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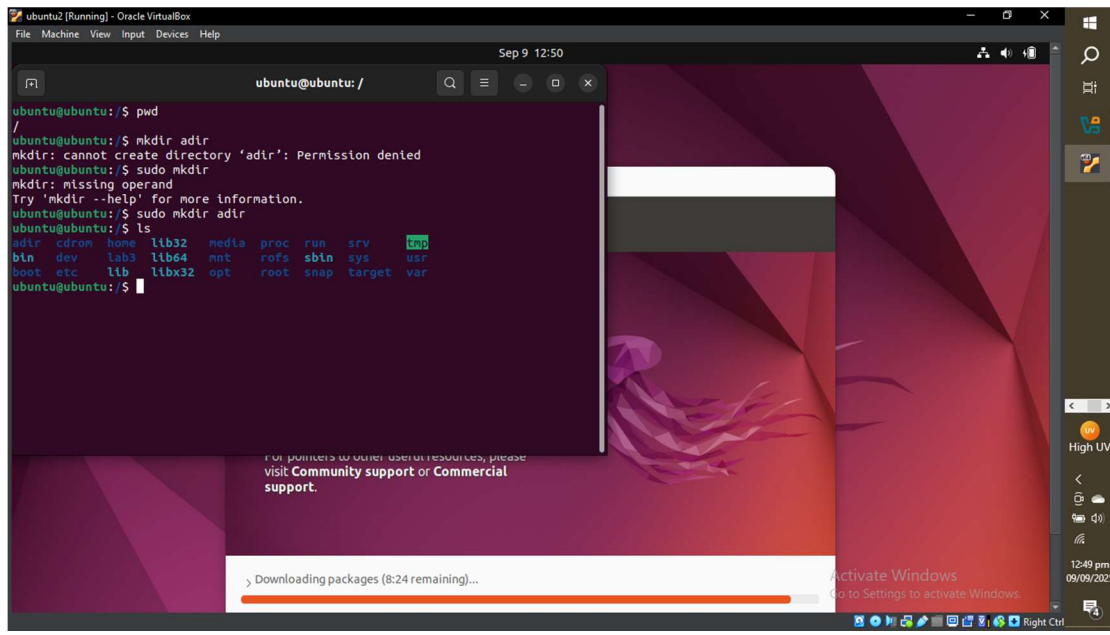
Sap I`d : 55633

Section : BS SE (5 – 2)

Course : Operating System Lab

Task no 3 :

Task 1 :

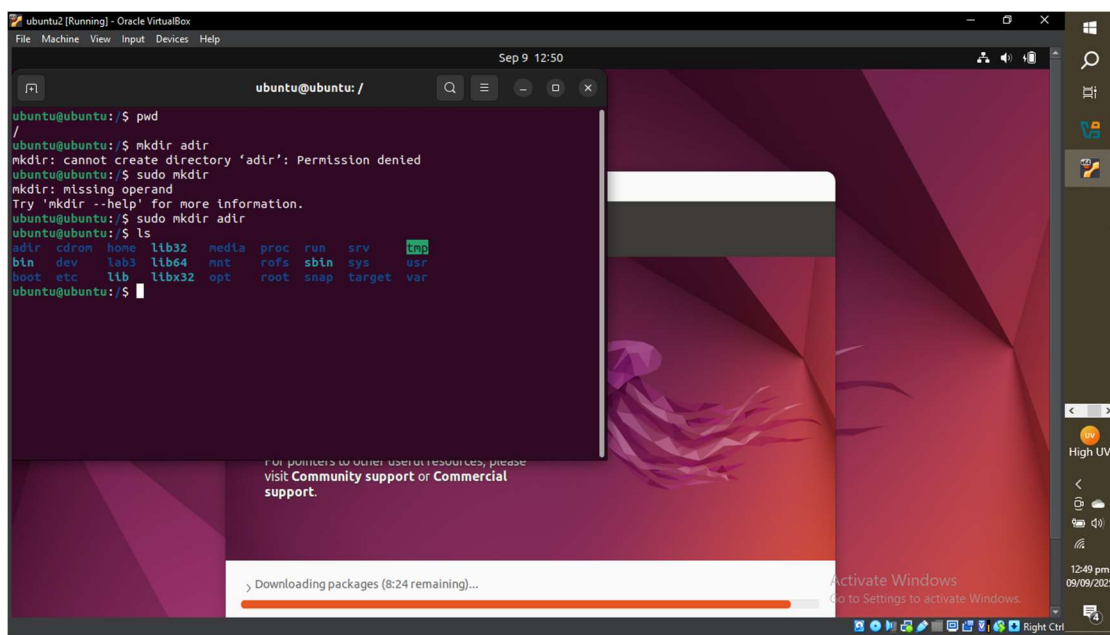


The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'ubuntu2 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox'. The terminal output is as follows:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ pwd
/
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ mkdir adir
mkdir: cannot create directory 'adir': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo mkdir
mkdir: missing operand
Try 'mkdir --help' for more information.
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ sudo mkdir adir
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ ls
adir  cdrom  home  lib32  media  proc  run  srv  tmp
bin   dev     lab3  lib64  mnt    rofs /sbin  sys  usr
boot  etc     lib  libx32  opt    root  snap  target  var
```

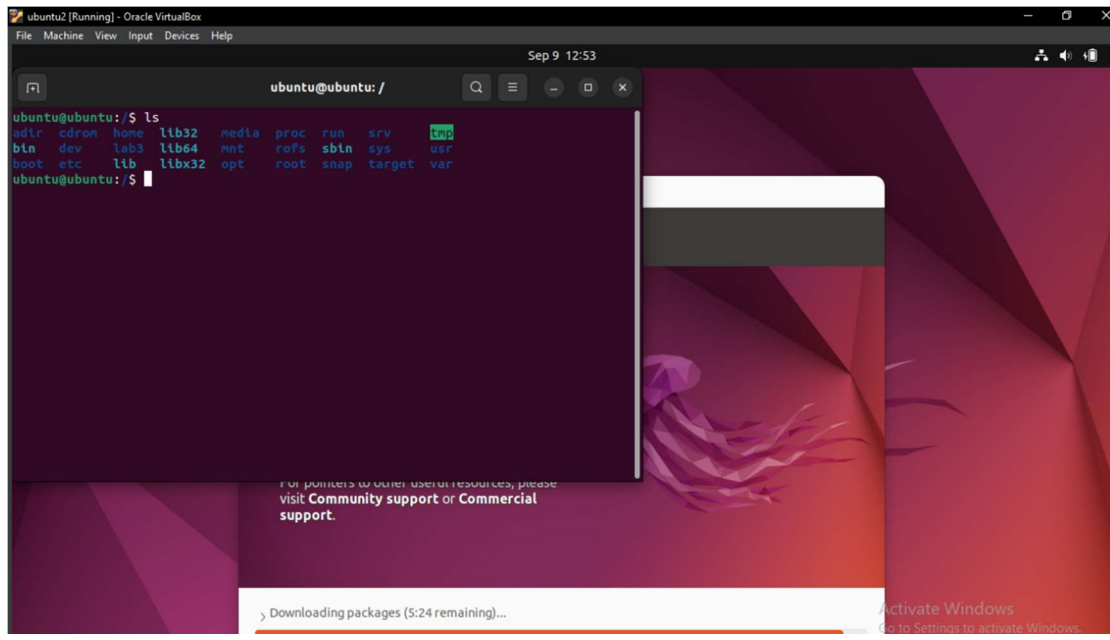
The terminal window is overlaid on a desktop environment with a purple and red geometric wallpaper. A 'Download packages (8:24 remaining)...' progress bar is visible at the bottom of the terminal window. The desktop taskbar on the right shows the system clock as 12:49 pm on 09/09/2025.

Task 2 :

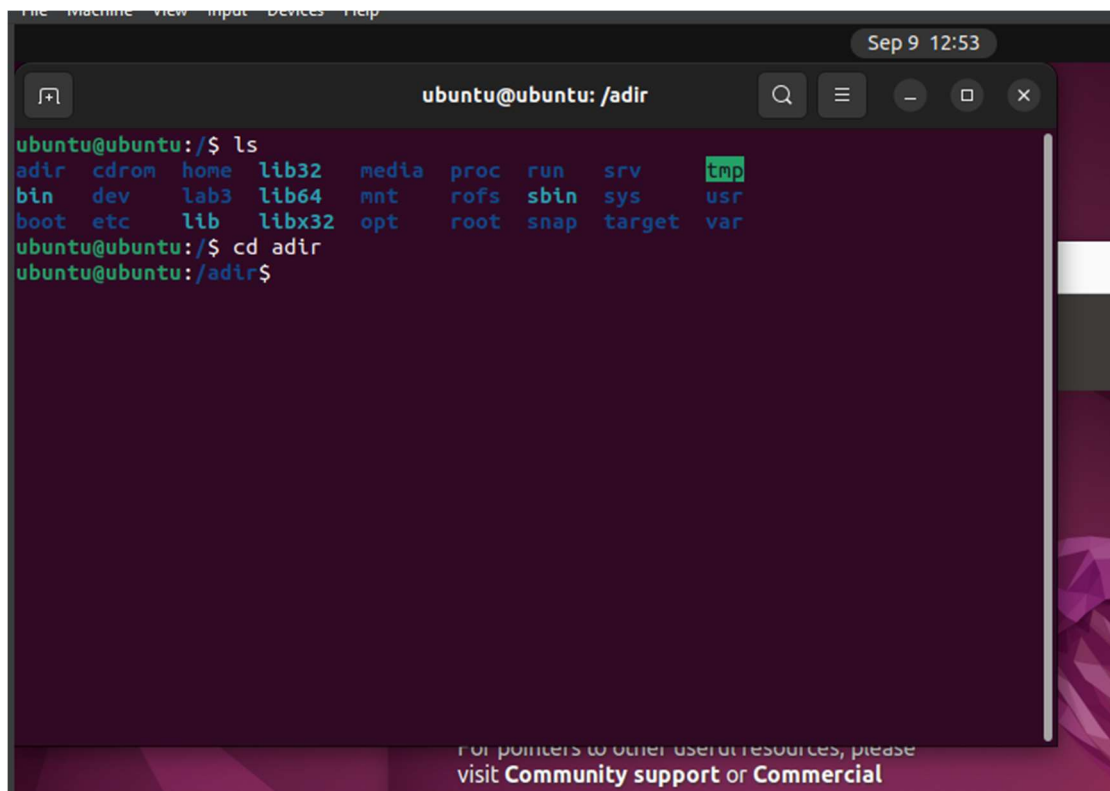


This screenshot is identical to the one for Task 1, showing the same terminal output and desktop environment. The terminal window displays the same sequence of commands and results: attempting to create 'adir' with 'mkdir' (permission denied), then with 'sudo mkdir' (missing operand), and finally with 'sudo mkdir adir' (successful). The 'ls' command lists the directory structure, including 'tmp' and '/sbin'. The desktop background and taskbar details remain the same.

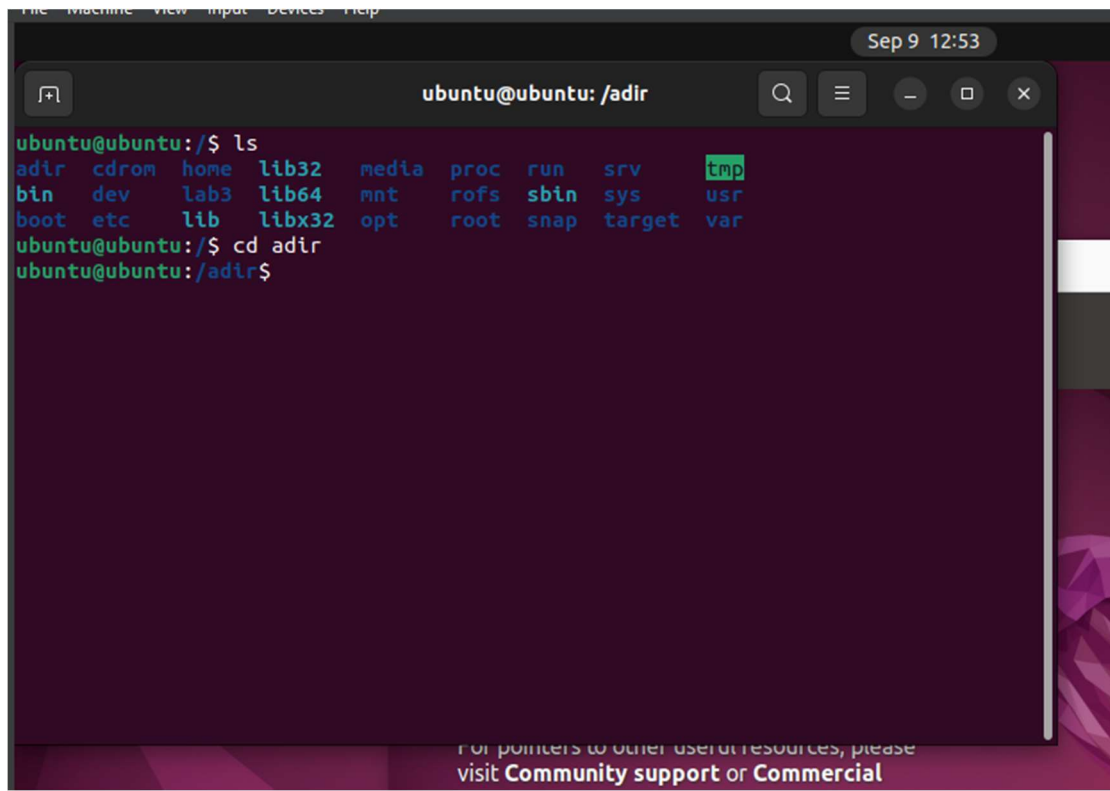
Task 3 :



Task 4 :



Task 5 :

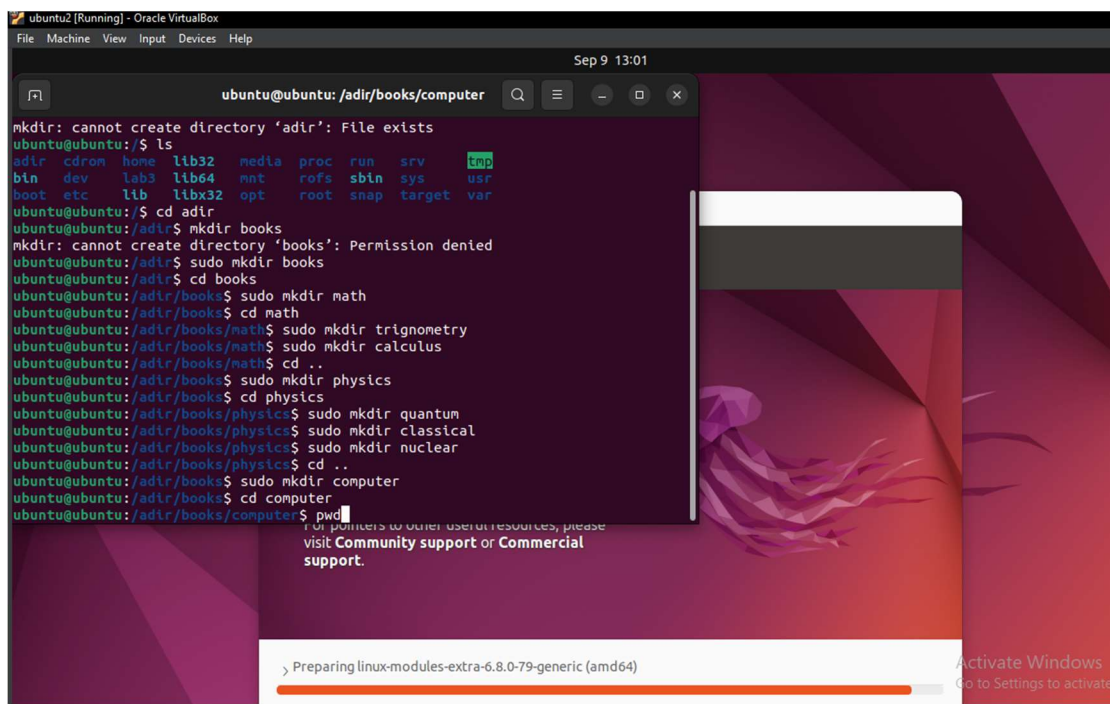


A terminal window titled 'ubuntu@ubuntu: /adir' with a search bar and window controls. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ ls
adir  cdrom  home  lib32  media  proc  run  srv  tmp
bin   dev    lab3  lib64  mnt    rofs  sbin  sys  usr
boot  etc    lib   libx32  opt    root  snap  target  var
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ cd adir
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir$
```

At the bottom of the terminal window, there is a message: "For pointers to other useful resources, please visit **Community support** or **Commercial support**."

Task 6 :



A terminal window titled 'ubuntu@ubuntu: /adir/books/computer' with a search bar and window controls. The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
mkdir: cannot create directory 'adir': File exists
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ ls
adir  cdrom  home  lib32  media  proc  run  srv  tmp
bin   dev    lab3  lib64  mnt    rofs  sbin  sys  usr
boot  etc    lib   libx32  opt    root  snap  target  var
ubuntu@ubuntu:/$ cd adir
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir$ mkdir books
mkdir: cannot create directory 'books': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir$ sudo mkdir books
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir$ cd books
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ sudo mkdir math
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ cd math
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/math$ sudo mkdir trigonometry
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/math$ sudo mkdir calculus
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/math$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ sudo mkdir physics
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ cd physics
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/physics$ sudo mkdir quantum
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/physics$ sudo mkdir classical
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/physics$ sudo mkdir nuclear
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/physics$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ sudo mkdir computer
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books$ cd computer
ubuntu@ubuntu:/adir/books/computer$ pwd
```

At the bottom of the terminal window, there is a message: "For pointers to other useful resources, please visit **Community support** or **Commercial support**."

At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar with the text: "Preparing linux-modules-extra-6.8.0-79-generic (amd64)" and a progress bar.

At the bottom right of the window, there is a message: "Activate Windows. Go to Settings to activate."