TUTORIAL

Pembuatan Citra Digital Pada MATLAB

Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Tugas Mata Kuliah Pengolahan Citra Digital



Disusun oleh:

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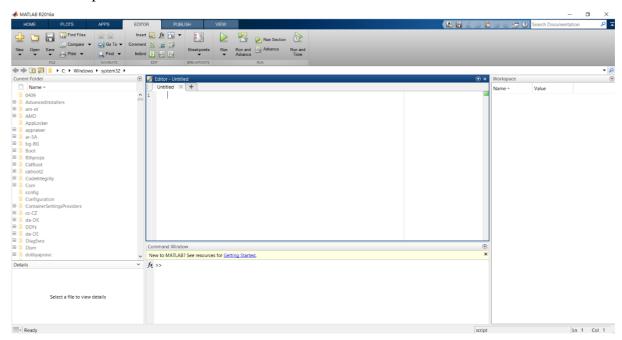
Kelas: PTIK C 2020

Program Studi Pend. Teknik Informatika Dan Komputer Fakultas Teknik

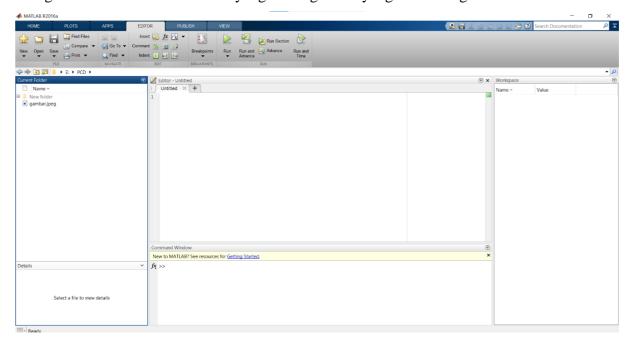
Universitas Negeri Makassar

Tutorial Pembuan Citra Digital

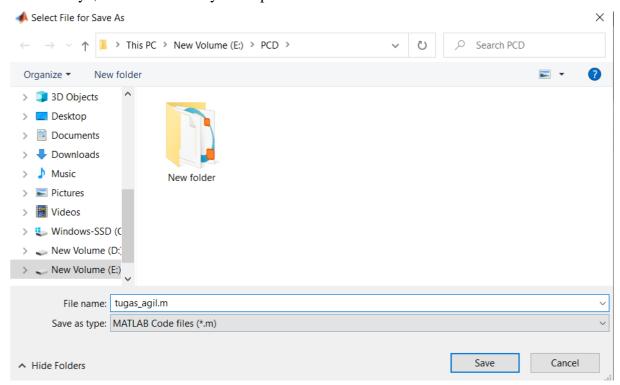
1. Membuka Apilkasi MATLAB



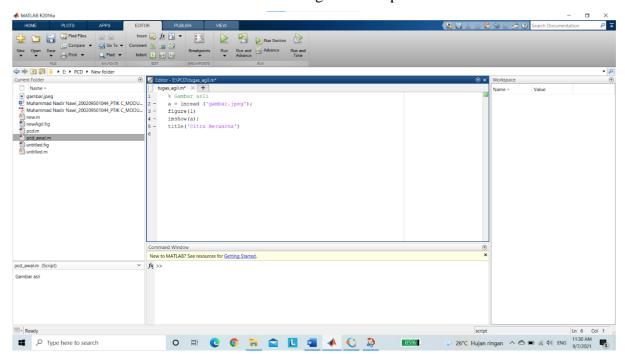
2. Mengarahkan Direktori ke Folder yang berisi gambar yang akan kita gunakan



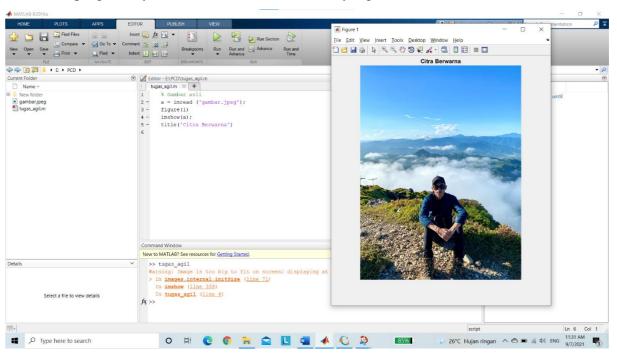
3. Save Filenya, untuk nama filenya cukup disesuaikan



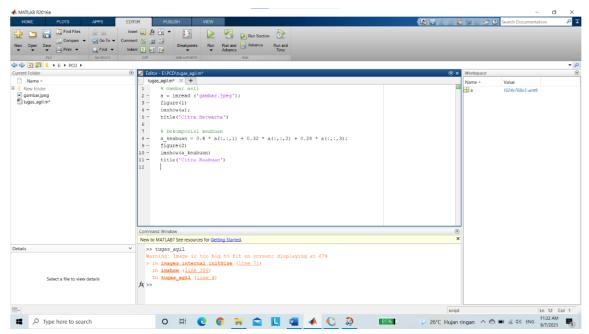
4. Memasukkan Gambar ke dalam MATLAB dengan code seperti dibawah



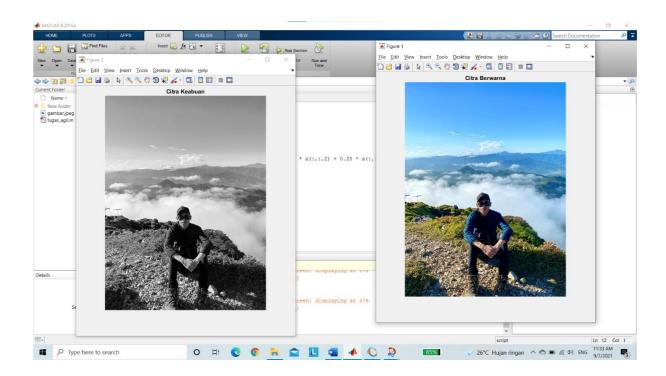
5. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar yang disediakan



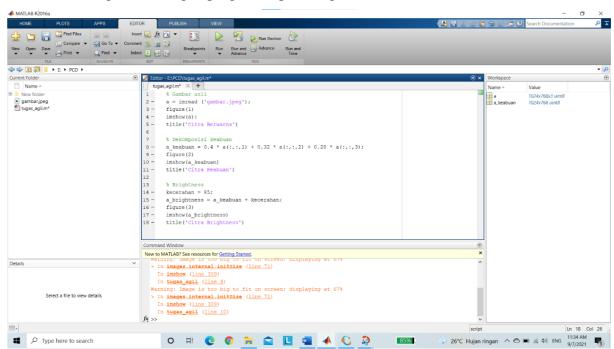
6. Selanjutnya kita dapat memulai membuat citra digital, citra digital pertama yang kita uat adalah citra keabuan dengan program seperti digambar



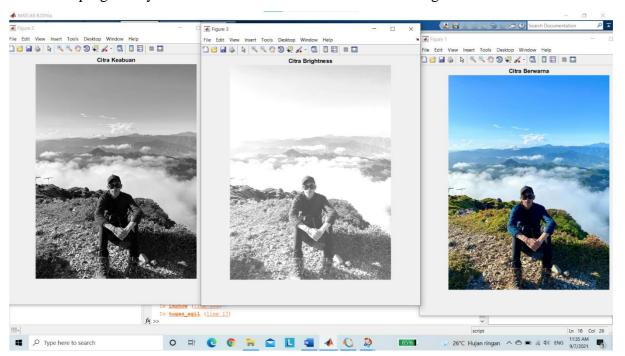
7. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra keabuan



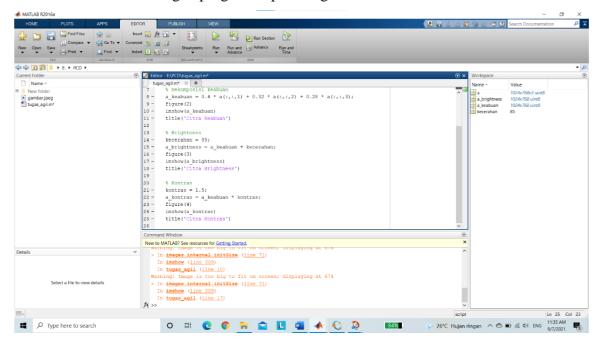
8. Untuk Citra brightness dengan program seperti Digambar



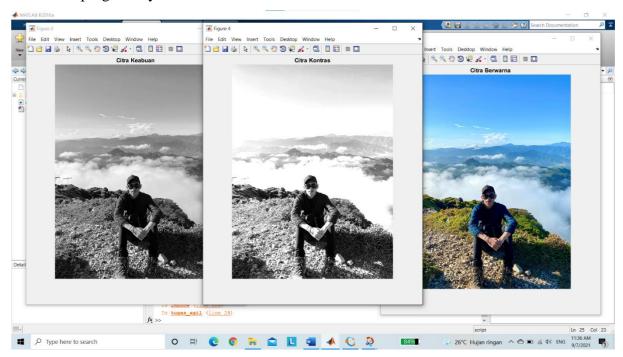
9. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra brightness



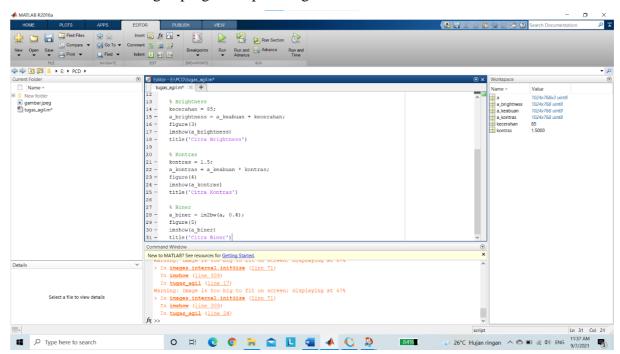
10. Untuk Citra Kontras dengan program seperti Digambar



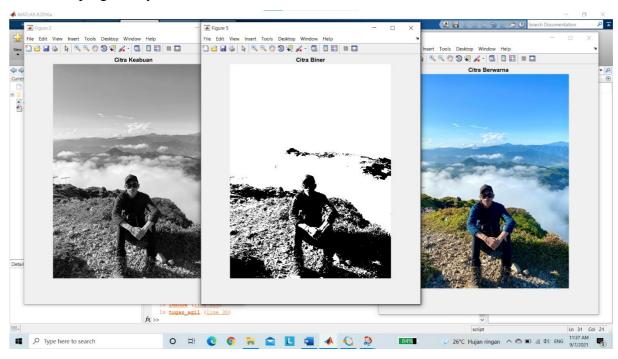
11. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra Kontras



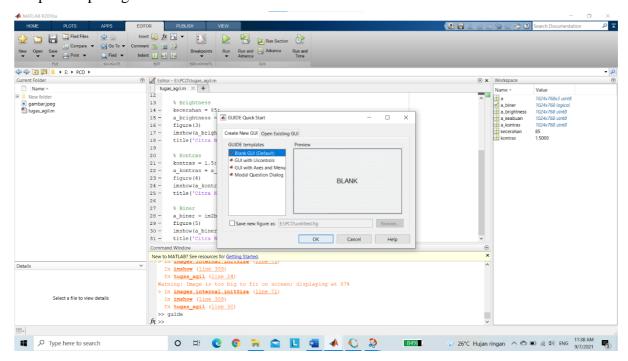
12. Untuk Citra Biner dengan program seperti Digambar



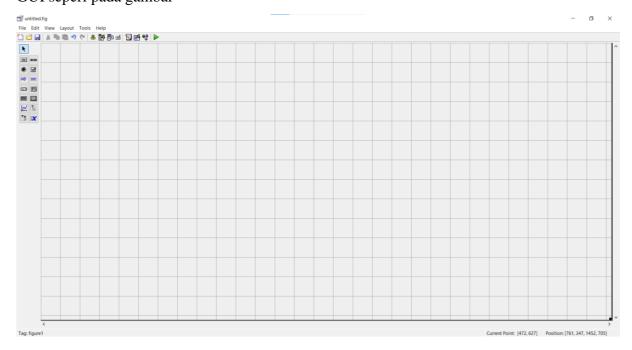
13. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra Biner



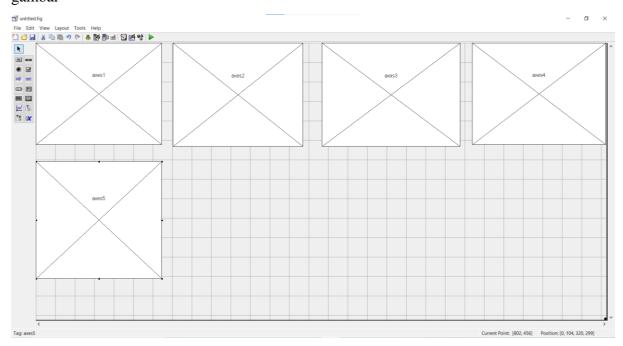
14. Selanjutnya kita membuat GUI, dengan menulis guide klik RUN maka akan muncul tampilan seperti gambar



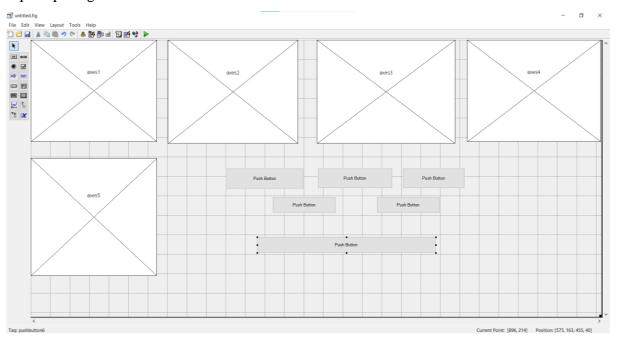
15. Pilih menu Create New GUI, Selanjutnya pilih blank GUI lalu OK, Tampilan awal GUI seperi pada gambar



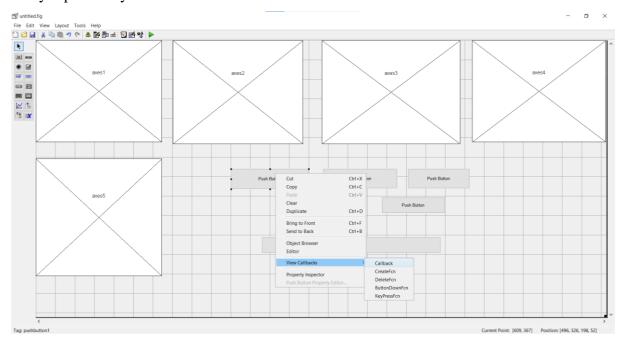
16. Pilih Axes baru buat Axes sebanyak 5 kotak lalu sesuaikan letaknya seperti pada gambar

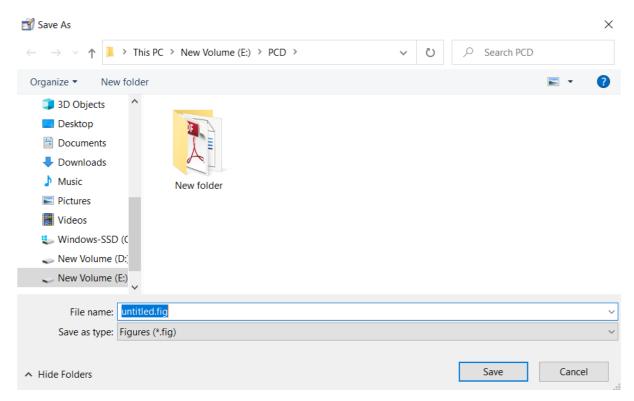


17. Pilih Push Button baru buat Push Button sebanyak 6 kotak lalu sesuaikan letaknya seperti pada gambar

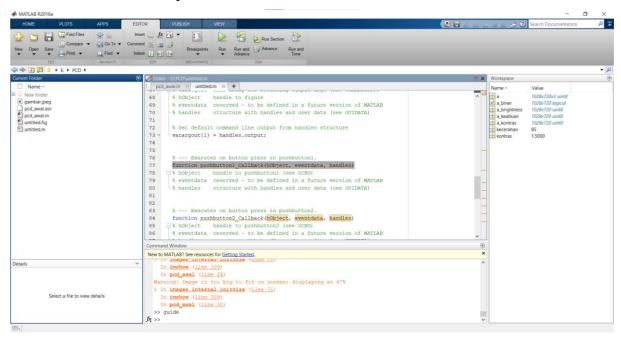


18. Clik salah satu Push Button baru klik kanan view callbacks lalu callback kita akan menyimpan filenya

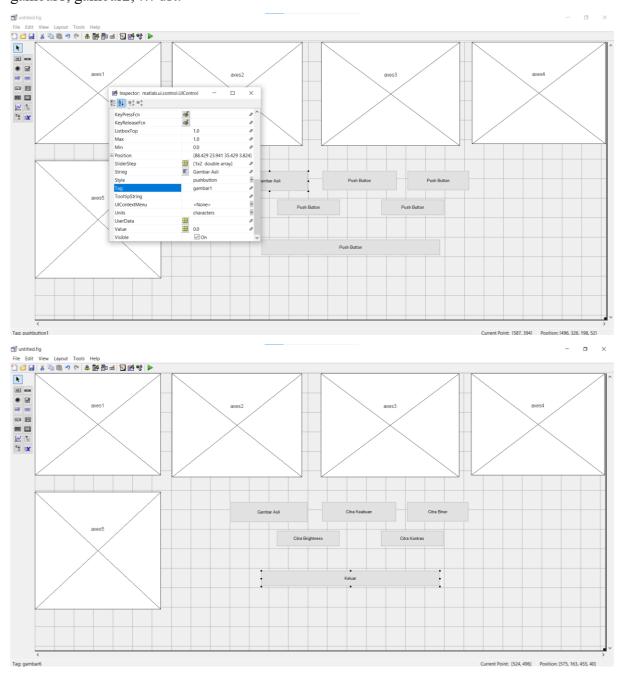




19. Maka akan muncul file seperti ini di MATLAB



20. Kemudian Kembali ke GUI klik 2 kali push button maka akan muncul pop-up cari bagian string untuk memberikan nama pada tombolnya dan untuk bagian tag silahkan berikan gambar1, lakukan hal ini pada tombol lainnya khusus untuk tag lanjutkan dari gambar1, gambar2, ... dst.



21. Langkah selanjutnya memasukkan program ke dalam GUI, pada tombol gambar asli silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - E:\PCD\untitled.m*
                                                                                                       ⊕ x
pcd_awal.m × untitled.m* × +
71
72
        % Get default command line output from handles structure
73 -
       varargout{1} = handles.output;
 74
75
76
        % --- Executes on button press in pushbutton1.
77
      function pushbutton1_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
      % hObject handle to pushbutton1 (see GCBO)
78
79
       % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
       -% handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
80
81 -
       a = imread ('gambar2.jpeg');
        axes(handles.axes2)
82 -
83 -
        imshow(a);
       title('Citra Berwarna')
84 -
85
86
        % --- Executes on button press in pushbutton2.
87
 88
        function pushbutton2 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
                   handle to pushbutton2 (see GCBO)
89
      □% hObject
```

22. Pada tombol Citra Keabuan silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - E:\PCD\untitled.m*
pcd_awal.m × untitled.m* × +
80
                    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
       -% handles
81 -
        a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
82 -
       axes(handles.axes1)
83 -
       imshow(a);
84 -
      title('Citra Berwarna')
85
86
87
       % --- Executes on button press in gambar2.
88
     function gambar2 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
89
     □% hObject handle to gambar2 (see GCBO)
90
       % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
       -% handles
91
                    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
92 -
       a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
93 -
        a keabuan = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
94 -
        axes(handles.axes2)
95 -
        imshow(a keabuan)
96 -
       title('Citra Keabuan')
97
98
```

23. Pada tombol Citra Biner silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - E:\PCD\untitled.m
 pcd_awal.m × untitled.m × +
 92 -
        a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
        a_{keabuan} = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
 93 -
 94 -
        axes(handles.axes2)
 95 -
        imshow(a_keabuan)
 96 -
        title('Citra Keabuan')
 97
 98
 99
        % --- Executes on button press in gambar3.
100
      function gambar3 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
      % hObject handle to gambar3 (see GCBO)
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
102
103
       -% handles
                    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
104 -
        a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
105 -
        a \text{ keabuan} = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
106 -
        a biner = im2bw(a, 0.4);
107 -
        axes(handles.axes3)
108 -
        imshow(a_biner)
       title('Citra Biner')
109 -
```

24. Pada tombol Citra Brightness silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
pcd_awal.m × untitled.m × +
107 -
108 -
        axes(handles.axes3)
        imshow(a_biner)
109 -
        title('Citra Biner')
110
111
112
       % --- Executes on button press in gambar4.
113
      function gambar4 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
114
      □% hObject handle to gambar4 (see GCBO)
115
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
116
        -% handles
                     structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
        a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
117 -
118 -
        a_{keabuan} = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
119 -
        kecerahan = 85;
120 -
        a_brightness = a_keabuan + kecerahan;
121 -
        axes(handles.axes4)
122 -
        imshow(a_brightness)
        title('Citra Brightness')
123 -
124
125
        % --- Executes on button press in gambar5.
        function gambar5 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
```

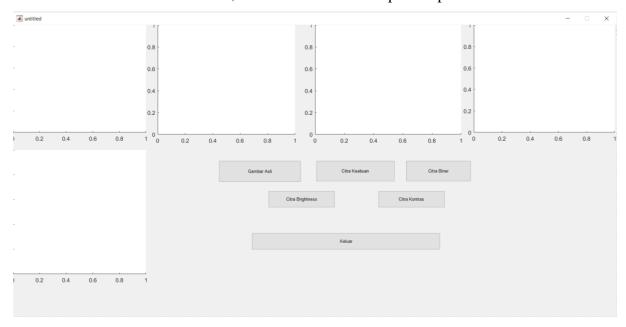
25. Pada tombol Citra Kontras silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
pcd_awal.m × untitled.m × +
        axes(handles.axes4)
22 -
       imshow(a_brightness)
.23 -
      title('Citra Brightness')
.24
.25
       % --- Executes on button press in gambar5.
.26
     function gambar5 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
27
     †% hObject handle to gambar5 (see GCBO)
       % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
.28
29
       -% handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
       a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
.30 -
.31 -
       a_{\text{keabuan}} = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
.32 -
       kontras = 1.5;
.33 -
       a_kontras = a_keabuan * kontras;
.34 -
       axes(handles.axes5)
.35 -
       imshow(a_kontras)
.36 -
      title('Citra Kontras')
37
        % --- Executes on button press in gambar6.
39
       function gambar6 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
40
      ∃% hObject
                    handle to gambar6 (see GCBO)
```

26. Pada tombol Keluar silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - E:\PCD\untitled.m
  pcd_awal.m × untitled.m × +
25
        % --- Executes on button press in gambar5.
26
     function gambar5_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
27
       △ The function 'gambar5_Callback' might be unused. Details ▼
28
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
       % handles
29
                   structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
30 -
       a = imread ('gambar.jpeg');
31 -
       a keabuan = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
32 -
       kontras = 1.5:
33 -
       a kontras = a keabuan * kontras;
       axes(handles.axes5)
34 -
35 -
       imshow(a kontras)
      title('Citra Kontras')
36 -
37
       % --- Executes on button press in gambar6.
39
     function gambar6_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
40
     ## hObject handle to gambar6 (see GCBO)
41
       % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
      % handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
42
      delete (handles.figure1)
43 -
```

27. Silahkan buka GUI lalu kita RUN, maka akan muncul tampilan seperti berikut



28. Klik semua tombol citra jika berhasil maka akan muncul gambar dan untuk tombol keluar jika tampilan hilang maka programnya berhasil

