

# CSD2181/2183 – Data Structure

# Exercises

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# Introduction – Data Structure Exercises

- Purpose: to reinforce what you have learned and practiced in lectures.
- The exercise session is conducted face to face in class.
- It consists of a few MCQs to be solved within class.
- Limited time is given for each question (answer will be discussed afterwards).
- You are required to login to ClassPoint with your student ID.
- So, bring along your laptop or devices with Internet access.
- Attendance is compulsory and there is no make up.
- Exercises are marked considering your overall performance in the module.

# Exercise Graphs

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

### 9.1 All tree are graphs

- A. True
- B. False

 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

### 9.1 All tree are graphs

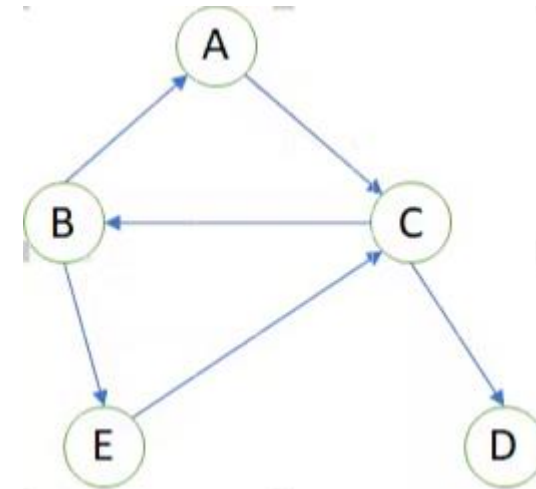
- A. True
- B. False

Tree is a special kind of graph (Trees are much simpler).

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

9.2 What is length of path from A to E?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

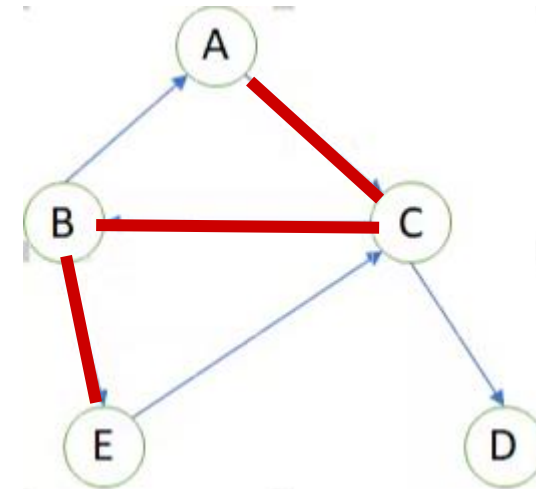


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

9.2 What is length of path from A to E?

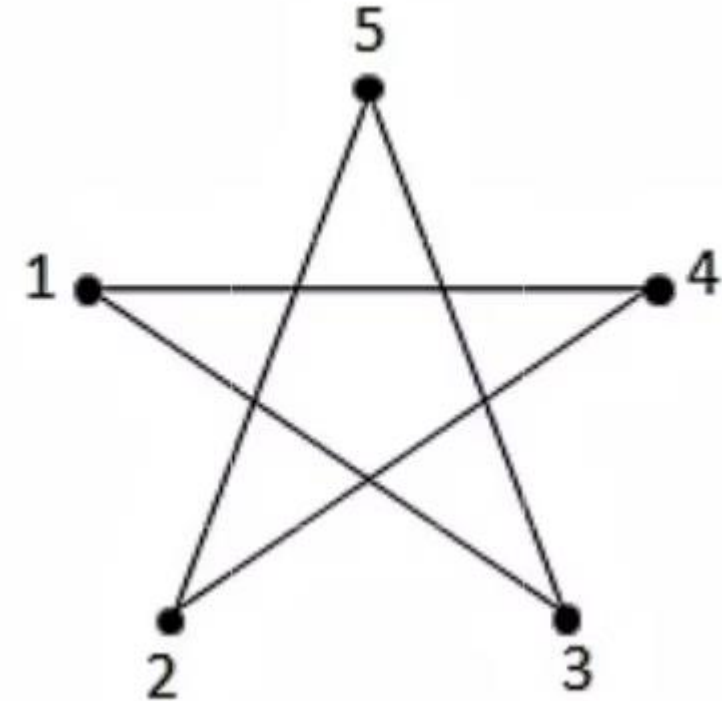
- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4



## Exercise 9 – Graphs

### 9.3 Who are the neighbors of vertex '2'?

- A. 1, 3, 4 and 5
- B. 4 and 1
- C. 1 and 3
- D. 4 and 5



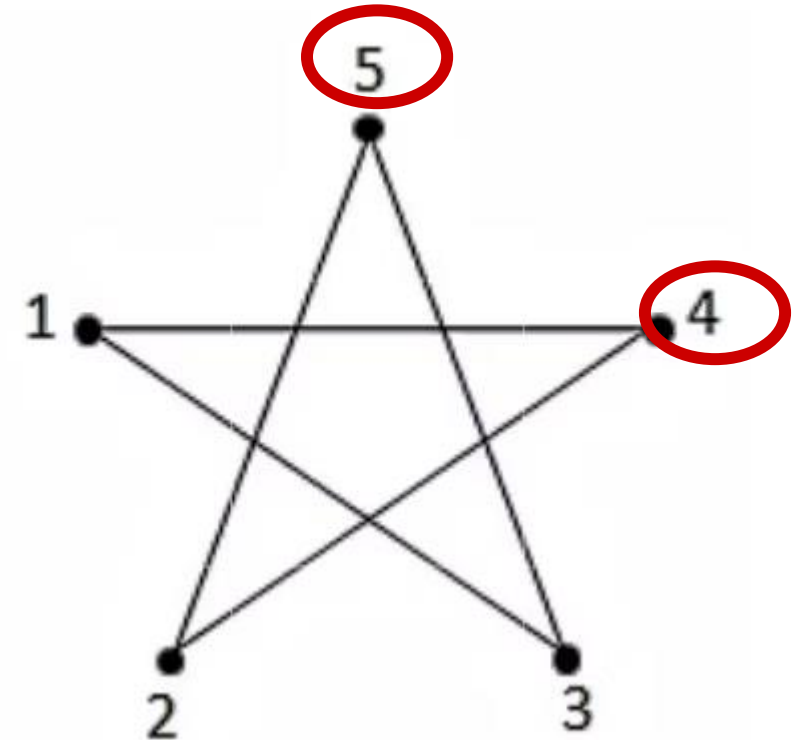
 Multiple Choice



## Exercise 9 – Graphs

### 9.3 Who are the neighbors of vertex '2'?

- A. 1, 3, 4 and 5
- B. 4 and 1
- C. 1 and 3
- D. 4 and 5

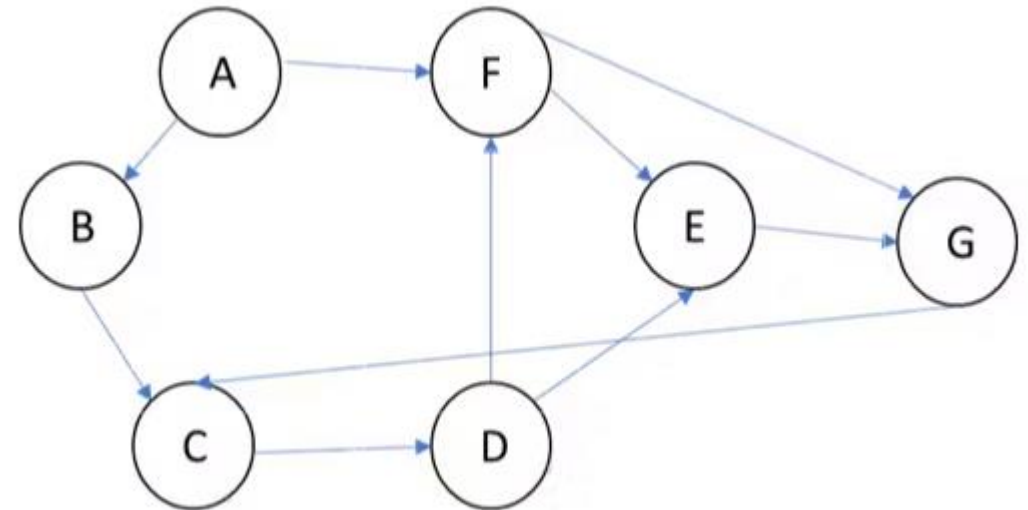


Direct edges from vertex 2 to vertex 4 and vertex 5

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

**9.4 What are the first 4 nodes if you perform Breadth First Traversal starting from vertex A**

- A. ABCD
- B. ABFC
- C. AFEG
- D. AFCD

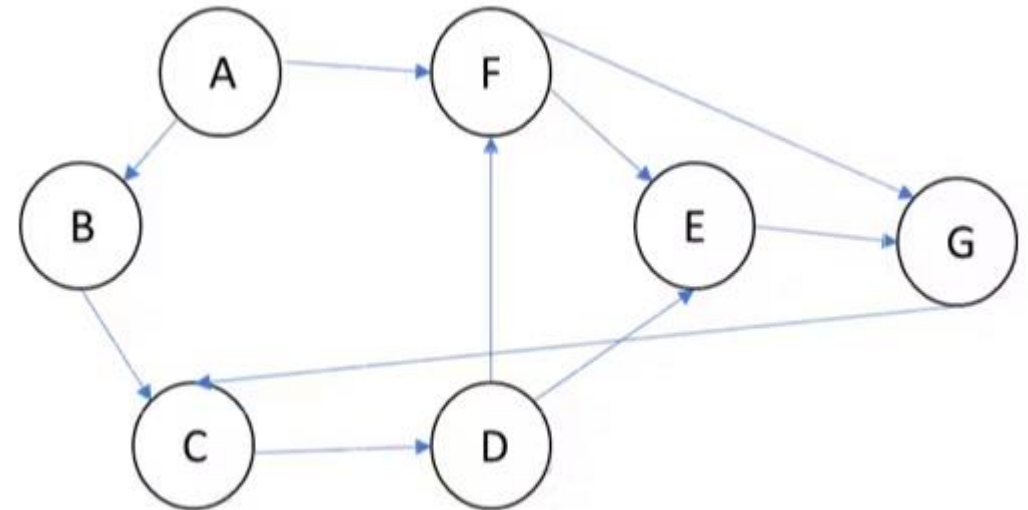


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

**9.4 What are the first 4 nodes if you perform Breadth First Traversal starting from vertex A**

- A. ABCD
- B. **ABFC**
- C. AFEG
- D. AFCD

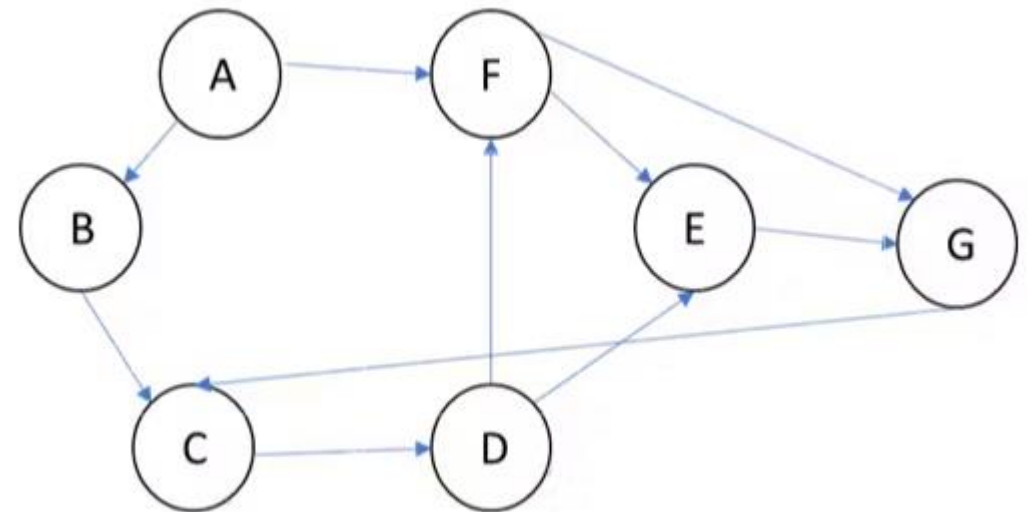


Container is a Queue:  
A, BF, FC, CEG, .....

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

**9.5 What are the first 4 nodes if you perform Depth First Traversal starting from vertex A**

- A. ABCD
- B. ABFC
- C. AFEG
- D. AFCD

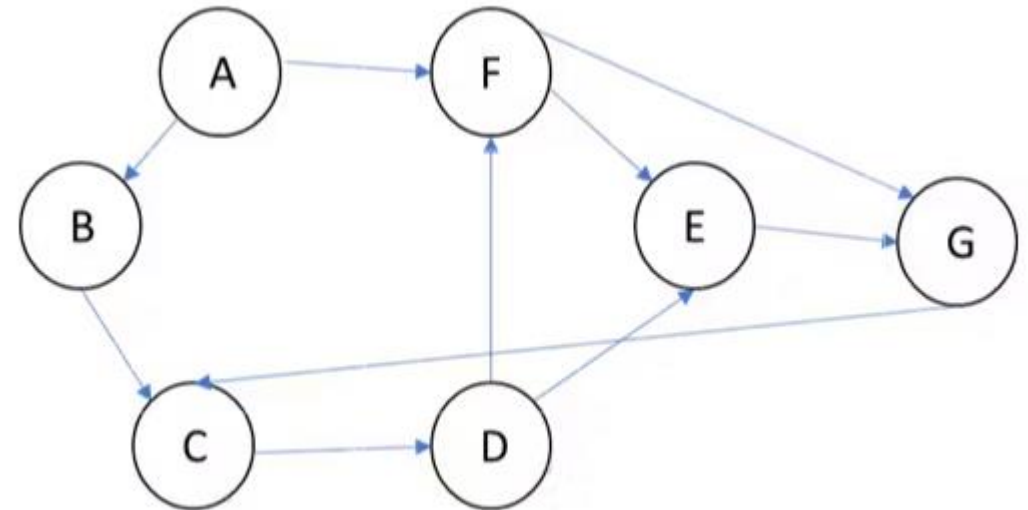


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Graphs

**9.5 What are the first 4 nodes if you perform Depth First Traversal starting from vertex A**

- A. ABCD
- B. ABFC
- C. **AFEG**
- D. AFCD



Container is a Stack:

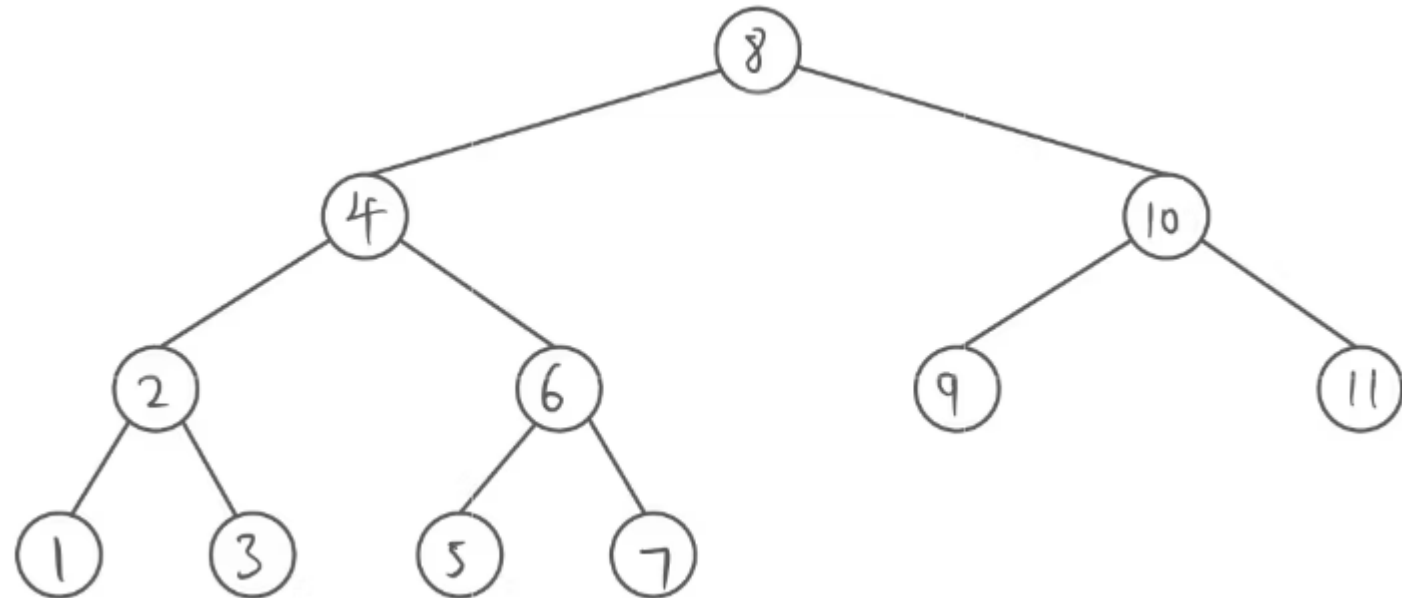
A, BF, BGE, BGG,BGC,BGD,BGEF .....

# Exercise Heaps

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.6 Is this a valid heap?

- A. Yes
- B. No

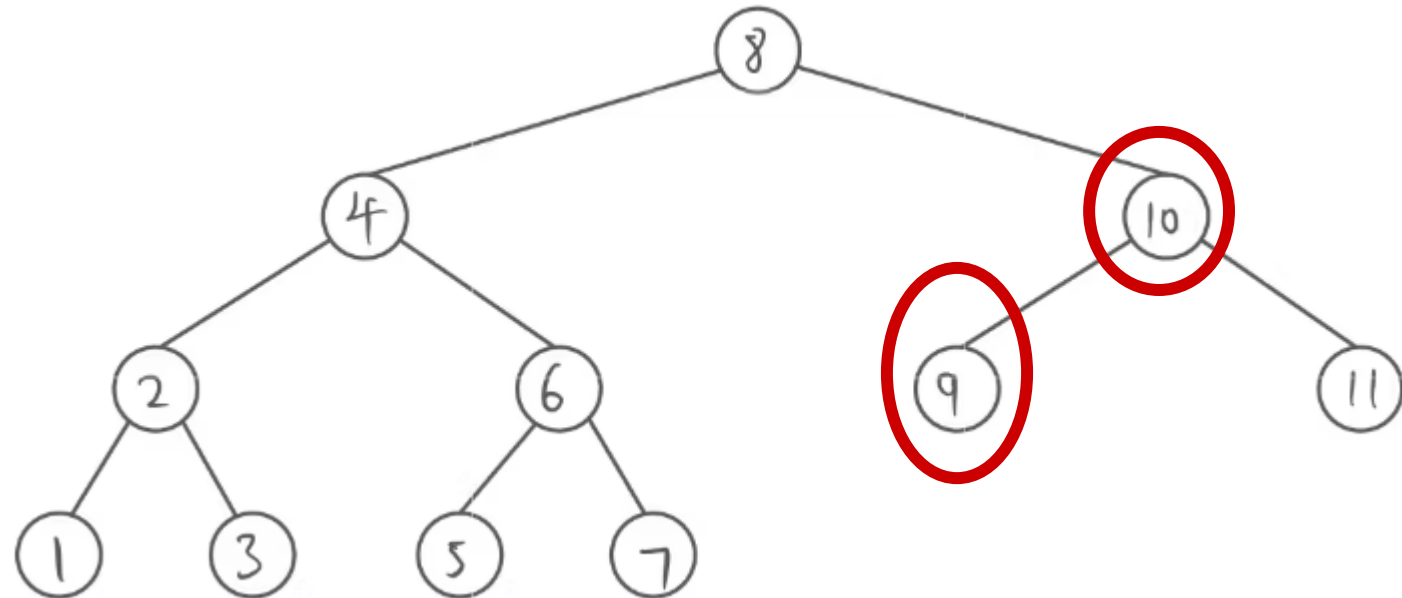


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.6 Is this a valid heap?

- A. Yes
- B. No



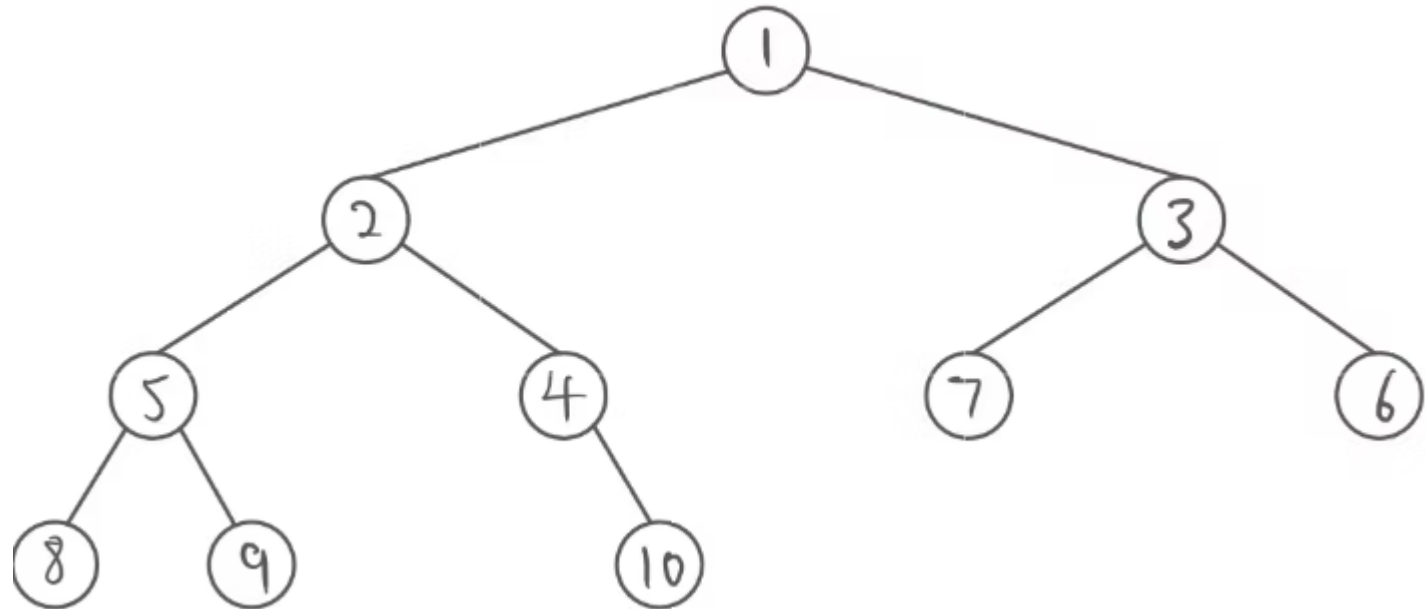
Order: every non-root node  $X$ , the value in the parent of  $X$  is less than (or equal to) the value in  $X$ . (MinHeap)



## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.7 Is this a valid heap?

- A. Yes
- B. No

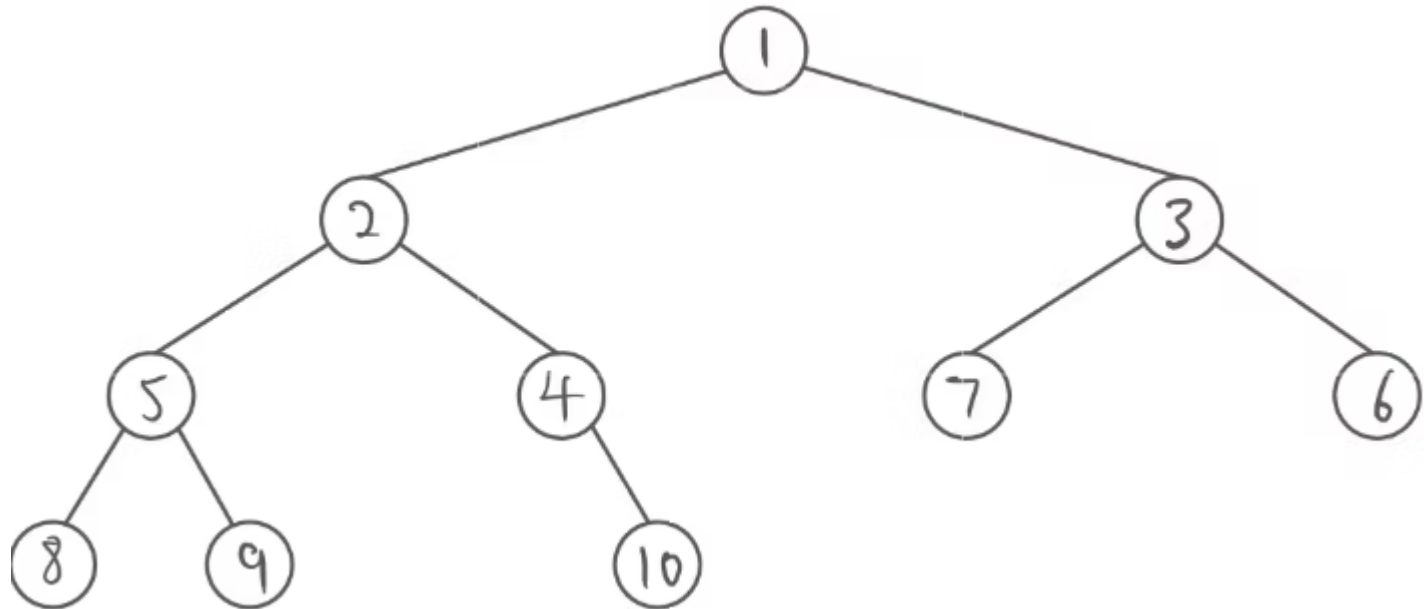


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.7 Is this a valid heap?

- A. Yes
- B. No

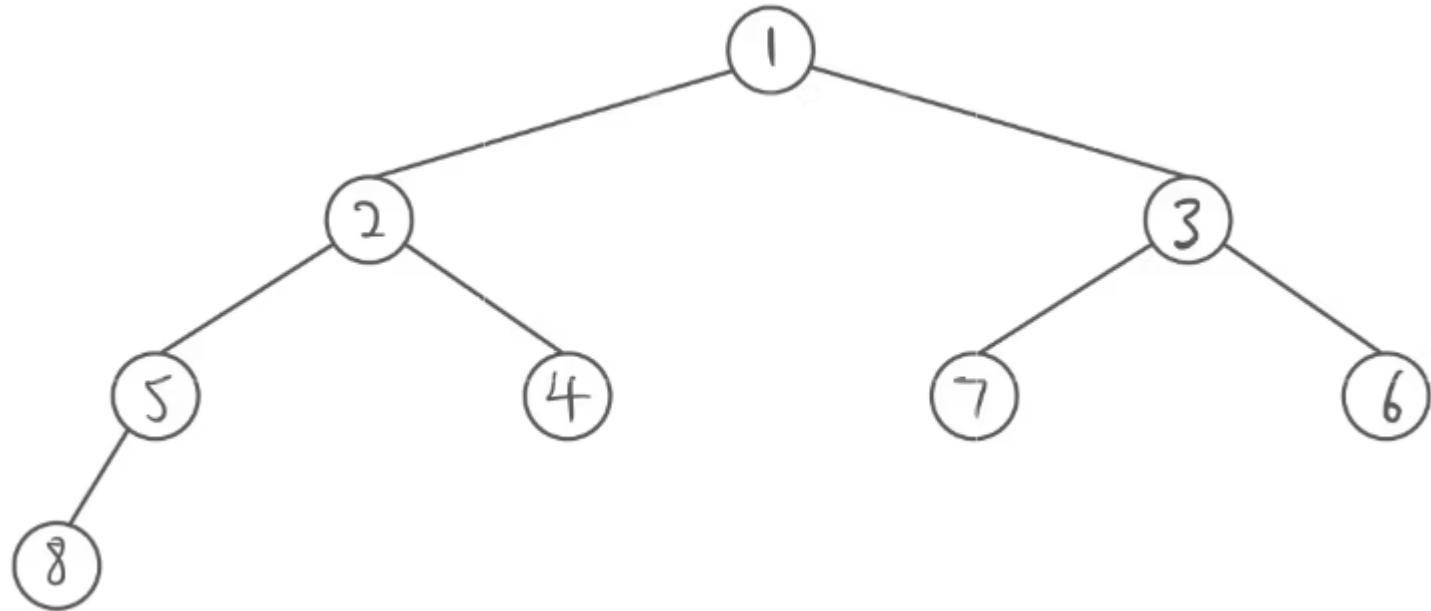


Structure: Complete Binary Tree

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.8 Is this a valid heap?

- A. Yes
- B. No

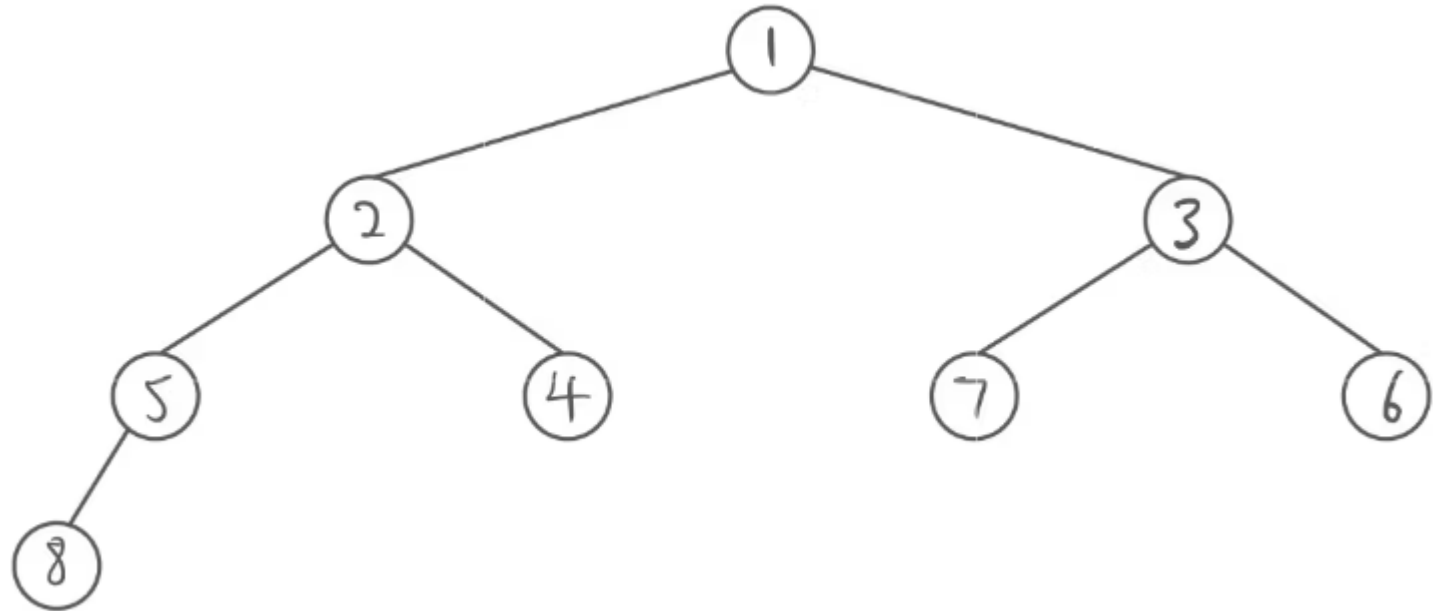


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.8 Is this a valid heap?

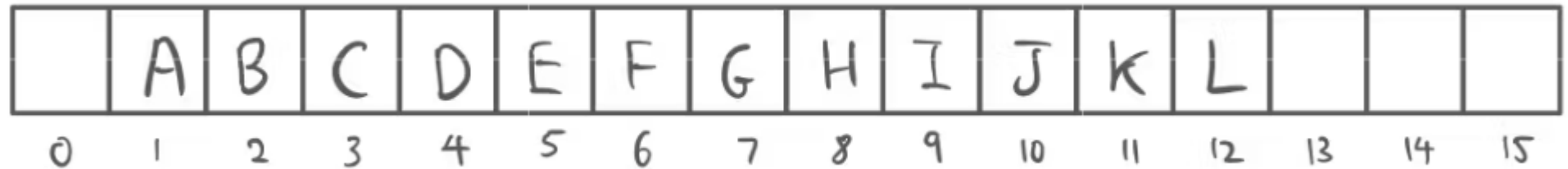
- A. Yes
- B. No



## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.9 What is the left child of B?

- A. A
- B. C
- C. D
- D. E
- E. F
- F. G

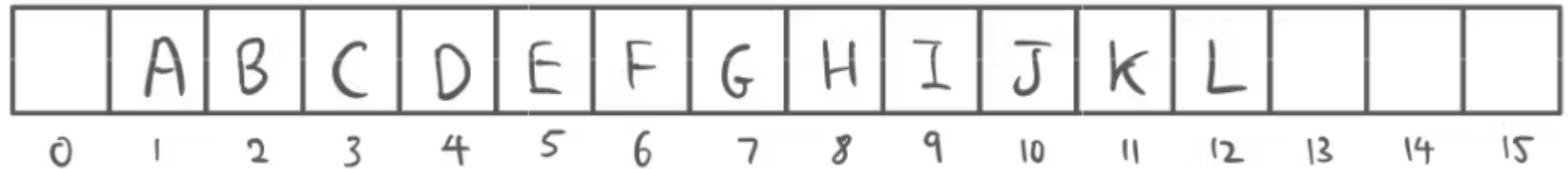


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.9 What is the left child of B?

- A. A
- B. C
- C. **D**
- D. E
- E. F
- F. G

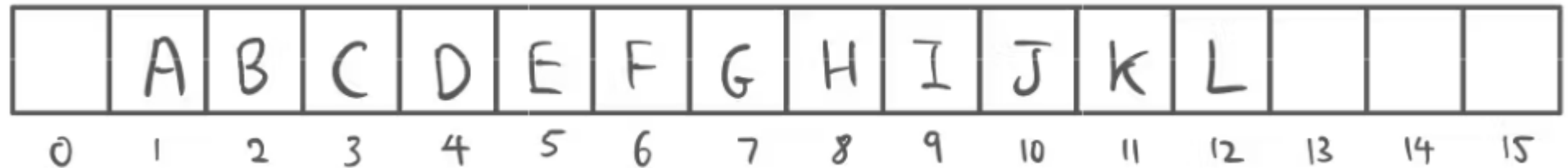


From node i:  
left child:  $2*i$

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.10 What is the right child of E?

- A. F
- B. G
- C. J
- D. K
- E. L
- F. Null

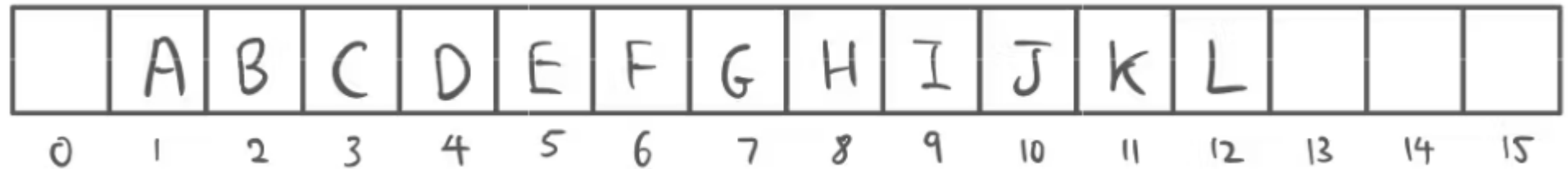


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.10 What is the right child of E?

- A. F
- B. G
- C. J
- D. **K**
- E. L
- F. Null



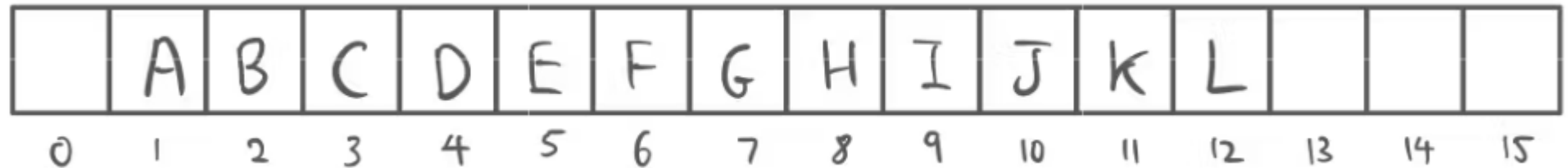
From node  $i$ :  
right child:  $2*i+1$



## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.11 What is the parent of I?

- A. C
- B. D
- C. E
- D. F
- E. G
- F. H

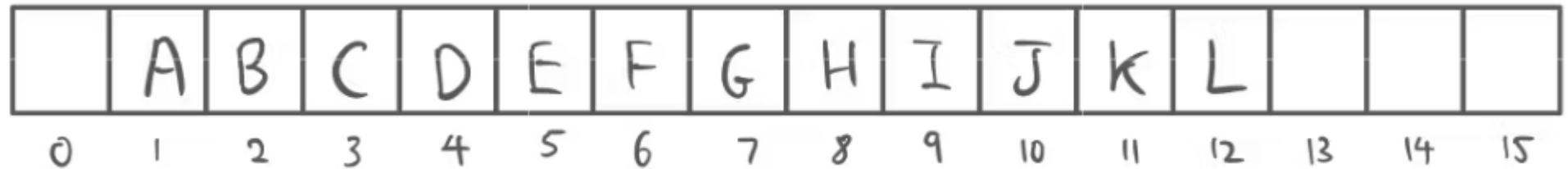


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.11 What is the parent of I?

- A. C
- B. **D**
- C. E
- D. F
- E. G
- F. H

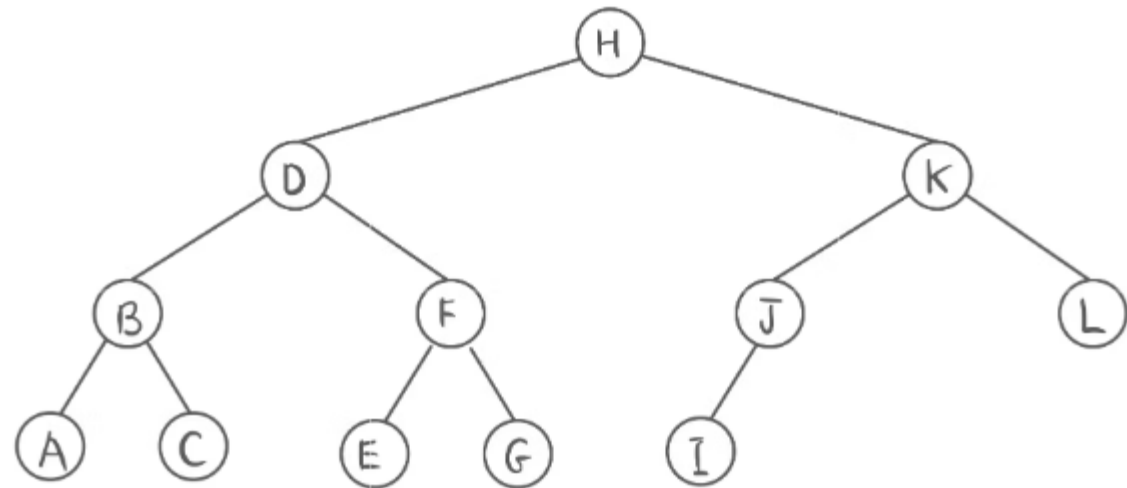


From node  $i$ :  
parent:  $i/2$

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.12 What is arr\_[4]

- A. A
- B. B
- C. C
- D. E
- E. E
- F. F

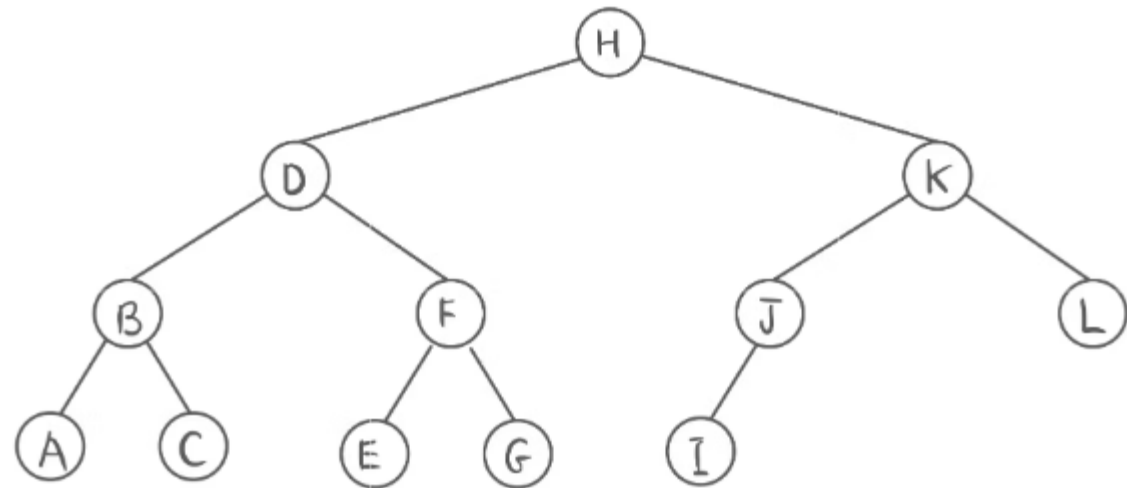


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.12 What is arr\_[4]

- A. A
- B. **B**
- C. C
- D. E
- E. E
- F. F

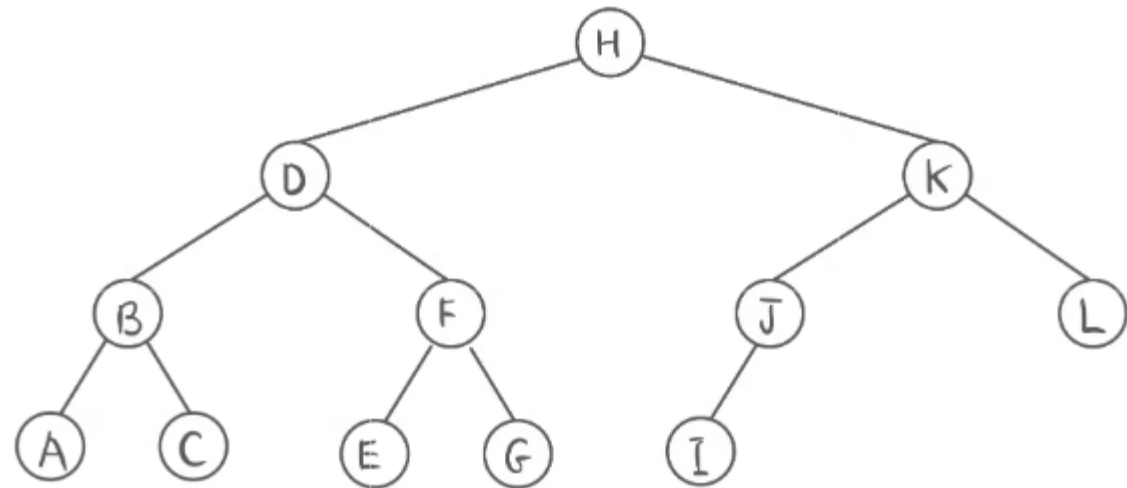


	<b>H</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>I</b>	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.13 What is arr\_[8]

- A. A
- B. B
- C. C
- D. E
- E. E
- F. F

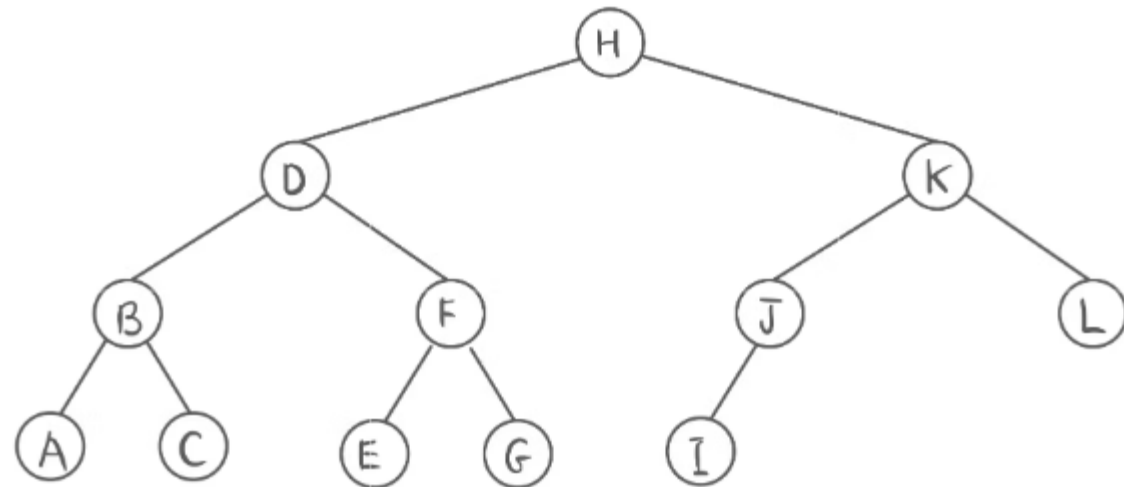


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

### 9.13 What is arr\_[8]

- A. **A**
- B. B
- C. C
- D. E
- E. E
- F. F

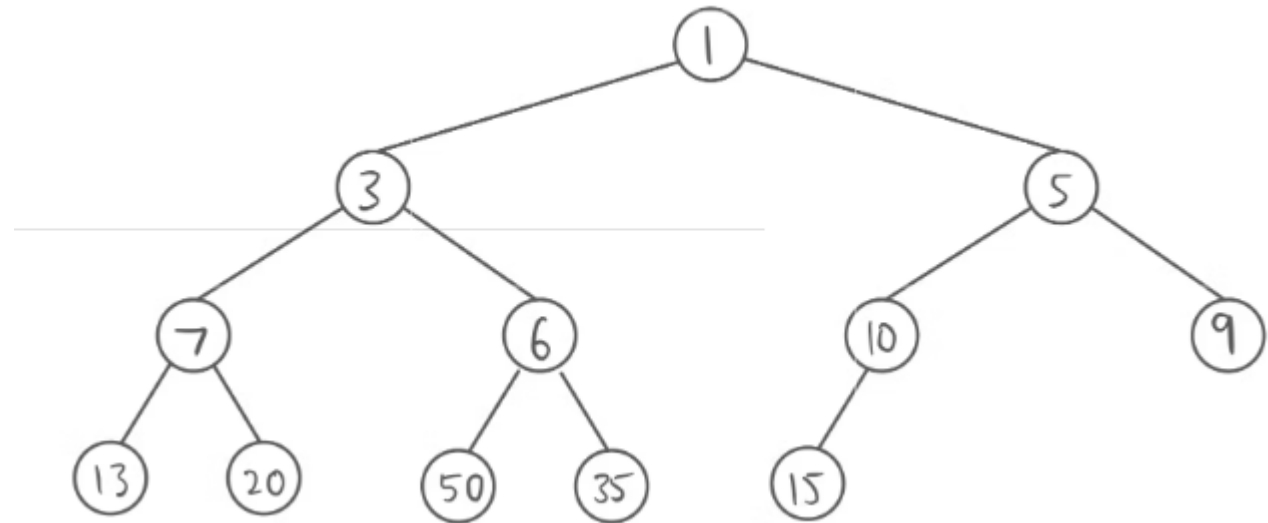


	<b>H</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>I</b>	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.14 How many swaps after `Heap::insert(2)`?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 5

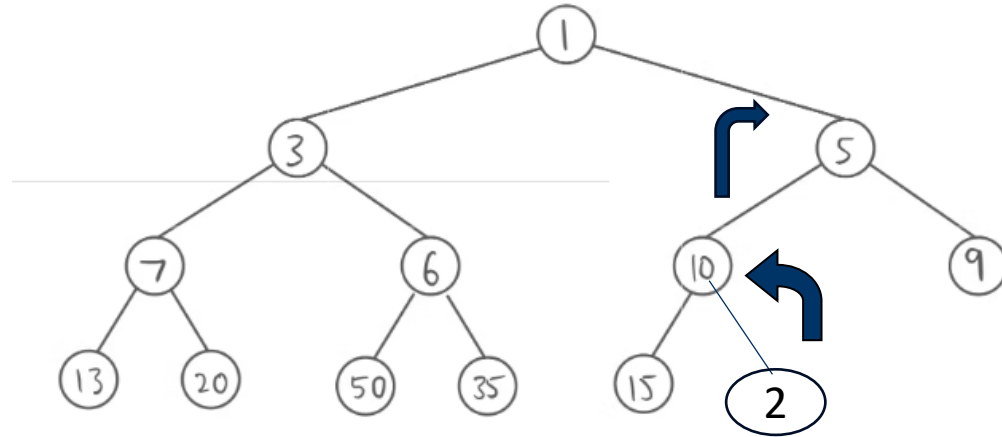


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.14 How many swaps after `Heap::insert(2)`?

- A. 0
- B. 1
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- D. 3
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- F. 5

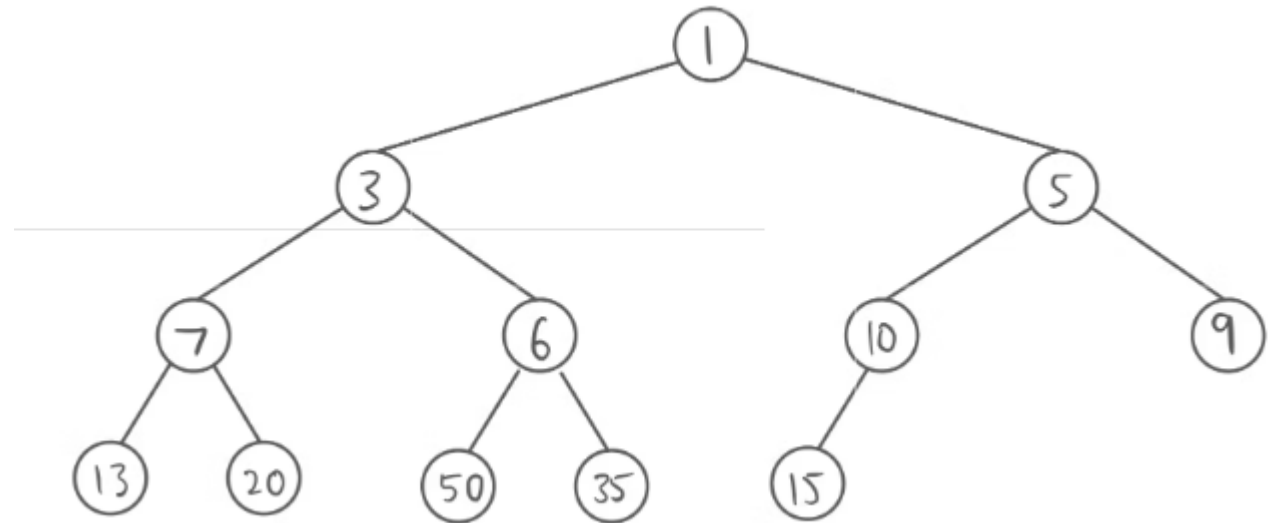




## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.15 Where will 8 be after `Heap::insert(8)`?

- A. `arr_[1]`
- B. `arr_[2]`
- C. `arr_[3]`
- D. `arr_[4]`
- E. `arr_[5]`
- F. `arr_[6]`

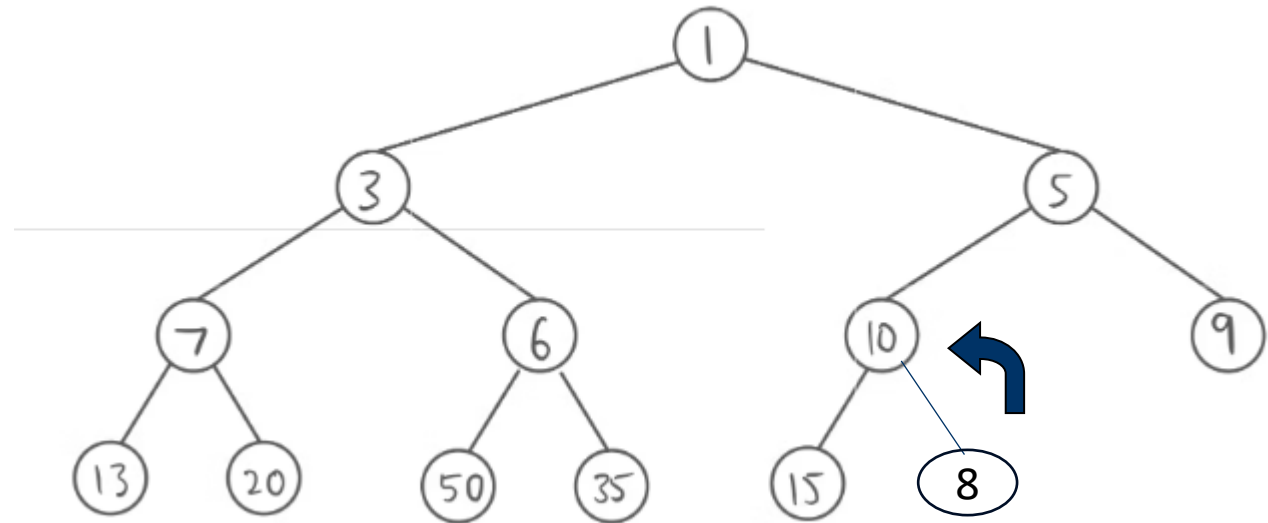


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.15 Where will 8 be after `Heap::insert(8)`?

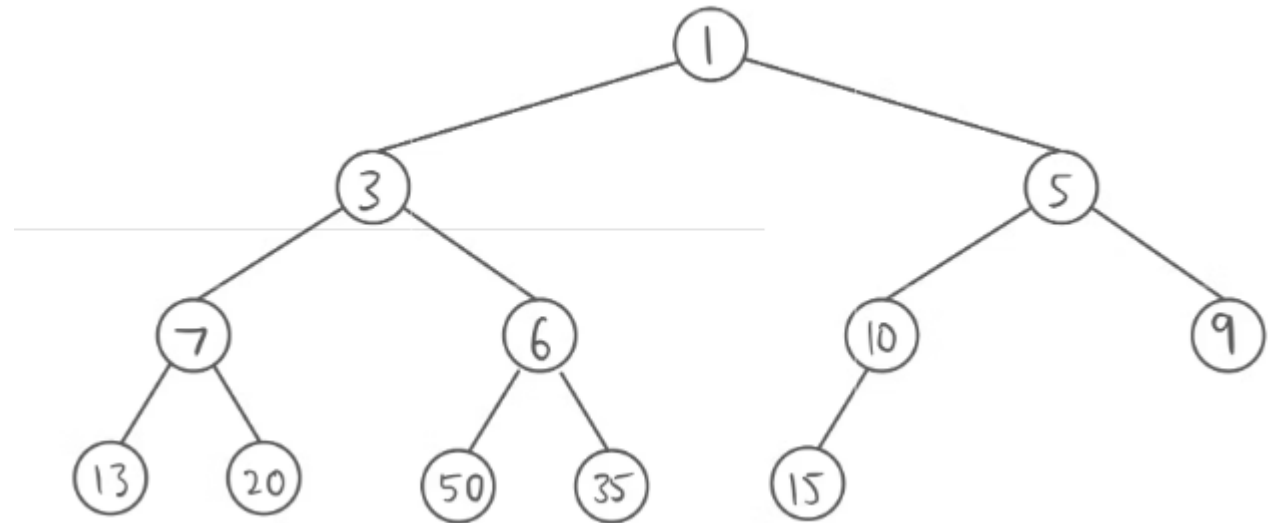
- A. `arr_[1]`
- B. `arr_[2]`
- C. `arr_[3]`
- D. `arr_[4]`
- E. `arr_[5]`
- F. `arr_[6]`



## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.16 How many nodes will have changed after `Heap::delete()`?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 5

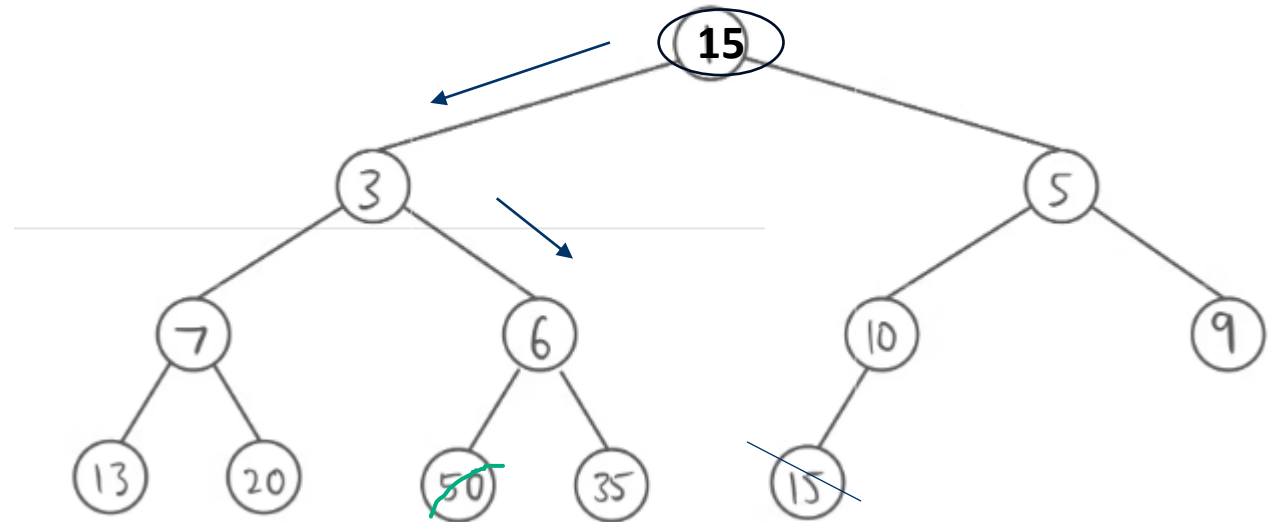


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.16 How many nodes will have changed after `Heap::delete()`?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 5



Nodes 3, 6, 15

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.17 What is the worst case time complexity of `Heap::pop()`?**

- A.  $O(1)$
- B.  $O(\log n)$
- C.  $O(n)$
- D.  $O(n \log n)$
- E.  $O(n^2)$



Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

9.17 What is the worst case time complexity of `Heap::pop()`?

- A.  $O(1)$
- B.  $O(\log n)$
- C.  $O(n)$
- D.  $O(n \log n)$
- E.  $O(n^2)$

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.18 Given 15, 4, 13, 2, 11, 8, 7, 5, 6, 1 create a heap using Floyd's method. Where will 8 be before the build heap method is called?**

- A. arr\_[10]
- B. arr\_[7]
- C. arr\_[8]
- D. arr\_[4]
- E. arr\_[5]
- F. arr\_[6]

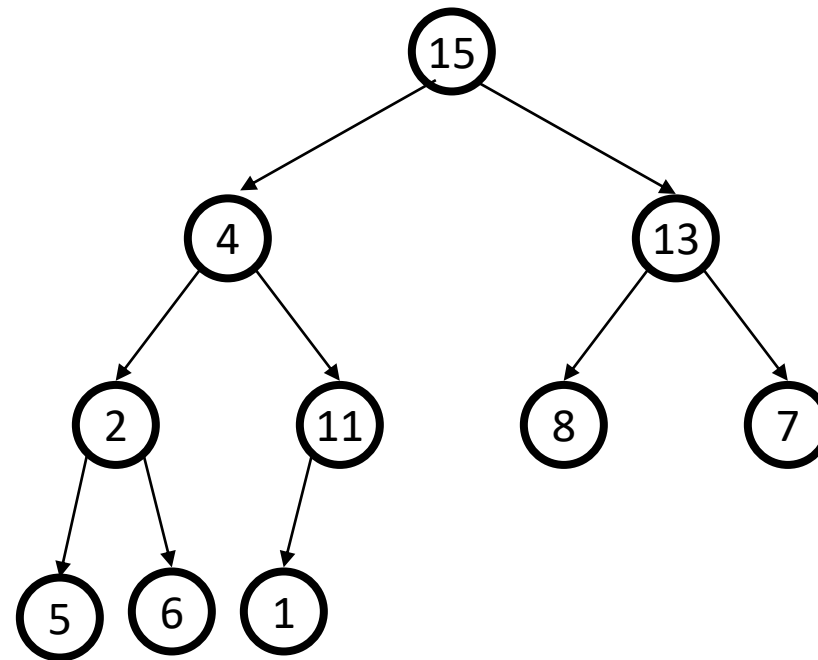


Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.18 Given 15, 4, 13, 2, 11, 8, 7, 5, 6, 1 create a heap using Floyd's method. Where will 8 be before the build heap method is called?**

- A. arr\_[10]
- B. arr\_[7]
- C. arr\_[8]
- D. arr\_[4]
- E. arr\_[5]
- F. arr\_[6]





## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.19 Given 15, 4, 13, 2, 11, 8, 7, 5, 6, 1 create a heap using Floyd's method. Where will 15 be after the build heap method is called?**

- A. arr\_[10]
- B. arr\_[7]
- C. arr\_[8]
- D. arr\_[4]
- E. arr\_[5]
- F. arr\_[6]

 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

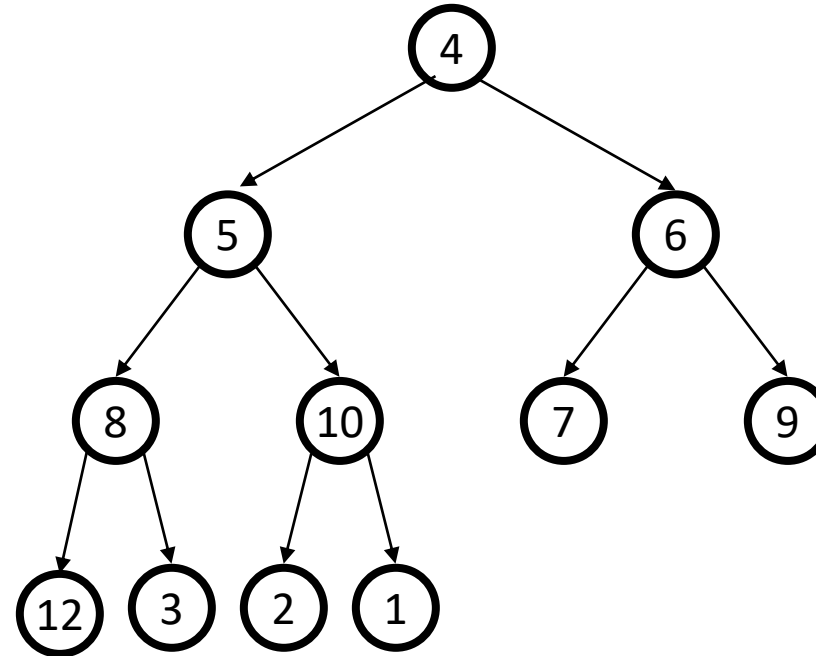
**9.19 Given 15, 4, 13, 2, 11, 8, 7, 5, 6, 1 create a heap using Floyd's method. Where will 15 be before the build heap method is called?**

- A. arr\_[10]
- B. arr\_[7]
- C. arr\_[8]
- D. arr\_[4]
- E. arr\_[5]
- F. arr\_[6]

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.20** You are in the 4th iteration of the Heap sort loop. Root will be replaced with which node?

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 3
- D. 2
- E. 1

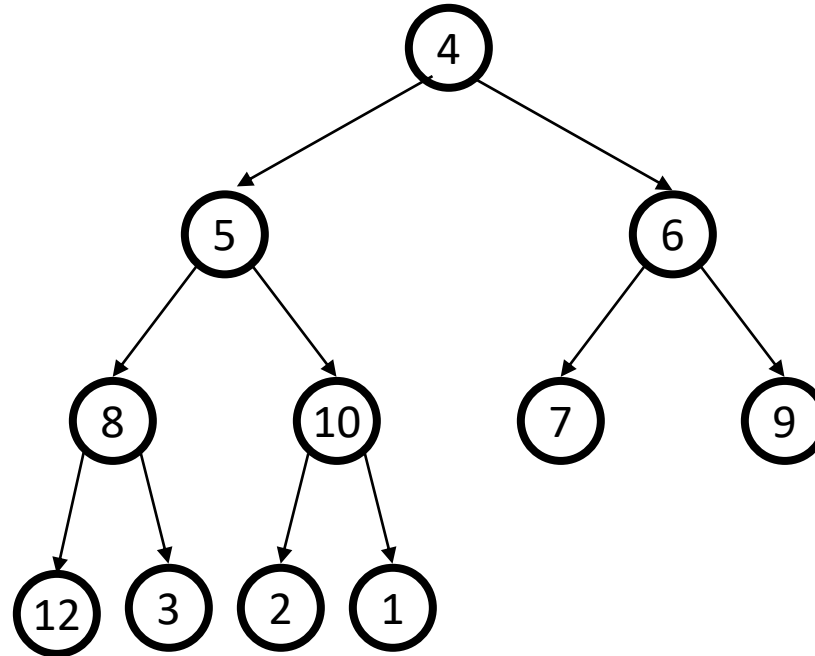


 Multiple Choice

## Exercise 9 – Heaps

**9.20** You are in the 4th iteration of the Heap sort loop. Root will be replaced with which node?

- A. 10
- B. 12
- C. 3
- D. 2
- E. 1



# The End