# COAL Lab Project Groups - Section C

2021-CS-137 ABDUL SAMI 2021-CS-156 RAMEEZ ALI 2021-CS-117 FARHEEN IRFAN	bstacle Avoidance System	
G1 2021-CS-136 SYEDA MAHRUKH ZAHRA 2021-CS-137 ABDUL SAMI 2021-CS-156 RAMEEZ ALI 2021-CS-117 FARHEEN IRFAN		
2021-CS-137 ABDUL SAMI 2021-CS-156 RAMEEZ ALI 2021-CS-117 FARHEEN IRFAN		
2021-CS-156 RAMEEZ ALI 2021-CS-117 FARHEEN IRFAN	System	
2021-CS-117 FARHEEN IRFAN	<u> </u>	
2021-CS-11/   FARHEEN IRFAN		
	RGB LED Colors	
G2 2021-CS-146 ALEENA ABID Cor	ntrolling using Push	
2021-CS-155 ARSALAN ALI	Buttons	
2021-CS-157 MUHAMMAD ABDUR REHMAN		
2021-CS-129 MUHAMMAD BURHAN		
2021-CS-139 MUHAMMAD AJMAL	an Motion Detection	
G3 2021-CS-148 ALI HASSAN a	ind Alarm System	
2021-CS-154 AMMAD BIN SHAHID		
2021-CS-165 NASEEB AMJAD		
2021-CS-122 MUHAMMAD FARAZ ALI		
2021-CS-130 MUHAMMAD AFFAN MAQSOOD  2021-CS-142 MUHAMMAD HEMAN BIN FARIS Encry	pting and Decrypting	
G4 2021-CS-142 MUHAMMAD USMAN BIN FARID	the Text	
2021-CS-143 MUHAMMAD WAQAS RASHID		
2021-CS-151 UMER FAROOQ 2021-CS-113 ABDULLAH NASIR		
2021-CS-113 ABDULLAH NASIR 2021-CS-115 MUHAMMAD AFTAB ASLAM	ffic Light Controller	
G5 2021-CS-113 WIGHAMIMAD AFTAB ASLAW US 2021-CS-120 SAFIULLAH SOHAIL	sing Timers to turn	
2021-CS-120 SAFIOLLAH SOHAIL 2021-CS-123 DANISH AKRAM	OFF Red, Yellow and	
	Green Lights	
2021-CS-149 MUHAMMAD JAWAD HAIDER 2021-CS-118 MUHAMMAD YAQOOB		
	mart Streetlights	
	ontroller using LDR	
2021-CS-158 OWWETAKWA 2021-CS-161 AHMED RAZA	ontroller using LDIN	
2021-CS-112 RABIA		
<b>G7</b> 2021-CS-131 SUMAN SHAHZAD Fire I	Detection and Alarm	
2021-CS-135 SANA RASHID	<u>System</u>	
2021-CS-114 SYED MUHAMMAD ABUHURAIRA BIN AHSAN		
2021-CS-124 YASIR MAHMOOD		
	art Irrigation System	
2021-CS-132 MUHAMMAD FARMAN	<u>Smart irrigation system</u>	
2021-CS-164 HUZAIFA MUMTAZ		
2021-CS-116 SAMEE UL REHMAN		
2021-CS-121 HUSSNAIN AHMAD		
(19)   /U/1-(S-1/5   (HUDHKAY AHMAD FRAZ SAFFD)	nt-down Timer using	
2021-CS-126 HUSSAIN IFTIKHAR	7-Segment LED	
2021-CS-147 HUSNAIN MAZHAR MUMTAZ		
2021-CS-128 SAMIA LIAQAT		
2021-CS-138 EMAN ZUBAIR Flam	mable Gas Detection	
G10 2021-CS-144 MUHAMMAD UMAIR SHAHID a	nd Alarm System	
2021-CS-145 OSAID MASOOD		
2021-CS-159 AHMAD SHOAIB MUSLIM		
2021-CS-160 MUHAMMAD SHAHEER KHALID	nvironment Light	
(111   2021-CS-162   NOMAN	Intensity Motor	
2021-CS-163 KHOSHAL	Intensity Meter	
2021-CS-166 AFTAB ALI		

## Details and Guidelines for Each Group

Group: G1

Project Title: Obstacle Avoidance System

**Description:** Write an assembly program to detect the obstacles using IR obstacle detection sensor and of it detects obstacle then turn on a Red LED. And if the obstacle is cleared then Turn off the Red LED and turn on a Green LED.

Also display a message "Obstacle Detected" on 16x2 LCD when obstacle is detected, and display message "Obstacle Cleared" when the obstacle is cleared in front of the IR obstacle detection sensor.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	30	<u>Link</u>
IR Obstacle Detection Module	1	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LEDs	2	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>
16x2 LCD (with Backlight)	1	<u>Link</u>
Female Header Pins Strip for LCD	1	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** RGB LED Colors Controlling using Push Buttons

**Description:** Write an assembly program to control an RGB LED. It has three LEDs combined in a single LED. It has Red, Green and Blue colored LED. We you can control individual LED. Now use 5 push buttons to control this RGB LED in the following way:

By pressing Button#1, the Red LED will turn ON.

By pressing Button#2, the Green LED will turn ON.

By pressing Button#3, the Blue LED will Turn ON.

By pressing Button#4, all the LED will turn ON and OFF in a loop. With delay of 0.5 second between each LED.

By pressing Button#5, all the LEDs will turn OFF.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Full Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	30	<u>Link</u>
Push Button 12x12mm	6	<u>Link</u>
RGB LED Module	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Human Motion Detection and Alarm System

**Description:** Using PIR motion detection sensor detect the movement of a person in the room and then turn on an alarm if it is night time. Detect the night and day by using LDR module. If it is Day, then only turn on the Red LED and do not turn on the alarm. But if it is Night then turn of both the Red LED and Alarm.

Attach a push button to the project to turn off the alarm by force. Attach this push button to the interrupt pin of Arduino. And write interrupt procedure to turn off the alarm forcefully.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Full Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
Push Button 12x12mm	2	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LED	2	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>
Buzzer Module	1	<u>Link</u>
LDR Module	1	<u>Link</u>
PIR Motion Sensor	1	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Encrypting and Decrypting the Text

**Description:** Write an assembly program to display a text message on the 16x2 LCD (e.g., "COAL LAB Project") then sypher that text using Keys using XOR. And display the encrypt text on LCD screen.

Attach 3 push buttons in such a way that:

- By pressing Button#1, it should encrypt the text by using a Key
- By pressing Button#2, it should encrypt the text using another Key.
- By pressing Button#3, It will decrypt the text to its original form.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	30	<u>Link</u>
Push Button 12x12mm	5	<u>Link</u>
16x2 LCD (with Backlight)	1	<u>Link</u>
Female Header Pins Strip for LCD	1	<u>Link</u>

Project Title: Traffic Light Controller using Timers to turn ON/OFF Red, Yellow and Green Lights

**Description:** Write a program to control the traffic light module. It has 3 color LEDs, Red, green, and Yellow. Write the Assembly program to turn on the Green LED for 30 seconds then after 30 seconds also turn on the Yellow LED. Then after 5 seconds turn off the Green and Yellow LEDs and turn ON the Red LED and keep it turned ON for 30 seconds.

Also attach a push button. At boot time of Arduino, the program should wait for the button pressing. By pressing that button, the code will start working the whole program only if the push button is pressed.

**Note:** Use non-blocking delay method for the above-mentioned delays.

Use obstacle detection sensor on the road, if anybody cross the road while Red light is on then turn on the Alarm.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
Push Button 12x12mm	2	<u>Link</u>
Traffic Light LED Module	1	<u>Link</u>
IR Obstacle Detection Sensor	1	<u>Link</u>
Buzzer Module	1	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Smart Streetlights Controller using LDR

**Description:** Write the assembly program to control the Streetlights automatically based on the day and night. Use LDR module to detect the intensity of the light in the environment. When the light intensity is very low (it means it is evening) then turn on some LED in a row working as streetlights. And when the intensity of the light in environment is high (it means it is day) then the system should turn off the LEDs. Also show the Intensity of light on a 7-segment LED in such a way that if the light intensity is high then display 1 and if the light intensity if low then display 0 on the 7-segment LED module.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
White LED	5	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	5	<u>Link</u>
LDR Module with Analog Output	1	<u>Link</u>
7-Segment LED (Common Anode)	1	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Fire Detection and Alarm System

**Description:** Write the assembly program to detect the flame and then turn on the alarm and turn on a Red LED as the indication of danger.

Then if the flame is vanished then the system will go to standby mode by turning off the alarm and LED. And turn on a Green LED as an indication of safe environment.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
Flame Sensor	1	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LEDs	2	<u>Link</u>
Buzzer Module	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Smart Irrigation System

**Description:** Develop a system for automatically watering the plants when their soil has low water. Write assembly program to detect the soil moisture levels using soil moisture sensor then when the level of water is less than a threshold value, then turn on the water pump motor to provide water to the plants. When the water level in the soil if high then turn off the water pump. Display the soil moisture level on the LCD screen too.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	30	<u>Link</u>
16x2 LCD (with Backlight)	1	<u>Link</u>
Female Header Pins Strip for LCD	1	<u>Link</u>
Soil Moisture Sensor	1	<u>Link</u>
RED LED (simulating water pump)	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Count-down Timer using 7-Segment LED

**Description:** Write assembly program to control a 7-segment LED module and show count down from 9 to 0. Start displaying the count down by pressing a push button. Then when the countdown reaches to zero then start generating tune on a buzzer module at the 0.5 second interval.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
Push Button 12x12mm	2	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LEDs	2	<u>Link</u>
Buzzer Module	1	<u>Link</u>
7-Segment LED (Common Anode)	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	5	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Flammable Gas Detection and Alarm System

**Description:** Write the assembly program to detect the LPG/Methane gas and then turn on the alarm and turn on a Red LED as the indication of danger.

Then if the gas is vanished then the system will go to standby mode by turning off the alarm and LED. And turn on a Green LED as an indication of safe environment.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Hole Jumper Wires	10	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	20	<u>Link</u>
MQ2 Gas Sensor	1	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LEDs	2	<u>Link</u>
Buzzer Module	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>

**Project Title:** Environment Light Intensity Meter

**Description:** Write a program to measure the amount of light in the room and then display the results on a 16x2 LCD. If the light intensity is high, then turn on a Green LED. If it is darkness, then turn off the Green LED and Turn on a Red LED.

Components	Quantity	Image Link
Arduino UNO with USB Cable	1	<u>Link</u>
Breadboard (Half Size)	1	<u>Link</u>
Pin-to-Pin Jumper Wires	30	<u>Link</u>
LDR Module	5	<u>Link</u>
Red and Green LEDs	2	<u>Link</u>
16x2 LCD (with Backlight)	1	<u>Link</u>
Female Header Pins Strip for LCD	1	<u>Link</u>
100-ohm resistance	2	<u>Link</u>