

Random Number Generation in JavaScript Building a Love Calculator

Random Pseudo Number Generation:

Random Number Generation

```
var n = Math.random();
```

JS random number is between 0 to 0.9999999999999999 (16 decimal places)

```
> var n = Math.random();  
console.log(n);
```

```
0.945404775735188
```

```
< undefined
```

```
>
```

```
> var n = Math.random();  
n = n*6;  
n=Math.floor(n);  
console.log(n);
```

```
2
```

```
< undefined
```

```
> |
```

```
> function getRandomInt(max) {  
    return Math.floor(Math.random() * max);  
}
```

```
console.log(getRandomInt(3));  
// expected output: 0, 1 or 2
```

```
console.log(getRandomInt(1));  
// expected output: 0
```

```
console.log(Math.random());  
// expected output: a number from 0 to <1
```

```
2
```

```
0
```

```
0.9728457276213973
```

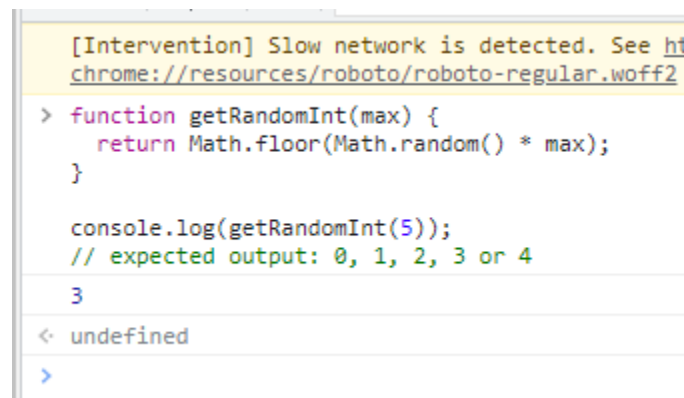
```
< undefined
```

```
>
```

Math.random()

The `Math.random()` function returns a floating-point, pseudo-random number in the range 0 to less than 1 (inclusive of 0, but not 1) with approximately uniform distribution over that range — which you can then scale to your desired range. The implementation selects the initial seed to the random number generation algorithm; it cannot be chosen or reset by the user.

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Global_Objects/Math/random



```
[Intervention] Slow network is detected. See https://resources.chromium.org/roboto-regular.woff2
> function getRandomInt(max) {
  return Math.floor(Math.random() * max);
}

console.log(getRandomInt(5));
// expected output: 0, 1, 2, 3 or 4
3
< undefined
>
```

Note: Expected output is from **0** to **max-1**.

Pseudo Random Number

```
var n=Math.random();

n=n*6;

n=Math.floor(n)+1;

console.log(n);
```

The difference between true random number generators (TRNGs) and pseudo-random number generators (PRNGs) is that **TRNGs use an unpredictable physical means to generate numbers (like atmospheric noise), and PRNGs use mathematical algorithms (completely computer-generated).**

<https://youtu.be/GtOt7EBNEwQ> //see this video

Random Number Generation

```
var n = Math.random();
```

0 - 0.9999999999999999



Source

Random Number Generation

```
var n = Math.random();  
n * 6
```

For dice number generator because
dice has 6 sides

0 - 5.999999999999999



Source

```
var n = Math.random();  
Math.floor(n * 6)
```

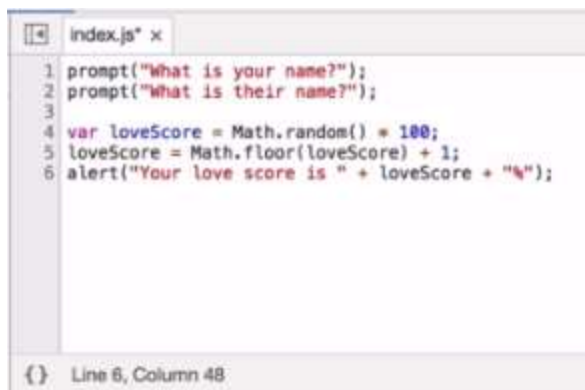
0 - 5

How to generate perfect random number for dice.

```
var n = Math.random();  
Math.floor(n * 6) + 1
```

1 - 6

And we know that dice number range is from 1-6.



```
index.js x  
1 prompt("What is your name?");  
2 prompt("What is their name?");  
3  
4 var loveScore = Math.random() * 100;  
5 loveScore = Math.floor(loveScore) + 1;  
6 alert("Your love score is " + loveScore + "%");  
  
{ } Line 6, Column 48
```

Love Calculator:

```
//prompt("What is your name?);
```

```
//prompt("What is their name?);
```

```
var loveScore = Math.random()*100;
```

```
loveScore = Math.floor(loveScore);
```

```
loveScore = Math.floor(loveScore)+1;
```

```
alert("Your love score is: "+loveScore+"%");
```