



deeplearning.ai

# Recurrent Neural Networks

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## Notation

# Motivating example

NLP

x: Harry Potter and Hermione Granger invented a new spell.

$x^{(1)}$   $x^{(2)}$   $x^{(3)}$  ...  $x^{(t)}$  ...  $x^{(9)}$

$$T_x = 9$$

→ y:

1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0  
 $y^{(1)}$   $y^{(2)}$   $y^{(3)}$  ...  $y^{(9)}$

$$T_y = 9$$

$x^{(i)(t)}$

$$T_x^{(i)} = 9$$

15

$y^{(i)(t)}$   
↑

$T_y^{(i)}$

# Representing words

$x^{(t)}$

$(x, y)$

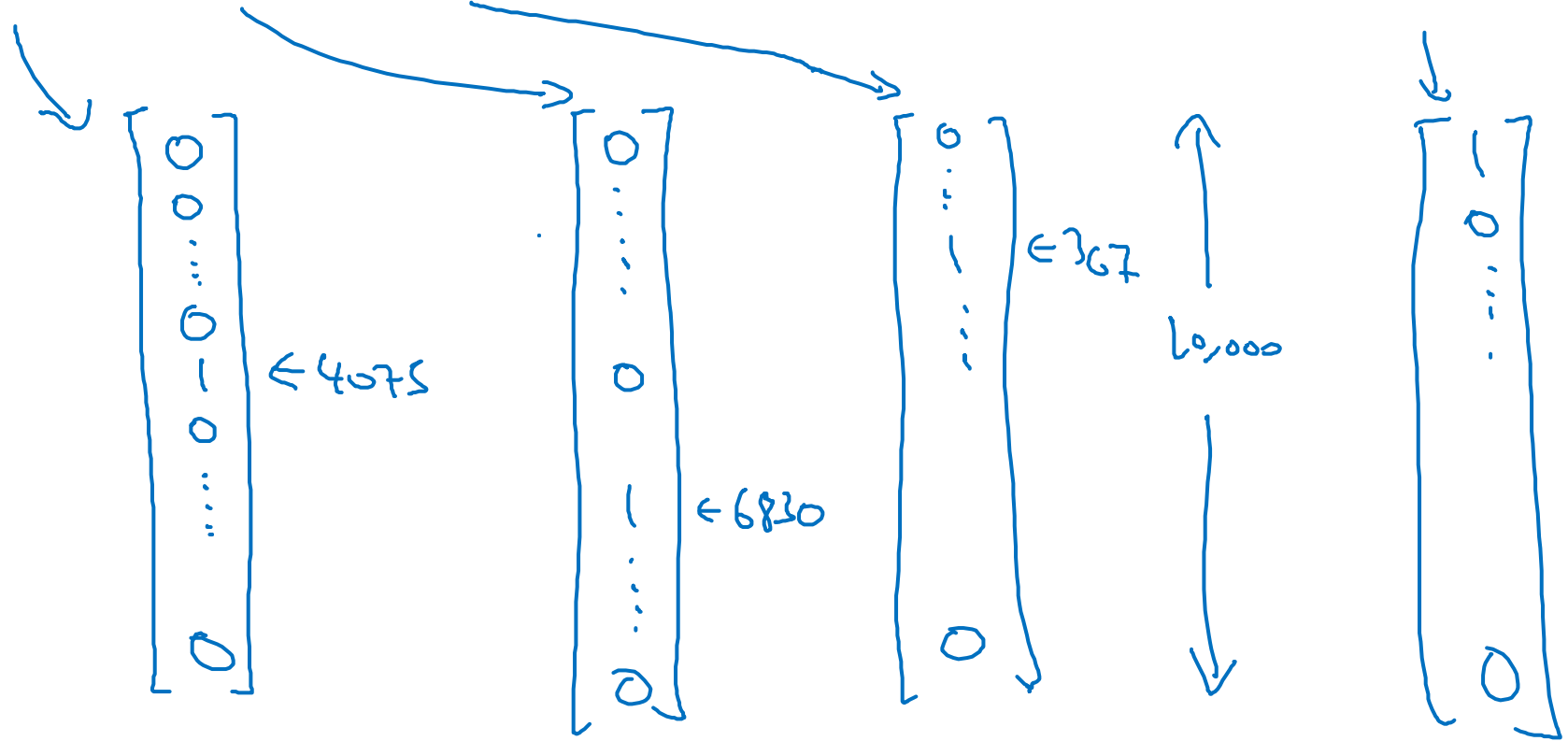
$x \rightarrow y$

$x$ : Harry Potter and Hermione Granger invented a new spell.  $x^{(2)}$   $x^{(3)}$  ...  $x^{(9)}$

Vocabulary

a	1
aaron	2
...	...
and	367
...	...
harry	4075
...	...
potter	6830
...	...
zulu	10,000

<UNK> 10,000



One-hot

# Representing words

$x$ : Harry Potter and Hermione Granger invented a new  
~~spell~~.  $x^{<2>}$   $x^{<3>}$  ...  $x^{<9>}$

And = 367

Invented = 4700

A = 1

New = 5976

Spell = 8376

Harry = 4075

Potter = 6830

Hermione = 4200

Gran... = 4000