



ASSIGNMENT#01

**Due Date & Time: 03-10-2022**

**Instructor Name:** Mr. Nazeef Ul Haq

**Course Code:** CS-270

**Max Marks:** 20

**Program/Semester:** BSCS

**Course Title:** Discrete Mathematics

**Instructions:** Please don't submit copy paste assignments. If anyone is found of submitting the plagiarized work then there will be a strict penalty and action against it. Don't share your solution with anyone.

**Question 1:** Translate the given statement into propositional logic using the propositions provided.

Eduko is a website developed by Sir Samyan. You can't change registration number of any person unless you have a credentials of Database admin. Show your answer in terms of a: "you can change registration number of any person" and b: "You have credentials of Database admin".

**Question 2:** Seven friends have access to use WhatsApp. You have given the following information: Either A or B, or both are online on WhatsApp. Either C or D, but not both, are online on WhatsApp. If E is online on WhatsApp then C is also. D and A are both are online on WhatsApp or neither is. If B is online on WhatsApp then so are E and A. Either F or G, or both are online on WhatsApp. If it is possible to find who is online on WhatsApp then find that. Explain your reasoning.

**Questions 3:** Suppose that the domain of  $R(a, b, c, d)$  consists of  $a, b, c, d$  where  $a = 3, 5, 7$ , and  $b = 0$  or  $1$ , and  $c = \text{True or False}$ , and  $d = \text{T or F}$ . Write out these propositions using disjunctions and conjunctions.

- a)  $\forall a P(5, a, 5)$  ForAll a  $P(5, 3, 5) \wedge P(5, 5, 5) \wedge P(5, 3, 7)$
- b)  $\forall a P(5, a, b)$
- c)  $\exists b P(b, 8, 9)$
- d)  $\exists d P(5, d, 9)$
- e)  $\neg \exists c P(c, 8, d)$

**Question 04:** What rule of inference is used in each of these arguments?

- a) Alice is a mathematics major. Therefore, Alice is either a mathematics major or a computer science major. Rule of Addition
- b) Jerry is a mathematics major and a computer science major. Therefore, Jerry is a mathematics major. Rule of Simplification
- c) If it is rainy, then the pool will be closed. It is rainy. Therefore, the pool is closed. Rule of Modus ponens
- d) If it snows today, the university will close. The university is not closed today. Therefore, it did not snow today. Rule of Modus tollens
- e) If I go swimming, then I will stay in the sun too long. If I stay in the sun too long, then I will sunburn. Therefore, if I go swimming, then I will sunburn. Rule of Hypothetical syllogism

**Question 05:** For each of these arguments, explain which rules of inference are used for each step.

- a) Ali is an employee in computer science department, owns a car. Everyone who owns a car has gotten at least on motorcycle. Therefore, someone in the computer science department has gotten a motorcycle.
- b) Each of three friends A, B, and C has done breakfast. Every friend who has taken breakfast can also take lunch. Therefore, all friends can take lunch.
- c) All lectures delivered by Sir Samyan are understandable. Sir Samyan delivered a lecture about insertion sort. Therefore, there is an understandable lecture about insertion sort. Universal instantiation

- d) There is someone in session 2021 who has been to Hunza. Everyone who goes to Hunza visits the Baltit fort. Therefore, someone in this session has visited the Baltit fort. [existential instantiation](#)

**Best of luck!**