**Petra**

Petra, located in southern Jordan, is a renowned archaeological site known for its impressive rock-cut architecture and ancient city ruins. Carved into rose-red cliffs, Petra was the capital of the Nabataean Kingdom in the 4th century BCE and later became a major trading hub, featuring iconic structures like Al-Khazneh and the Monastery.

**History**

Founded around the 6th century BCE, Petra thrived as a vital center for trade along the Silk Road, connecting the Arabian Peninsula with the Mediterranean. Its intricate structures and water management systems showcase the advanced engineering skills of the Nabataeans.