



The Islamia University of Bahawalpur Pakistan



Introduction to Computer

Computer System Architecture

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

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Input & Output Devices



Input Devices

An input device is any hardware component that allows users to enter data and instructions into a computer

- These are the Instructions can be entered into the computer in the form of programs, commands, and user responses

Input Devices

- The **Keyboard** • A keyboard is an input device that contains keys users press to enter data and instructions into a computer
- The **insertion point**, also known as the cursor, is a symbol on the screen that indicates where the next character you type will appear
- A **mouse** is a pointing device that fits under the palm of your hand comfortably– Most widely used pointing device on desktop computers • A mouse can be wired or wireless

Input Devices

- **Touch Screens and Touch-Sensitive Pads** • A touch screen is a touch-sensitive display device
- **Pen Input** • With pen input, you touch a stylus or digital pen on a flat surface to write, draw, or make selections

Output Devices

- **What Is Output?** • An output device is any type of hardware component that conveys information to one or more
- **Display Devices** • A display device visually conveys text, graphics, and video information • A monitor is packaged as a separate peripheral– LCD monitor– Widescreen people
- **Liquid crystal display (LCD)** uses a liquid compound to present information on a display device
- **Printers** • A printer produces text and graphics on a physical medium– Printed information is called a hard copy, or printout– Landscape or portrait orientation

SPEAKER



MONITOR



HEADPHONE



Output Devices of Computer

PLOTTER



PROJECTOR



PRINTER



www.examplesof.net

Summary

- **Input/Output (I/O):** Interfaces with external devices like keyboard, mouse, display, printer, and network for data exchange.
- I/O ports, buses, and devices (USB, HDMI, etc.)
- Interrupts and Direct Memory Access (DMA)
- **Input Devices:** devices that are used to enter data to computer system
- **Examples:** Mouse, keyboard, Joystick, Scanner
- **Output Devices:** devices that are used to display the result of processing
- **Examples:** LED/ Monitor, Printers, Speakers