']	['CCCAGATATTGAGTATCCTT']	['TCGGTGGTTAACAACGAGGG']	['TACGAACTGCCATACATACC']
['CCTATTTGTGCCAAAACGGT']	['CCTCCATCGTTAATCGCGAC']	['ERROR']	['TTACCGTATAGAACTTTCAT']	['TGATCAATGACCCCTTCCTC']	['CTACTATCATGGGACATATA']
['TTAAAGCATTTGTTCTGCA']	['CTTATTAATACCAATGCCTC']	['TAGTGTGTGAAAAGAAATCT']	['ACGATGCGAACCACTAACGG']	['CCTTGAGCGTTGTACTGCCA']	['AGTGGTTGCAGCTTTTTAGG']
['GTTCGGGAGTCCTGGATGAA']	['TTTTAAAATTAGGGCCCGGT']	['GGCCAACAACCTCTGGGGGAG']	['TGC GCAGCGCAATGTCACCT']	['AAACTGCCTAGGCAGGATTG']	['GACGCAGAGCTAAGATCGCG']

Single Disk Recover

disk 2 recovering using row parity



writing back the recovered block



Double Disk Recover

data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT']	['ATACTGATAGCTGTGCATGT']	['TCTGCGCATGCGTCAGTGAG']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC',	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']
['CATAGCATGTACATCATGCA']	['CTCGAGAGCAGCATCACACG']	['ATCATGCGTGACGCTACGAC']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA',	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']
['CACTACTACAGTCGCGTATG']	['CAGCGTCGTGTACAGCACGC']	['TGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA',	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']
['CAGTGTGACAGACTGCGT']	['TGCTGTGTATGCGCGTATCA']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CATGCAGATCGTACGTGTAC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC',	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']

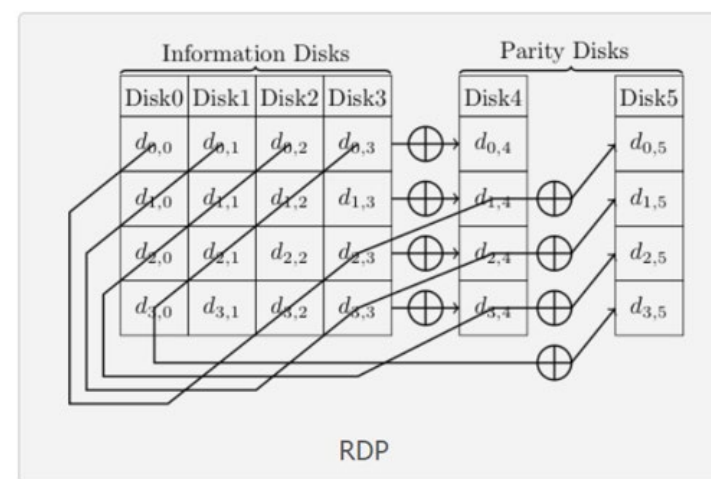


disks 1 and 2 failed

data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT']	['ATACTGATAGCTGTGCATGT']	['GAACAAAATGAAGTGCCTTT']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC',	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']
['CATAGCATGTACATCATGCA']	['AGGCCACGCATTCTTTTCGT']	['AACGGGCTGAGACCTAACGA']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA',	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']
['CACTACTACAGTCGCGTATG']	['CTGTTTCTGACCGAGCCGAA']	['CCTTCTGATGTAGAGTCAGG']	['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA',	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']
['CAGTGTGACAGACTGCGT']	['ERROR']	['ERROR']	['CATGCAGATCGTACGTGTAC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC',	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']

Double Disk Recover

disk 2 block recovering using diagonal parity



data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT']	['ATACTGATAGCTGTGCATGT']	['GAACAAAATGAAGTGCCTTT']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']
['CATAGCATGTACATCATGCA']	['AGGCCACGCATTCTTTTCGT']	['AACGGGCTGAGACCTAACGA']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']
['CACTACTACAGTCGCGTATG']	['CTGTTTCTGACCGAGCCGAA']	['CCTTCTGATGTAGAGTCAGG']	['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']
['CAGTGTGACAGACTGCGT']	['ERROR']	['ERROR']	['CATGCAGATCGTACGTGTAC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']

['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT'] \oplus ['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA'] \oplus ['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA'] \oplus ['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']

writing back the recovered block

data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT']	['ATACTGATAGCTGTGCATGT']	['GAACAAAATGAAGTGCCTTT']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']
['CATAGCATGTACATCATGCA']	['AGGCCACGCATTCTTTTCGT']	['AACGGGCTGAGACCTAACGA']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']
['CACTACTACAGTCGCGTATG']	['CTGTTTCTGACCGAGCCGAA']	['CCTTCTGATGTAGAGTCAGG']	['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']
['CAGTGTGACAGACTGCGT']	['ERROR']	['ERROR']	['CATGCAGATCGTACGTGTAC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']

↓

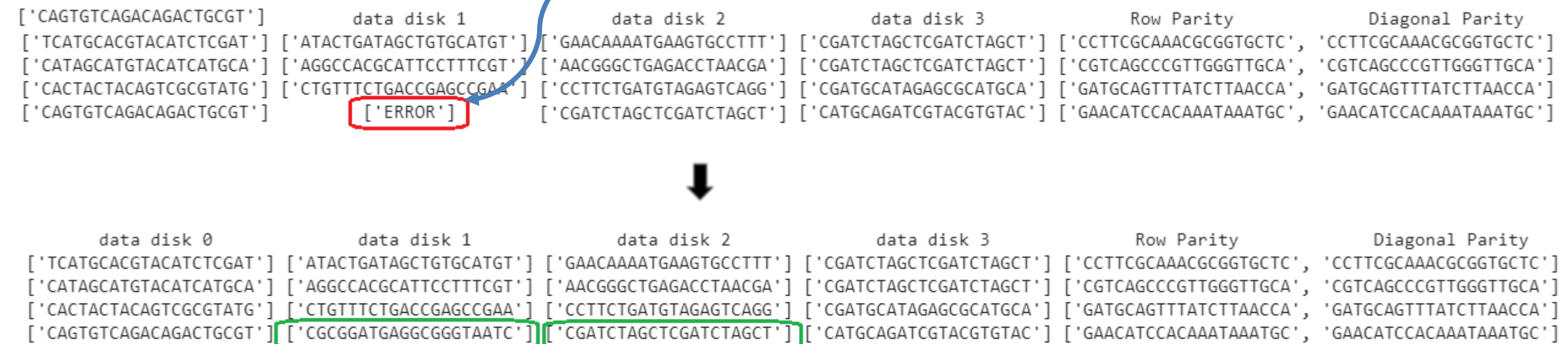
data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TCATGCACGTACATCTCGAT']	['ATACTGATAGCTGTGCATGT']	['GAACAAAATGAAGTGCCTTT']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']	['CCTTCGCAAACGCGGTGCTC']
['CATAGCATGTACATCATGCA']	['AGGCCACGCATTCTTTTCGT']	['AACGGGCTGAGACCTAACGA']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']	['CGTCAGCCCGTTGGGTTGCA']
['CACTACTACAGTCGCGTATG']	['CTGTTTCTGACCGAGCCGAA']	['CCTTCTGATGTAGAGTCAGG']	['CGATGCATAGAGCGCATGCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']	['GATGCAGTTTATCTTAACCA']
['CAGTGTGACAGACTGCGT']	['ERROR']	['CGATCTAGCTCGATCTAGCT']	['CATGCAGATCGTACGTGTAC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']	['GAACATCCACAAATAAATGC']

Double Disk Recover

disk 1 recovering using row parity



writing back the recovered block



Software Implementation – Python

We implemented the algorithm for transforming binary data into DNA in Python, which you can learn more about here: [github/DNA-Storage-System](https://github.com/DNA-Storage-System)

```
GATACAGTCAAGTGTGAGAGATCACCTGCGATGCATGCAGTATCGAGACGTGCGCA
CTATGTCAGTTTCACAGCTCACTCTCTAGTGACGCTACGTACGTCTAGCTCTGCACGCGT
```

```
GATACAGTCAATGTGACTGATGCATAGAGTGCTGCGATGCATGCAGTATCTAGACGTGCGCA
CTATGTCAGTTACACTGACTACGTATCTCACGACGCTACGTACGTCTAGATCTGCACGCGT
```

```
GATACAGTCACTCTCAGCGCTGATATAGATCTGCGATGCATGCAGTATCAAGACGTGCGCA
CTATGTCAGTTGAGAGTCGCGACTATATCTAGACGCTACGTACGTCTAGTCTGCACGCGT
```

Diagonal parity recover

data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TTCAGAAATAAACTGGGC']	['CATTCAGCTGTTTCAAGGTCC']	['TTAGACATCCCTCCCGTGGC']	['TTTCGAAACGCCAACCGTGA']	['GTCACCGGACTCCCTGCATC']	['GAAATCAACTGACCAACTCG']
['TTGACATGCGCACATGGTTG']	['TGTTCCCATCTACACCTTAT']	['ERROR']	['CACTTCATCGACGAGTGGTC']	['TGCATCGAAGATAATCGCAG']	['AGCACTGCAGCCCGTTAGTC']
['ACCCGGGTTCCCGGGTTCA']	['AAGAAAATTGTCTTGGAAGT']	['TGCCGGGCGGGCAATTGCGA']	['TTCGTTGGCTCGTCATGTGT']	['AATGTTGTTGCTGATATCTA']	['TGTGATACTGAATTCAACAT']
['ATAAGACGGTGACCAAATCG']	['AGTCGGTAGGAGATATTACT']	['CGCGCTAGTGTCTAGCTTCG']	['GCTCGACCCAGCTGCTTTGG']	['TGCCTCTCGTTGCATCTTTC']	['CTACACCATAGGAGAGTTCT']
data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TTCAGAAATAAACTGGGC']	['CATTCAGCTGTTTCAAGGTCC']	['TTAGACATCCCTCCCGTGGC']	['TTTCGAAACGCCAACCGTGA']	['GTCACCGGACTCCCTGCATC']	['GAAATCAACTGACCAACTCG']
['TTGACATGCGCACATGGTTG']	['TGTTCCCATCTACACCTTAT']	['GTCAACACTTGGGATCCTAG']	['CACTTCATCGACGAGTGGTC']	['TGCATCGAAGATAATCGCAG']	['AGCACTGCAGCCCGTTAGTC']
['ACCCGGGTTCCCGGGTTCA']	['AAGAAAATTGTCTTGGAAGT']	['TGCCGGGCGGGCAATTGCGA']	['TTCGTTGGCTCGTCATGTGT']	['AATGTTGTTGCTGATATCTA']	['TGTGATACTGAATTCAACAT']
['ATAAGACGGTGACCAAATCG']	['AGTCGGTAGGAGATATTACT']	['CGCGCTAGTGTCTAGCTTCG']	['GCTCGACCCAGCTGCTTTGG']	['TGCCTCTCGTTGCATCTTTC']	['CTACACCATAGGAGAGTTCT']

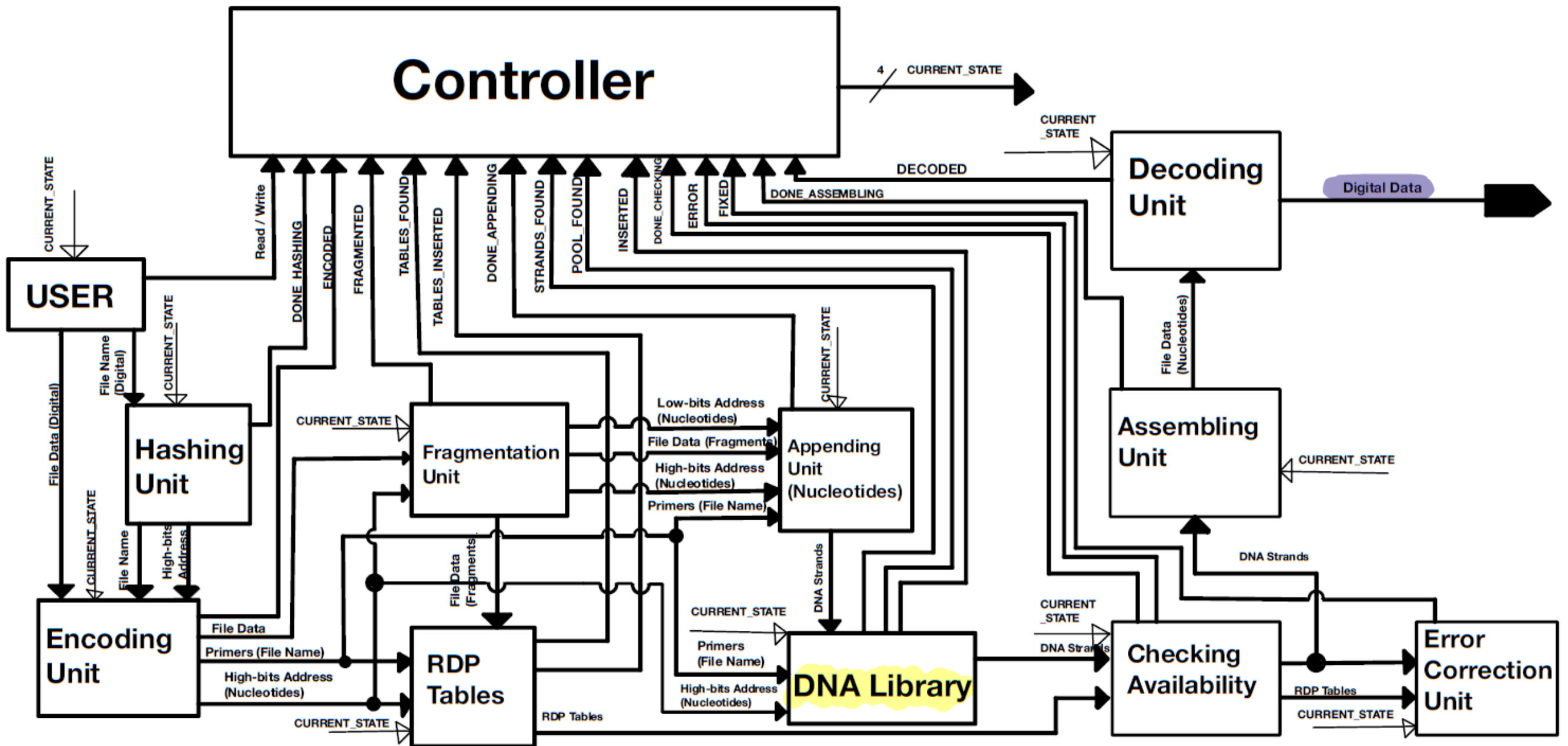
SUCCESS

Row parity recover

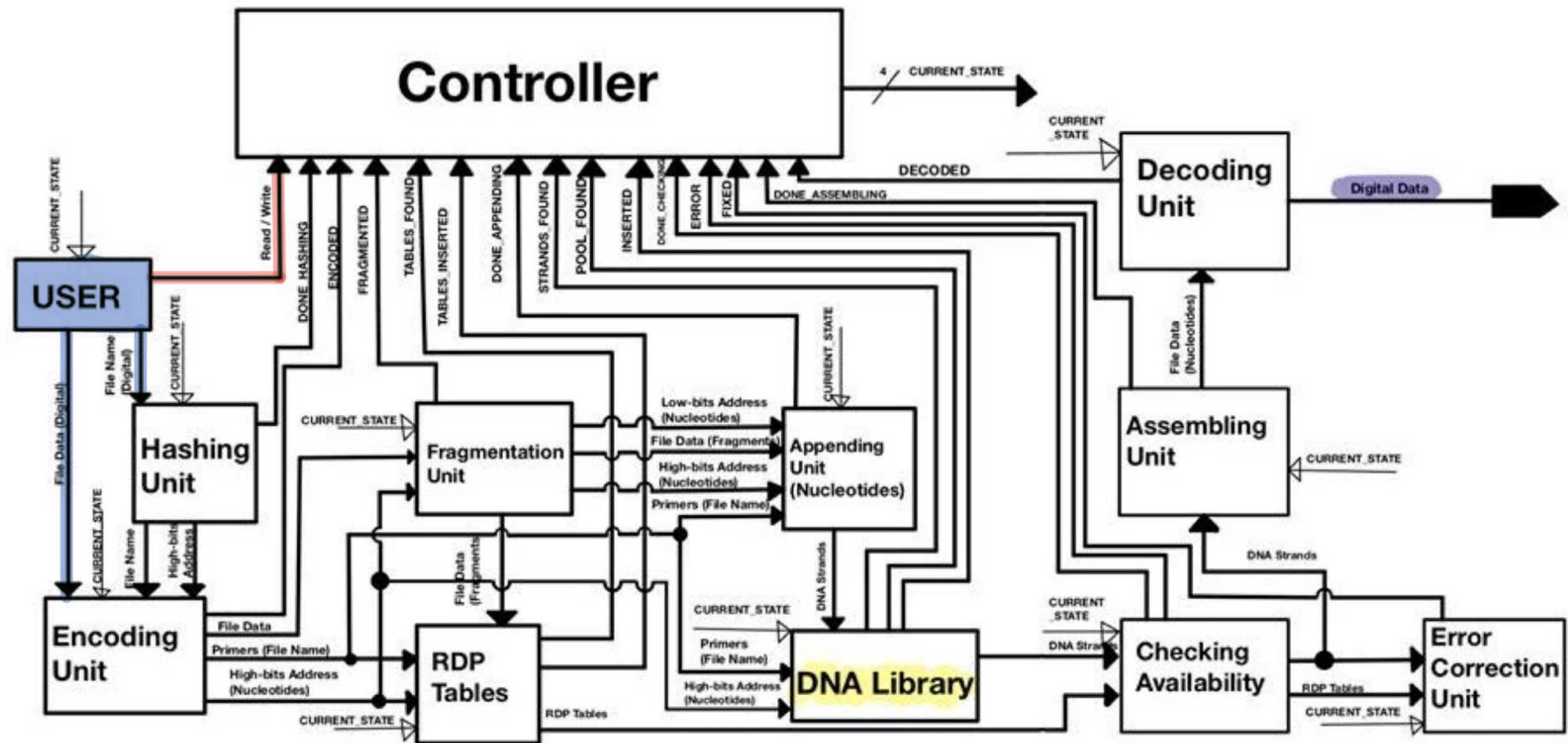
data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TTCAGAAATAAACTGGGC']	['CATTCAGCTGTTTCAAGGTCC']	['TTAGACATCCCTCCCGTGGC']	['TTTCGAAACGCCAACCGTGA']	['GTCACCGGACTCCCTGCATC']	['GAAATCAACTGACCAACTCG']
['TTGACATGCGCACATGGTTG']	['TGTTCCCATCTACACCTTAT']	['ERROR']	['CACTTCATCGACGAGTGGTC']	['TGCATCGAAGATAATCGCAG']	['AGCACTGCAGCCCGTTAGTC']
['ACCCGGGTTCCCGGGTTCA']	['AAGAAAATTGTCTTGGAAGT']	['TGCCGGGCGGGCAATTGCGA']	['TTCGTTGGCTCGTCATGTGT']	['AATGTTGTTGCTGATATCTA']	['TGTGATACTGAATTCAACAT']
['ATAAGACGGTGACCAAATCG']	['AGTCGGTAGGAGATATTACT']	['CGCGCTAGTGTCTAGCTTCG']	['GCTCGACCCAGCTGCTTTGG']	['TGCCTCTCGTTGCATCTTTC']	['CTACACCATAGGAGAGTTCT']
data disk 0	data disk 1	data disk 2	data disk 3	Row Parity	Diagonal Parity
['TTCAGAAATAAACTGGGC']	['CATTCAGCTGTTTCAAGGTCC']	['TTAGACATCCCTCCCGTGGC']	['TTTCGAAACGCCAACCGTGA']	['GTCACCGGACTCCCTGCATC']	['GAAATCAACTGACCAACTCG']
['TTGACATGCGCACATGGTTG']	['TGTTCCCATCTACACCTTAT']	['GTCAACACTTGGGATCCTAG']	['CACTTCATCGACGAGTGGTC']	['TGCATCGAAGATAATCGCAG']	['AGCACTGCAGCCCGTTAGTC']
['ACCCGGGTTCCCGGGTTCA']	['AAGAAAATTGTCTTGGAAGT']	['TGCCGGGCGGGCAATTGCGA']	['TTCGTTGGCTCGTCATGTGT']	['AATGTTGTTGCTGATATCTA']	['TGTGATACTGAATTCAACAT']
['ATAAGACGGTGACCAAATCG']	['AGTCGGTAGGAGATATTACT']	['CGCGCTAGTGTCTAGCTTCG']	['GCTCGACCCAGCTGCTTTGG']	['TGCCTCTCGTTGCATCTTTC']	['CTACACCATAGGAGAGTTCT']

SUCCESS

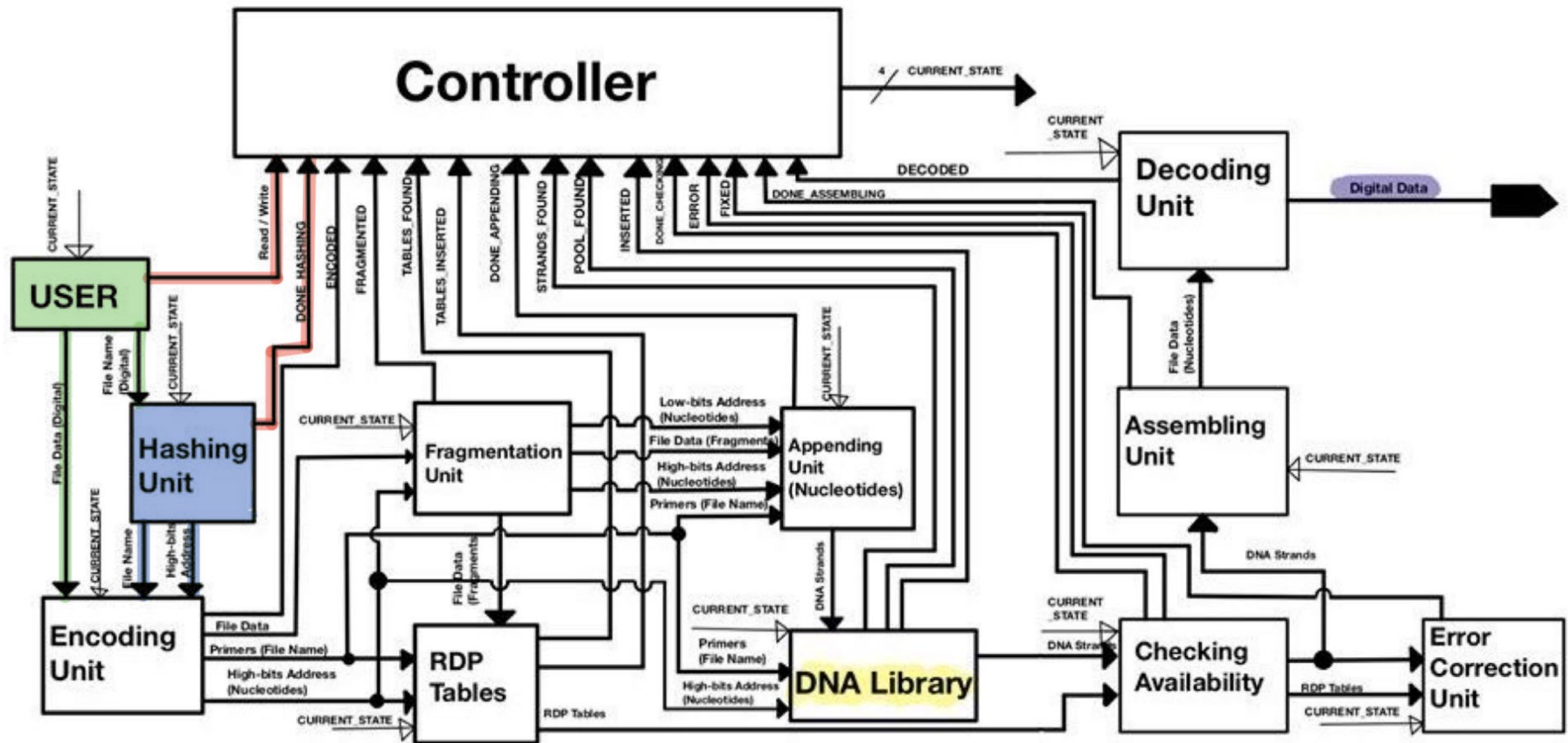
DNA system Controller & data path



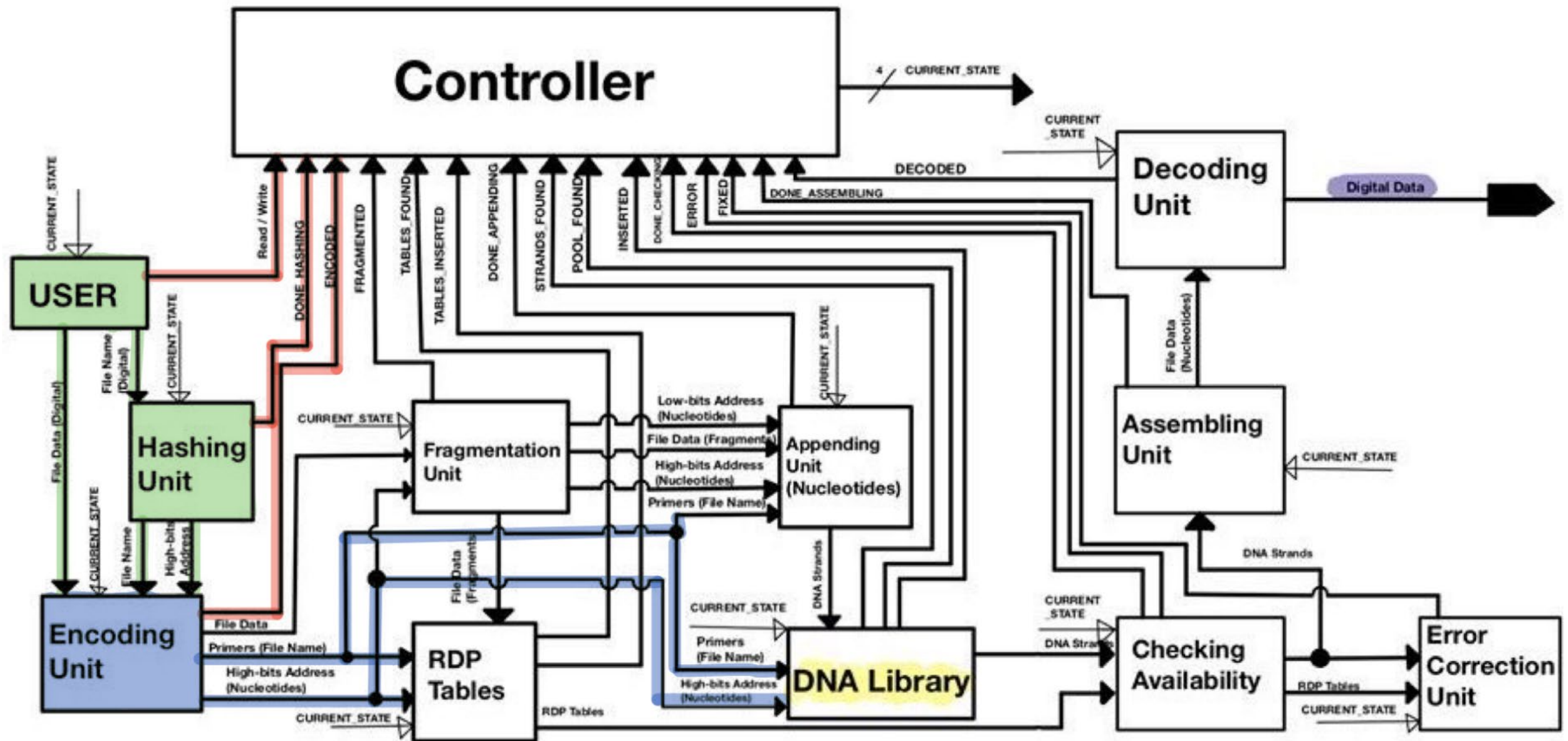
DNA system Controller & data path **read simulation**



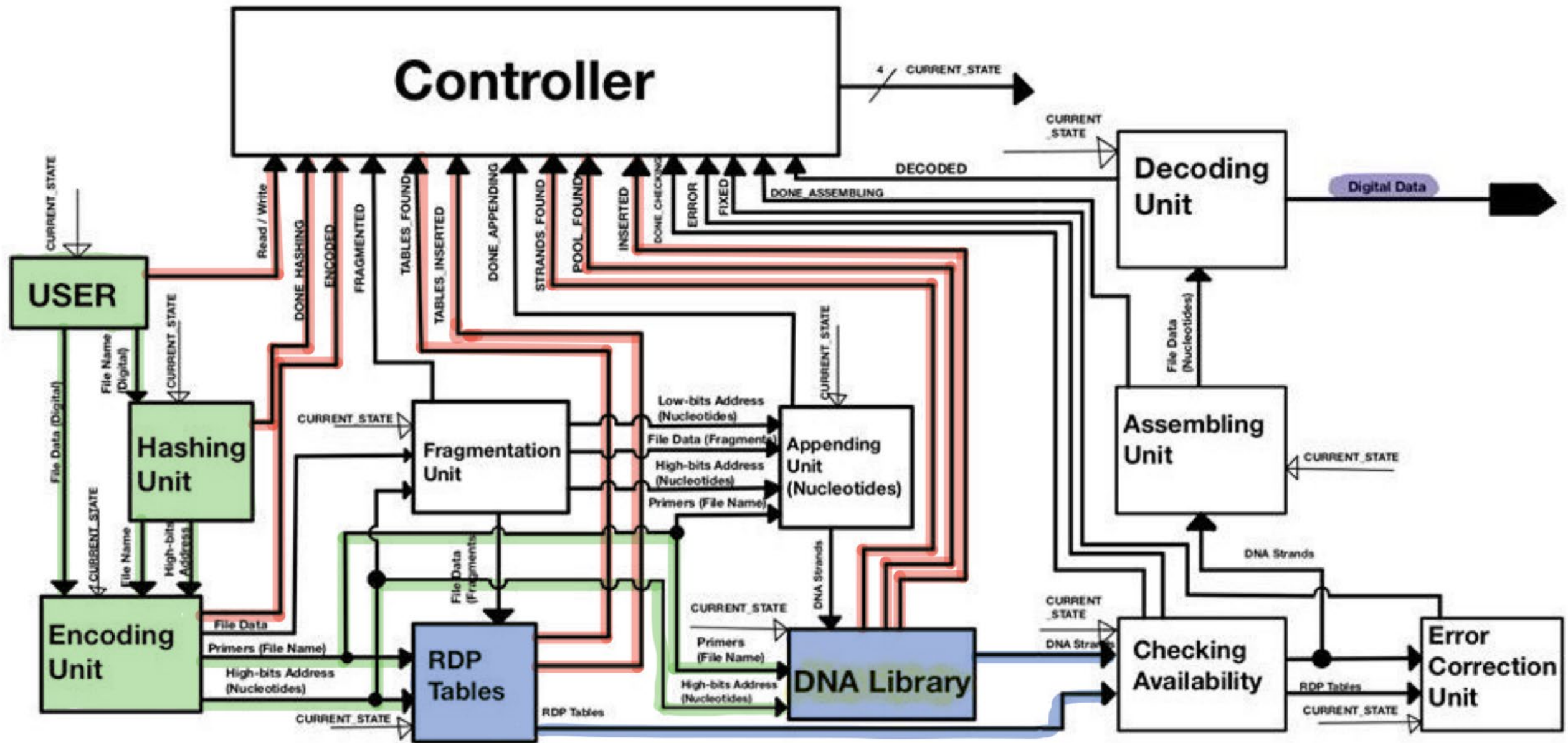
DNA system Controller & data path read simulation



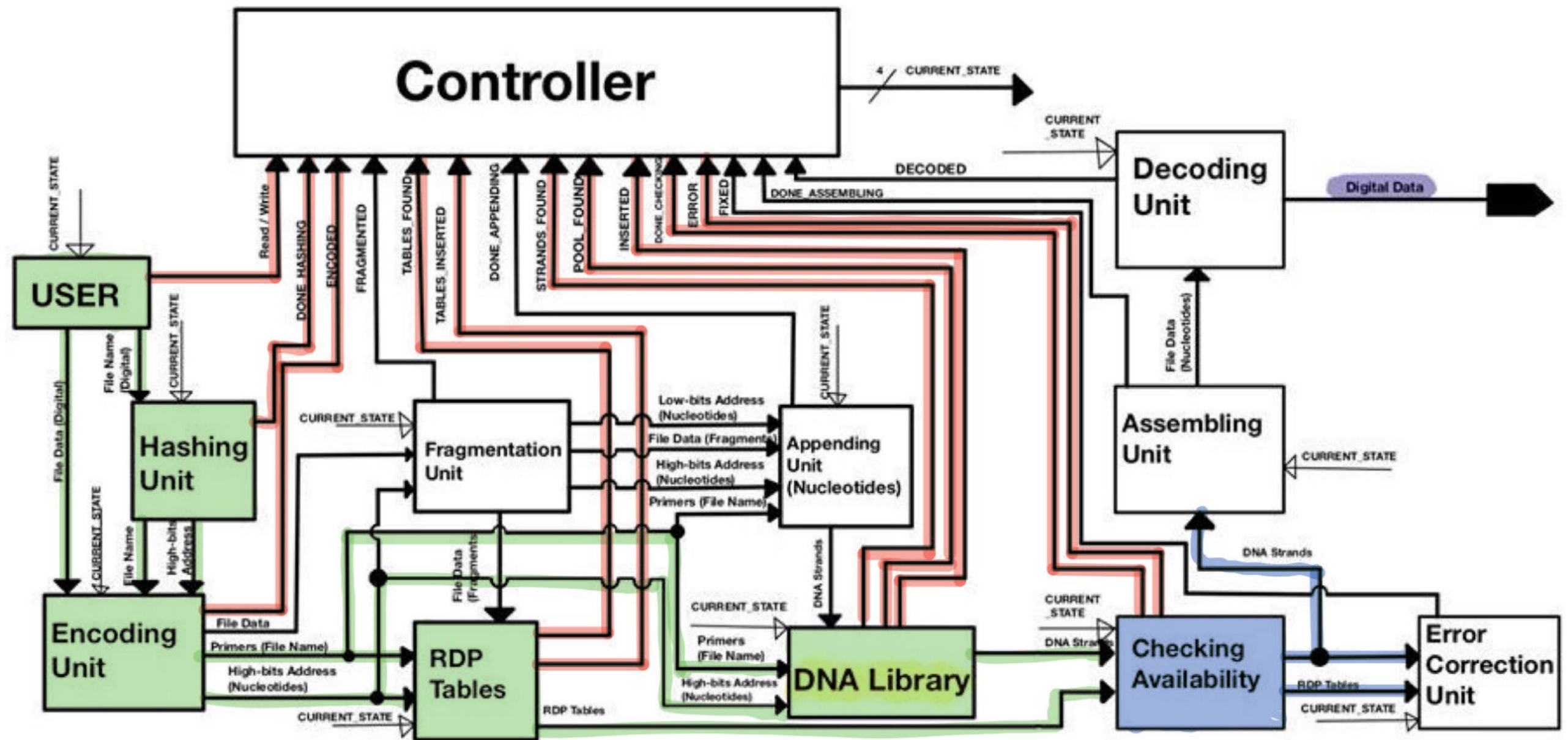
DNA system Controller & data path read simulation



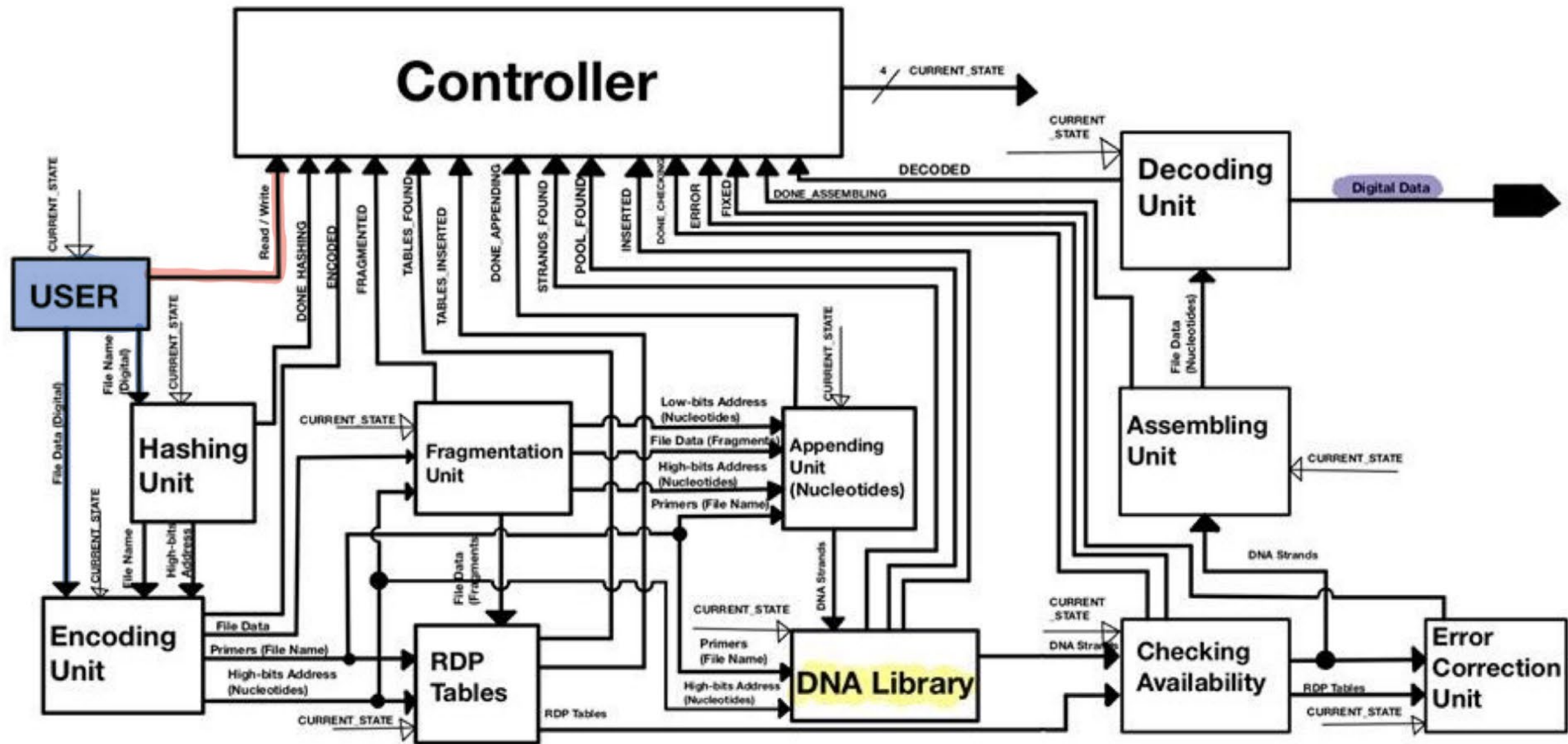
DNA system Controller & data path read simulation



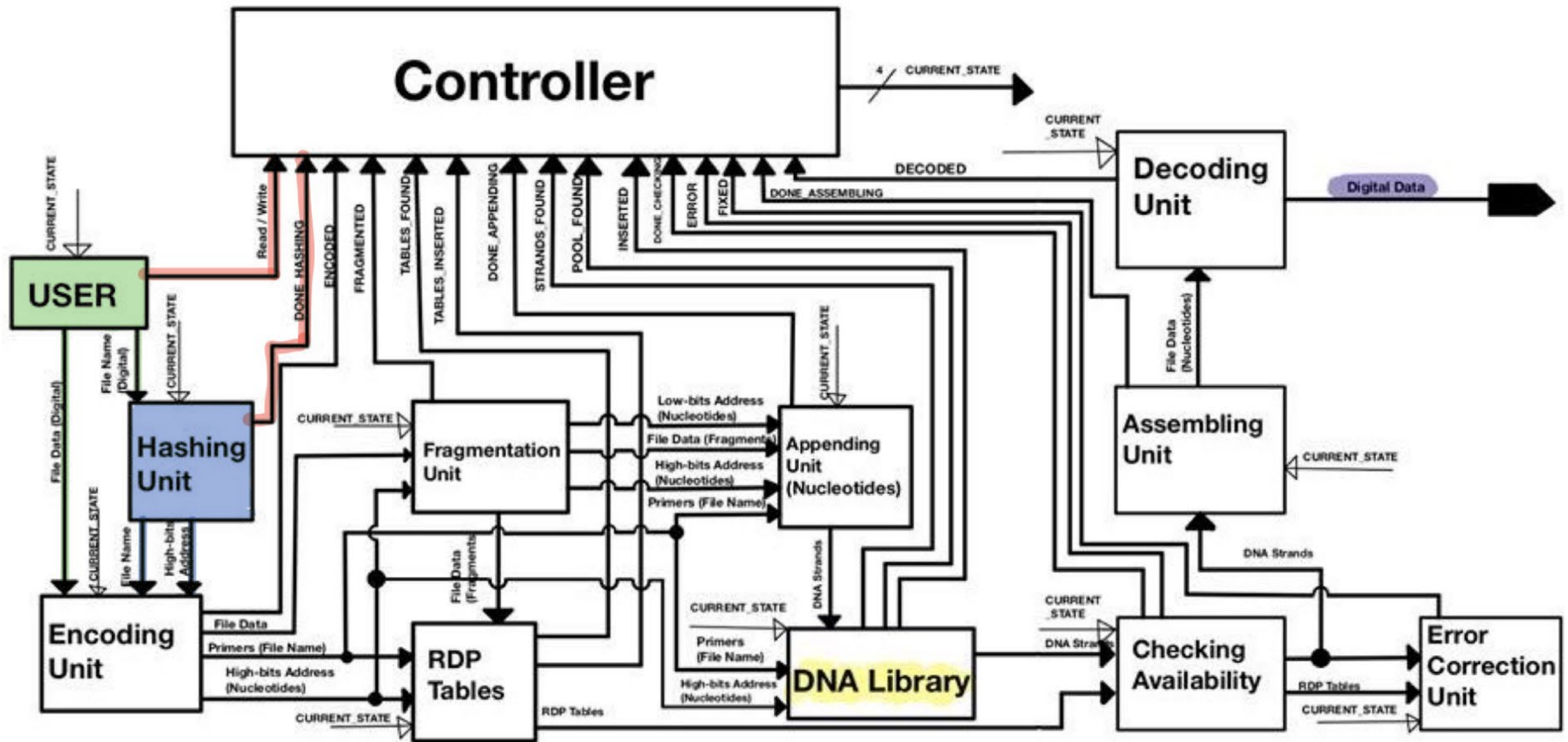
DNA system Controller & data path **read simulation**



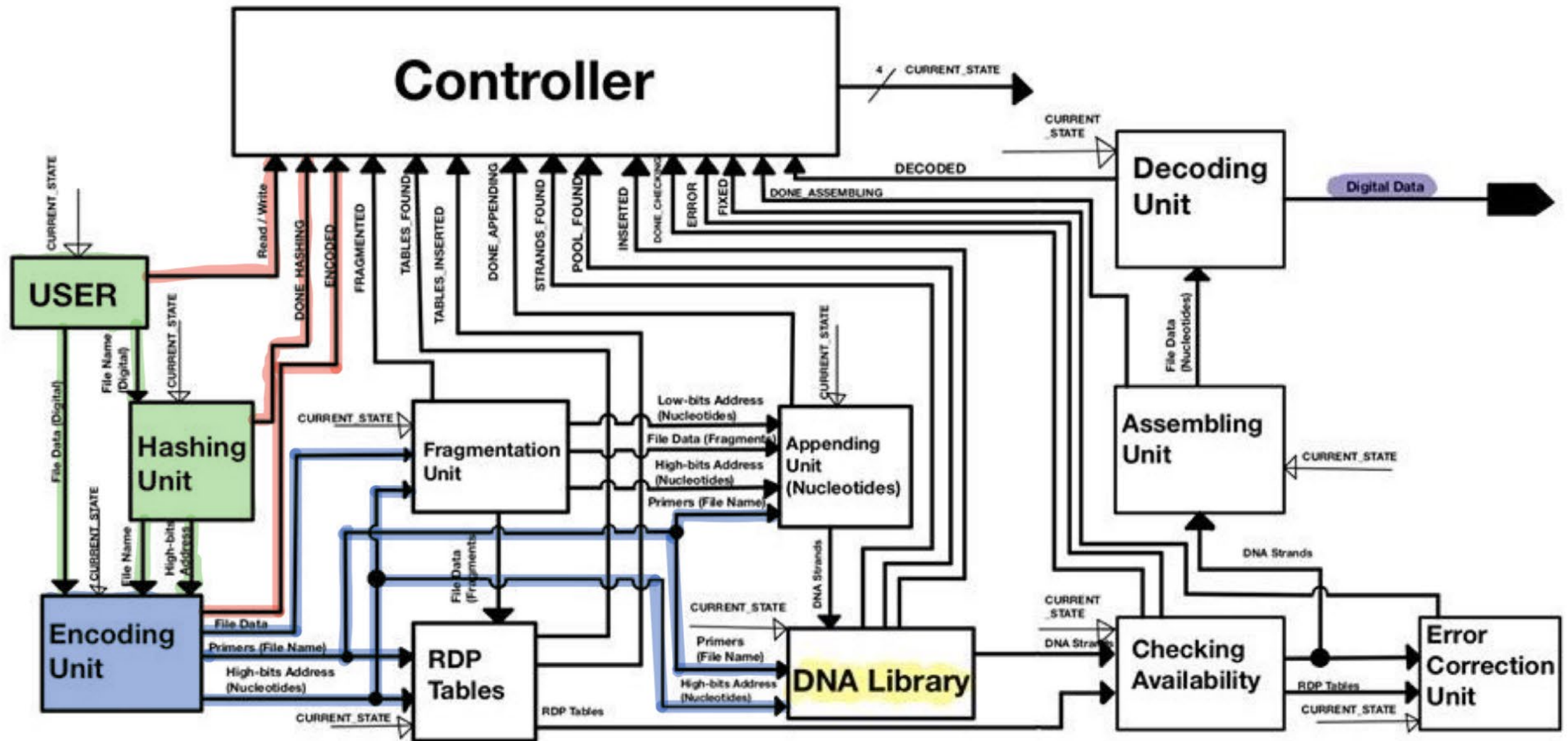
DNA system Controller & data path **write simulation**



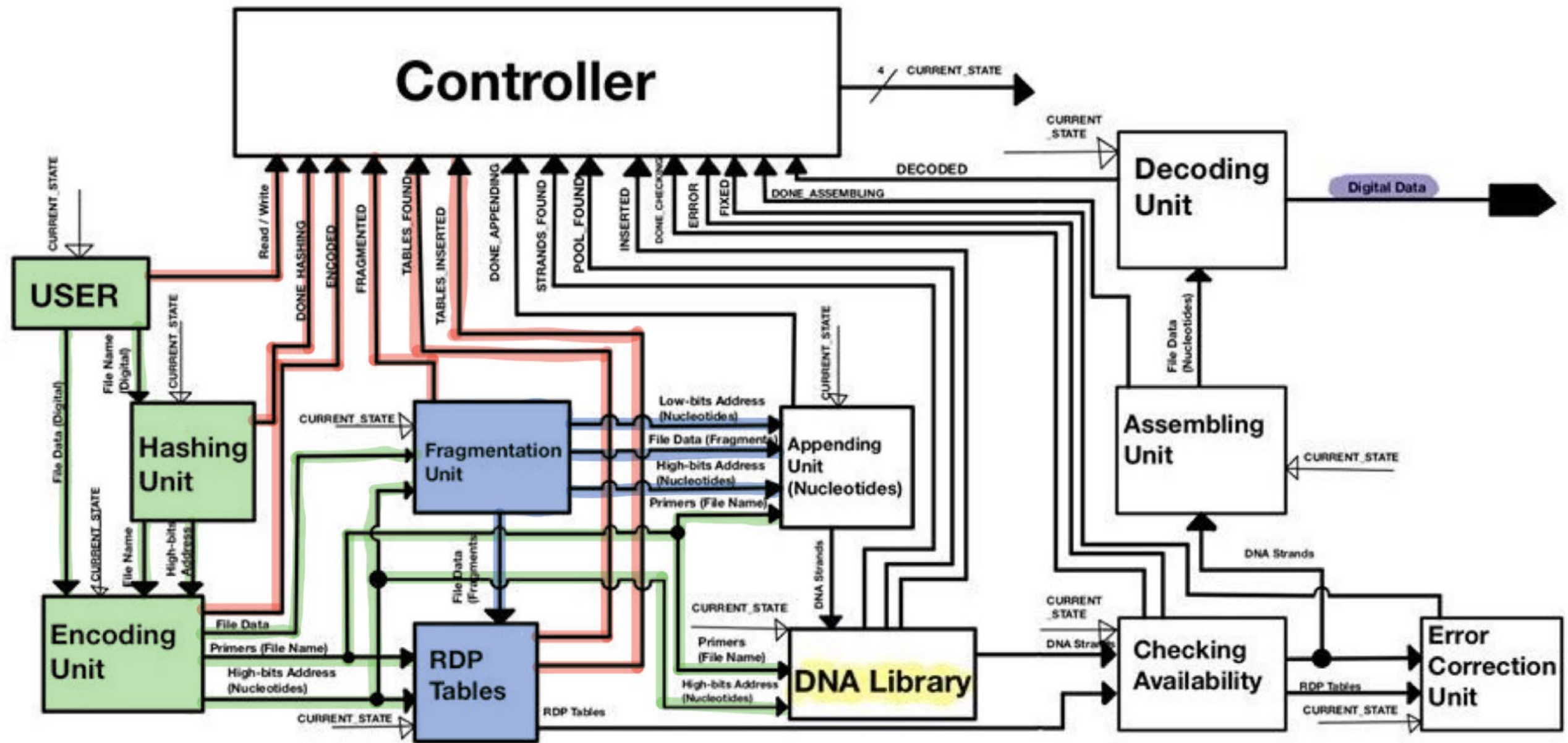
DNA system Controller & data path **write simulation**



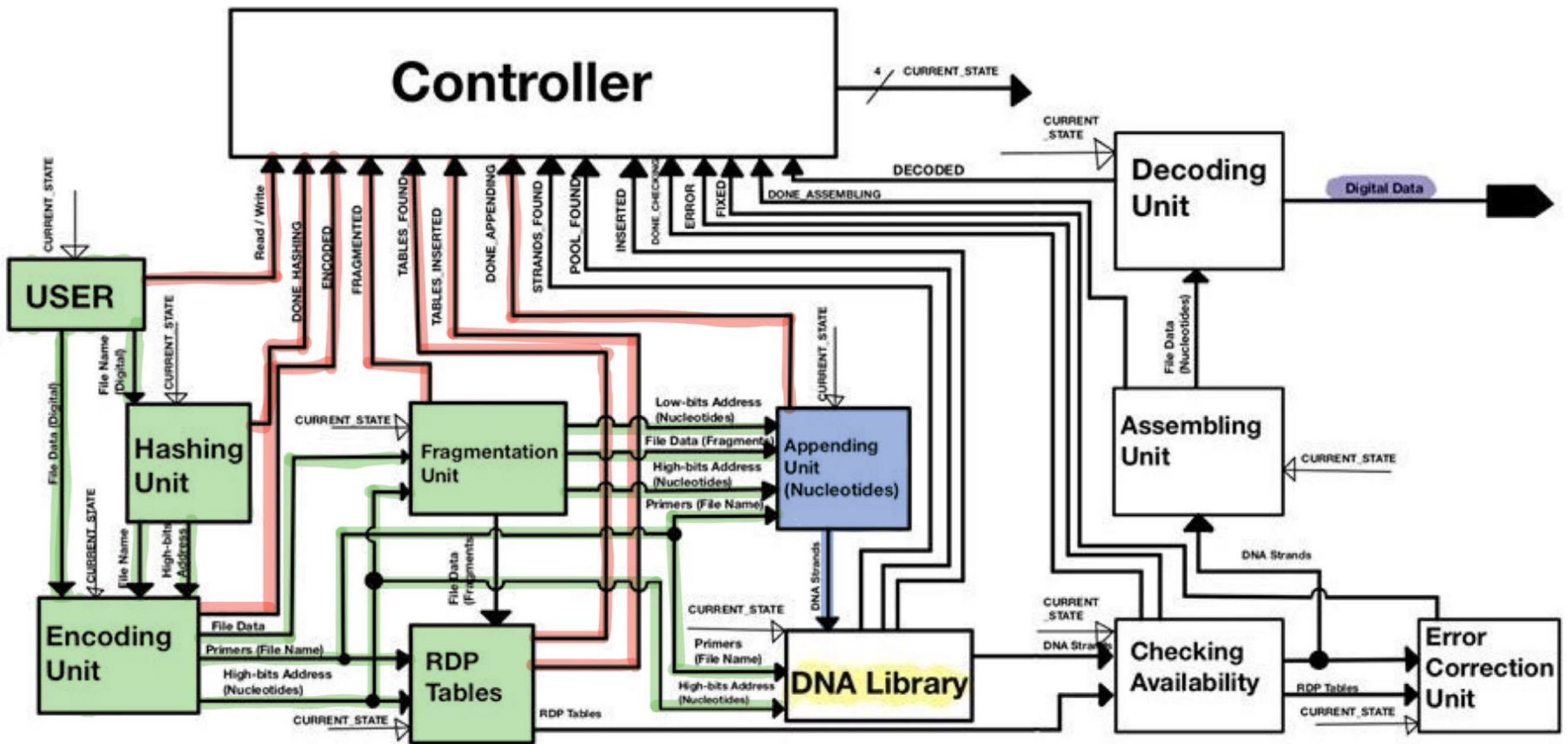
DNA system Controller & data path **write simulation**



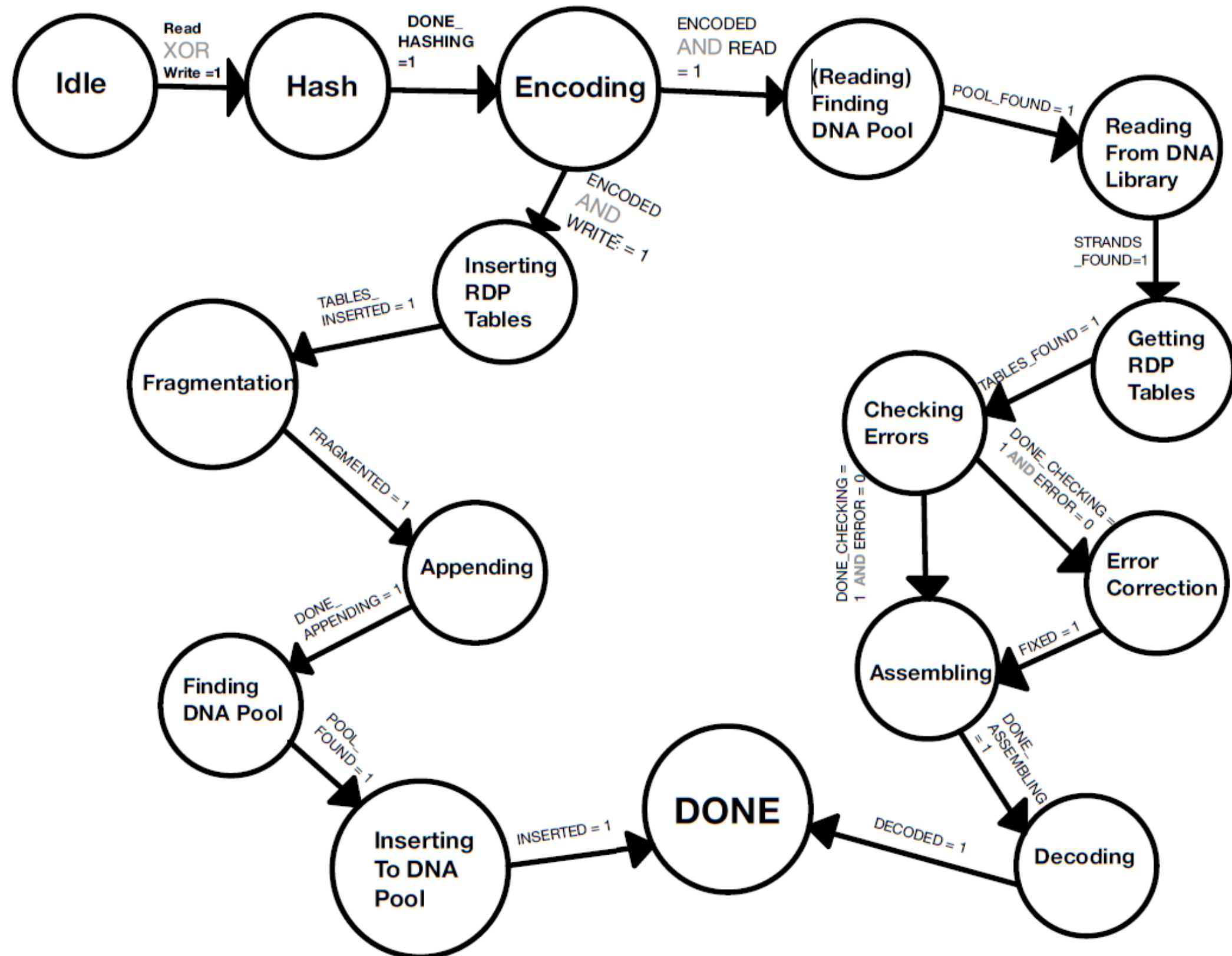
DNA system Controller & data path **write simulation**



DNA system Controller & data path **write simulation**



DNA system state machine



Hardware implementation: system verilog

[30_s](#)

```
----- RDP Library -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
1000110010000001 | 0111101110000001 | 1101001110000001 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
1110010010000000 | 0110001100000001 | 1110000100000001 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
1110011100000001 | 1110000111000001 | 0011101100000001 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0001000110000001 | 0111001001000001 | 0110001001000001 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```

```
----- RDP Library, single disk 1 failed -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
0000000000000000 | 0111101110000001 | 1101001110000001 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
0000000000000000 | 0110001100000001 | 1110000100000001 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
0000000000000000 | 1110000111000001 | 0011101100000001 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0000000000000000 | 0111001001000001 | 0110001001000001 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```

```
----- recovery disk number 1
new D1_1 = 1000110010000001
new D1_2 = 1110010010000000
new D1_3 = 1110011100000001
new D1_4 = 0001000110000001
```

```
----- RDP Library, disk 1 recovery -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
1000110010000001 | 0111101110000001 | 1101001110000001 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
1110010010000000 | 0110001100000001 | 1110000100000001 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
1110011100000001 | 1110000111000001 | 0011101100000001 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0001000110000001 | 0111001001000001 | 0110001001000001 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```

Hardware implementation: system verilog

[30_s](#)

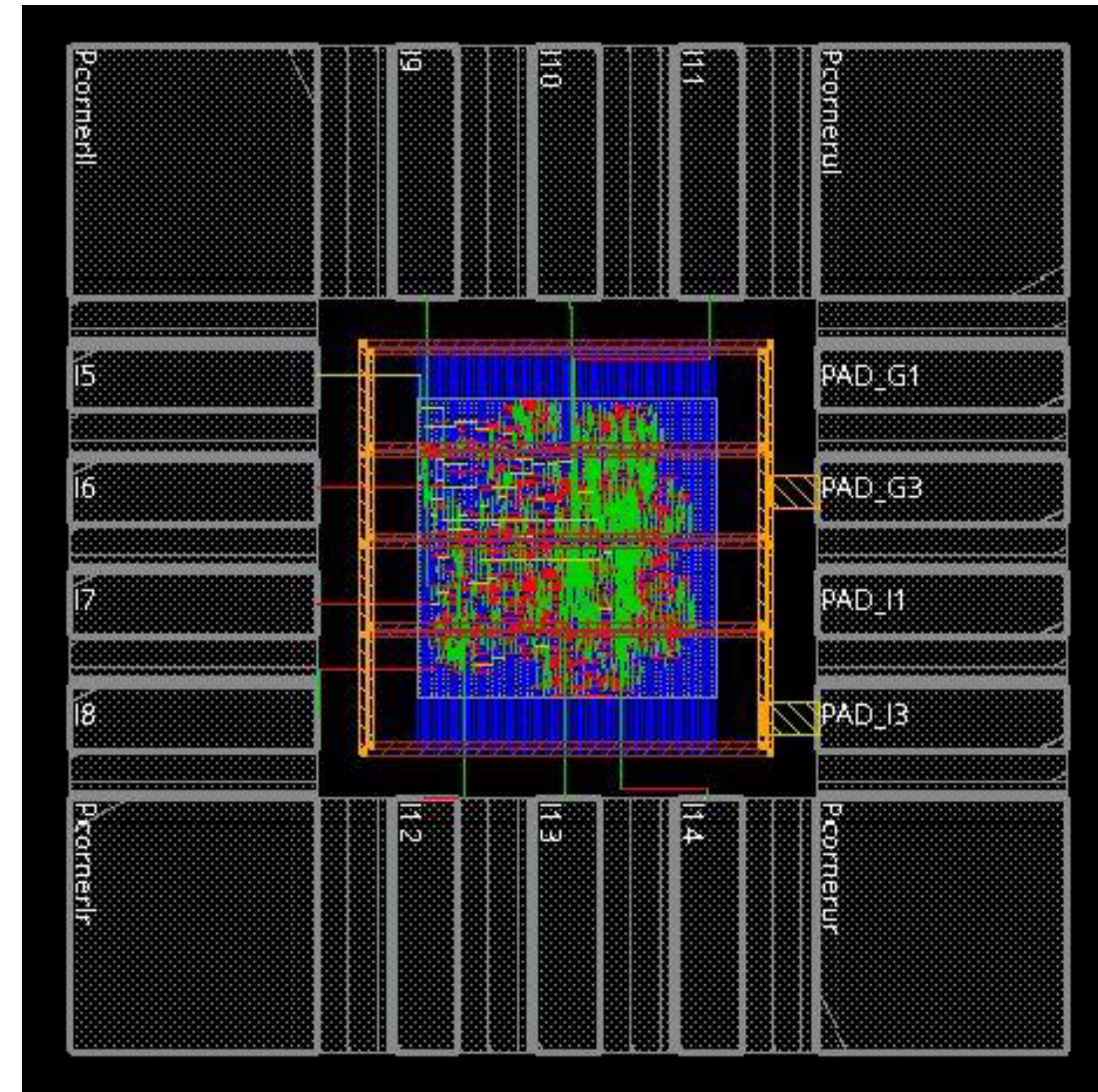
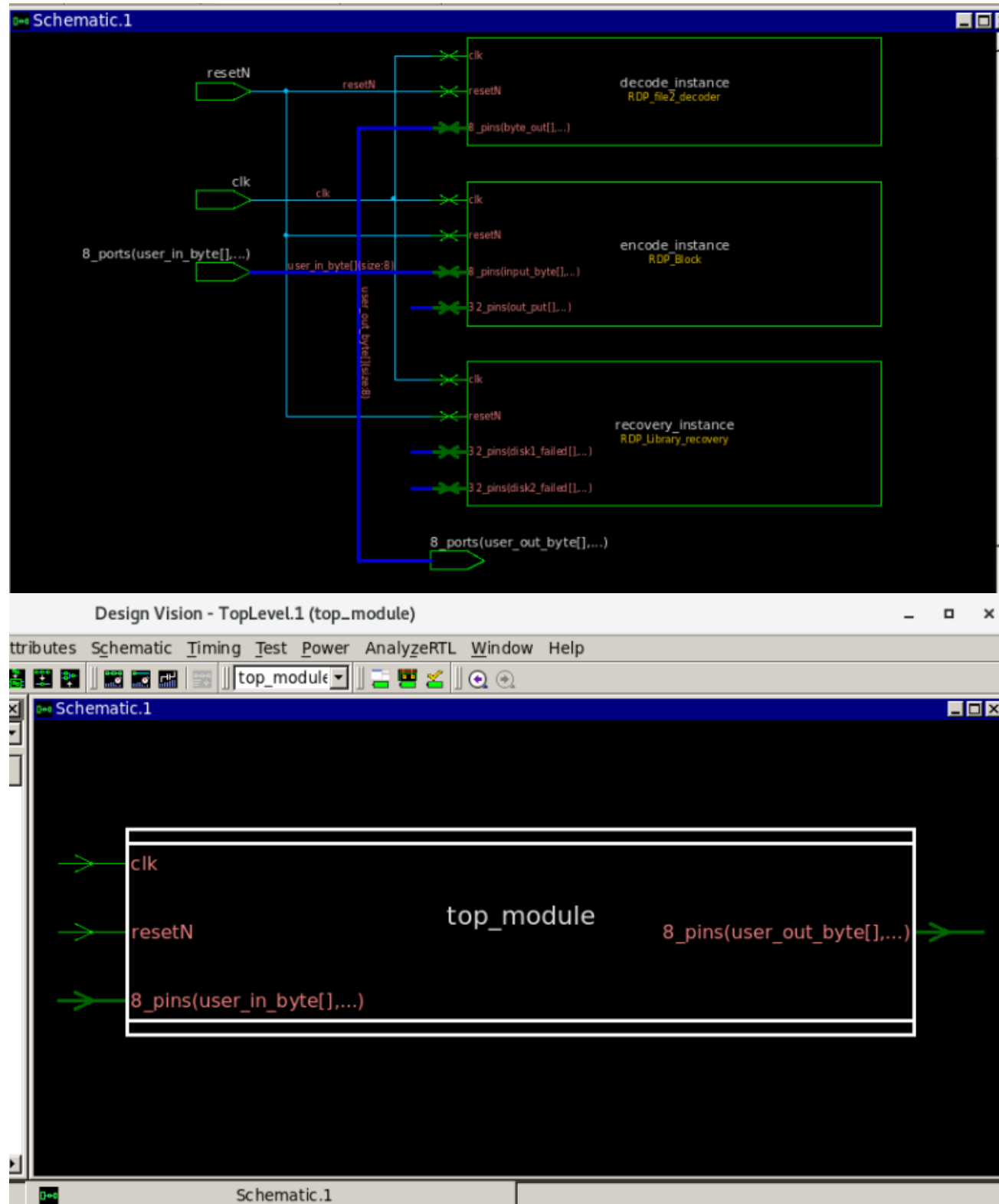
```
----- RDP Library -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
1000110010000001 | 0111101110000001 | 1101001110000001 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
1110010010000000 | 0110001100000001 | 1110000100000001 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
1110011100000001 | 1110000111000001 | 0011101100000001 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0001000110000001 | 0111001001000001 | 0110001001000001 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```

```
----- RDP Library, double_disk_recover -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
0000000000000000 | 0111101110000001 | 0000000000000000 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
0000000000000000 | 0110001100000001 | 0000000000000000 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
0000000000000000 | 1110000111000001 | 0000000000000000 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0000000000000000 | 0111001001000001 | 0000000000000000 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```

----- recovery disks [1 , 3]

```
----- RDP Library, disks 1 , 3 recovery -----
      disk 1 |      disk 2 |      disk 3 |      disk 4 |      row Parity |      diag Parity |
1000110010000001 | 0111101110000001 | 1101001110000001 | 0100110110000001 | 0110100100000000 | 1101100100000000 |
1110010010000000 | 0110001100000001 | 1110000100000001 | 0111011011000001 | 0001000001000001 | 0001110111000000 |
1110011100000001 | 1110000111000001 | 0011101100000001 | 0010011110000001 | 0001101001000000 | 1100111010000001 |
0001000110000001 | 0111001001000001 | 0110001001000001 | 1001100010000001 | 1001100100000000 | 0101110011000000 |
```


Synthesis and Layout



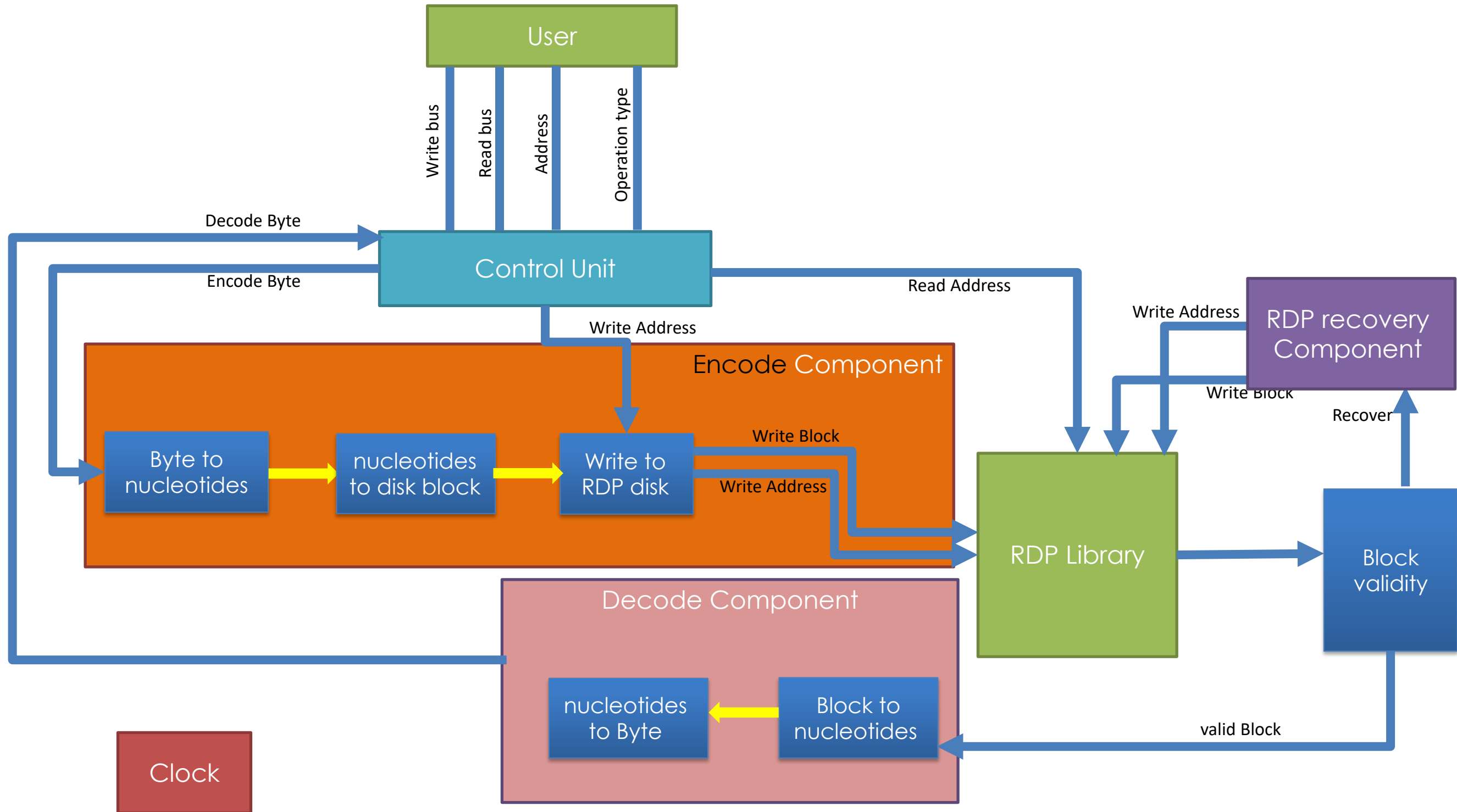
Conclusion

- Better error correction
- Better random access
- Software > Hardware

Future work

- Faster sequencing
- Higher level of resolution

DNA system data path, after implementation



The *system* in a nutshell

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

```
put(key, value)
```

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

get(key)

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

put(key, value)

get(key)

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

cat.jpg



01001...

put(key, value)

get(key)

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

cat.jpg



01001...

put(key, value)



ACGAT...

get(key)

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

cat.jpg

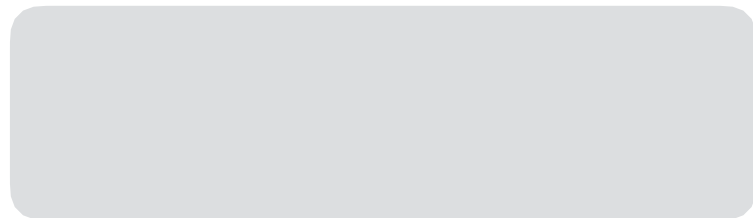


01001...

put(key, value)



ACGAT...



get(key)

System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store

cat.jpg



01001...

put(key, value)



ACGAT...

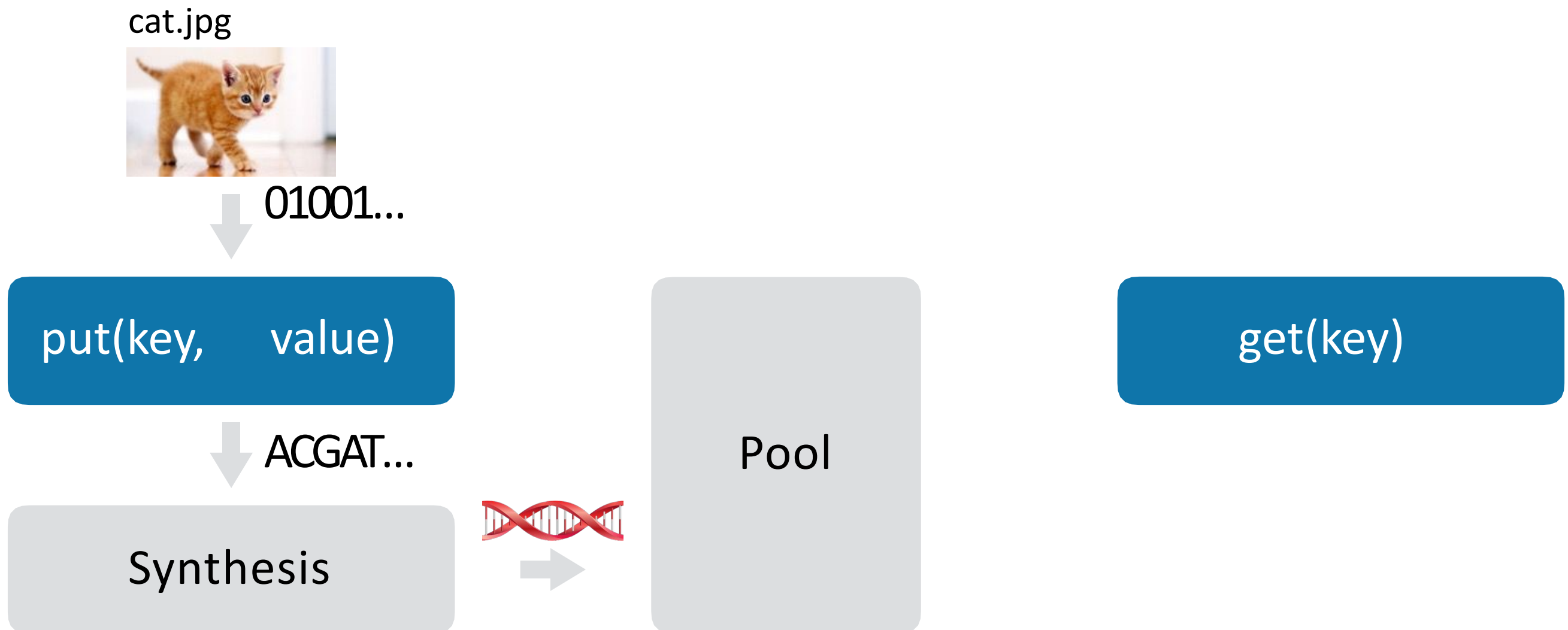
Synthesis



get(key)

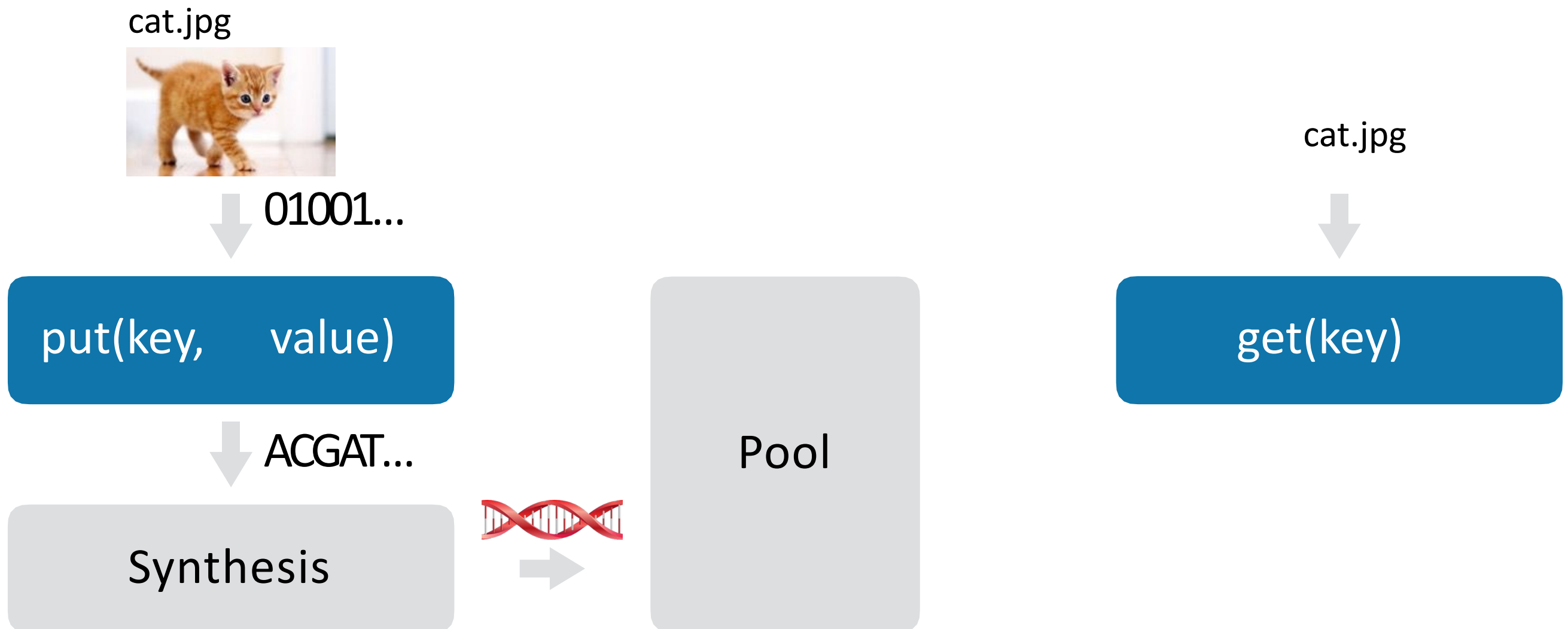
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



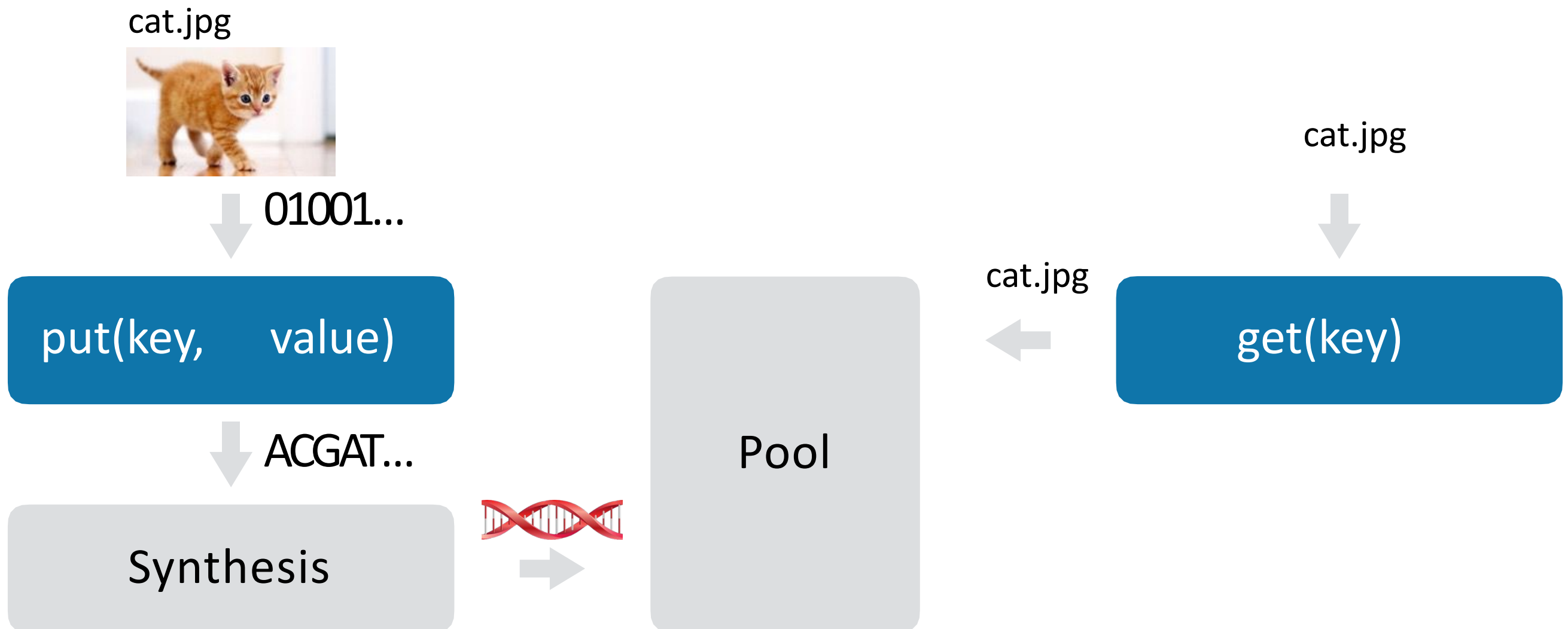
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



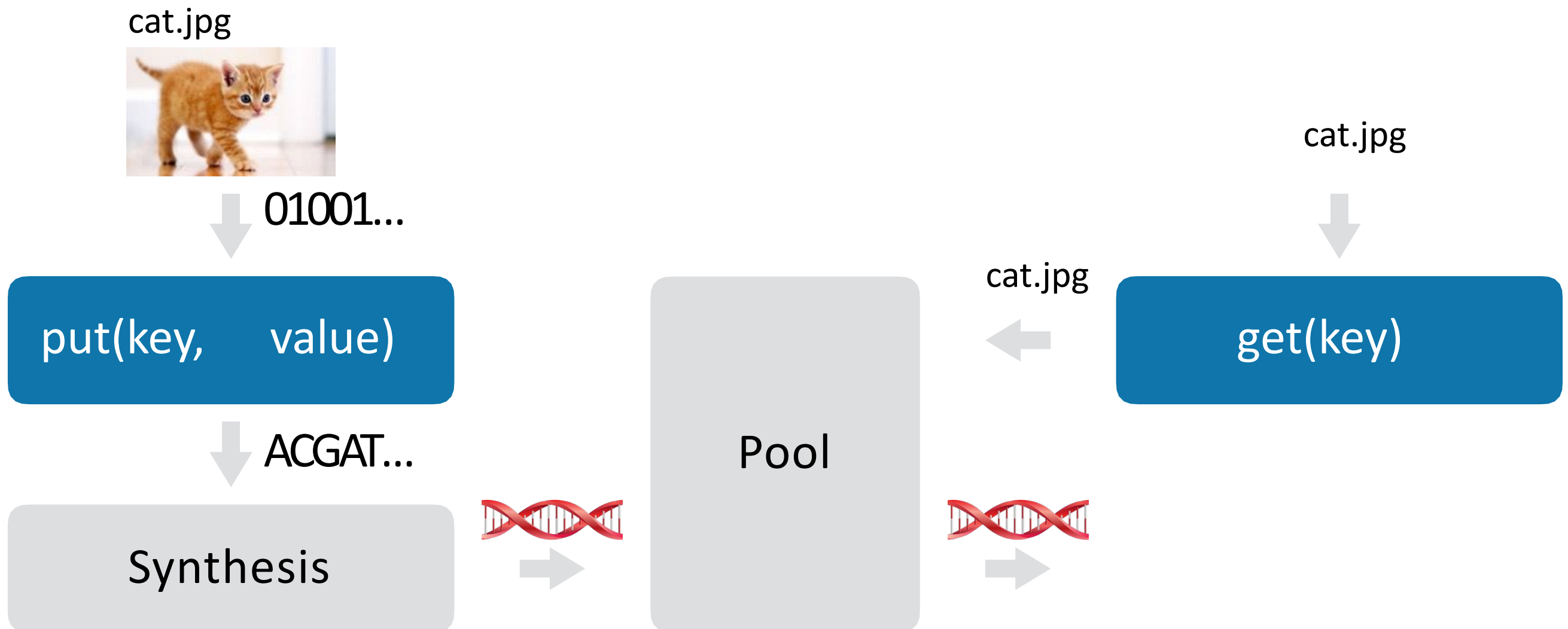
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



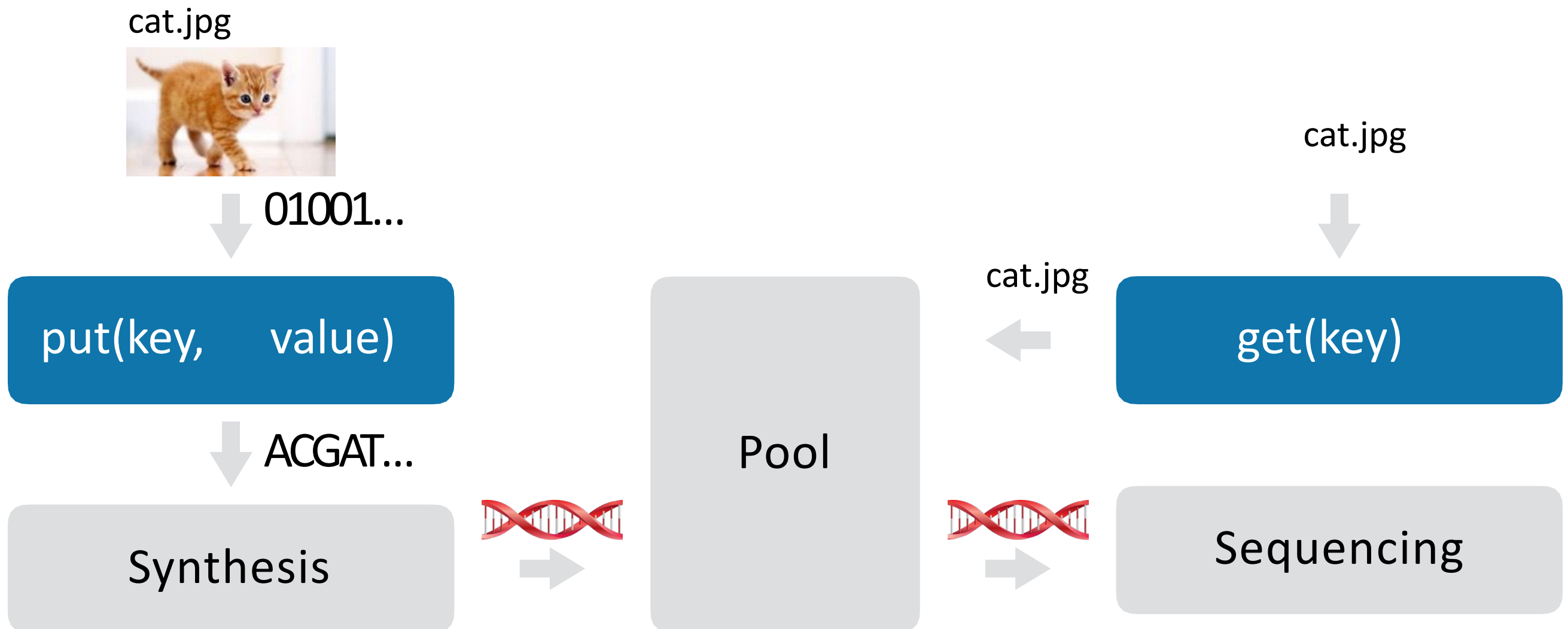
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



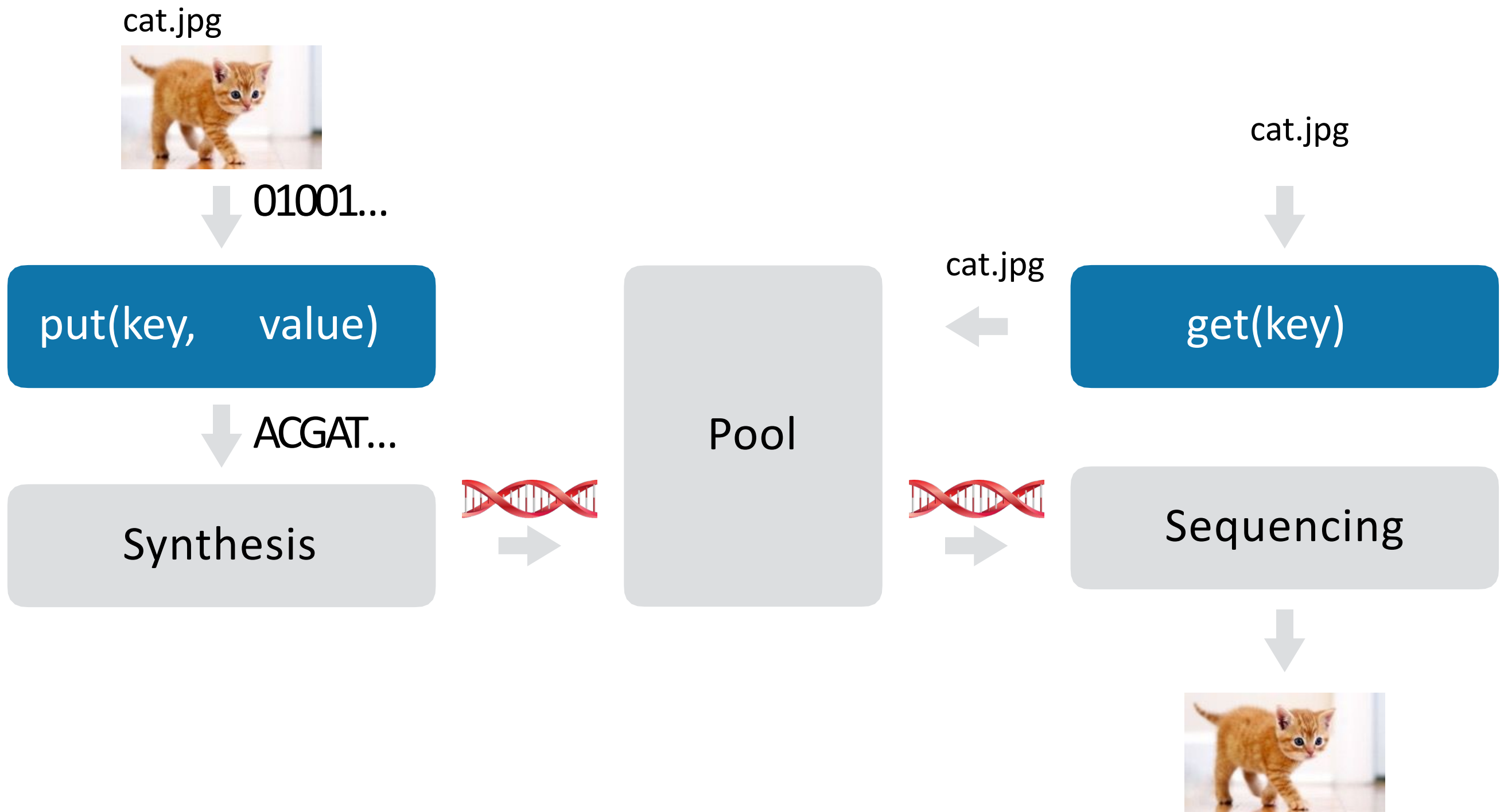
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



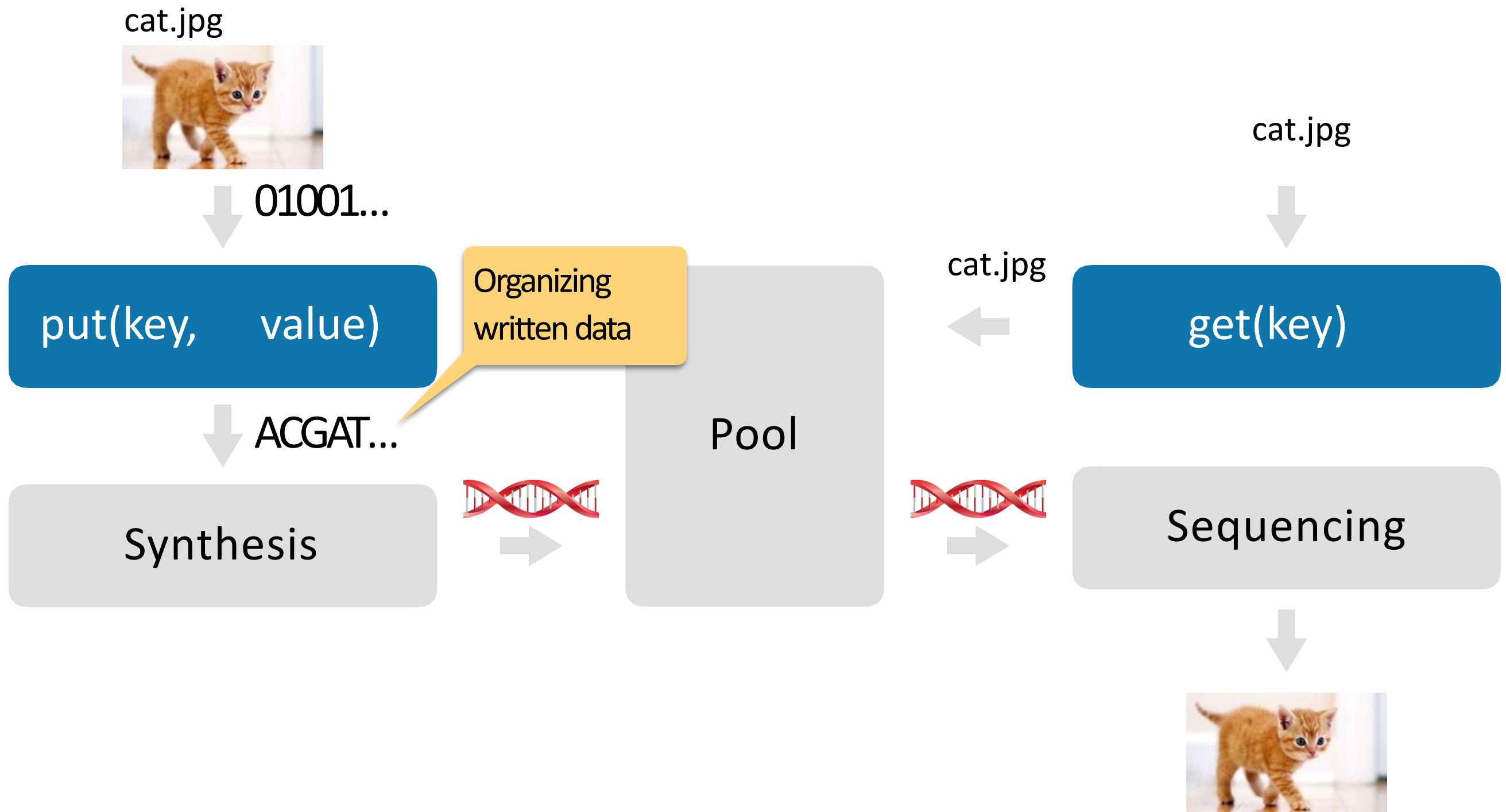
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



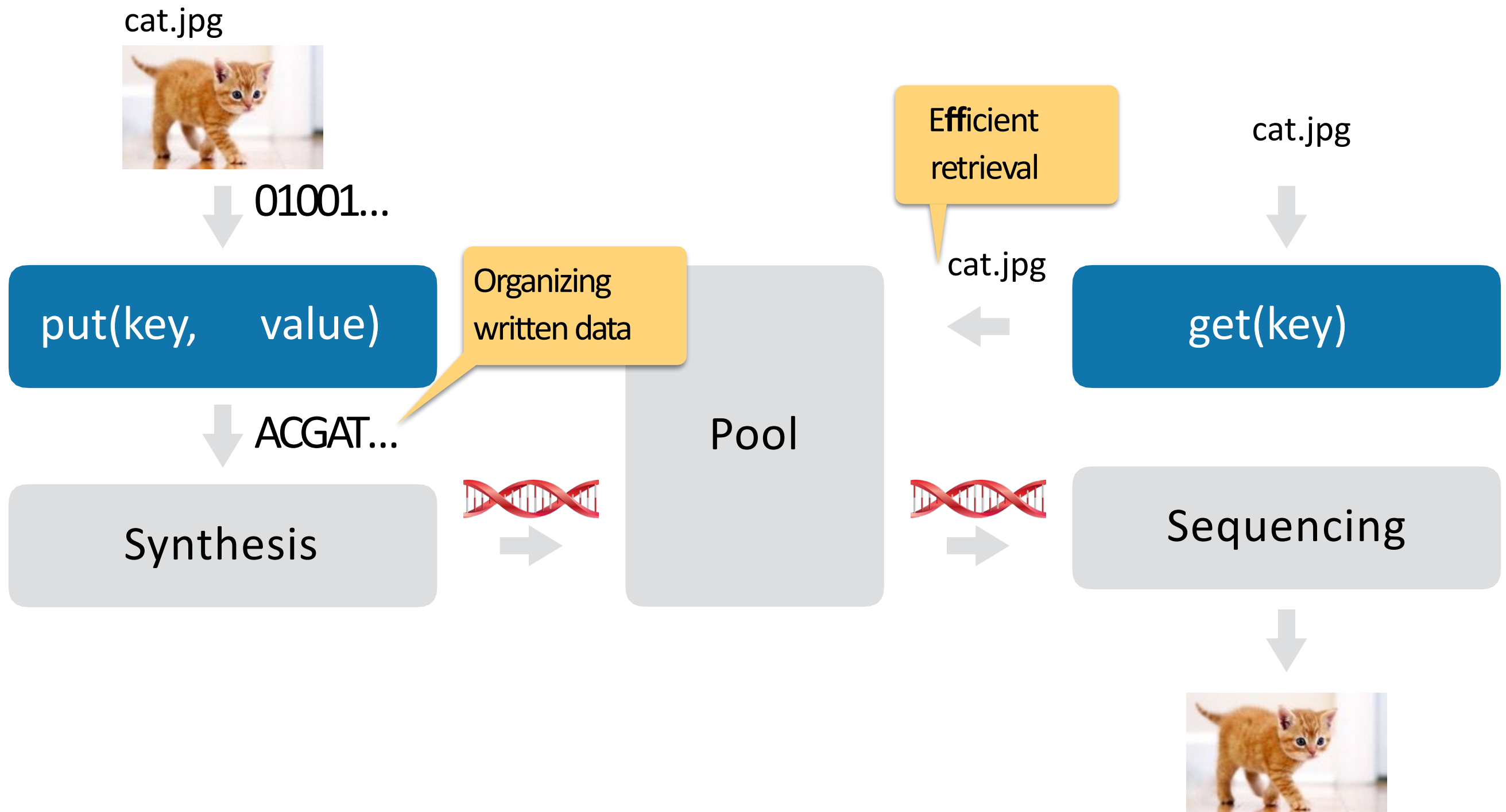
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



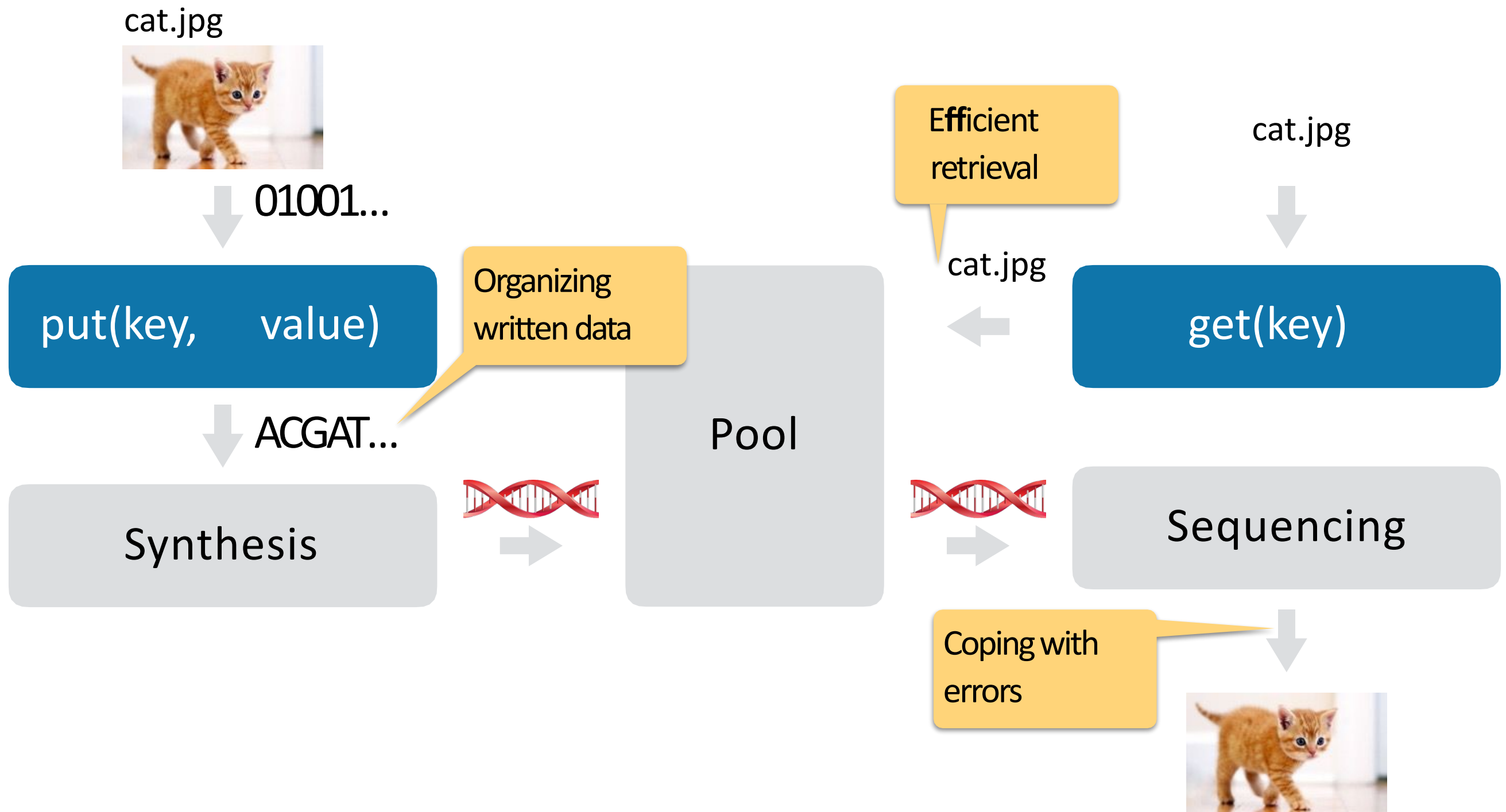
System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



System overview

Archival storage system structured as a key-value store



Overall, DNA-based storage has potential as a practical solution to the digital archiving problem and may become a cost-effective solution for rarely accessed archives.

We hope you enjoyed learning something about biology, computer science, electrical Engineering and the creative combination of all for a data storage system.

Thanks for reading! 😊