

# Banker's Algorithm



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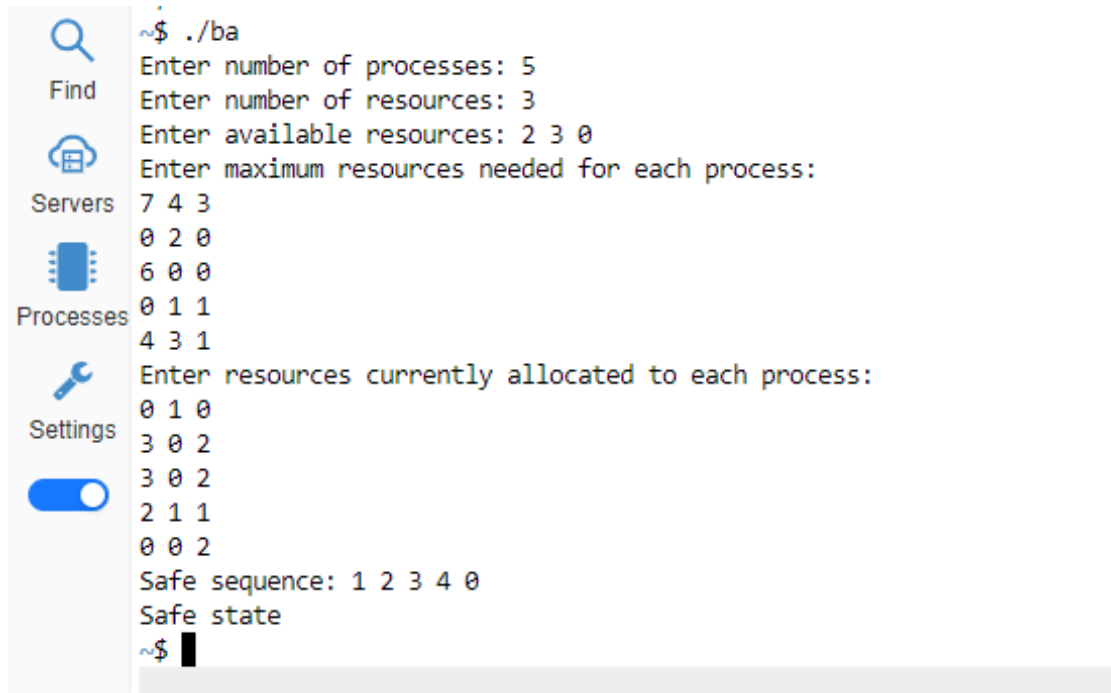
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## 0.1 Banker's Algorithm



```

~$ ./ba
Enter number of processes: 5
Enter number of resources: 3
Enter available resources: 2 3 0
Enter maximum resources needed for each process:
7 4 3
0 2 0
6 0 0
0 1 1
4 3 1
Enter resources currently allocated to each process:
0 1 0
3 0 2
3 0 2
2 1 1
0 0 2
Safe sequence: 1 2 3 4 0
Safe state
~$

```

FIGURE 1: Banker's Algorithm to determine the safe state

```

#include <stdio.h>

// Define maximum number of processes and resources
#define MAX_PROCESSES 10
#define MAX_RESOURCES 10

// Function to find the safe state
int bankerAlgorithm(int available[], int max[][MAX_RESOURCES], int allocation[][MAX_RESOURCES], int nProcesses, int nResources)
{
    int i, j, k;
    int work[MAX_RESOURCES];
    int finish[MAX_PROCESSES] = {0};
    int safeSequence[MAX_PROCESSES];
    int need[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES];

    // Initialize work array with available resources
    for (i = 0; i < nResources; i++)
        work[i] = available[i];

    // Calculate the need matrix
    for (i = 0; i < nProcesses; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < nResources; j++)
            need[i][j] = max[i][j] - allocation[i][j];

    int count = 0;
    while (count < nProcesses)

```

```
{
    int found = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < nProcesses; i++)
    {
        if (!finish[i])
        {
            int j;
            for (j = 0; j < nResources; j++)
            {
                if (need[i][j] > work[j])
                    break;
            }

            if (j == nResources)
            {
                for (k = 0; k < nResources; k++)
                    work[k] += allocation[i][k];
                safeSequence[count++] = i;
                finish[i] = 1;
                found = 1;
            }
        }
    }

    if (!found)
    {
        // No process found, indicating unsafe state
        return -1;
    }
}

printf("Safe sequence: ");
for (i = 0; i < nProcesses; i++)
    printf("%d ", safeSequence[i]);
printf("\n");

return 0;
}

int main()
{
    int nProcesses, nResources;
    printf("Enter number of processes: ");
    scanf("%d", &nProcesses);
    printf("Enter number of resources: ");
    scanf("%d", &nResources);

    int available[MAX_RESOURCES];
    printf("Enter available resources: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < nResources; i++)
        scanf("%d", &available[i]);

    int max[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES];
    printf("Enter maximum resources needed for each process:\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < nProcesses; i++)
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j < nResources; j++)
            scanf("%d", &max[i][j]);

    int allocation[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES];
    printf("Enter resources currently allocated to each process:\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < nProcesses; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < nResources; j++)
            scanf("%d", &allocation[i][j]);

    int result = bankerAlgorithm(available, max, allocation, nProcesses,
                                nResources);

    if (result == -1)
        printf("Unsafe state\n");
    else
        printf("Safe state\n");

    return 0;
}
```

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