

“ASSIGNMENT NO 2”



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Registration No: 19PWCSE1801

Class Section: A

Submitted To Sir Rehmat Ullah

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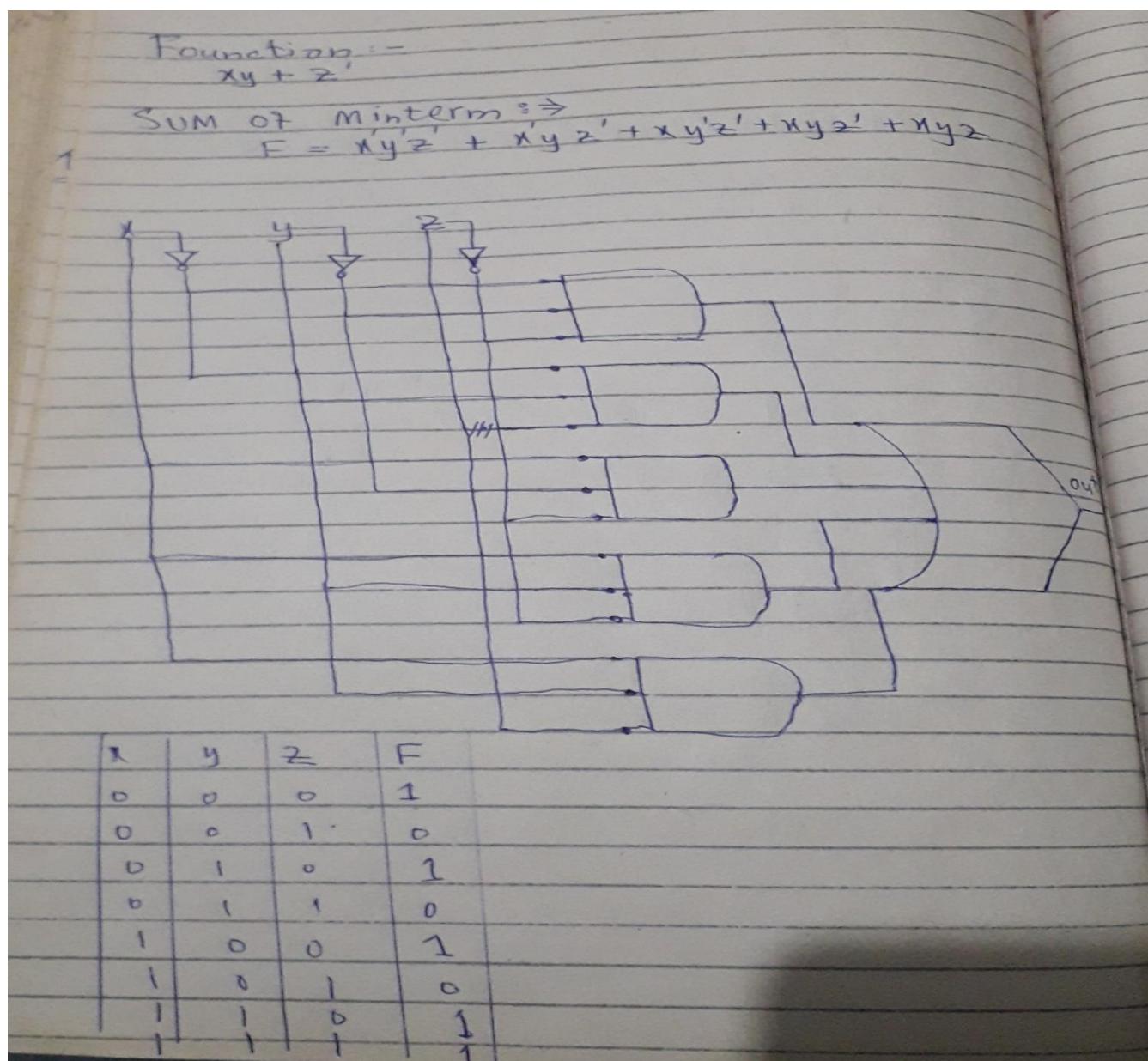
Digital Logic Design

Department of Computer Systems Engineering

University of Engineering and Technology, Peshawar

1. Think of ten 3-variable functions and design circuits for them using sum-of-minterms technique.

No.1:-



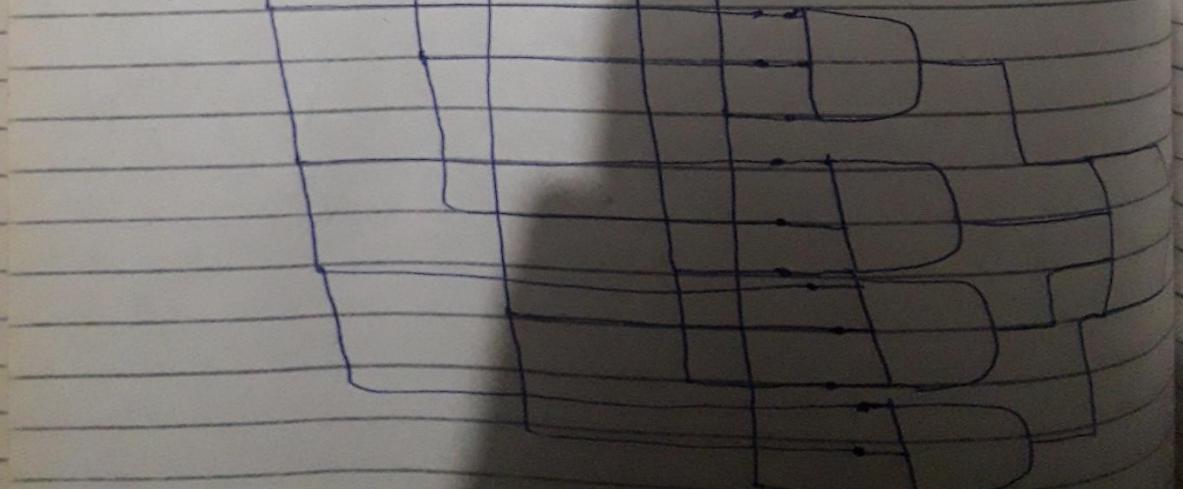
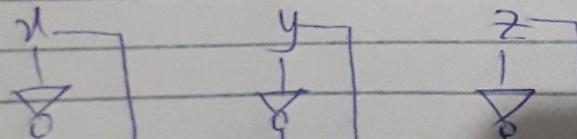
No.2:-

$$F = x + xy'z$$

Sum of minterms :-

$$xy'z + xy'z' + xyz' + xyz$$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



No.3:-

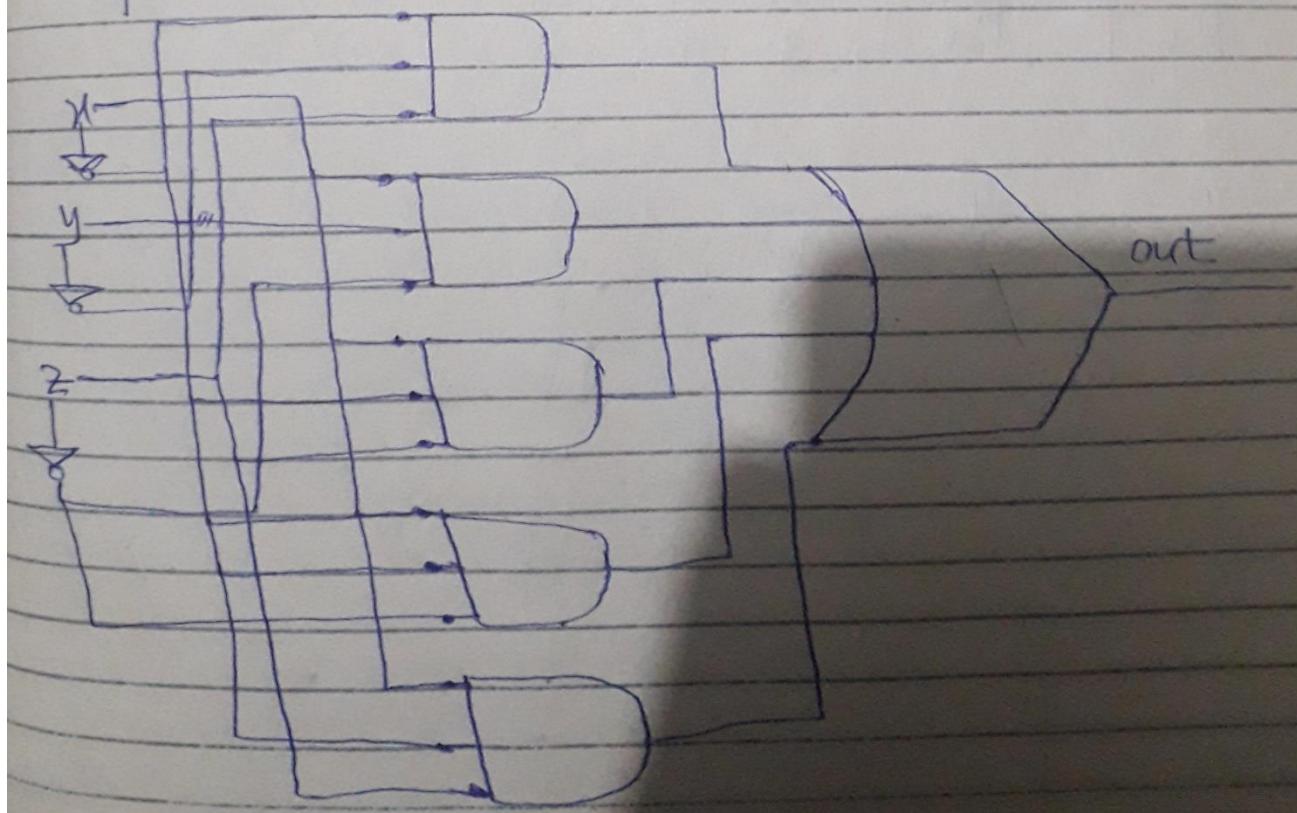
Function :-

$$F = x + y'z$$

Sum of minterms :-

$$x'y'z + xy'z' + xyz' + xyz + xy'z$$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

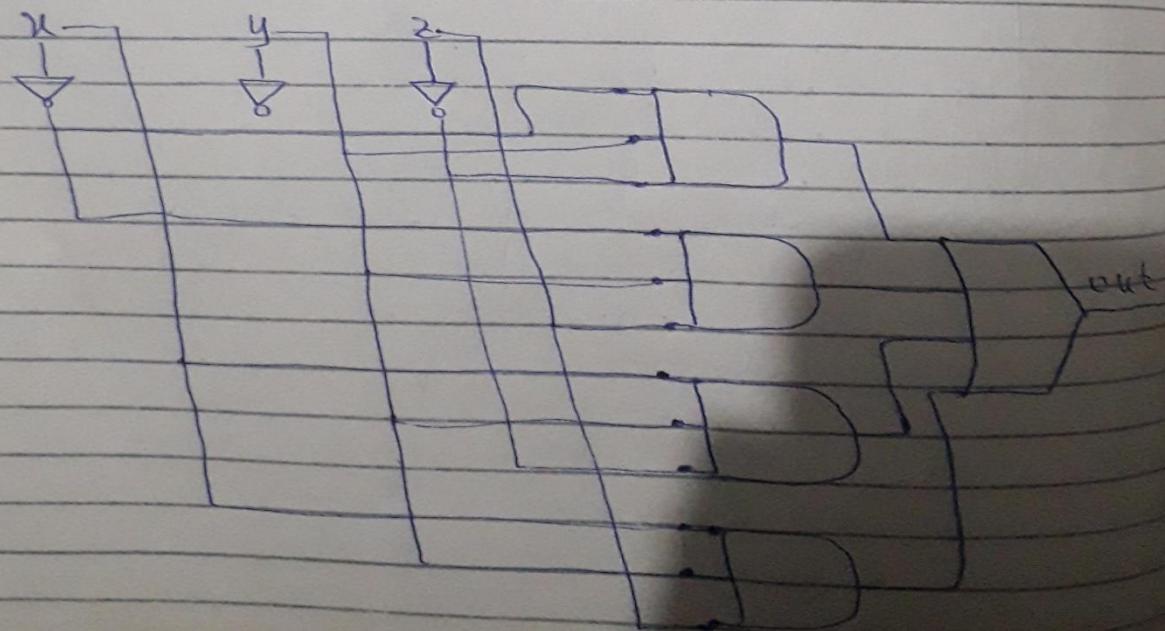


No.4:-

Function :-
 $F = x'y + yz'$

Sum of minterms :-
 $x'y'z' + x'y'z + xy'z' + xyz$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



No.5:-

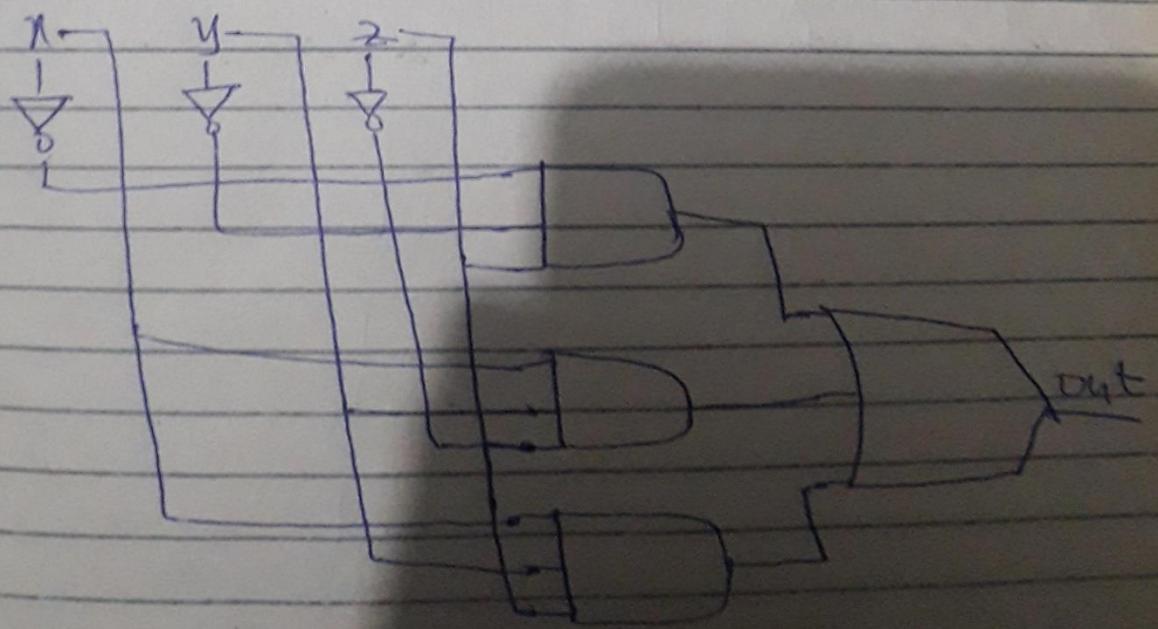
Function:-

$$F = \bar{x}\bar{y}z + xy$$

Sum of minterms

$$\bar{x}\bar{y}'z + \bar{x}yz' + xyz$$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



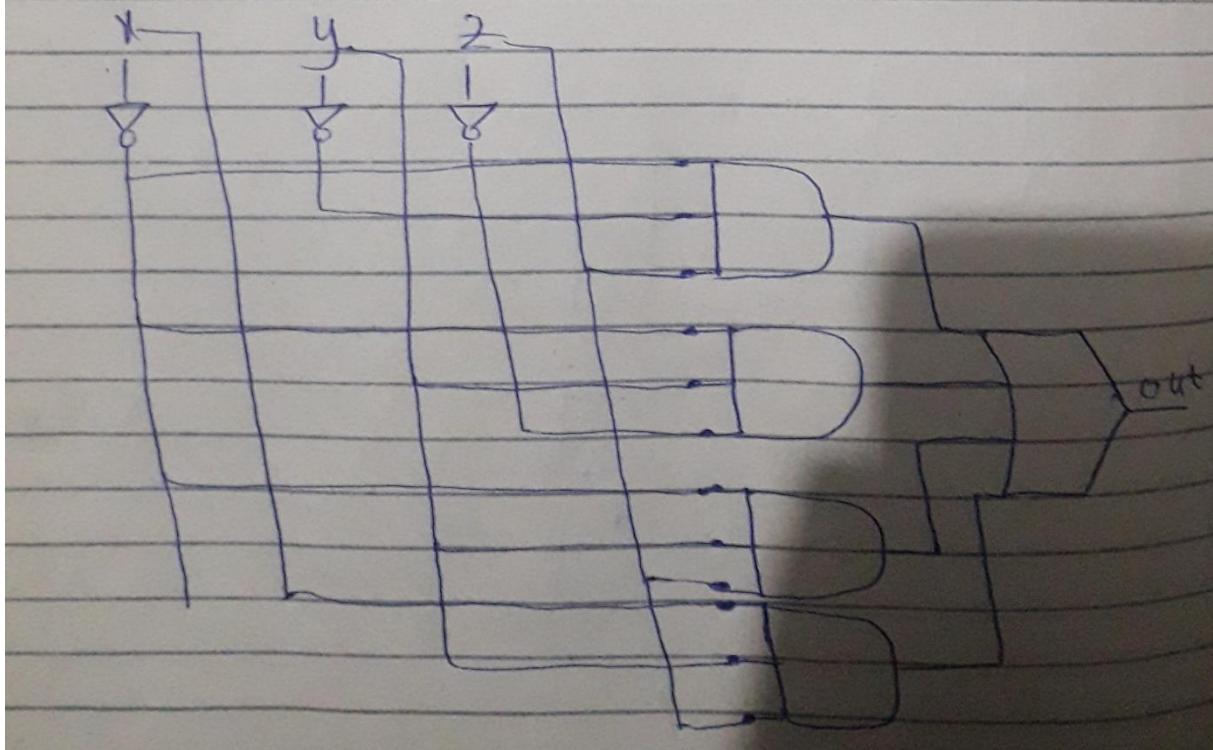
No.6:-

$$F = x'z + yz$$

Sum of minterms :-

$$x'y'z + x'y'z' + x'yz + xy'z$$

x	y	yz	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1



No.7:-

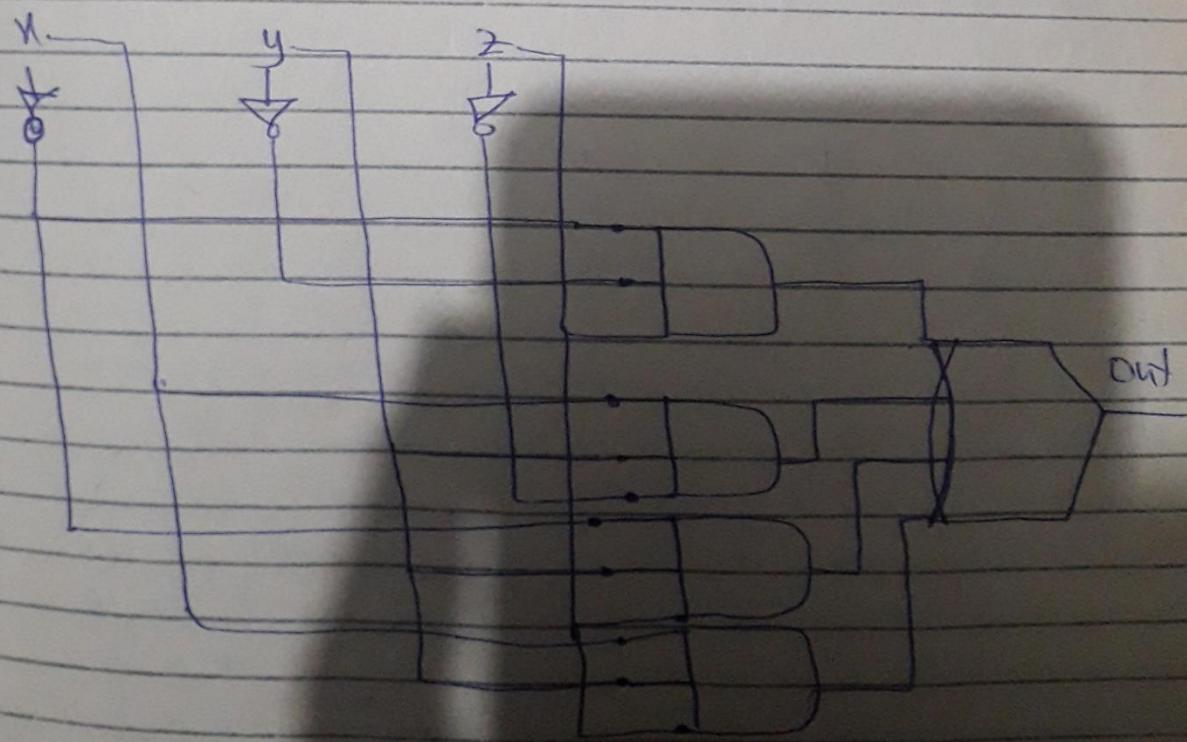
function :-

$$F = xy + x'z$$

Sum of minterms :-

n	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$x'y'z + xy'z' + x'y'z + xyz$$



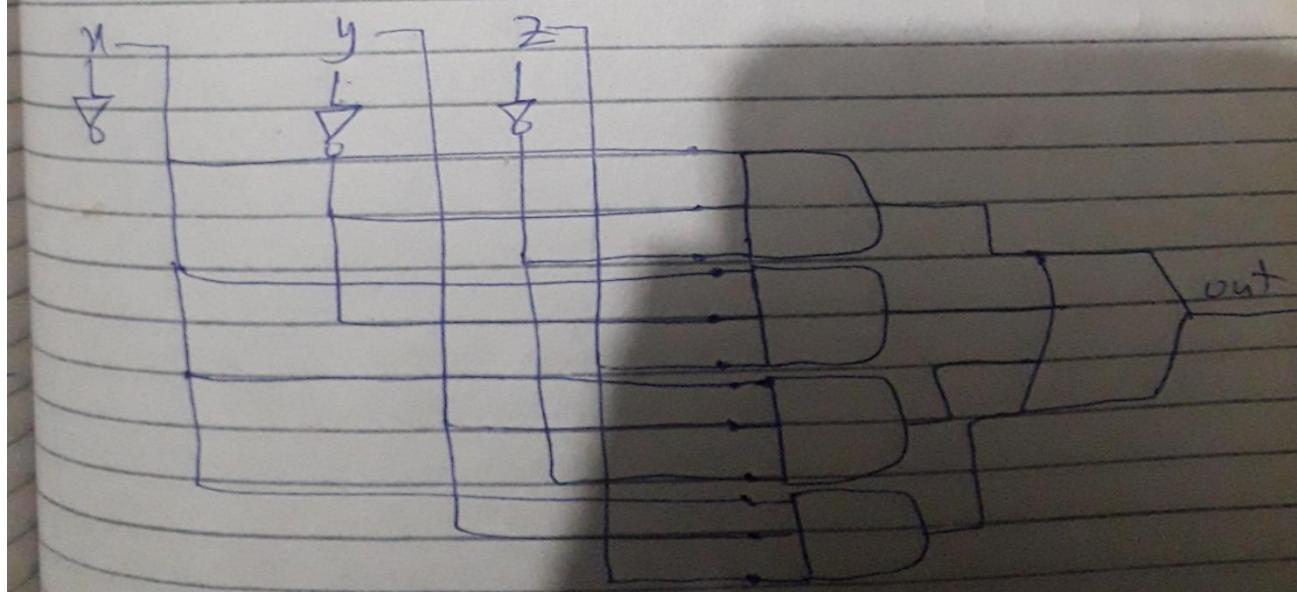
No.8:-

$$F = xy' + xyz'$$

Sum of minterms :-

$$xy'z' + xy'z + xyz' + xyz$$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

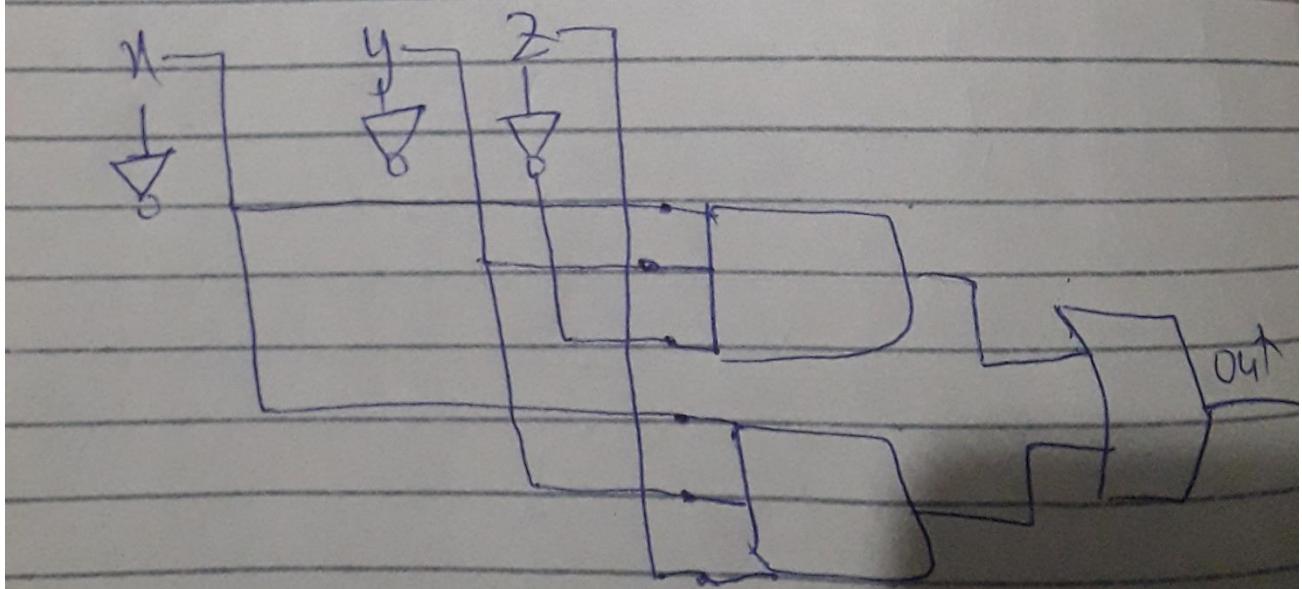


No.9:-

$$F = xy'z' + \bar{x}y$$

Sum of Minterm :-
 $\bar{x}yz' + xy\bar{z}$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1



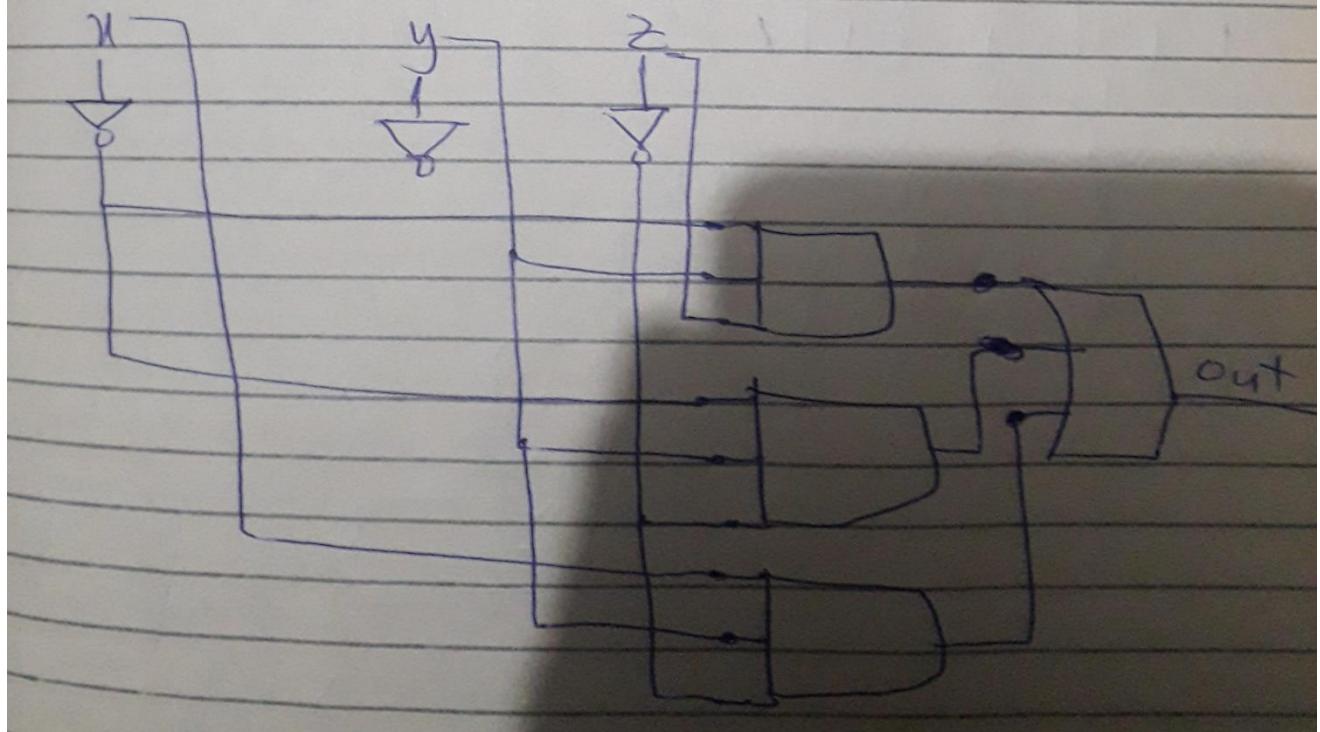
No.10:-

$$F = yz' + x'y$$

Sum of minterms :-

$$xyz + x'yz' + xy'z'$$

x	y	z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

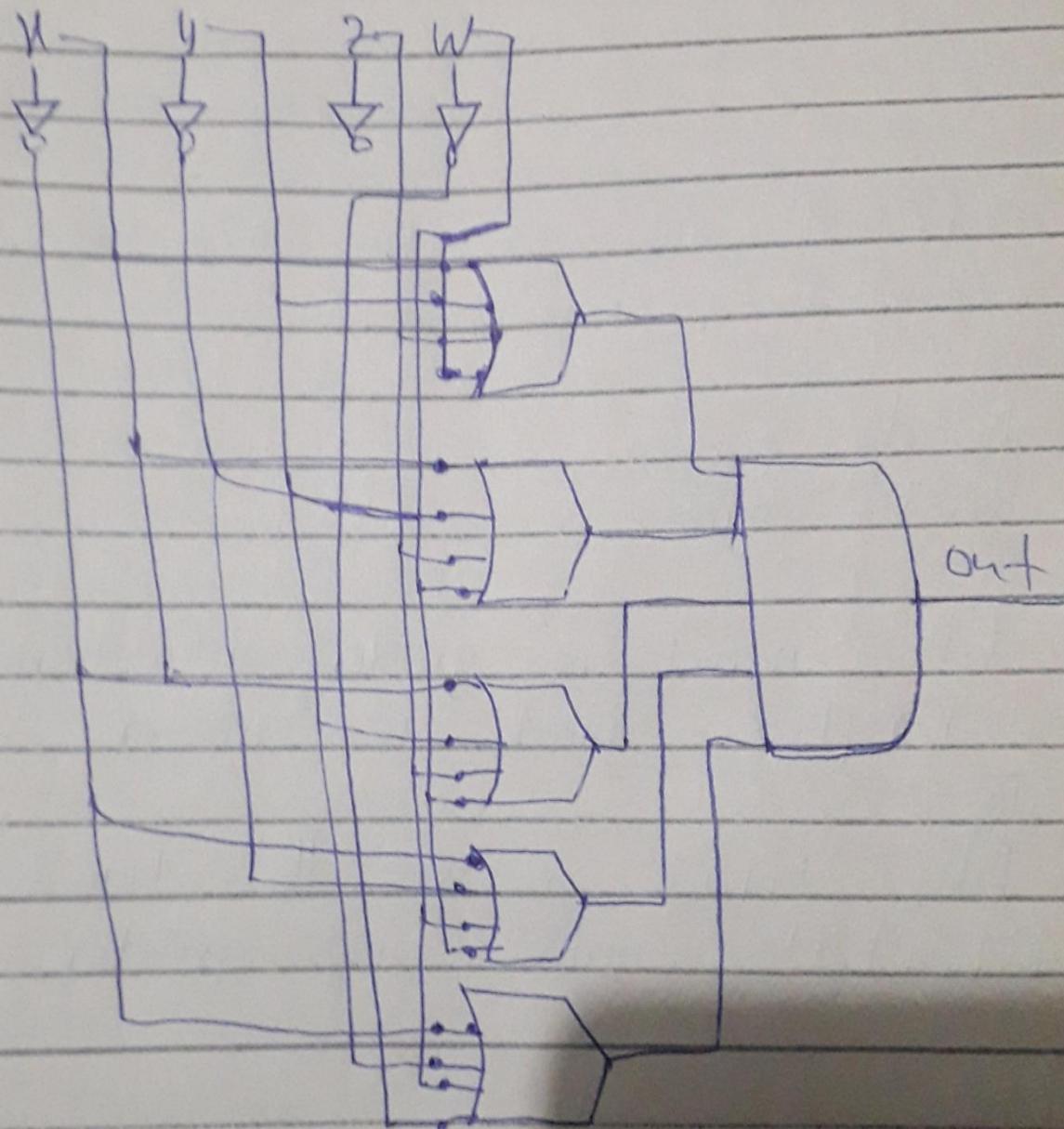


Q.no:- Think of five 4-variable functions and design circuits for them using product-of-maxterms technique.

No.1:-

Function :-				
$F = xy' + x'w + x'z$				\Rightarrow Product of Minterm :-
$(x+y+z)$ · $(x+y'+z+w)$ · $(x'+y+z+w)$ · $(x'+y+z'+w)$ · $(x'+y+z+w')$				
x	y	z	w	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

Circuit Diagram:-



No.2:- In this function product of mixterm is find by boolean algebra.

Function :-

$$F = xy' + zw$$

Derivation of Product of Minterm

$$F = xy' + zw$$

$$= (x + z) \cdot (y' + w)$$

$$F = (x + z) \cdot (y' + z) \cdot (x + w) \cdot (y' + w)$$

$$x + z = x + yy' + ww' + z$$

$$= (x + y + w + z) \cdot (x + y + w' + z) \cdot (x + y' + w + z)$$

$$(x + y' + w' + z)$$

$$(y' + z) = xx' + y' + wiw' + z$$

$$= (x + y' + w + z) + (x + y' + w' + z) + (x' + y' + w + z)$$

$$(x' + y' + w' + z)$$

$$x + w = x + yy' + w + zz'$$

$$= (x + y + w + z) \cdot (x + y + w + z') \cdot (x + y' + w + z)$$

$$(x + y' + w + z')$$

$$y' + w = xx' + y' + w + zz'$$

$$= (x + y' + w + z)(x + y' + w + z') (y' + y + w + z)$$

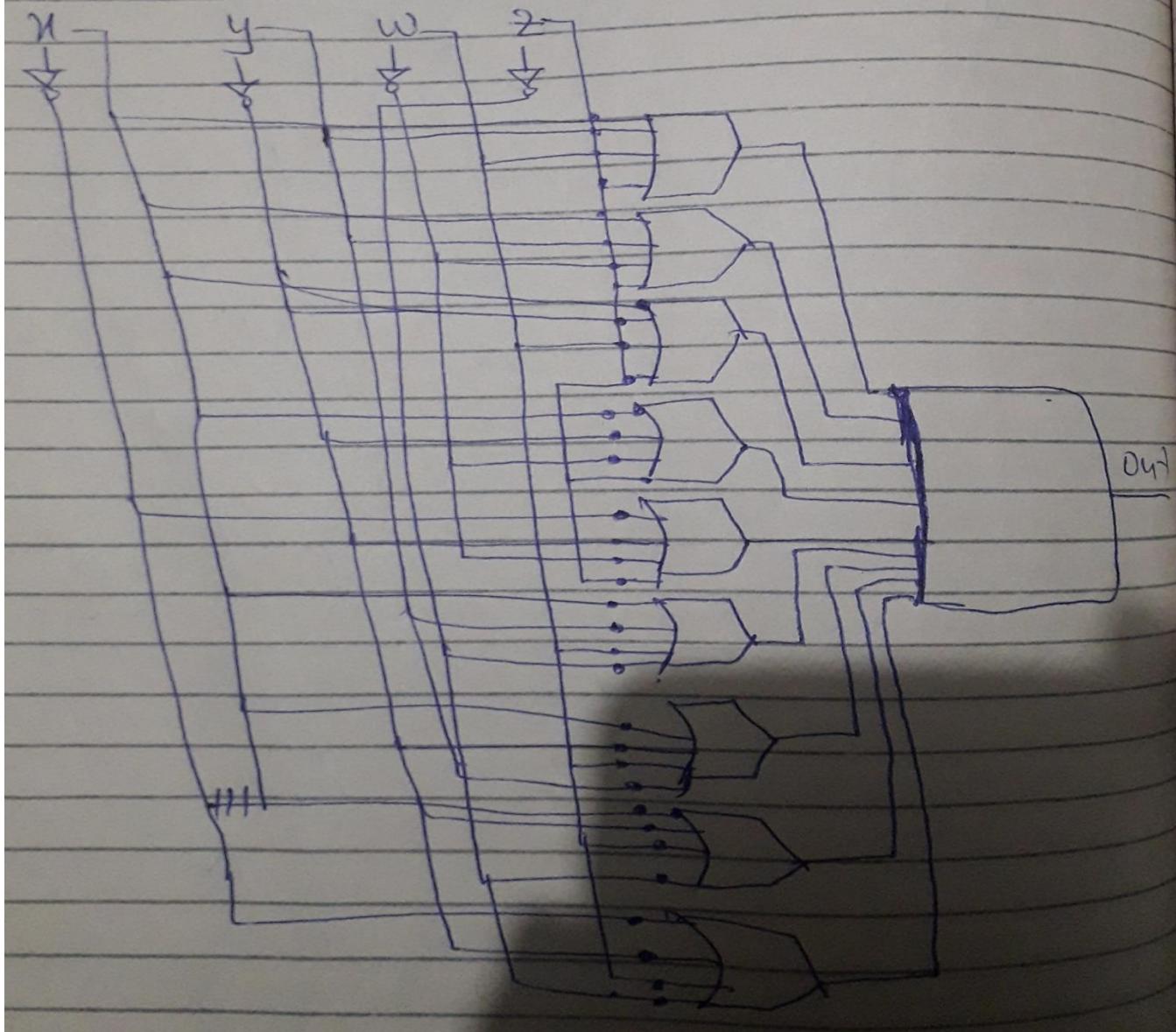
$$(x' + y' + w + z')$$

Same is neglected

Product of Maxterm:-

$$F = (u + y + w + z) \cdot (u + y + w' + z) \cdot (u + y' + w + z) \\ (u + y' + w' + z) \cdot (u' + y + w' + z) \cdot (u + y + w + z') \\ (u + y' + w + z') \cdot (u + y' + w + z)$$

Circuit diagram:-



No.3:-

Function :-

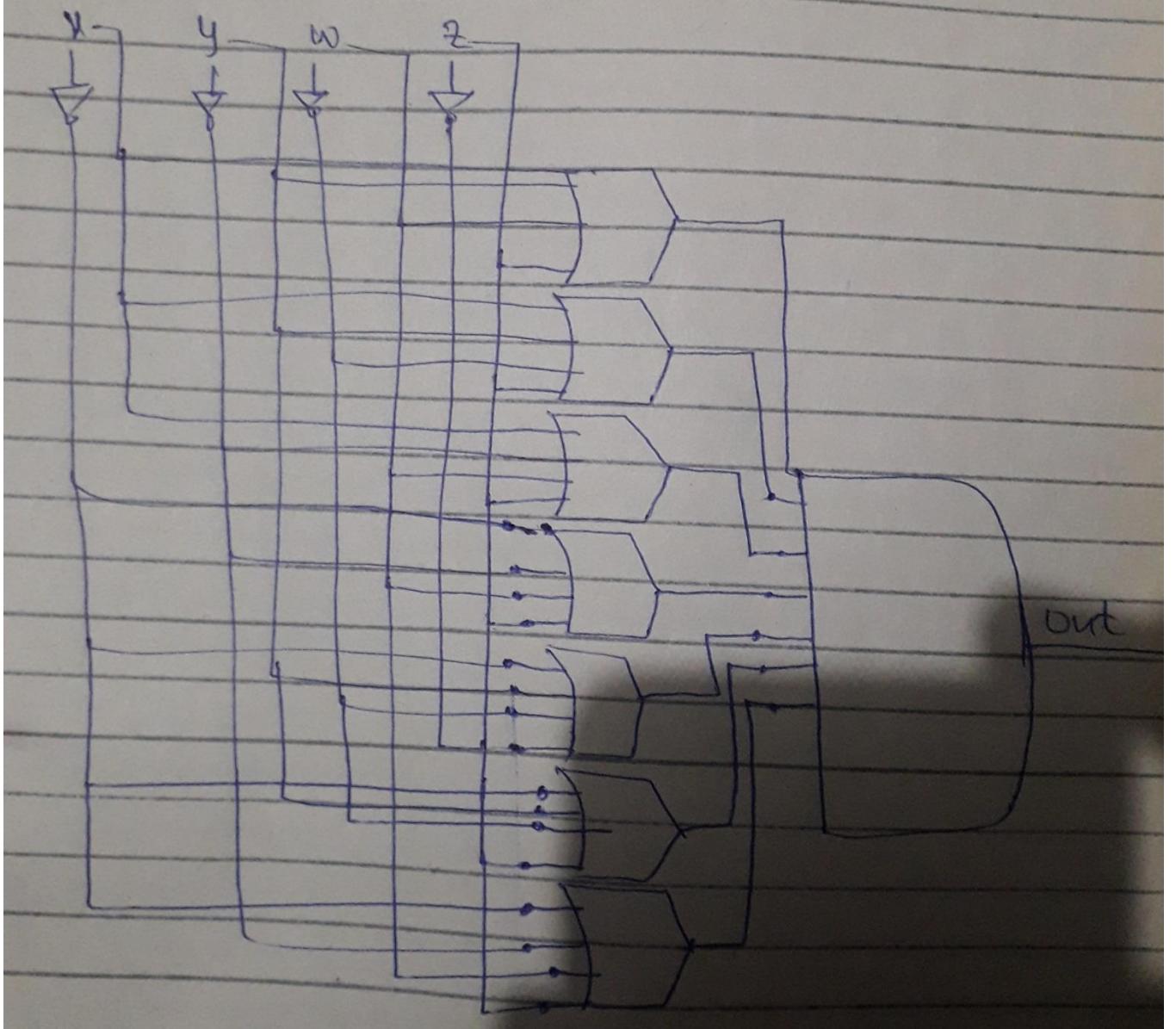
$$F = \bar{u}'\bar{y} + \bar{u}\bar{w}\bar{z}$$

Product of Minterms :-

$$(\bar{u}+\bar{y}+w+z) \cdot (\bar{u}+\bar{y}+\bar{w}+z) \cdot (\bar{u}+y+w+z) \cdot (\bar{u}+y+\bar{w}+z) \cdot (\bar{u}+\bar{y}+\bar{w}+\bar{z})$$

x	y	w	z	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0

Circuit diagram :-



No.4:-

Function :-

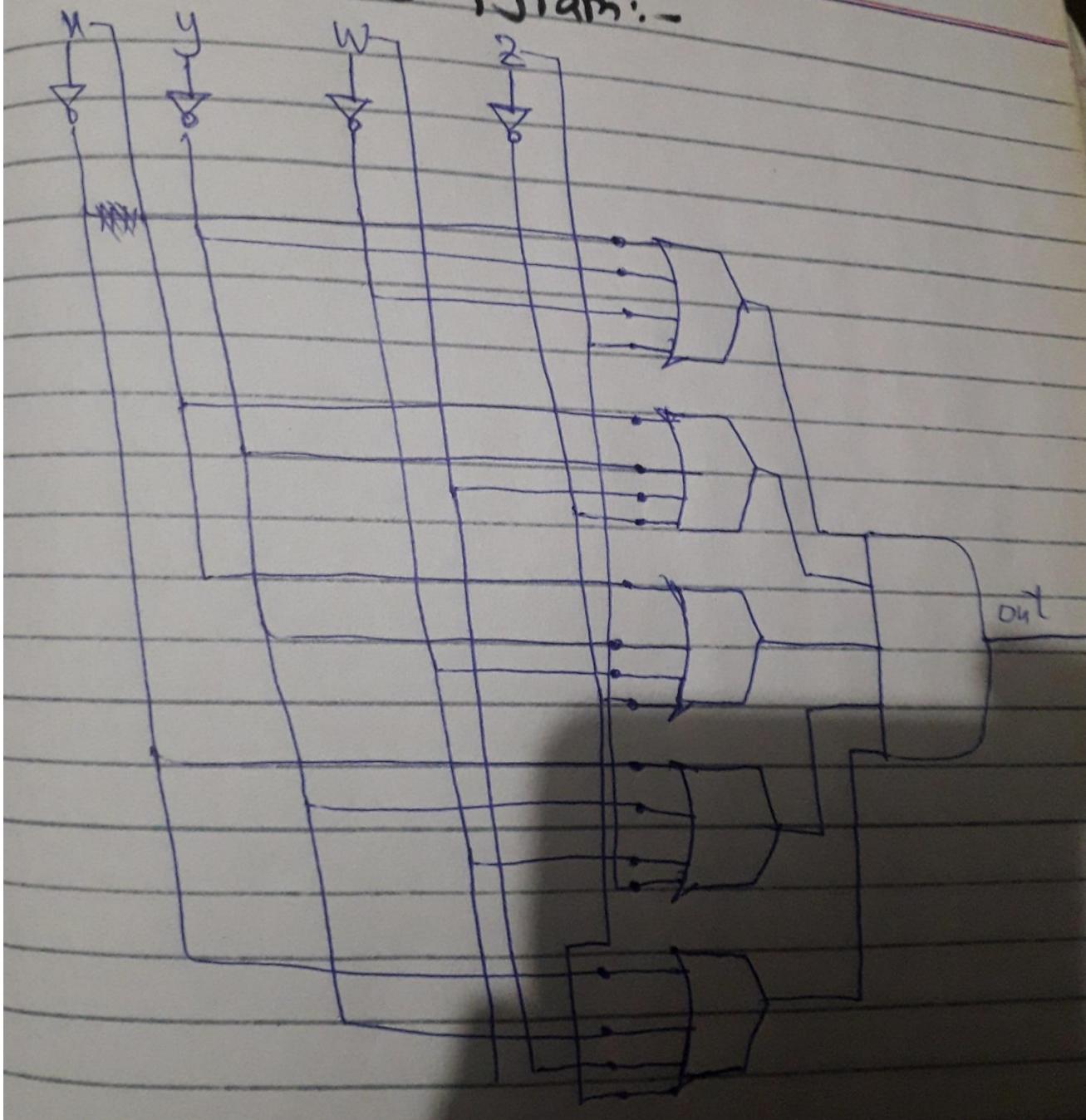
$$F = y' + w'z' + wz'$$

Product of Sum :-

$$(x+y+w+z) \cdot (x+y+w+z')$$
$$(x+y+w'+z) \cdot (x+y+w'+z') \cdot (x'+y'+w+z)$$

x	y	w	z	F
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	0

Circuit diagram:-



No.5:-

Function :-

$$F = \bar{y}z + \bar{w}\bar{z}$$

Product of Minterms :-

$$(y+z+w+z) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{z}+w+\bar{z}) \cdot (\bar{y}+y+w+\bar{z}) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+w+\bar{z}) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+w)$$
$$(\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+w) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+\bar{w}) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+w+\bar{z}) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+\bar{w})$$
$$(\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+\bar{w}) \cdot (\bar{y}+\bar{y}+\bar{z}+\bar{z})$$

*	y	w	z	F
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0

Circuit diagram :-

