University of Calgary Department of Computer Science CPSC 471 Database Management Systems

Sample Quiz#3 –Winter 2021

Part I. Consider the following relation and corresponding set of functional dependencies:

$$R(E_{1},E_{2}, E_{3}, E_{4},E_{5},E_{6},E_{7},E_{8},E_{9}, E_{10},E_{11},E_{12})$$

$$F = \{ E_{1}E_{5} \rightarrow E_{2}E_{3}, E_{4}E_{5} \rightarrow E_{2}E_{9}, E_{2} \rightarrow E_{7}E_{12}, E_{12}E_{8} \rightarrow E_{3}E_{9}, E_{5}E_{8} \rightarrow E_{7}E_{9}E_{10}, E_{6}E_{9} \rightarrow E_{3}E_{11}E_{12} \}$$

- (05) a) Is E₁E₄E₅E₆E₈E₁₂ a super key for relation R? Justify your answer.
- (05) b) Is E₁₀ functionally dependent on E₁E₂E₅E₇? Justify your answer; if yes then specify whether it is partial or full functional dependent? If NO then clearly mention why? (only yes/no answer has no value)
- (10) c) Find F minimal? show all steps of your work.
- (10) d) Is the following decomposition of R lossless join decomposition? Is this decomposition dependency preserving? Justify your answer by showing all steps of your work for both LJD and DP.

$$R_1(E_2, E_7, E_8, E_9, E_{10})$$
 $R_2(E_1, E_3, E_4, E_5, E_6)$ $R_3(E_1, E_2, E_7, E_{12})$ and $R_4(E_5, E_6, E_9, E_{10}, E_{11})$

Part II. The following tables include information about **terrorists**, the cities where they **lived**, their **friends**, terrorist **organizations**, planned **attacks**, terrorists to **participate** in each attack and **victims** from each attack with type of effect as injured or killed; a terrorist may be member in more than one organization, and we record the date he/she joined. A terrorist may have friends who may not be terrorists; for each friend, we keep sin, date and city of the last meeting with the terrorist. Note that nationality is a country and **sin** is social insurance number. Assume these tables are stored in XML document "terror.XML".

Terrorist(<u>Tsin</u>, name, nationality, age, gender, occupation) **Organization**(<u>org-name</u>, leader-sin, city, date-started) **Members**(T<u>sin</u>, <u>org-name</u>, date-joined) **Lives-in**(Tsin, city, From, To) // "From" and "To" are dates

Friends(<u>Tsin</u>, Fsin, date, city)
Attack(<u>code</u>, city, country, time, date)
Participants(<u>Tsin</u>, code, role)
Victims(<u>code</u>, Vsin, effect)

Code the following queries (a and b) using XQuery:

- (5) a) Find names of terrorists who participated in at least one attack in a city where they lived?
- (5) b) Find leader-sin of organizations located in cities where no attack took place?