



University Name: FAST NUCES Karachi Campus

Department: Department of Computer

Science

Course: Programming Fundamentals

Project Title: Budget Safe (Budget Tracker with Data
Privacy and Security)

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Semester: Fall 2025

Date: 22 Nov 2025

Abstract

Budget Safe is a budget tracker system which ensures user-specific budget record management as well as having some basic data privacy and security features

1. Introduction

Most people want to manage their budget effectively and for this purpose, they use either apps or websites. But ignoring the fact that their data can be compromised. That's our problem statement which we have addressed by introducing "**Budget Safe**"

Budget Safe is a functional Budget Tracking project. Users can:

- Register and login securely
- Add, view, edit, delete expenses or income
- Generate monthly reports or financial alerts

2. Objectives

- To develop a secure user account system
- To preserve data by storing it in a file
- To allow users to add, view, and track their transaction records with ensuring basic data privacy

3. System Design

Flow of the program:

Start

- Home Menu → Login/ Register
 - If Login Success → Load User Dashboard
 - Dashboard Menu → Add/ View/ Edit/ Delete transactions
 - Dashboard Menu → Generate Monthly Report/ Alerts
 - Save data to file to avoid data loss when program stops
- Exit

Algorithm

1. Start the program
2. Display home menu (login / signup)
3. If user registers:
 - Prompt user for username
 - Prompt user for password
 - Hash password using hashing algorithm
 - Save these credentials to file
4. If user logs in:
 - Validate credentials
 - If matches → load dashboard

5. Dashboard operations:

- Add record → encrypt amount → save to file
- View record → decrypt amount → display
- Edit/delete → rewrite records in file
- Monthly report → total sum/ expense by month
- Alert → compare total expense with given limit

6. Continue until user exits

Input & Output

Input:

- Username
- Password

- Date
- Amount
- Transaction type (income/expense)

Output:

- Login success or failure
- Transaction recorded successfully
- Perform CRUD operations on transaction

4. Implementation

Language used: C

Compiler/IDE: GCC/ Visual Studio (VS) Code

Key Features

- CLI interface with clean menu navigation
- Password hashing
- Basic data encryption
- CRUD operations on transactions (Add/View/Edit/Delete)
- Monthly report
- Expense alert

Code Snippet

1. Password Hash Function

```
unsigned long hashString(const char *str) {  
    unsigned long hash = 5381;  
    int c;  
    while (*str != '\0') {  
        c= *str;  
        hash = ((hash << 5) + hash) + c;  // (hash * 33) + 112  
        str++;  
    }  
    return hash;  
}
```

2. Data structure

```
struct user {  
    char username[50];  
    unsigned long passwordHash;  
};
```

```
struct budgetRecord{  
    char date[30]; // in specific format DD-MM-YYYY  
    float amount;  
    char type[20]; // is it income or expense  
};
```

3. Encryption algorithm

```
float encryptAmount(float amount) {  
    return (amount *4) + 147.59;  
}
```

Sample Output

For hashing function

```
Enter a password: pass123  
Hash Value: 399470012
```

```
Enter a password: pass12  
Hash Value: 2615115593
```


5. Testing & Results

Case	Input	Expected Output	Actual Output	Status
1	Login (correct credentials)	Login successful	Login successful!	Pass
2	Login (wrong password)	Invalid password	Invalid username or password. Attempts left n out of t (where n = attempts made by user & t=total attempts made)	Pass
3	Add transaction (correct data input)	Record added!	(Save the record in a user specific text file) Record added!	Pass
4	Add transaction (with incorrect data format)	Cause runtime errors	Data got saved but it was useless to use in future	Fail
5	View transaction	Display all records	Display all records but decrypting the amount value	Pass

The system performed consistently for the most of time as it was intended. However, case 4 failed because it will be considered in next versions.

6. Conclusion, Limitations & References

Conclusion

This project showcases how by implementing the fundamental concepts of programming, a CLI based application can be built similar to Budget Safe. Additionally, security and data privacy features can be added to the application in order to provide a safe environment for users to interact with.

Limitations

- Password hashing is basic & obsolete
- Amount encryption is easily reversible
- Basic analytics

Future Enhancements

- Use of stronger encryption for all data as financial data is crucial
- Use of stronger hashing algorithms such as 256
- Add backup system for data
- Add charts/graphs for good analysis

References

- Money Tracker-Expense & Budget App (By Horoscope365)