

# **DATA BASE assignment 03:**

SE-Q

Submitted to:

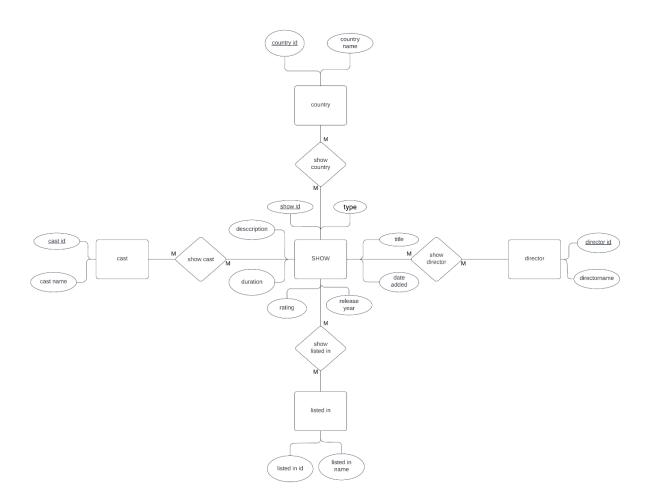
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**GROUP MEMBERS:** 

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Ghulam Mohaiuddin i211130.

## **ERD**



## **TABLES and ATTRIBUTES:**

#### 1. Show

```
show_id (VARCHAR(50), PRIMARY KEY)
type (VARCHAR(50))
title (VARCHAR(100))
date_added (VARCHAR(50))
release_year (INT)
rating (VARCHAR(50))
duration (VARCHAR(50))
description (VARCHAR(MAX))
2. Director
director_id (INT, PRIMARY KEY)
director_name (VARCHAR(MAX))
3. Show_Director (junction table for Show and Director)
show_id (VARCHAR(50), FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Show(show_id))
director_id (INT, FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Director(director_id))
PRIMARY KEY (show_id, director_id)
4. Cast
cast_id (INT, PRIMARY KEY)
cast_name (VARCHAR(MAX))
```

#### 5. Show\_Cast (junction table for Show and Cast)

```
show_id (VARCHAR(50), FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Show(show_id))
cast_id (INT, FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Cast(cast_id))
PRIMARY KEY (show_id, cast_id)
```

#### 6. Country

```
country_id (INT, PRIMARY KEY)
country_name (VARCHAR(MAX))
```

#### 7. Show\_Country (junction table for Show and Country)

```
show_id (VARCHAR(50), FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Show(show_id))
country_id (INT, FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Country(country_id))
PRIMARY KEY (show_id, country_id)
```

#### 8. Listed\_In

```
listed_in_id (INT, PRIMARY KEY)
listed_in_name (VARCHAR(MAX))
```

#### 9. Show\_Listed\_In (junction table for Show and Listed\_In)

```
show_id (VARCHAR(50), FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Show(show_id))
listed_in_id (INT, FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Listed_In(listed_in_id))
PRIMARY KEY (show_id, listed_in_id)
```

#### **EXPLANATION:**

- The Show table is the central table in this database schema.
- It is connected to the Director table via the Show\_Director table, indicating a many-to-many relationship since a show can have multiple directors, and a director can direct multiple shows.
- It is connected to the Cast table via the Show\_Cast table, which also indicates a many-to-many relationship since a show can have multiple cast members, and a cast member can be in multiple shows.
- It is connected to the Country table via the Show\_Country table, indicating a many-to-many relationship as a show can be available in multiple countries, and a country can have multiple shows.
- It is connected to the Listed\_In table via the Show\_Listed\_In table, which indicates a many-tomany relationship since a show can be listed in multiple categories, and a category can have multiple shows.

### **TABLE CREATION:**

#### TEMP:

WE CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE SO STORE WHOLE DATA OF CSV AND THEN WE WILL STORE DATA INTO DEIFFERENT TABLE FROM TEMPORARY TABLE.

```
CREATE TABLE temp
    show id VARCHAR(50) PRIMARY KEY,
    type VARCHAR(50),
    title VARCHAR(100),
    director VARCHAR(MAX),
    cast VARCHAR(MAX),
    country VARCHAR(MAX),
    date added VARCHAR(50),
    release year INT,
    rating VARCHAR(50),
    duration VARCHAR(50),
    listed in VARCHAR(MAX),
    description VARCHAR(MAX)
);
BULK INSERT temp
FROM 'C:\Users\TAIMOOR\Desktop\archive (1)\disney_plus_titles.csv'
WITH (FORMAT = 'CSV'
     , FIRSTROW=2
     , FIELDQUOTE = '"'
     , FIELDTERMINATOR = ','
      , ROWTERMINATOR = '0x0a');
```

#### **SHOW:**

```
CREATE TABLE Show
(
    show_id VARCHAR(50) PRIMARY KEY,
    type VARCHAR(50),
    title VARCHAR(100),
    date_added VARCHAR(50),
    release_year INT,
    rating VARCHAR(50),
    duration VARCHAR(50),
    description VARCHAR(MAX)
);
```

#### **DIRECTOR:**

```
CREATE TABLE Director
(
    director_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    director_name VARCHAR(MAX)
);
```

## SHOW\_DIRECTOR:

```
CREATE TABLE Show_Director
(
    show_id VARCHAR(50),
    director_id INT,
    PRIMARY KEY (show_id, director_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (show_id) REFERENCES Show(show_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (director_id) REFERENCES Director(director_id)
);
```

#### **CAST:**

```
CREATE TABLE Cast
(
    cast_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    cast_name VARCHAR(MAX)
);
```

```
SHOW_CAST:
```

);

```
CREATE TABLE Show Cast
      show_id VARCHAR(50),
      cast_id INT,
      PRIMARY KEY (show_id, cast_id),
      FOREIGN KEY (show_id) REFERENCES Show(show_id),
      FOREIGN KEY (cast id) REFERENCES Cast(cast id)
  );
COUNTRY:
  CREATE TABLE Country
      country_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
      country_name VARCHAR(MAX)
  );
SHOW_COUNTRY:
   CREATE TABLE Show_Country
   (
       show_id VARCHAR(50),
       country_id INT,
       PRIMARY KEY (show_id, country_id),
       FOREIGN KEY (show_id) REFERENCES Show(show_id),
       FOREIGN KEY (country_id) REFERENCES Country(country_id)
   );
LISTED_IN:
  CREATE TABLE Listed In
      listed_in_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
      listed_in_name VARCHAR(MAX)
  );
SHOW_LISTED_IN:
   CREATE TABLE Show_Listed_In
      show_id VARCHAR(50),
      listed_in_id INT,
      PRIMARY KEY (show_id, listed_in_id),
```

FOREIGN KEY (show\_id) REFERENCES Show(show\_id),

FOREIGN KEY (listed\_in\_id) REFERENCES Listed\_In(listed\_in\_id)

## **INSERTION:**

#### **SHOW:**

```
-- Insert into Show
 INSERT INTO Show (show id, type, title, date added, release year, rating, duration, description)
 SELECT show_id, type, title, date_added, release_year, rating, duration, description FROM temp;
DIRECTOR:
-- Insert into Director
INSERT INTO Director (director name)
SELECT DISTINCT Value
FROM temp
CROSS APPLY STRING SPLIT(director, ',')
WHERE director IS NOT NULL;
CAST:
 -- Insert into Cast
 INSERT INTO Cast (cast_name)
 SELECT DISTINCT Value FROM temp
 CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(cast, ',') WHERE cast IS NOT NULL;
COUNTRY:
 -- Insert into Country
 INSERT INTO Country (country_name)
 SELECT DISTINCT Value FROM temp
 CROSS APPLY STRING SPLIT(country, ',') WHERE country IS NOT NULL;
LISTED IN:
-- Insert into Listed In
INSERT INTO Listed In (listed in name)
SELECT DISTINCT Value FROM temp
CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(listed_in, ',') WHERE listed_in IS NOT NULL;
SHOW_DIRECTOR:
  -- Insert into Show_Director
  INSERT INTO Show_Director (show_id, director_id)
  SELECT t.show_id, d.director_id
  FROM temp t
  CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(t.director, ',') AS DA
  JOIN Director d ON DA.Value = d.director_name
  WHERE t.director IS NOT NULL;
SHOW CAST:
```

```
-- Insert into Show_Cast
INSERT INTO Show_Cast (show_id, cast_id)
SELECT t.show_id, c.cast_id
FROM temp t
CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(t.cast, ',') AS CA
JOIN Cast c ON CA.Value = c.cast_name
WHERE t.cast IS NOT NULL;
```

### SHOW\_COUNTRY:

```
-- Insert into Show_Country
INSERT INTO Show_Country (show_id, country_id)
SELECT t.show_id, c.country_id
FROM temp t
CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(t.country, ',') AS CO
JOIN Country c ON CO.Value = c.country_name
WHERE t.country IS NOT NULL;
```

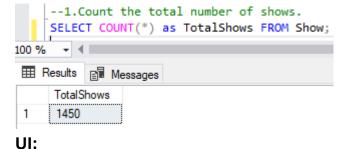
### SHOW\_LISTED\_IN:

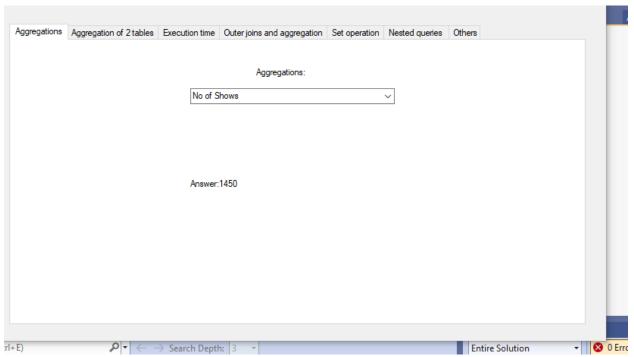
```
-- Insert into Show_Listed_In
INSERT INTO Show_Listed_In (show_id, listed_in_id)
SELECT t.show_id, l.listed_in_id
FROM temp t
CROSS APPLY STRING_SPLIT(t.listed_in, ',') AS LI
JOIN Listed_In l ON LI.Value = l.listed_in_name
WHERE t.listed_in IS NOT NULL;
```

## **QUERIES:**

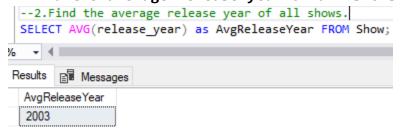
"As the results are very lengthy, we will only capture a snapshot of the first 10 rows."

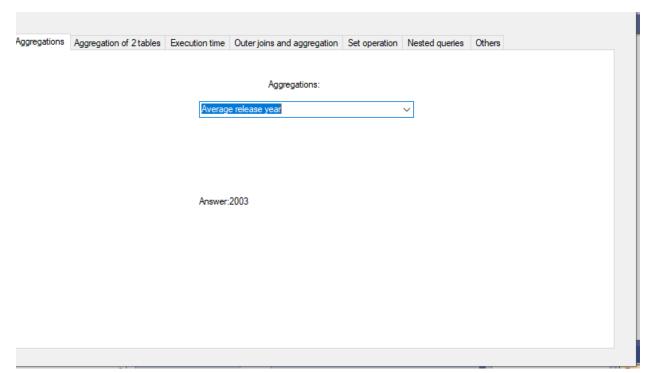
- i. 3 Queries which use various aggregation functions
  - 1. Count the total number of shows.



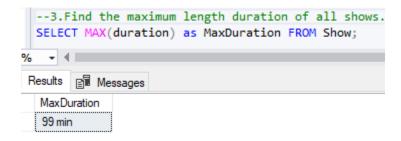


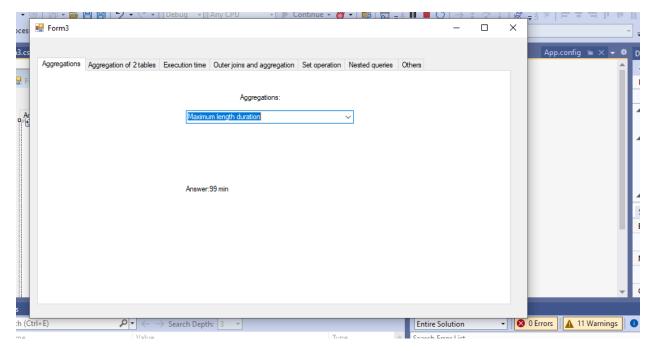
2. Find the average release year of all shows.





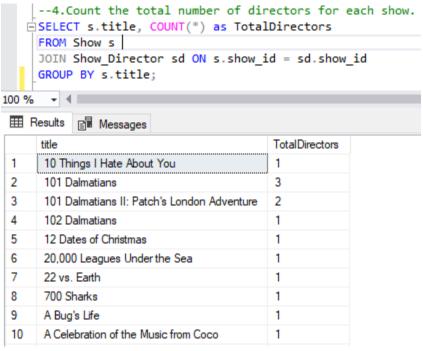
3. Find the maximum length duration of all shows.

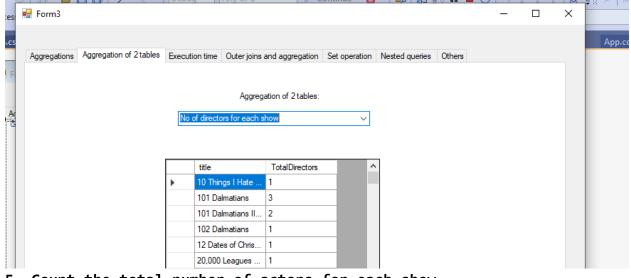




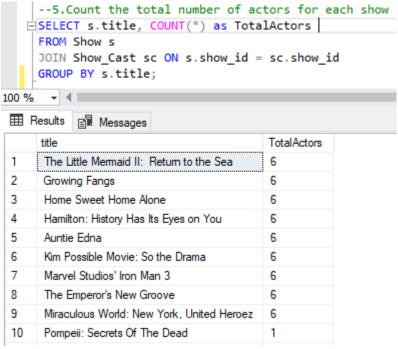
ii. 3 Queries which use various aggregation functions and involve more than 2 tables (database join).

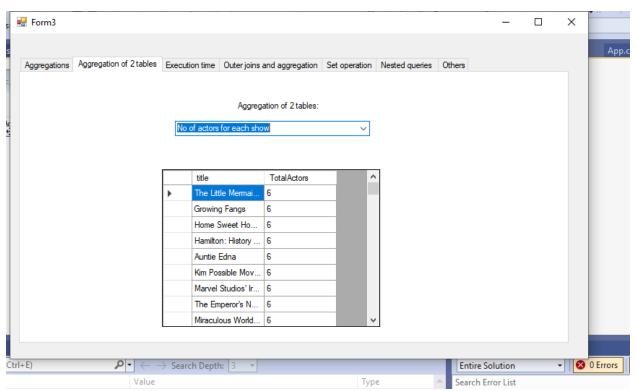
4. Count the total number of directors for each show.



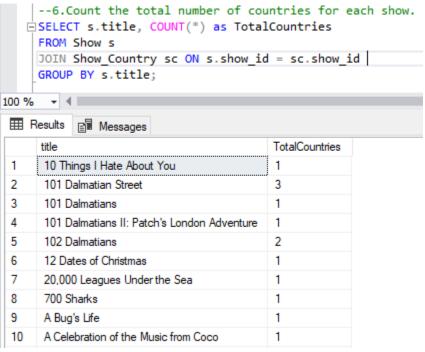


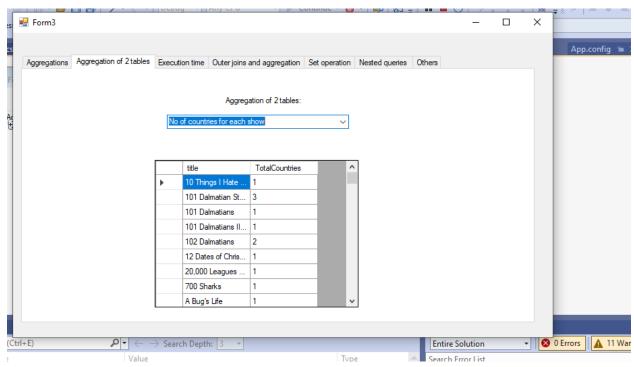
5. Count the total number of actors for each show.





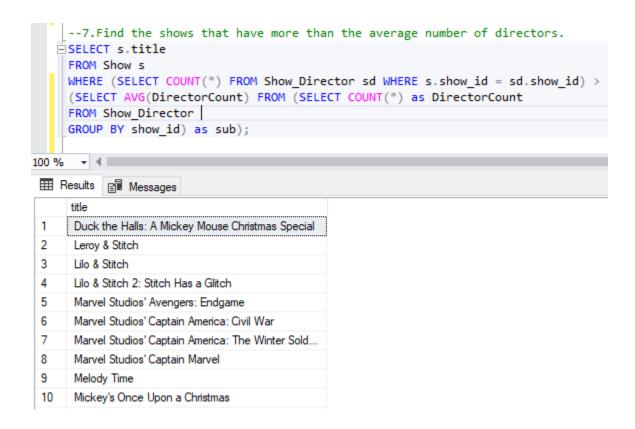
6. Count the total number of countries for each show.

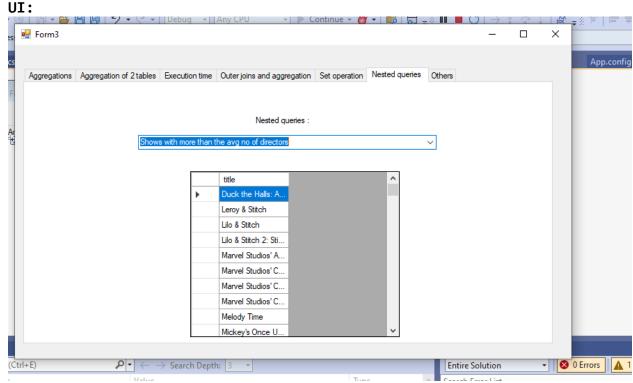




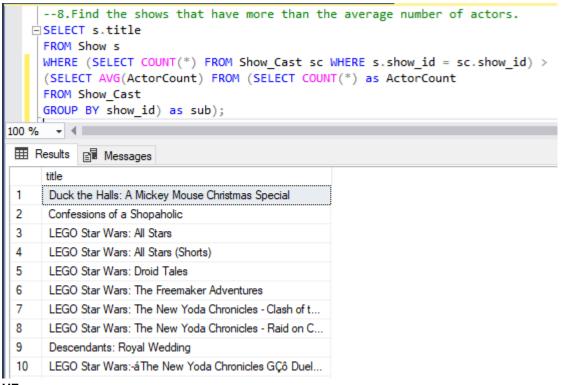
## iii. 3 Nested queries

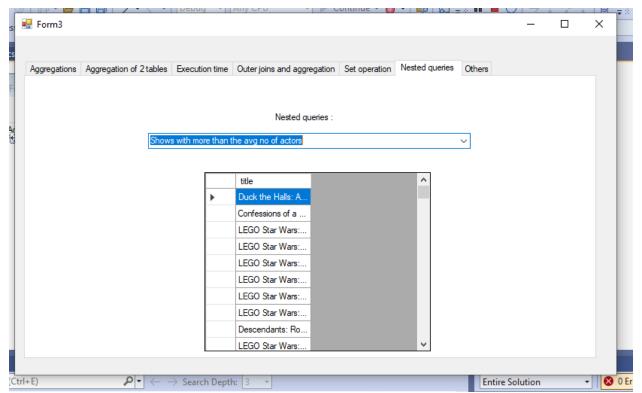
7. Find the shows that have more than the average number of directors.



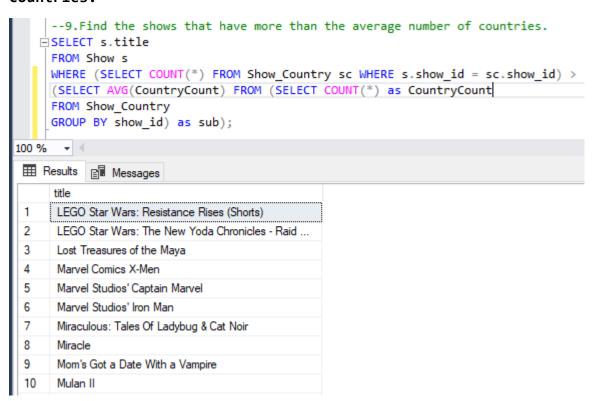


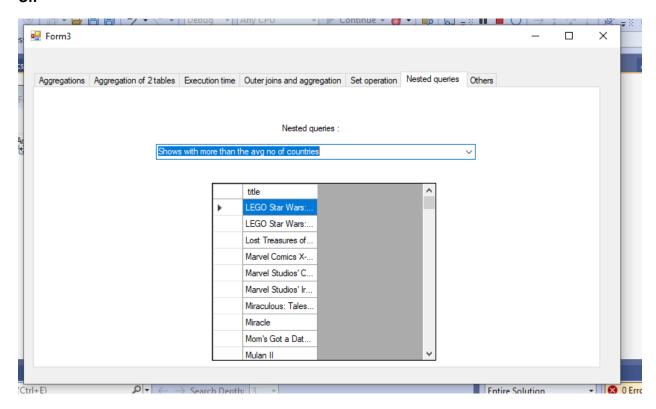
8. Find the shows that have more than the average number of actors.





9. Find the shows that have more than the average number of countries.

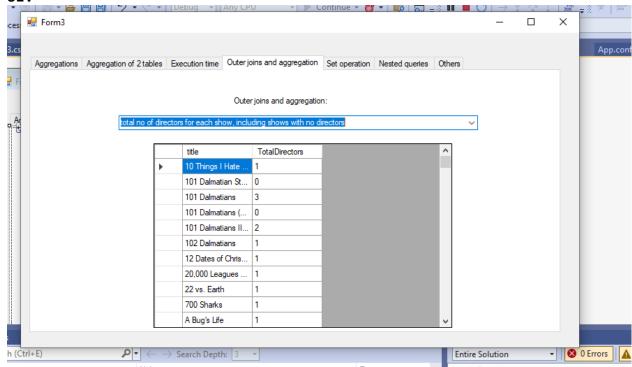




- iv. 3 queries involving outer joins and aggregation
  functions
  - 10. Count the total number of directors for each show, including shows with no directors.

```
--10.Count the total number of directors for each show, including shows with no directors.
   FROM Show s
     LEFT JOIN Show_Director sd ON s.show_id = sd.show_id
     LEFT JOIN Director d ON sd.director id = d.director id
     GROUP BY s.title;
100 % 🕶 🖪
 Results Messages
                                        TotalDirectors
     10 Things I Hate About You
 2
      101 Dalmatian Street
                                        0
 3
      101 Dalmatians
                                        3
      101 Dalmatians (Series)
                                        0
 5
      101 Dalmatians II: Patch's London Adventure
                                        2
 6
      102 Dalmatians
      12 Dates of Christmas
 8
      20,000 Leagues Under the Sea
 9
      22 vs. Earth
 10
      700 Sharks
```





11. Count the total number of actors for each show, including shows with no actors.

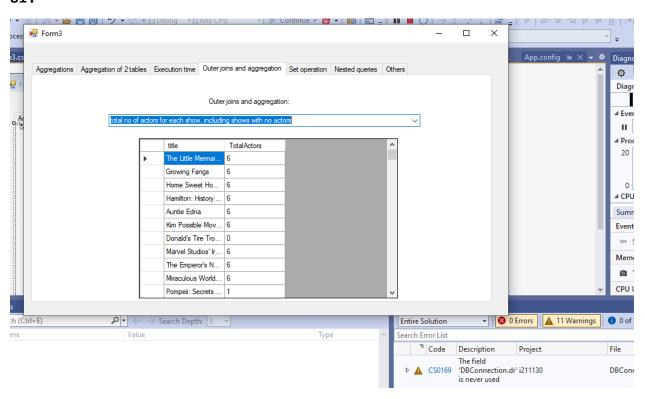
```
--11.Count the total number of actors for each show, including shows with no actors.
   FROM Show s
     LEFT JOIN Show Cast sc ON s.show id = sc.show id
     LEFT JOIN Cast c ON sc.cast_id = c.cast_id
     GROUP BY s.title;
100 % - 4

    ⊞ Results

    Messages

                                         TotalActors
      The Little Mermaid II: Return to the Sea
 2
      Growing Fangs
                                         6
 3
      Home Sweet Home Alone
                                          6
 4
      Hamilton: History Has Its Eyes on You
                                          6
 5
      Auntie Edna
                                         6
 6
      Kim Possible Movie: So the Drama
                                         6
 7
      Donald's Tire Trouble
                                          0
 8
      Marvel Studios' Iron Man 3
                                          6
 9
      The Emperor's New Groove
                                         6
 10
      Miraculous World: New York, United Heroez
```

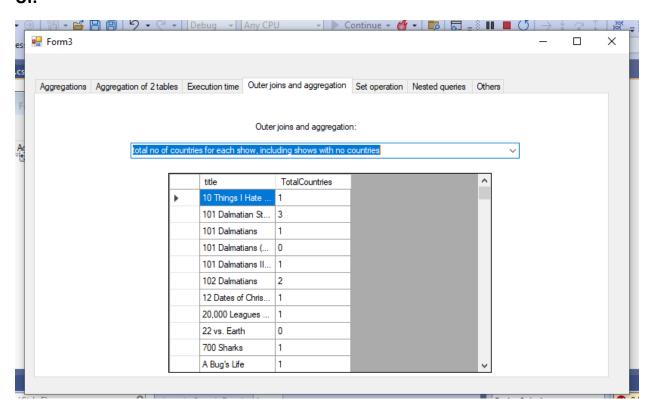
#### UI:



12. Count the total number of countries for each show, including shows with no countries.

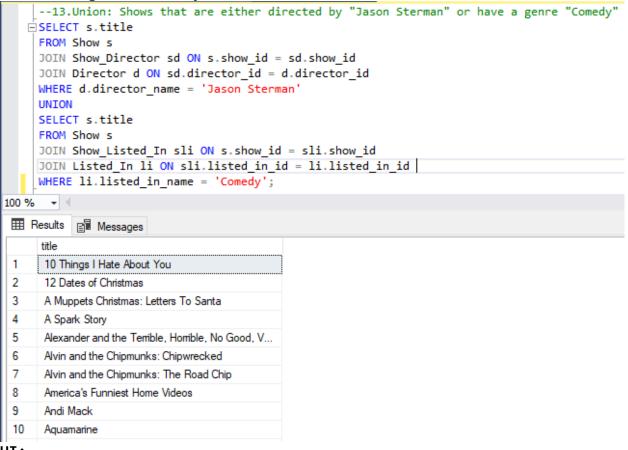
```
--12. Count the total number of countries for each show, including shows with no countries.
   SELECT s.title, COUNT(co.country_id) as TotalCountries
     FROM Show s
     LEFT JOIN Show_Country sc ON s.show_id = sc.show_id
     LEFT JOIN Country co ON sc.country_id = co.country_id
     GROUP BY s.title:
100 % - 4
 Results 📳 Messages
                                            TotalCountries
     10 Things I Hate About You
      101 Dalmatian Street
                                            3
      101 Dalmatians
 3
      101 Dalmatians (Series)
                                            0
      101 Dalmatians II: Patch's London Adventure
      102 Dalmatians
                                            2
      12 Dates of Christmas
                                            1
 8
      20,000 Leagues Under the Sea
                                            1
      22 vs. Earth
                                            0
      700 Sharks
```

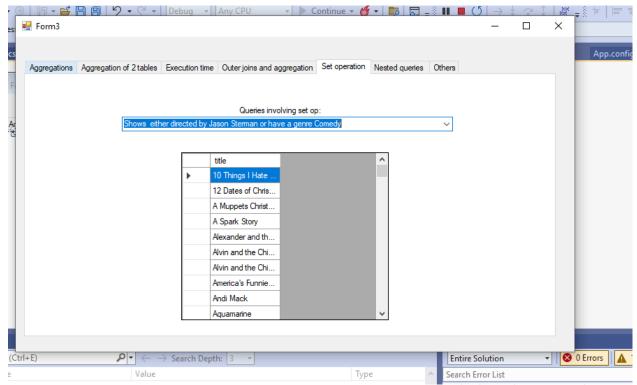
#### UI:



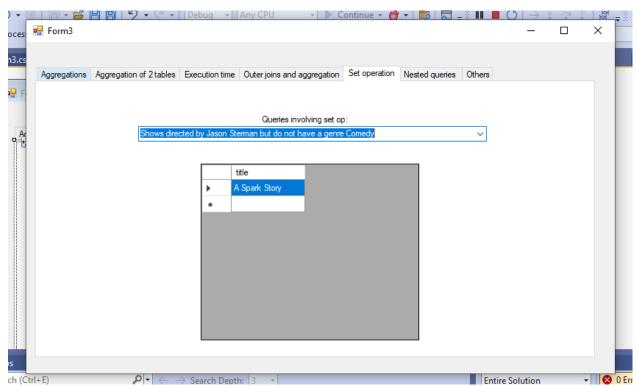
v. 3 queries involving set operators.

13. Union: Shows that are either directed by "Jason Sterman" or have a genre "Comedy".

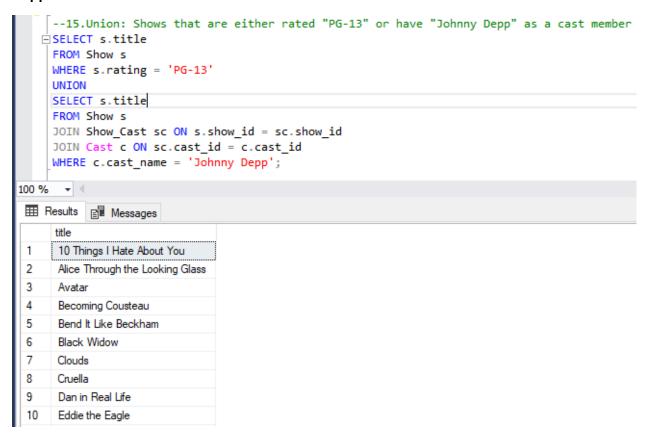




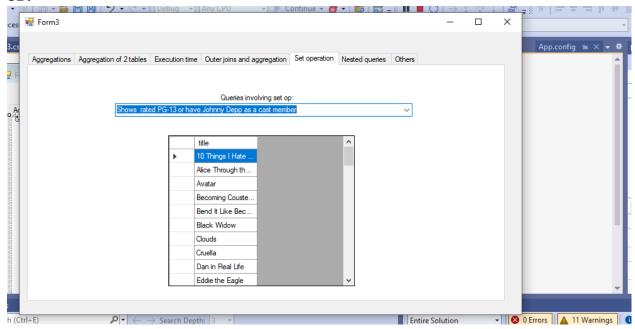
14. Except: Shows that are directed by "Jason Sterman" but do not have a genre "Comedy".



15. Union: Shows that are either rated "PG-13" or have "Johnny Depp" as a cast member.



UI:



vi. 3 queries to compare the difference in execution time of different types of joins like outer join vs equi join etc.

16. Compare execution time of inner join. --16.Compare execution time of inner join. SET STATISTICS TIME ON; FROM Show s JOIN Show Director sd ON s.show id = sd.show id JOIN Director d ON sd.director\_id = d.director\_id; SET STATISTICS TIME OFF; 100 % 🕶 ⊞ Results Messages director\_name Duck the Halls: A Mickey Mouse Christmas Special Alonso Ramirez Ramos 2 Duck the Halls: A Mickey Mouse Christmas Special Dave Wasson 3 A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa Kirk R. Thatcher Confessions of a Shopaholic P.J. Hogan 5 James Murphy Lava LEGO Star Wars: The New Yoda Chronicles - Clash of t ... Michael Hegner LEGO Star Wars: The New Yoda Chronicles - Raid on C... Michael Hegner 8 Descendants: Royal Wedding Salvador Sim+ LEGO Star Wars:-áThe New Yoda Chronicles GCô Duel... Michael Hegner LEGO Star Wars: The New Yoda Chronicles GÇô Esca... Michael Hegner

**EXECUTION TIME:** 

```
SQL Server parse and compile time:
         CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.
      SQL Server Execution Times:
         CPU time = 0 ms, elapsed time = 0 ms.
     (1121 rows affected)
      SQL Server Execution Times:
         CPU time = 31 ms, elapsed time = 83 ms.
    Completion time: 2023-05-14T21:52:42.5930866+05:00
UI:
(€ ▼ (⑤ ) (ħ) ▼ (ឝ) (ឝ) (P) (P) (P) (P)
                                                          - ► Continue - 🚜 - 📭 🔚 - 🗓 🔳 - 🐧 → 🔻 😭 - 🤻
Proces: Form3
                                                                                                           orm3.cs
        Aggregations | Aggregation of 2 tables | Execution time | Outer joins and aggregation | Set operation | Nested queries | Others
 <mark>e</mark>∃ F
                                                     Execution time of inner join
                                         Time of inner join.
                                                              director_name
                                               Duck the Halls: A... Alonso Ramirez .
                                               Duck the Halls: A... Dave Wasson
                                               A Muppets Christ... Kirk R. Thatcher
                                               Confessions of a ... P.J. Hogan
                                                             James Murphy
                                               LEGO Star Wars:... Michael Hegner
                                               LEGO Star Wars:... Michael Hegner
                                                Descendants: Ro... Salvador Sim+
                                               LEGO Star Wars:... Michael Hegner
                                                LEGO Star Wars:... Michael Hegner
                                                LEGO Star Wars:... Michael Hegner
                         P ← → Search Depth: 3 →
                                                                                          Entire Solution
                                                                                                                ▼ Ø 0 Errors
```

17. Compare execution time of left join.

```
--17.Compare execution time of left join.
     SET STATISTICS TIME ON;
   □SELECT s.title, d.director name
     FROM Show s
     LEFT JOIN Show_Director sd ON s.show_id = sd.show_id
     LEFT JOIN Director d ON sd.director_id = d.director_id;
     SET STATISTICS TIME OFF;
100 % 🕶 🖪

    ⊞ Results

            Messages
                                                    director_name
      Oliver & Company
                                                    George Scribner
 2
      Starstruck
                                                    Michael Grossman
      Caravan of Courage: An Ewok Adventure
                                                    John Korty
      Jane Goodall: The Hope
                                                    Kimberly Woodard
      Benji the Hunted
                                                    Joe Camp
      The Three Musketeers
                                                    Stephen Herek
 7
      Mr. Holland's Opus
                                                    Stephen Herek
      The Mighty Ducks
                                                    Stephen Herek
 9
      Waking Sleeping Beauty
                                                    Don Hahn
      Howard
                                                    Don Hahn
```

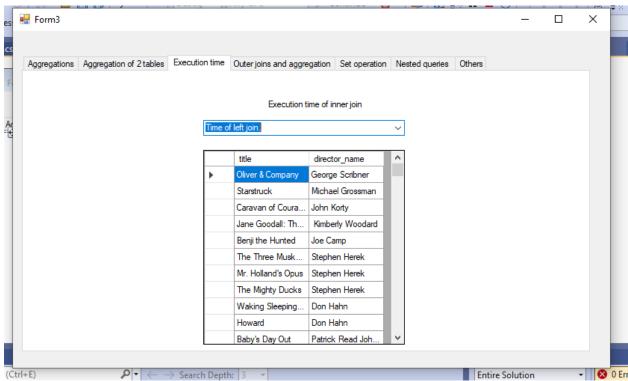
#### **EXECUTION TIME:**

(1594 rows affected)

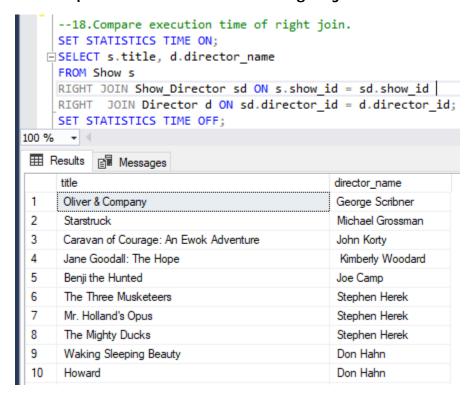
```
SQL Server Execution Times:

CPU time = 16 ms, elapsed time = 89 ms.
```

Completion time: 2023-05-14T21:54:32.4208855+05:00



### 18. Compare execution time of right join.



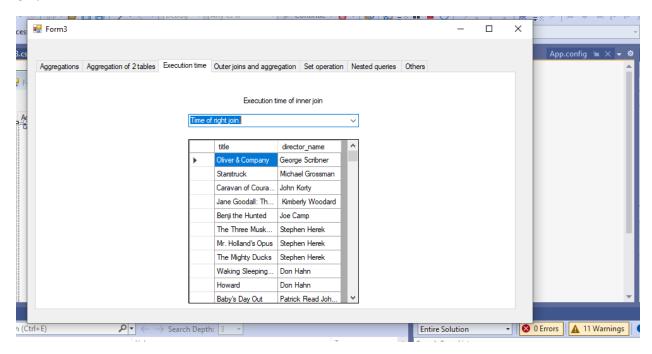
#### **EXECUTION TIME:**

```
(1121 rows affected)

SQL Server Execution Times:
   CPU time = 16 ms, elapsed time = 77 ms.

Completion time: 2023-05-14T21:55:39.5950680+05:00
```

#### UI:



## vii. Other queries

# 19a. Display all the movies/TV shows directed by Jason Sterman.

```
--19a. Display all the movies/tv shows directed by Jason Sterman.

SELECT s.title
FROM Show s

JOIN Show_Director sd ON s.show_id = sd.show_id

JOIN Director d ON sd.director_id = d.director_id

WHERE d.director_name = 'Jason Sterman';

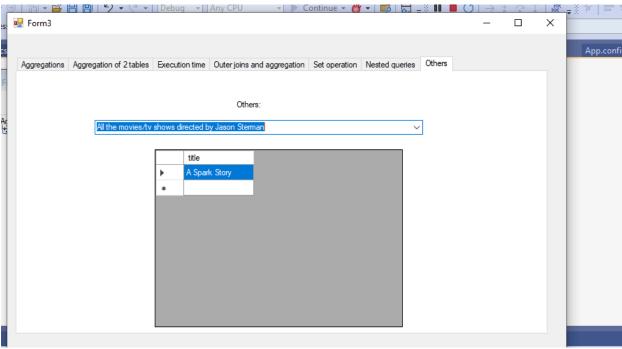
100 %

Results

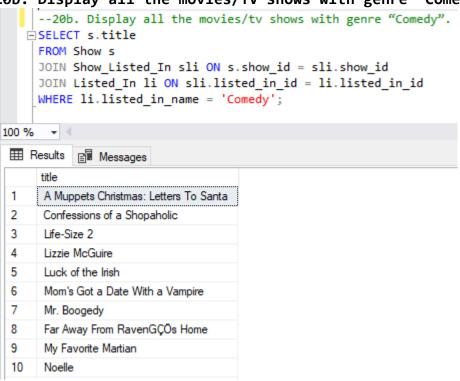
Messages

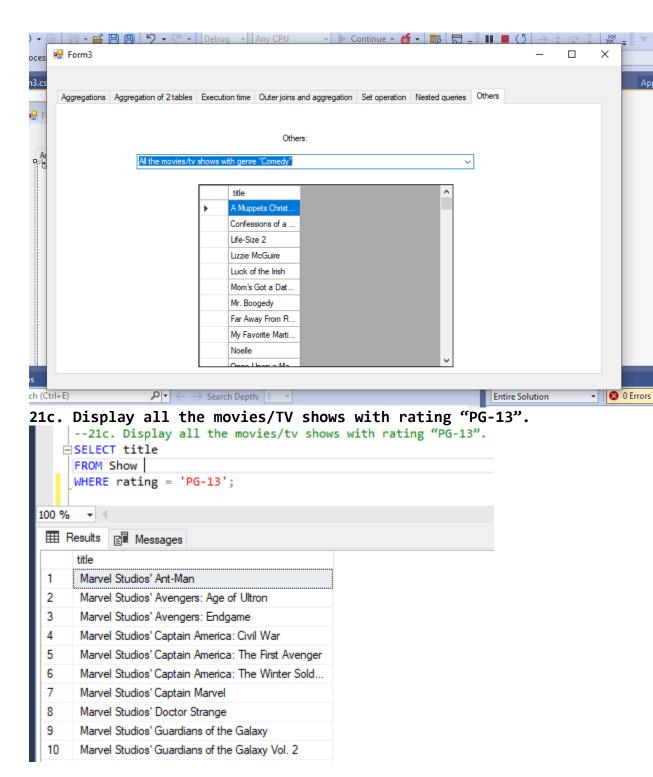
title
1 A Spark Story

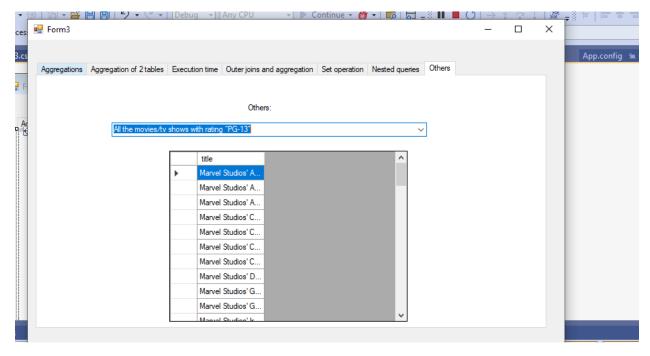
UI:
```



20b. Display all the movies/TV shows with genre "Comedy".







# 22d. Display all the movies/TV shows in which actor "Johnny Depp" has worked.

