# Muhammad Zoraib Qadir Data Mining

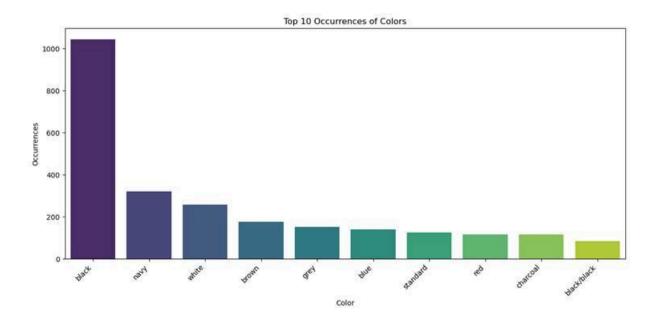
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# **Data Preprocessing:**

# **Filling Null Counts**

Checking the occurrence of the color and filling with that color



# • Color Data Handling:

- A function called get\_color was created to identify and extract color lists within the 'Color' column.
- This function was applied to the 'Color' column using df['Color'].apply(get\_color).

# • Missing Value Handling:

 Missing values in the DataFrame were filled with NaN using df.fillna(value=np.nan, inplace=True).

# • Duplicate Identification and Handling:

- o A function called list duplicate was created to detect duplicate values in columns.
- Columns containing lists were identified as having potential duplicates (list colors).

 These columns were converted to strings using a lambda function within a loop over list colors.

# • Duplicate Removal:

 Duplicate rows within the DataFrame were removed using df.drop\_duplicates(inplace=True).

# • 'Average Review' Cleaning:

The 'Average\_Review' column was cleaned by removing non-numeric characters and converting it to float data type using df['Average\_Review'].str.replace('[^\d\.]', ", regex=True).astype(float).

# **Stopwords Removal and Lemmatization**

- · Defined a function clean text to clean the text data:
- · Converted text to lowercase.
- · Removed punctuation using a list comprehension.
- Tokenized the text using word tokenize from NLTK.
- · Removed stopwords from the tokens.
- · Lemmatized the tokens using the WordNet Lemmatizer.
- · Join the lemmatized tokens back into a string and append it to cleaned reviews.

# Applying NLP to the 'Reviews' Column:

- Applied the clean\_text function to each element of the 'Reviews' column using df['Reviews'].apply(lambda x: clean\_text(x) if isinstance(x, list) else x).
- The lambda function checks if the element is a list and applies the clean text function,

otherwise keeps the element unchanged.

# Outcome:

• The 'Reviews' column was processed to remove stopwords, punctuation, and lemmatize the words, resulting in a cleaner and more standardized format for text analysis.

# **Image Data Handling**

- A custom function, extract\_image\_links, was designed to extract image links from the DataFrame's 'Color' column.
- The function demonstrates robust adaptability by handling both list and dictionary data structures within 'Color'.
- It prioritizes extracting "Landing\_Image" links, followed by additional links from "Other Images" lists (if available).
- To maintain data organization, a new column named 'Image\_Links' is strategically added to the DataFrame, storing the extracted links for subsequent use.
- For visual clarity and validation, a concise display of the 'Product\_Title' and 'Image\_Links' columns is presented.

# **Table Schema**

```
Products |
                     | Colors |
                                          | Reviews |
                                                              | Images
                                          | 1d
| product_title|
                    | color_name |
                                                              | image_link |
                                          | review_text |
| average_review|
| Products_Reviews |
| product_1d |
 review_id |
 Products_Colors |
| product_1d |
| color_id
      1 1
| Products_Images |
 product_1d
 1mage_1d
```

# **Tables**

# 1. Products:

• **id (INT AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY):** Unique identifier for each product (automatically incremented).

- o **product\_title (VARCHAR(255)):** Name of the product (limited to 255 characters).
- average\_review (VARCHAR(255) NOTE: This appears to be an error): This column is initially defined as a decimal value with 3 digits total and 1 digit after the decimal point, but then altered to a string (VARCHAR) with a maximum length of 255 characters. It likely should be a decimal data type to store average review scores effectively.

### 2. Colors:

- id (INT AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY): Unique identifier for each color (automatically incremented).
- o color name (VARCHAR(255)): Name of the color (limited to 255 characters).

### 3. Product\_Colors:

- product\_id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Products" table.
- color id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Colors" table.
- This table establishes a many-to-many relationship between products and colors.
   A single product can have multiple colors, and a single color can be associated with multiple products.

### 4. Reviews:

- id (INT AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY): Unique identifier for each review (automatically incremented).
- review text (TEXT): Stores the actual text content of the review.

# 5. Products Reviews:

- product\_id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Products" table.
- review\_id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Reviews" table.
- This table establishes a many-to-many relationship between products and reviews.
   A single product can have multiple reviews, and a single review can be associated

with multiple products (if applicable).

# 6. Images:

- id (INT AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY): Unique identifier for each image (automatically incremented).
- o **image link (TEXT):** Stores the URL or link to the product image.

# 7. Products\_Images:

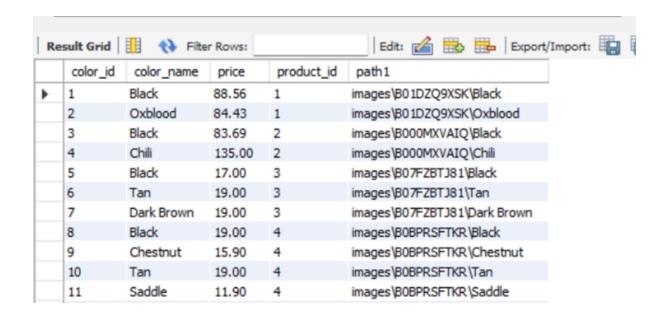
- product\_id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Products" table.
- o image id (INT): Foreign key referencing the "id" column in the "Images" table.
- This table establishes a many-to-many relationship between products and images.
   A single product can have multiple images, and a single image can be associated with multiple products (if applicable).

# **Tables of Database**

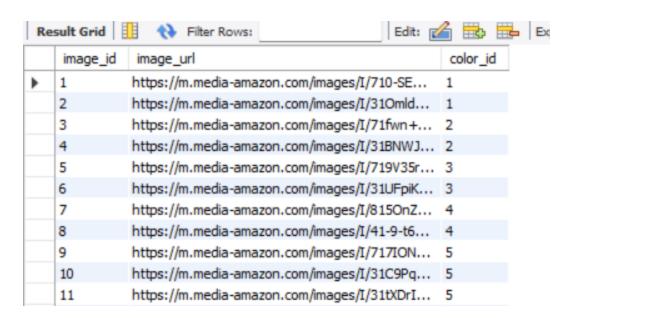
# **Product Table:**

168	Carhartt Men's Wb Suede Leather Waterproof	4.4 ratings
169	Carhartt Men's Winter Dex Cow Grain Leather T	4.5 ratings
170	Coach Mens Tech Nappa Glove	4.5 ratings
171	Cold Snap Gloves, 7-Gauge, Hi-Vis Green, Brush	4.3 ratings
172	Columbia Mens Blizzard Ridge Glove	4.8 ratings
173	Columbia Mens Men's Bugaboo™ Interchange Gl	4.7 ratings
174	Columbia Mens Men's Bugaboo™ Interchange Gl	4.0 ratings
175	Columbia Unisex Omni-Heat Touch Glove Liner,	4.1 ratings
176	Columbia unisex-adult Omni-heat Touch Glove Li	4.1 ratings
177	Dickies Synthetic Leather Work Gloves Men, Im	5.0 ratings
178	Eskimo 41592 Keeper $^{\text{\tiny{TM}}}$ Glove with Liner Glove, $\dots$	5.0 rating
179	Eskimo Buffalo Plaid Cold Weather Glove	4.6 ratings
180	Eskimo unisex-adult Buffalo Chopper MittIce Fis	4.3 ratings
181	Flylow Maine Line Synthetic Insulated Waterpro	4.4 ratings
182	Fox River Men's Mid Weight Ragg Glove	4.5 ratings

**Color Table:** 



# Image Table:



1.