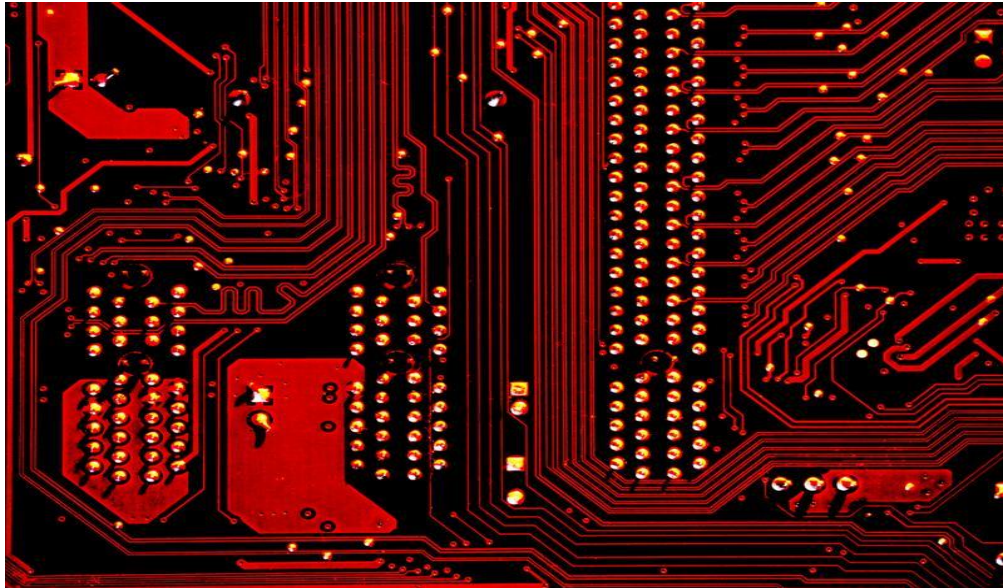


# DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN



## Lab Manual – 04

Topic:

1. Multiple input logic gates
2. Simplification of Boolean expressions
  - a. By using algebraic identities
  - b. By using Karnaugh maps

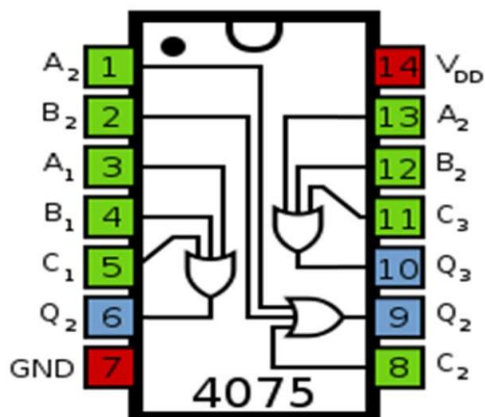
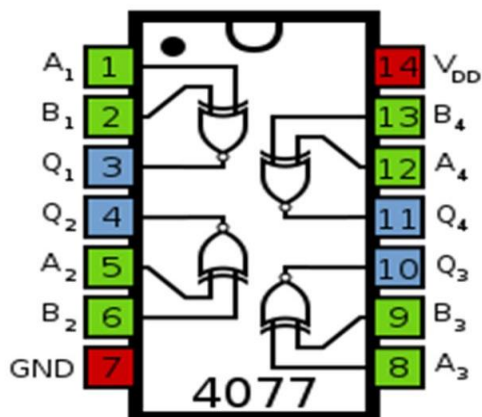
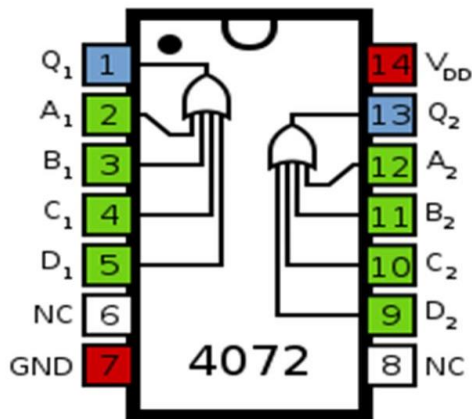
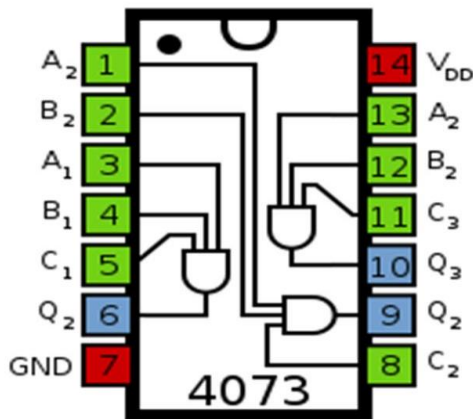
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## Some Basic Boolean Identities:

1.	$B \cdot 1 = B \mid B \cdot 0 = 0 \mid B \cdot B' = 0$	$B + 0 = B \mid B + 1 = 1 \mid B + B' = 1$
2.	$B \cdot C = C \cdot B$	$B + C = C + B$
3.	$(B \cdot C) \cdot D = B \cdot (C \cdot D)$	$(B + C) + D = B + (C + D)$
4.	$(B \cdot C) + (B \cdot D) = B \cdot (C + D)$	$(B + C) \cdot (B + D) = B + (C \cdot D)$
5.	$B \cdot (B + C) = B$	$B + (B \cdot C) = B$
6.	$(B \cdot C) + (B \cdot C') = B$	$(B + C) \cdot (B + C') = B$
7.	$(B \cdot C) + (B' \cdot D) + (C \cdot D) = B \cdot C + B' \cdot D$	$(B + C) \cdot (B' + D) \cdot (C + D) = (B + C) \cdot (B' + D)$

## 1) Understanding Multi input ICs:

- Following ICs are also available in lab in addition to all ICs we have used in previous labs.



## 2) Simplifying Boolean Functions:

### a. By Using Algebraic Identities

Lab Task:

Simplify the following Boolean function and prove that the original and obtained functions are equivalent by truth tables and implementing circuits.

- $F(A, B) = (A \cdot B) + A' (A+B)$

Home Task:

Simplify the following Boolean function and prove that the original and obtained functions are equivalent by truth tables. Also make circuit diagrams.

- $F(A, B, C) = (A+C') + C (C.A' + (B.A) + C)$

### b. By using Karnaugh maps

Lab Task:

Simplify the following Boolean function using Karnaugh maps and prove that the original and obtained functions are equivalent by truth tables and implementing circuits.

- $F(A, B, C) = AB'C' + A'B'C' + A'BC' + A'B'C$

Home Task:

Simplify the following Boolean functions using Karnaugh maps and prove that the original and obtained functions are equivalent by truth tables. Also make its circuit diagrams.

- $F(A, B, C, D) = A'C'D' + A'B'C'D + A'B'C + ABCD + AC'$

➔ Note: Use multi-input ICs to implement big functions. This will help you reducing complications in your circuits.

### **Instructions:**

- **Show your work:** Make sure you have shown your work to respective TA in the lab before leaving it.
- **Clean Up Workspace:** Ensure your workstation is clean and organized. Clear away any papers, or materials used during the lab session.
- **Turn Off Equipment:** Power down all equipment.
- **Secure Components:** Place all physical components such as wires, ICs at their designated places. Do not leave components lying around on the workbench.
- **Return Borrowed Equipment:** Return the ICs and other equipment taken from server room.
- **Save Work:** Follow the instruction given in the lab regarding saving your work.
- **Dispose of Waste:** Dispose of any non-recyclable items, in the designated waste bins. Recycle any recyclable materials according to lab guidelines.
- Follow any additional instructions provided by the lab instructor or TAs regarding lab cleanup and departure procedure.
- Do the home task on sheets, make a and submit it in the Google Classroom. The name of your file must be YourRollNumber\_HTLab04.pdf. (i.e. BCSF23M5XX\_HTLab04.pdf/ BSDSF23XXXX\_HTLab04.pdf).