

# Load Data Prediction

2024-11-11

```
# Install and load necessary libraries
if(!require(dplyr)) install.packages("dplyr", dependencies=TRUE)

## Loading required package: dplyr
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
if(!require(ggplot2)) install.packages("ggplot2", dependencies=TRUE)

## Loading required package: ggplot2
if(!require(caret)) install.packages("caret", dependencies=TRUE)

## Loading required package: caret
## Warning: package 'caret' was built under R version 4.4.2
## Loading required package: lattice
if(!require(reshape2)) install.packages("reshape2", dependencies=TRUE)

## Loading required package: reshape2
## Warning: package 'reshape2' was built under R version 4.4.2
if(!require(GGally)) install.packages("GGally", dependencies=TRUE)

## Loading required package: GGally
## Warning: package 'GGally' was built under R version 4.4.2
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
##   method from
##   +.gg      ggplot2
library(GGally)
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(caret)
library(reshape2)

# Load the dataset
loan_data <- read.csv("Data/loan_data.csv")
```

```
# Display summary and structure of the dataset
summary(loan_data)
```

```
##      person_age      person_gender      person_education      person_income
## Min.   : 20.00      Length:45000      Length:45000      Min.   : 8000
## 1st Qu.: 24.00      Class :character      Class :character      1st Qu.: 47204
## Median : 26.00      Mode  :character      Mode  :character      Median : 67048
## Mean   : 27.76
## 3rd Qu.: 30.00
## Max.   :144.00
##      person_emp_exp      person_home_ownership      loan_amnt      loan_intent
## Min.   : 0.00      Length:45000      Min.   : 500      Length:45000
## 1st Qu.: 1.00      Class :character      1st Qu.: 5000      Class :character
## Median : 4.00      Mode  :character      Median : 8000      Mode  :character
## Mean   : 5.41
## 3rd Qu.: 8.00
## Max.   :125.00
##      loan_int_rate      loan_percent_income      cb_person_cred_hist_length      credit_score
## Min.   : 5.42      Min.   :0.0000      Min.   : 2.000      Min.   :390.0
## 1st Qu.: 8.59      1st Qu.:0.0700      1st Qu.: 3.000      1st Qu.:601.0
## Median :11.01      Median :0.1200      Median : 4.000      Median :640.0
## Mean   :11.01      Mean   :0.1397      Mean   : 5.867      Mean   :632.6
## 3rd Qu.:12.99      3rd Qu.:0.1900      3rd Qu.: 8.000      3rd Qu.:670.0
## Max.   :20.00      Max.   :0.6600      Max.   :30.000      Max.   :850.0
##      previous_loan_defaults_on_file      loan_status
## Length:45000      Min.   :0.0000
## Class :character      1st Qu.:0.0000
## Mode  :character      Median :0.0000
##      Mean   :0.2222
##      3rd Qu.:0.0000
##      Max.   :1.0000
```

```
str(loan_data)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 45000 obs. of 14 variables:
## $ person_age : num 22 21 25 23 24 21 26 24 24 21 ...
## $ person_gender : chr "female" "female" "female" "female" ...
## $ person_education : chr "Master" "High School" "High School" "Bachelor" ...
## $ person_income : num 71948 12282 12438 79753 66135 ...
## $ person_emp_exp : int 0 0 3 0 1 0 1 5 3 0 ...
## $ person_home_ownership : chr "RENT" "OWN" "MORTGAGE" "RENT" ...
## $ loan_amnt : num 35000 1000 5500 35000 35000 2500 35000 35000 35000 1600 ...
## $ loan_intent : chr "PERSONAL" "EDUCATION" "MEDICAL" "MEDICAL" ...
## $ loan_int_rate : num 16 11.1 12.9 15.2 14.3 ...
## $ loan_percent_income : num 0.49 0.08 0.44 0.44 0.53 0.19 0.37 0.37 0.35 0.13 ...
## $ cb_person_cred_hist_length : num 3 2 3 2 4 2 3 4 2 3 ...
## $ credit_score : int 561 504 635 675 586 532 701 585 544 640 ...
## $ previous_loan_defaults_on_file: chr "No" "Yes" "No" "No" ...
## $ loan_status : int 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

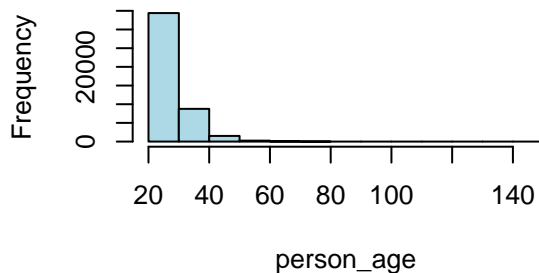
```
# Check for missing values
colSums(is.na(loan_data))
```

```
##      person_age      person_gender
##      0      0
```

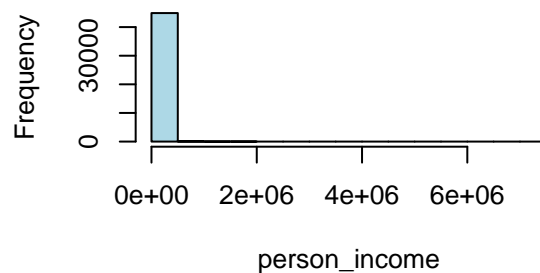
```
##           person_education           person_income
##                0                0
##           person_emp_exp       person_home_ownership
##                0                0
##                loan_amnt           loan_intent
##                0                0
##                loan_int_rate       loan_percent_income
##                0                0
##           cb_person_cred_hist_length       credit_score
##                0                0
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file       loan_status
##                0                0

# Plot Histograms for Numeric Variables
numeric_vars <- sapply(loan_data, is.numeric)
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
for (col in names(loan_data)[numeric_vars]) {
  hist(loan_data[[col]], main=paste("Histogram of", col), xlab=col, col="lightblue", border="black")
}
```

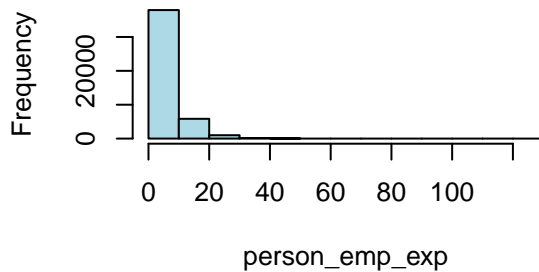
**Histogram of person\_age**



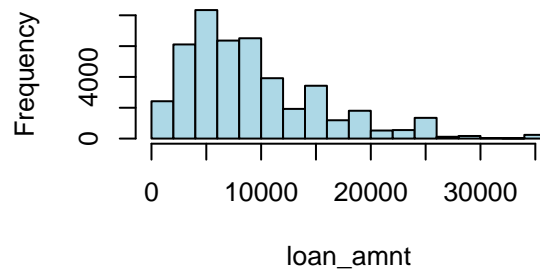
**Histogram of person\_income**



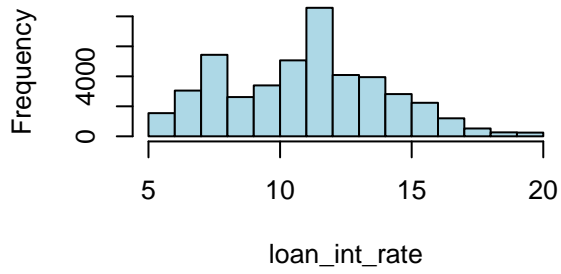
**Histogram of person\_emp\_exp**



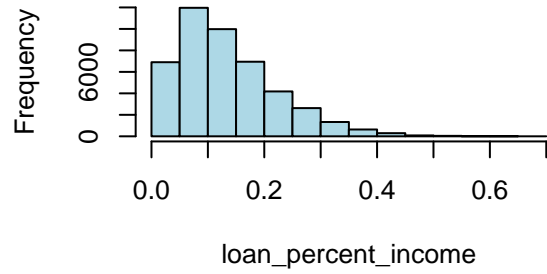
**Histogram of loan\_amnt**



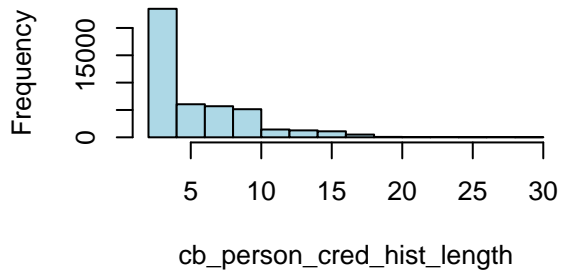
**Histogram of loan\_int\_rate**



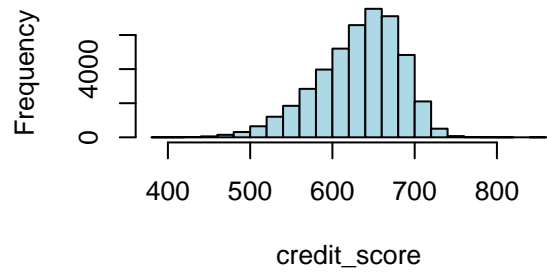
**Histogram of loan\_percent\_income**

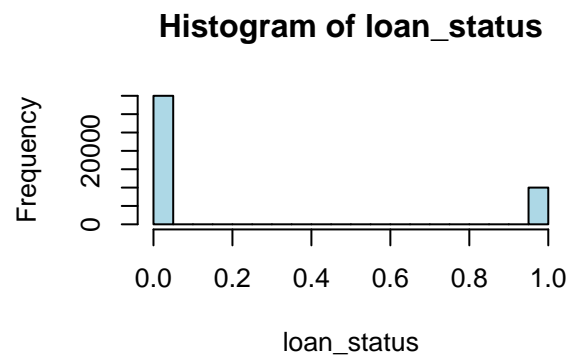


**Histogram of cb\_person\_cred\_hist\_length**



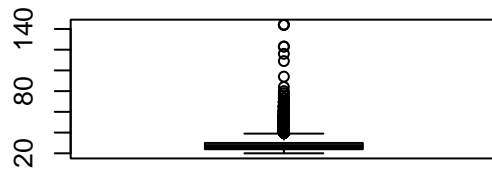
**Histogram of credit\_score**



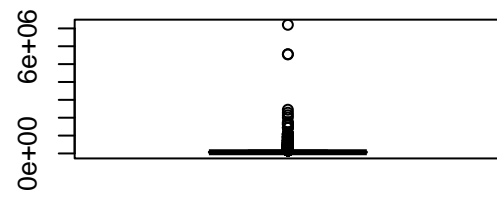


```
# Boxplots for Numeric Variables
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
for (col in names(loan_data)[numeric_vars]) {
  boxplot(loan_data[[col]], main=paste("Boxplot of", col), col="lightblue")
}
```

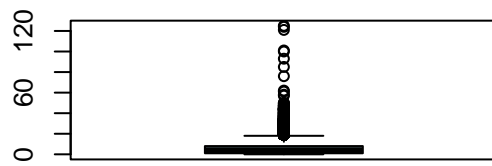
**Boxplot of person\_age**



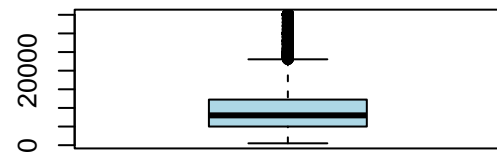
**Boxplot of person\_income**



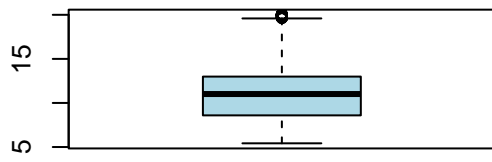
**Boxplot of person\_emp\_exp**



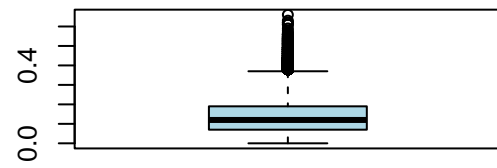
**Boxplot of loan\_amnt**



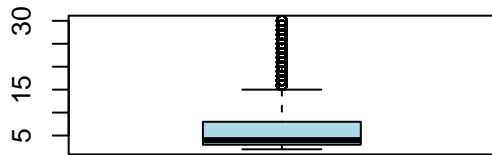
**Boxplot of loan\_int\_rate**



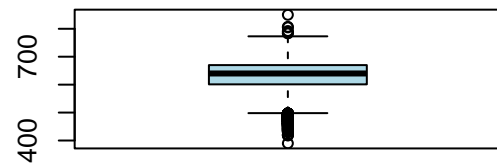
**Boxplot of loan\_percent\_income**



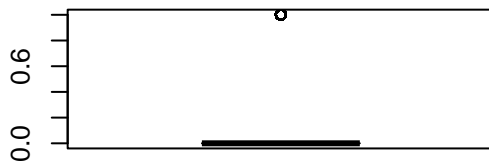
**Boxplot of cb\_person\_cred\_hist\_lengt**



**Boxplot of credit\_score**



**Boxplot of loan\_status**



```
# Bar plots for Categorical Variables
cat_vars <- sapply(loan_data, is.factor)
for (col in names(loan_data)[cat_vars]) {
  print(table(loan_data[[col]]))
  barplot(table(loan_data[[col]]), main=paste("Barplot of", col), col="lightgreen")
}

# Cap 'person_age' to a maximum of 100
loan_data$person_age <- ifelse(loan_data$person_age > 100, 100, loan_data$person_age)

# Cap 'person_income' to the 99th percentile to reduce the impact of extreme values
income_cap <- quantile(loan_data$person_income, 0.99)
loan_data$person_income <- ifelse(loan_data$person_income > income_cap, income_cap, loan_data$person_income)

# Convert 'previous_loan_defaults_on_file' from Yes/No to 1/0
loan_data$previous_loan_defaults_on_file <- ifelse(loan_data$previous_loan_defaults_on_file == "Yes", 1, 0)

# Convert binary categorical features (e.g., gender) to 0 and 1
loan_data$person_gender <- ifelse(loan_data$person_gender == "female", 0, 1)

# One-Hot Encoding for other categorical variables (education, home_ownership, loan_intent)
loan_data <- cbind(loan_data, model.matrix(~person_education + person_home_ownership + loan_intent - 1,
                                           data=loan_data))

loan_data <- loan_data[, !(names(loan_data) %in% c("person_education", "person_home_ownership", "loan_intent"))]

# Scaling numerical features
scaling_vars <- c("person_income", "loan_amnt", "loan_int_rate", "loan_percent_income", "credit_score")
```



```
scaler <- preProcess(loan_data[, scaling_vars], method = c("center", "scale"))
loan_data[, scaling_vars] <- predict(scaler, loan_data[, scaling_vars])
```

```
# Correlation matrix of numeric variables
cor_matrix <- cor(loan_data[, numeric_vars])
print(cor_matrix)
```

```
##               person_age person_emp_exp  loan_amnt
## person_age      1.000000000    0.9516695320  0.051442959
## person_emp_exp   0.951669532    1.0000000000  0.044589394
## loan_amnt        0.051442959    0.0445893936  1.000000000
## loan_percent_income -0.043065469   -0.0398615277  0.593011449
## credit_score     0.178045324    0.1861961342  0.009074282
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file -0.025784767   -0.0292308430 -0.059008529
## loan_status      -0.021315263   -0.0204812589  0.107714467
## person_educationAssociate    0.038875662    0.0366664958  0.004287908
## person_educationDoctorate    0.114698118    0.1066929377  0.006514700
## person_educationHigh School  0.005008056    0.0083725237 -0.003788349
## person_home_ownershipOWN     -0.003691109    0.0004901486 -0.025289845
## person_home_ownershipRENT    -0.036262929   -0.0344986463 -0.136521142
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT   0.069110173    0.0581641168  0.045656894
## loan_intentPERSONAL          0.027038520    0.0268628239  0.001476392
## loan_intentVENTURE          -0.007327688   -0.0061556040  0.005500205
##               loan_percent_income credit_score
## person_age      -0.0430654686  0.178045324
## person_emp_exp   -0.0398615277  0.186196134
## loan_amnt        0.5930114493  0.009074282
## loan_percent_income 1.0000000000 -0.011483096
## credit_score     -0.0114830959  1.000000000
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file -0.2032518569 -0.183005161
## loan_status      0.3848803800 -0.007647176
## person_educationAssociate    0.0040587046 -0.038673191
## person_educationDoctorate    0.0003949995  0.082867927
## person_educationHigh School  0.0001001216 -0.164694833
## person_home_ownershipOWN     0.0529003909 -0.002891385
## person_home_ownershipRENT    0.1252820957 -0.005051217
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT   -0.0156041197  0.010227720
## loan_intentPERSONAL          -0.0077132071  0.003794876
## loan_intentVENTURE          0.0016012805  0.009705433
##               previous_loan_defaults_on_file loan_status
## person_age      -0.025784767 -0.021315263
## person_emp_exp   -0.029230843 -0.020481259
## loan_amnt        -0.059008529  0.107714467
## loan_percent_income -0.203251857  0.384880380
## credit_score     -0.183005161 -0.007647176
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file 1.000000000 -0.543096081
## loan_status      -0.543096081  1.000000000
## person_educationAssociate    0.010979380 -0.002764610
## person_educationDoctorate    -0.019599941  0.001832753
## person_educationHigh School  0.029649902  0.001276836
## person_home_ownershipOWN     0.053155501 -0.093666297
## person_home_ownershipRENT    -0.138272502  0.255239005
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT   -0.021712749  0.033838061
## loan_intentPERSONAL          0.004153455 -0.022487808
```

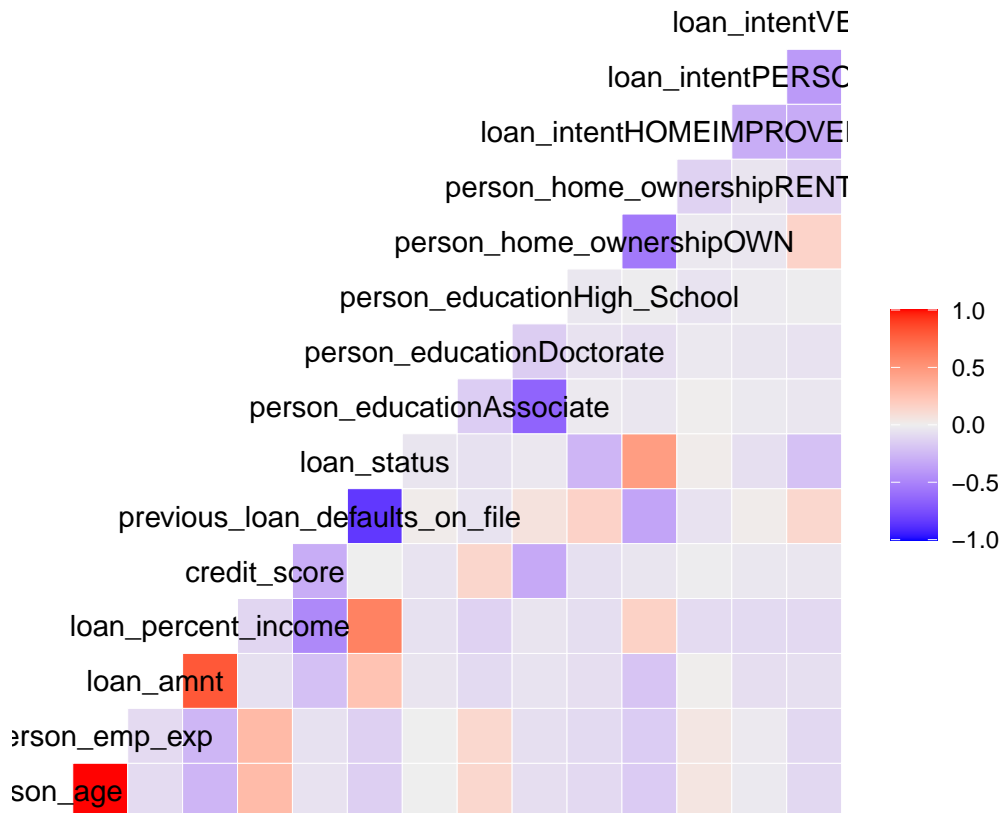
## loan_intent	VENTURE	0.052121963	-0.085991524
##	person_education	Associate	
## person_age		0.0388756616	
## person_emp_exp		0.0366664958	
## loan_amnt		0.0042879084	
## loan_percent_income		0.0040587046	
## credit_score		-0.0386731913	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file		0.0109793799	
## loan_status		-0.0027646098	
## person_education	Associate	1.0000000000	
## person_education	Doctorate	-0.0714465246	
## person_education	High School	-0.3636355046	
## person_home_ownership	OWN	0.0030895453	
## person_home_ownership	RENT	-0.0046291826	
## loan_intent	HOMEIMPROVEMENT	0.0158945288	
## loan_intent	PERSONAL	0.0007302009	
## loan_intent	VENTURE	-0.0050270213	
##	person_education	Doctorate	
## person_age		0.1146981183	
## person_emp_exp		0.1066929377	
## loan_amnt		0.0065147001	
## loan_percent_income		0.0003949995	
## credit_score		0.0828679274	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file		-0.0195999407	
## loan_status		0.0018327529	
## person_education	Associate	-0.0714465246	
## person_education	Doctorate	1.0000000000	
## person_education	High School	-0.0712195557	
## person_home_ownership	OWN	0.0025210759	
## person_home_ownership	RENT	-0.0104911106	
## loan_intent	HOMEIMPROVEMENT	0.0105034961	
## loan_intent	PERSONAL	0.0024376904	
## loan_intent	VENTURE	-0.0004535703	
##	person_education	High School	
## person_age		0.0050080561	
## person_emp_exp		0.0083725237	
## loan_amnt		-0.0037883490	
## loan_percent_income		0.0001001216	
## credit_score		-0.1646948327	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file		0.0296499025	
## loan_status		0.0012768359	
## person_education	Associate	-0.3636355046	
## person_education	Doctorate	-0.0712195557	
## person_education	High School	1.0000000000	
## person_home_ownership	OWN	-0.0059112063	
## person_home_ownership	RENT	0.0017234285	
## loan_intent	HOMEIMPROVEMENT	-0.0124807573	
## loan_intent	PERSONAL	-0.0008299693	
## loan_intent	VENTURE	0.0015659514	
##	person_home_ownership	OWN	
## person_age		-0.0036911086	
## person_emp_exp		0.0004901486	
## loan_amnt		-0.0252898449	
## loan_percent_income		0.0529003909	

## credit_score	-0.0028913852	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file	0.0531555014	
## loan_status	-0.0936662968	
## person_educationAssociate	0.0030895453	
## person_educationDoctorate	0.0025210759	
## person_educationHigh School	-0.0059112063	
## person_home_ownershipOWN	1.0000000000	
## person_home_ownershipRENT	-0.2762607597	
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT	0.0102938987	
## loan_intentPERSONAL	0.0049861053	
## loan_intentVENTURE	0.0910384428	
##	person_home_ownershipRENT	
## person_age	-0.036262929	
## person_emp_exp	-0.034498646	
## loan_amnt	-0.136521142	
## loan_percent_income	0.125282096	
## credit_score	-0.005051217	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file	-0.138272502	
## loan_status	0.255239005	
## person_educationAssociate	-0.004629183	
## person_educationDoctorate	-0.010491111	
## person_educationHigh School	0.001723429	
## person_home_ownershipOWN	-0.276260760	
## person_home_ownershipRENT	1.000000000	
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT	-0.054950837	
## loan_intentPERSONAL	-0.014433477	
## loan_intentVENTURE	-0.037609916	
##	loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT	loan_intentPERSONAL
## person_age	0.06911017	0.0270385202
## person_emp_exp	0.05816412	0.0268628239
## loan_amnt	0.04565689	0.0014763918
## loan_percent_income	-0.01560412	-0.0077132071
## credit_score	0.01022772	0.0037948760
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file	-0.02171275	0.0041534548
## loan_status	0.03383806	-0.0224878076
## person_educationAssociate	0.01589453	0.0007302009
## person_educationDoctorate	0.01050350	0.0024376904
## person_educationHigh School	-0.01248076	-0.0008299693
## person_home_ownershipOWN	0.01029390	0.0049861053
## person_home_ownershipRENT	-0.05495084	-0.0144334770
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT	1.00000000	-0.1548681218
## loan_intentPERSONAL	-0.15486812	1.0000000000
## loan_intentVENTURE	-0.15814681	-0.2059357521
##	loan_intentVENTURE	
## person_age	-0.0073276876	
## person_emp_exp	-0.0061556040	
## loan_amnt	0.0055002055	
## loan_percent_income	0.0016012805	
## credit_score	0.0097054325	
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file	0.0521219628	
## loan_status	-0.0859915240	
## person_educationAssociate	-0.0050270213	
## person_educationDoctorate	-0.0004535703	
## person_educationHigh School	0.0015659514	

```
## person_home_ownershipOWN          0.0910384428
## person_home_ownershipRENT        -0.0376099162
## loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT       -0.1581468072
## loan_intentPERSONAL               -0.2059357521
## loan_intentVENTURE                 1.0000000000
```

```
# Visualize the correlation matrix
```

```
ggcorr(cor_matrix, label = FALSE, label_round = 2, low = "blue", high = "red")
```

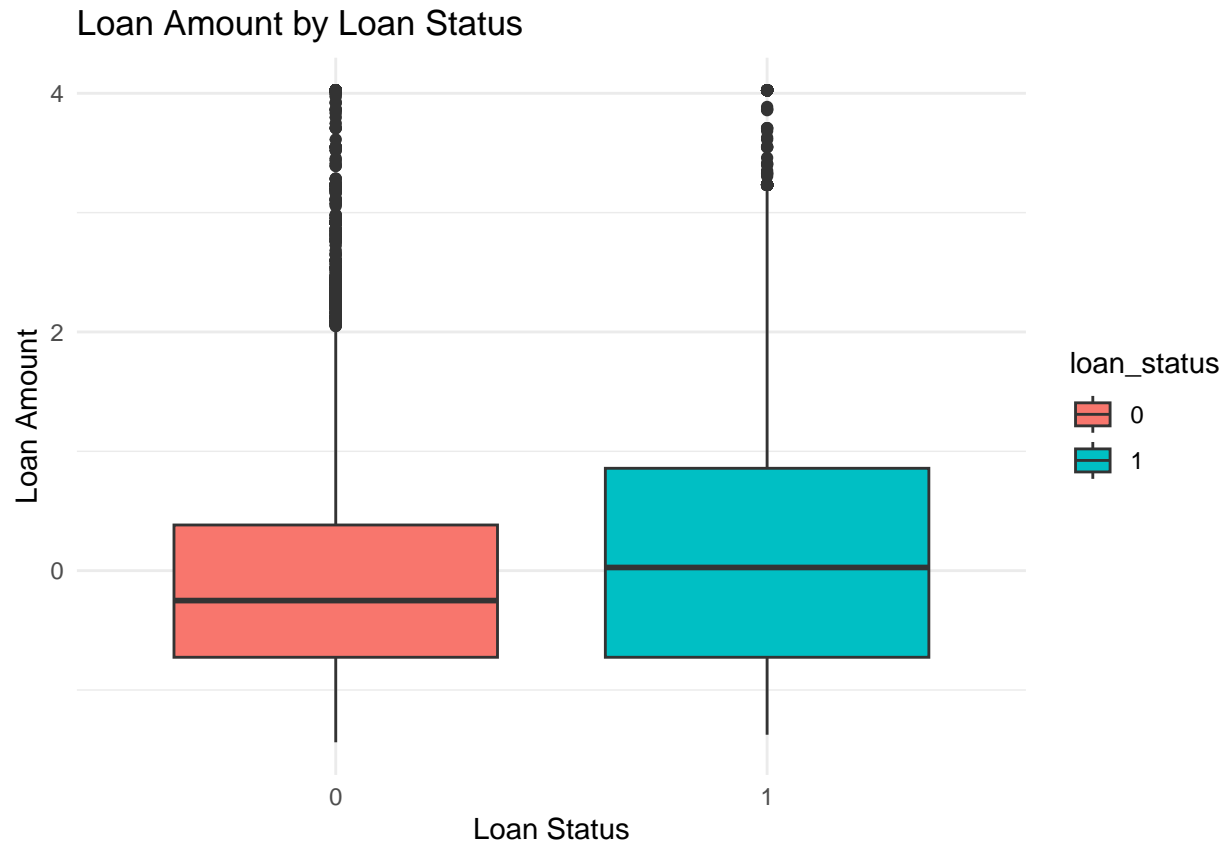


```
# Convert 'loan_status' to a factor for visualization
```

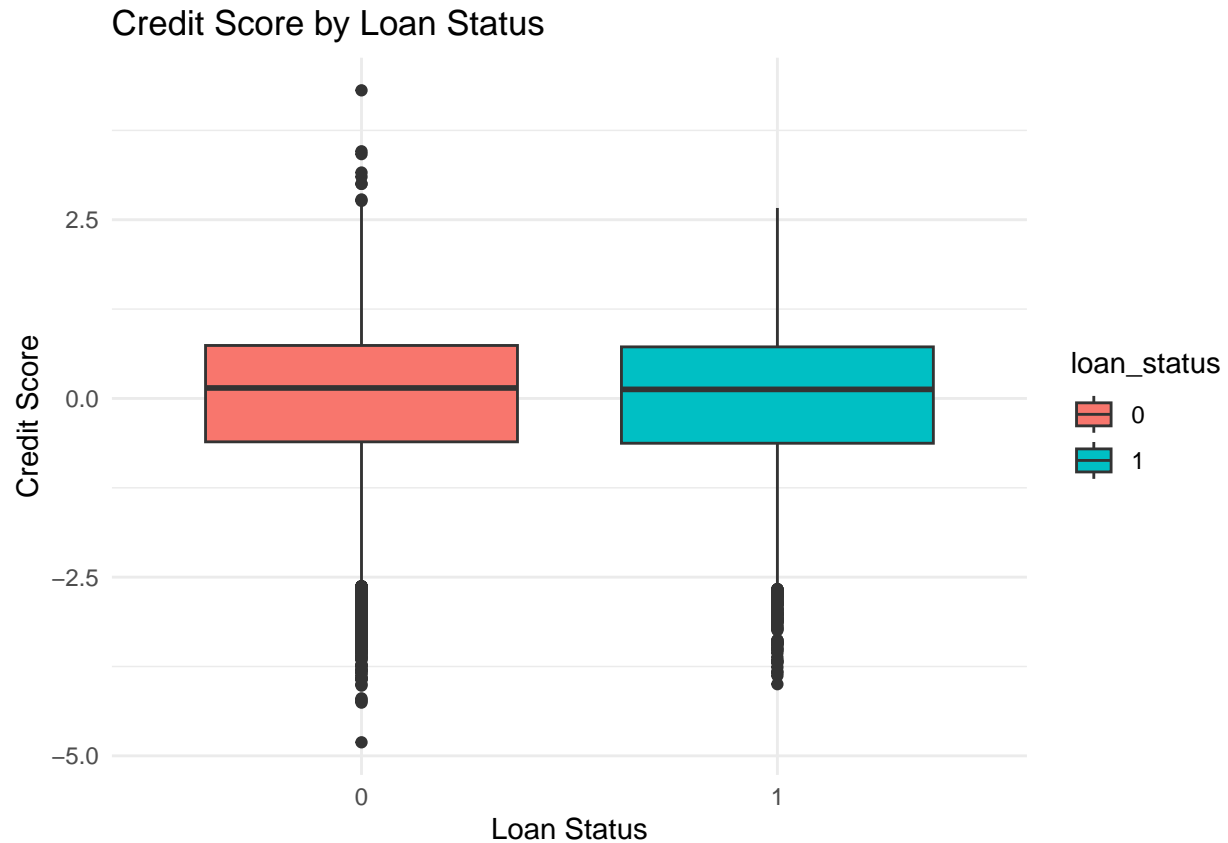
```
loan_data$loan_status <- as.factor(loan_data$loan_status)
```

```
# Visualize the distribution of loan amount by loan status
```

```
ggplot(loan_data, aes(x=loan_status, y=loan_amnt, fill=loan_status)) +  
  geom_boxplot() +  
  labs(title="Loan Amount by Loan Status", x="Loan Status", y="Loan Amount") +  
  theme_minimal()
```



```
# Visualize the distribution of credit score by loan status  
ggplot(loan_data, aes(x=loan_status, y=credit_score, fill=loan_status)) +  
  geom_boxplot() +  
  labs(title="Credit Score by Loan Status", x="Loan Status", y="Credit Score") +  
  theme_minimal()
```



```
# Save the preprocessed data to a CSV file
write.csv(loan_data, "cleaned_loan_data.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```

```
# Display summary and structure of the cleaned data
summary(loan_data)
```

```
##   person_age   person_gender person_income person_emp_exp
##   Min.    : 20.00   Min.      :0.000   Min.     :-1.5406   Min.      : 0.00
##   1st Qu.: 24.00   1st Qu.:0.000   1st Qu.: -0.6783   1st Qu.:  1.00
##   Median : 26.00   Median :1.000   Median : -0.2419   Median :  4.00
##   Mean    : 27.76   Mean    :0.552   Mean     : 0.0000   Mean     : 5.41
##   3rd Qu.: 30.00   3rd Qu.:1.000   3rd Qu.:  0.3902   3rd Qu.:  8.00
##   Max.     :100.00   Max.     :1.000   Max.      : 4.2537   Max.     :125.00
##   loan_amnt   loan_int_rate  loan_percent_income
##   Min.      :-1.4384   Min.     :-1.87545   Min.     :-1.6021
##   1st Qu.: -0.7258   1st Qu.: -0.81127   1st Qu.: -0.7995
##   Median : -0.2507   Median :  0.00114   Median : -0.2262
##   Mean     : 0.0000   Mean      :0.00000   Mean      : 0.0000
##   3rd Qu.:  0.4203   3rd Qu.:  0.66583   3rd Qu.:  0.5765
##   Max.      : 4.0249   Max.      : 3.01912   Max.      : 5.9656
##   cb_person_cred_hist_length credit_score previous_loan_defaults_on_file
##   Min.      : 2.000           Min.     :-4.8102   Min.      :0.000
##   1st Qu.:  3.000           1st Qu.: -0.6267   1st Qu.:0.000
##   Median :  4.000           Median :  0.1465   Median :1.000
##   Mean     :  5.867           Mean      :0.0000   Mean     :0.508
##   3rd Qu.:  8.000           3rd Qu.:  0.7414   3rd Qu.:1.000
##   Max.     : 30.000           Max.      : 4.3103   Max.      :1.000
```

```
## loan_status person_educationAssociate person_educationBachelor
## 0:35000 Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000
## 1:10000 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000
## Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000
## Mean :0.2673 Mean :0.2978
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## person_educationDoctorate person_educationHigh School person_educationMaster
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000
## Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000
## Mean :0.0138 Mean :0.266 Mean :0.1551
## 3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:1.000 3rd Qu.:0.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.000 Max. :1.0000
## person_home_ownershipOTHER person_home_ownershipOWN person_home_ownershipRENT
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.00000 Min. :0.000
## 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.00000 1st Qu.:0.000
## Median :0.0000 Median :0.00000 Median :1.000
## Mean :0.0026 Mean :0.06558 Mean :0.521
## 3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:0.00000 3rd Qu.:1.000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.00000 Max. :1.000
## loan_intentEDUCATION loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT loan_intentMEDICAL
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.00
## 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.00
## Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000 Median :0.00
## Mean :0.2034 Mean :0.1063 Mean :0.19
## 3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:0.00
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.00
## loan_intentPERSONAL loan_intentVENTURE
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000
## Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000
## Mean :0.1678 Mean :0.1738
## 3rd Qu.:0.0000 3rd Qu.:0.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
```

```
str(loan_data)
```

```
## 'data.frame': 45000 obs. of 24 variables:
## $ person_age : num 22 21 25 23 24 21 26 24 24 21 ...
## $ person_gender : num 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ person_income : num -0.1341 -1.4464 -1.4429 0.0376 -0.262 ...
## $ person_emp_exp : int 0 0 3 0 1 0 1 5 3 0 ...
## $ loan_amnt : num 4.025 -1.359 -0.647 4.025 4.025 ...
## $ loan_int_rate : num 1.683 0.0448 0.6256 1.4178 1.0955 ...
## $ loan_percent_income : num 4.016 -0.685 3.443 3.443 4.475 ...
## $ cb_person_cred_hist_length : num 3 2 3 2 4 2 3 4 2 3 ...
## $ credit_score : num -1.4198 -2.5499 0.0474 0.8405 -0.9241 ...
## $ previous_loan_defaults_on_file: num 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ loan_status : Factor w/ 2 levels "0","1": 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ person_educationAssociate : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ person_educationBachelor : num 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
## $ person_educationDoctorate : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ person_educationHigh School : num 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 ...
## $ person_educationMaster : num 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ...
```

```
## $ person_home_ownershipOTHER : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ person_home_ownershipOWN : num 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 ...
## $ person_home_ownershipRENT : num 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 ...
## $ loan_intentEDUCATION : num 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
## $ loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT : num 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ loan_intentMEDICAL : num 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 ...
## $ loan_intentPERSONAL : num 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
## $ loan_intentVENTURE : num 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 ...
```

Load libraries necessary for models

```
if(!require(MASS)) install.packages("MASS", dependencies=TRUE)
```

```
## Loading required package: MASS
```

```
##
```

```
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
```

```
##
```

```
## select
```

```
if(!require(e1071)) install.packages("e1071", dependencies=TRUE)
```

```
## Loading required package: e1071
```

```
## Warning: package 'e1071' was built under R version 4.4.2
```

```
library(MASS)
```

```
library(e1071) # Needed for confusion matrix calculations
```

Define control parameters for different resampling techniques

```
set.seed(123)
```

```
control_loocv = trainControl(method = "LOOCV")
```

```
control_cv10 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 10)
```

```
control_cv5 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)
```

Logistic Regression

```
# Perform forward selection to use for the logistic regression models
```

```
null_model = glm(loan_status ~ 1, data = loan_data, family = "binomial")
```

```
full_model = glm(loan_status ~ ., data = loan_data, family = "binomial")
```

```
forward_model = step(null_model, scope = list(lower = null_model, upper = full_model), direction = "forward")
```

```
## Start: AIC=47675.56
```

```
## loan_status ~ 1
```

```
##
```

```
##
```

	Df	Deviance	AIC
## + previous_loan_defaults_on_file	1	30488	30492
## + loan_percent_income	1	41352	41356
## + loan_int_rate	1	42561	42565
## + person_home_ownershipRENT	1	44610	44614
## + person_income	1	44741	44745
## + loan_amnt	1	47175	47179
## + person_home_ownershipOWN	1	47184	47188
## + loan_intentVENTURE	1	47313	47317
## + loan_intentEDUCATION	1	47480	47484
## + loan_intentMEDICAL	1	47490	47494
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT	1	47624	47628



```

## + loan_intentPERSONAL          1    47650 47654
## + person_age                    1    47653 47657
## + person_emp_exp                 1    47654 47658
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length    1    47664 47668
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER    1    47666 47670
## + credit_score                   1    47671 47675
## <none>                           1    47674 47676
## + person_educationMaster         1    47673 47677
## + person_educationBachelor        1    47673 47677
## + person_educationAssociate       1    47673 47677
## + person_educationDoctorate       1    47673 47677
## + `person_educationHigh School`   1    47673 47677
## + person_gender                   1    47674 47678
##
## Step: AIC=30491.79
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file
##
##
## Df Deviance AIC
## + loan_percent_income            1    26333 26339
## + loan_int_rate                   1    27139 27145
## + person_home_ownershipRENT       1    28288 28294
## + person_income                   1    28451 28457
## + credit_score                     1    29624 29630
## + person_home_ownershipOWN         1    30126 30132
## + loan_amnt                       1    30153 30159
## + loan_intentVENTURE               1    30248 30254
## + loan_intentMEDICAL               1    30358 30364
## + loan_intentEDUCATION             1    30361 30367
## + person_emp_exp                   1    30410 30416
## + person_age                       1    30414 30420
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length       1    30443 30449
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT       1    30459 30465
## + loan_intentPERSONAL               1    30461 30467
## + `person_educationHigh School`     1    30468 30474
## + person_educationMaster           1    30472 30478
## + person_educationDoctorate         1    30484 30490
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER       1    30485 30491
## <none>                             1    30488 30492
## + person_educationBachelor         1    30486 30492
## + person_educationAssociate         1    30487 30493
## + person_gender                     1    30488 30494
##
## Step: AIC=26338.79
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income
##
##
## Df Deviance AIC
## + loan_int_rate                   1    23109 23117
## + person_home_ownershipRENT       1    24979 24987
## + credit_score                     1    25613 25621
## + loan_amnt                       1    25698 25706
## + person_income                   1    25742 25750
## + person_home_ownershipOWN         1    25835 25843
## + loan_intentVENTURE               1    26027 26035
## + loan_intentEDUCATION             1    26179 26187

```

```

## + loan_intentMEDICAL          1    26226 26234
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT  1    26262 26270
## + person_emp_exp              1    26299 26307
## + loan_intentPERSONAL         1    26305 26313
## + person_age                  1    26305 26313
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length  1    26314 26322
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    26316 26324
## + person_educationMaster       1    26324 26332
## + person_educationDoctorate    1    26330 26338
## + person_educationBachelor     1    26330 26338
## <none>                        1    26333 26339
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER   1    26332 26340
## + person_educationAssociate     1    26332 26340
## + person_gender                1    26333 26341
##
## Step: AIC=23117.41
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate
##
##               Df Deviance   AIC
## + person_home_ownershipRENT  1    22013 22023
## + loan_amnt                  1    22015 22025
## + person_income              1    22294 22304
## + credit_score               1    22440 22450
## + person_home_ownershipOWN    1    22663 22673
## + loan_intentVENTURE          1    22814 22824
## + loan_intentEDUCATION        1    22996 23006
## + loan_intentMEDICAL          1    23018 23028
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT  1    23049 23059
## + person_emp_exp             1    23062 23072
## + person_age                 1    23071 23081
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length  1    23078 23088
## + loan_intentPERSONAL         1    23085 23095
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    23092 23102
## + person_educationMaster       1    23101 23111
## + person_educationDoctorate    1    23104 23114
## + person_educationBachelor     1    23106 23116
## <none>                        1    23109 23117
## + person_educationAssociate     1    23109 23119
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER   1    23109 23119
## + person_gender                1    23109 23119
##
## Step: AIC=22023.34
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT
##
##               Df Deviance   AIC
## + credit_score               1    21373 21385
## + loan_amnt                  1    21397 21409
## + person_income              1    21639 21651
## + loan_intentVENTURE          1    21727 21739
## + person_home_ownershipOWN    1    21877 21889
## + loan_intentEDUCATION        1    21896 21908
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT  1    21925 21937

```

```

## + loan_intentMEDICAL          1    21942 21954
## + person_emp_exp              1    21979 21991
## + loan_intentPERSONAL         1    21987 21999
## + person_age                  1    21988 22000
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length  1    21989 22001
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    21995 22007
## + person_educationMaster      1    22006 22018
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER  1    22007 22019
## + person_educationBachelor    1    22008 22020
## + person_educationDoctorate   1    22010 22022
## <none>                        1    22013 22023
## + person_educationAssociate   1    22012 22024
## + person_gender               1    22013 22025
##
## Step: AIC=21385.04
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score
##
##
##           Df Deviance    AIC
## + loan_amnt          1    20805 20819
## + person_income      1    21036 21050
## + loan_intentVENTURE  1    21109 21123
## + person_home_ownershipOWN 1    21236 21250
## + loan_intentEDUCATION 1    21258 21272
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT 1    21287 21301
## + loan_intentMEDICAL   1    21302 21316
## + loan_intentPERSONAL  1    21346 21360
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER 1    21369 21383
## <none>                1    21373 21385
## + person_emp_exp      1    21373 21387
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length 1    21373 21387
## + person_educationDoctorate 1    21373 21387
## + person_educationMaster  1    21373 21387
## + person_gender        1    21373 21387
## + person_educationBachelor 1    21373 21387
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    21373 21387
## + person_educationAssociate 1    21373 21387
## + person_age           1    21373 21387
##
## Step: AIC=20819.21
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
##   loan_amnt
##
##
##           Df Deviance    AIC
## + person_home_ownershipOWN 1    20516 20532
## + loan_intentVENTURE      1    20531 20547
## + loan_intentEDUCATION    1    20693 20709
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT 1    20699 20715
## + loan_intentMEDICAL      1    20753 20769
## + loan_intentPERSONAL     1    20778 20794
## + person_income           1    20798 20814
## + person_age              1    20802 20818
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER 1    20803 20819

```

```

## <none>                                20805 20819
## + person_emp_exp                      1    20804 20820
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length          1    20804 20820
## + person_gender                       1    20805 20821
## + person_educationMaster              1    20805 20821
## + `person_educationHigh School`      1    20805 20821
## + person_educationBachelor            1    20805 20821
## + person_educationDoctorate           1    20805 20821
## + person_educationAssociate           1    20805 20821
##
## Step: AIC=20531.49
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
##   loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN
##
##                                     Df Deviance   AIC
## + loan_intentVENTURE                1    20269 20287
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT        1    20404 20422
## + loan_intentEDUCATION                1    20406 20424
## + loan_intentMEDICAL                 1    20469 20487
## + loan_intentPERSONAL                 1    20490 20508
## + person_income                      1    20509 20527
## + person_age                         1    20511 20529
## <none>                               1    20516 20532
## + person_emp_exp                      1    20514 20532
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length          1    20514 20532
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER          1    20515 20533
## + person_gender                       1    20515 20533
## + person_educationMaster              1    20515 20533
## + person_educationBachelor            1    20515 20533
## + `person_educationHigh School`      1    20515 20533
## + person_educationDoctorate           1    20515 20533
## + person_educationAssociate           1    20516 20534
##
## Step: AIC=20287.09
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
##   loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE
##
##                                     Df Deviance   AIC
## + loan_intentEDUCATION                1    20076 20096
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT          1    20199 20219
## + loan_intentPERSONAL                  1    20203 20223
## + loan_intentMEDICAL                   1    20256 20276
## + person_income                       1    20260 20280
## + person_age                          1    20266 20286
## <none>                                1    20269 20287
## + person_gender                       1    20268 20288
## + person_emp_exp                      1    20268 20288
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER           1    20268 20288
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length           1    20268 20288
## + person_educationMaster               1    20269 20289
## + person_educationBachelor              1    20269 20289
## + person_educationDoctorate             1    20269 20289

```

```

## + `person_educationHigh School` 1 20269 20289
## + person_educationAssociate 1 20269 20289
##
## Step: AIC=20096.42
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
## loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
## loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE +
## loan_intentEDUCATION
##
##
## Df Deviance AIC
## + loan_intentPERSONAL 1 19928 19950
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT 1 20045 20067
## + person_income 1 20067 20089
## <none> 20076 20096
## + person_gender 1 20075 20097
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER 1 20076 20098
## + person_age 1 20076 20098
## + loan_intentMEDICAL 1 20076 20098
## + person_educationMaster 1 20076 20098
## + person_educationBachelor 1 20076 20098
## + person_educationAssociate 1 20076 20098
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length 1 20076 20098
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1 20076 20098
## + person_emp_exp 1 20076 20098
## + person_educationDoctorate 1 20076 20098
##
## Step: AIC=19949.65
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
## loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
## loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE +
## loan_intentEDUCATION + loan_intentPERSONAL
##
##
## Df Deviance AIC
## + loan_intentMEDICAL 1 19894 19918
## + person_income 1 19918 19942
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT 1 19921 19945
## <none> 19928 19950
## + person_gender 1 19926 19950
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER 1 19927 19951
## + person_age 1 19927 19951
## + person_educationMaster 1 19927 19951
## + person_educationBachelor 1 19928 19952
## + person_educationAssociate 1 19928 19952
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length 1 19928 19952
## + person_educationDoctorate 1 19928 19952
## + person_emp_exp 1 19928 19952
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1 19928 19952
##
## Step: AIC=19918.3
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
## loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
## loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE +
## loan_intentEDUCATION + loan_intentPERSONAL + loan_intentMEDICAL
##

```

```

##                                Df Deviance    AIC
## + person_income                1    19886 19912
## <none>                          1    19894 19918
## + person_gender                1    19893 19919
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER    1    19893 19919
## + person_age                   1    19894 19920
## + person_educationMaster        1    19894 19920
## + person_educationBachelor      1    19894 19920
## + person_educationAssociate     1    19894 19920
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length    1    19894 19920
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    19894 19920
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT    1    19894 19920
## + person_educationDoctorate     1    19894 19920
## + person_emp_exp                1    19894 19920
##
## Step:  AIC=19912.31
## loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file + loan_percent_income +
##   loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT + credit_score +
##   loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE +
##   loan_intentEDUCATION + loan_intentPERSONAL + loan_intentMEDICAL +
##   person_income
##
##                                Df Deviance    AIC
## <none>                          1    19886 19912
## + person_gender                1    19885 19913
## + person_home_ownershipOTHER    1    19885 19913
## + person_age                   1    19886 19914
## + person_educationMaster        1    19886 19914
## + person_educationBachelor      1    19886 19914
## + person_educationAssociate     1    19886 19914
## + `person_educationHigh School` 1    19886 19914
## + loan_intentHOMEIMPROVEMENT    1    19886 19914
## + person_emp_exp                1    19886 19914
## + person_educationDoctorate     1    19886 19914
## + cb_person_cred_hist_length    1    19886 19914

```

```

# Display the summary of the selected model from forward selection
summary(forward_model)

```

```

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = loan_status ~ previous_loan_defaults_on_file +
##   loan_percent_income + loan_int_rate + person_home_ownershipRENT +
##   credit_score + loan_amnt + person_home_ownershipOWN + loan_intentVENTURE +
##   loan_intentEDUCATION + loan_intentPERSONAL + loan_intentMEDICAL +
##   person_income, family = "binomial", data = loan_data)
##
## Coefficients:
##                                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)                   -0.44948    0.04051  -11.095 < 2e-16 ***
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file -20.37853   102.79084   -0.198  0.84285
## loan_percent_income             1.43871    0.03979   36.161 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_int_rate                   0.99572    0.01958   50.859 < 2e-16 ***
## person_home_ownershipRENT       0.72750    0.04021   18.093 < 2e-16 ***
## credit_score                   -0.44892    0.01970  -22.786 < 2e-16 ***

```

```

## loan_amnt                -0.70284      0.03973 -17.692 < 2e-16 ***
## person_home_ownershipOWN -1.46824      0.10192 -14.406 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentVENTURE       -1.20613      0.05819 -20.729 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentEDUCATION     -0.90601      0.05252 -17.250 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentPERSONAL      -0.72165      0.05416 -13.325 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentMEDICAL       -0.28378      0.05027  -5.646 1.65e-08 ***
## person_income            0.10714      0.03754   2.854 0.00432 **
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##    Null deviance: 47674  on 44999  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 19886  on 44987  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 19912
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 19
# Extract the formula of the selected model for further evaluation
forward_formula = formula(forward_model)

# Fit the logistic model using the selected predictors from forward selection without resampling
logistic_model = glm(forward_formula, data = loan_data, family = "binomial")
print(logistic_model)

##
## Call:  glm(formula = forward_formula, family = "binomial", data = loan_data)
##
## Coefficients:
##              (Intercept)  previous_loan_defaults_on_file
##                -0.4495                -20.3785
##      loan_percent_income                loan_int_rate
##                1.4387                 0.9957
## person_home_ownershipRENT                credit_score
##                0.7275                -0.4489
##              loan_amnt      person_home_ownershipOWN
##                -0.7028                -1.4682
##      loan_intentVENTURE      loan_intentEDUCATION
##                -1.2061                -0.9060
##      loan_intentPERSONAL      loan_intentMEDICAL
##                -0.7217                -0.2838
##              person_income
##                0.1071
##
## Degrees of Freedom: 44999 Total (i.e. Null);  44987 Residual
## Null Deviance:      47670
## Residual Deviance: 19890    AIC: 19910
summary(logistic_model)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = forward_formula, family = "binomial", data = loan_data)
##
## Coefficients:

```

```
##               Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)      -0.44948    0.04051  -11.095 < 2e-16 ***
## previous_loan_defaults_on_file -20.37853  102.79084  -0.198  0.84285
## loan_percent_income    1.43871    0.03979   36.161 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_int_rate          0.99572    0.01958   50.859 < 2e-16 ***
## person_home_ownershipRENT  0.72750    0.04021   18.093 < 2e-16 ***
## credit_score         -0.44892    0.01970  -22.786 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_amnt           -0.70284    0.03973  -17.692 < 2e-16 ***
## person_home_ownershipOWN  -1.46824    0.10192  -14.406 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentVENTURE     -1.20613    0.05819  -20.729 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentEDUCATION   -0.90601    0.05252  -17.250 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentPERSONAL    -0.72165    0.05416  -13.325 < 2e-16 ***
## loan_intentMEDICAL     -0.28378    0.05027   -5.646 1.65e-08 ***
## person_income          0.10714    0.03754    2.854  0.00432 **
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
```

```
## Null deviance: 47674  on 44999  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 19886  on 44987  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 19912
```

```
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 19
```

```
# Calculate the confusion matrix for the logistic model without resampling
logistic_preds = predict(logistic_model, loan_data, type = "response")
logistic_class = ifelse(logistic_preds > 0.5, 1, 0)
logistic_cm = confusionMatrix(as.factor(logistic_class), as.factor(loan_data$loan_status))

# Extract accuracy
accuracy = logistic_cm$overall['Accuracy']
print(accuracy)
```

```
## Accuracy
## 0.8966667
```

```
# Define resampling control parameters
set.seed(123)
control_cv5 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)
control_cv10 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 10)
```

```
# Apply resampling methods with the selected model from forward selection
# 5-fold Cross-Validation
```

```
logistic_cv5 = train(forward_formula, data = loan_data, method = "glm", family = "binomial", trControl = control_cv5)
print(logistic_cv5)
```

```
## Generalized Linear Model
##
## 45000 samples
## 12 predictor
## 2 classes: '0', '1'
##
```

```
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (5 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000
```



```
## Resampling results:
##
##   Accuracy   Kappa
##   0.8961778  0.6956566
# 10-fold Cross-Validation
logistic_cv10 = train(forward_formula, data = loan_data, method = "glm", family = "binomial", trControl = trControl)
print(logistic_cv10)

## Generalized Linear Model
##
## 45000 samples
##   12 predictor
##   2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, ...
## Resampling results:
##
##   Accuracy   Kappa
##   0.8964444  0.6964036
```

## 1- Null Hypothesis Testing

Forward selection was used to iteratively add predictors that improved the model's fit, based on minimizing the Akaike Information Criterion (AIC). This process identified predictors that contribute meaningfully to explaining the variance in loan\_status.

The results show the following significance levels:

- Significant Predictors (p-value < 0.05): previous\_loan\_defaults\_on\_file, loan\_percent\_income, loan\_int\_rate, person\_home\_ownershipRENT, credit\_score, loan\_amnt, person\_home\_ownershipOWN, loan\_intentVENTURE, loan\_intentEDUCATION, loan\_intentPERSONAL, loan\_intentMEDICAL, and person\_income.
- Non-Significant Predictors (p-value > 0.05): Although included in the model through forward selection, previous\_loan\_defaults\_on\_file has a very high standard error and non-significant p-value, suggesting it may not strongly influence loan\_status.

Forward selection allowed us to isolate these significant predictors by iteratively adding only the most relevant variables, resulting in a more efficient and interpretable model.

## 2- Results

Key results from the logistic regression model with forward selection include:

- Model Fit Metrics:
  - Null Deviance: 47674
  - Residual Deviance: 19886
  - AIC: 19912
  - Accuracy (without resampling): 0.8967
- Significant Predictors: Forward selection identified important predictors, including loan\_amnt, loan\_int\_rate, loan\_percent\_income, credit\_score, and specific categories of loan\_intent and person\_home\_ownership. These predictors showed statistical significance and add substantial predictive power for loan\_status.

- Cross-Validation Accuracy:
  - 5-fold Cross-Validation: Accuracy = 0.8962
  - 10-fold Cross-Validation: Accuracy = 0.8964

### 3- Comparison of Results

The model's accuracy without resampling is 0.8967, while the accuracy under 5-fold and 10-fold cross-validation is slightly lower at 0.8962 and 0.8964, respectively. This small difference in accuracy demonstrates that the model is stable and generalizes well to new data. The consistent cross-validation results further validate the predictors selected through forward selection, indicating that these features contribute to robust performance across different subsets of the data.

### 4- Interpretations

- Prediction: The forward selection process prioritized financial features, such as `loan_amnt`, `loan_int_rate`, `loan_percent_income`, and `credit_score`, which emerged as strong predictors. This suggests that these financial metrics are critical for predicting loan approval likelihood.
- Demographic Predictors: The forward selection process excluded demographic variables like `person_gender` and most `person_education` levels due to their low correlation to the response. This highlights that demographic characteristics may not be as influential as financial features in this context.
- Model Stability and Interpretability: Forward selection enabled us to build a good model with a select group of highly predictive variables. The similar accuracy across different cross-validation folds (5- and 10-fold) indicates that the model generalizes well and is less likely to overfit. By selecting only the most influential predictors, forward selection produced a model that is both effective.

```
# Step 0: Check for high correlation among features
# Compute the correlation matrix for numerical features
cor_matrix = cor(loan_data[sapply(loan_data, is.numeric)])

# Set a correlation threshold (e.g., 0.9)
high_cor_threshold = 0.9

# Identify pairs of highly correlated features
high_cor_pairs = which(abs(cor_matrix) > high_cor_threshold, arr.ind = TRUE)
high_cor_pairs = high_cor_pairs[high_cor_pairs[,1] != high_cor_pairs[,2], ] # Remove self-correlations

# Display highly correlated feature pairs
if (nrow(high_cor_pairs) > 0) {
  print("Highly correlated feature pairs:")
  for (i in seq_len(nrow(high_cor_pairs))) {
    row = high_cor_pairs[i, ]
    feature1 = rownames(cor_matrix)[row[1]]
    feature2 = colnames(cor_matrix)[row[2]]
    correlation_value = cor_matrix[row[1], row[2]]
    cat(feature1, "and", feature2, "with correlation:", correlation_value, "\n")
  }
} else {
  print("No highly correlated feature pairs found.")
}

## [1] "Highly correlated feature pairs:"
## person_emp_exp and person_age with correlation: 0.9516695
## person_age and person_emp_exp with correlation: 0.9516695
```

The high correlation (0.95) between `person_emp_exp` and `person_age` indicates redundancy. In QDA, such

correlation can lead to instability in estimating class-specific covariance matrices, causing errors. Removing one of these features or using PCA can resolve this, ensuring QDA runs smoothly.

```
# Identify near-zero variance predictors and highly correlated predictors
nzv = nearZeroVar(loan_data)
loan_data_filtered = loan_data[, -nzv]

# Check for highly correlated predictors
cor_matrix = cor(loan_data_filtered[sapply(loan_data_filtered, is.numeric)])
high_cor = findCorrelation(cor_matrix, cutoff = 0.9)
loan_data_filtered = loan_data_filtered[, -high_cor]

# Apply PCA to create uncorrelated components for QDA and LDA
# Exclude the target variable for PCA transformation
predictor_data = loan_data_filtered[, colnames(loan_data_filtered) != "loan_status"]
pca_model = preProcess(predictor_data, method = "pca", pcaComp = 10) # Adjust pcaComp as needed
pca_data = predict(pca_model, predictor_data)

# Combine PCA components with the target variable
pca_data$loan_status = loan_data_filtered$loan_status

# Step 4: Perform backward selection with logistic regression on PCA components
full_model = glm(loan_status ~ ., data = pca_data, family = "binomial")
backward_model = step(full_model, direction = "backward")
```

```
## Start: AIC=27675.96
## loan_status ~ PC1 + PC2 + PC3 + PC4 + PC5 + PC6 + PC7 + PC8 +
## PC9 + PC10
##
##      Df Deviance   AIC
## <none>      27654 27676
## - PC5    1    27669 27689
## - PC9    1    27672 27692
## - PC8    1    27741 27761
## - PC7    1    27752 27772
## - PC6    1    27755 27775
## - PC4    1    27926 27946
## - PC1    1    28270 28290
## - PC10   1    28739 28759
## - PC3    1    29273 29293
## - PC2    1    46039 46059
```

```
# Display the summary of the selected model from backward selection
summary(backward_model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = loan_status ~ PC1 + PC2 + PC3 + PC4 + PC5 + PC6 +
## PC7 + PC8 + PC9 + PC10, family = "binomial", data = pca_data)
##
## Coefficients:
##      Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.32496    0.02298 -101.173 < 2e-16 ***
## PC1         -0.27365    0.01140  -24.013 < 2e-16 ***
## PC2          1.65986    0.01740   95.403 < 2e-16 ***
## PC3          0.48526    0.01275   38.074 < 2e-16 ***
```

```

## PC4          -0.20905    0.01277   -16.367   < 2e-16 ***
## PC5           0.05181    0.01320    3.926 8.63e-05 ***
## PC6           0.15513    0.01563    9.924   < 2e-16 ***
## PC7           0.14740    0.01495    9.860   < 2e-16 ***
## PC8          -0.13594    0.01461   -9.307   < 2e-16 ***
## PC9          -0.05824    0.01364   -4.271 1.94e-05 ***
## PC10          0.51264    0.01612   31.811   < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 47674  on 44999  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 27654  on 44989  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 27676
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
# Extract the formula of the selected model for further evaluation
backward_formula = formula(backward_model)

# Define resampling control parameters
set.seed(123)
control_cv5 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)
control_cv10 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 10)

# Plain QDA on selected PCA components (without resampling)
qda_model_plain = qda(backward_formula, data = pca_data)
qda_preds_plain = predict(qda_model_plain)$class
qda_cm_plain = confusionMatrix(qda_preds_plain, as.factor(pca_data$loan_status))
print("Plain QDA Confusion Matrix:")

## [1] "Plain QDA Confusion Matrix:"

print(qda_cm_plain)

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##              Reference
## Prediction      0      1
##      0 32747  3680
##      1  2253  6320
##
##              Accuracy : 0.8682
##              95% CI : (0.865, 0.8713)
##      No Information Rate : 0.7778
##      P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##              Kappa : 0.5981
##
##      McNemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
##              Sensitivity : 0.9356
##              Specificity : 0.6320
##      Pos Pred Value : 0.8990

```

```

##          Neg Pred Value : 0.7372
##          Prevalence : 0.7778
##          Detection Rate : 0.7277
##          Detection Prevalence : 0.8095
##          Balanced Accuracy : 0.7838
##
##          'Positive' Class : 0
##

# Plain LDA on selected PCA components (without resampling)
lda_model_plain = lda(backward_formula, data = pca_data)
lda_preds_plain = predict(lda_model_plain)$class
lda_cm_plain = confusionMatrix(lda_preds_plain, as.factor(pca_data$loan_status))
print("Plain LDA Confusion Matrix:")

## [1] "Plain LDA Confusion Matrix:"

print(lda_cm_plain)

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##          Reference
## Prediction      0      1
##          0 33188  3876
##          1  1812  6124
##
##          Accuracy : 0.8736
##          95% CI : (0.8705, 0.8767)
##          No Information Rate : 0.7778
##          P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##          Kappa : 0.6052
##
##          Mcnemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
##          Sensitivity : 0.9482
##          Specificity : 0.6124
##          Pos Pred Value : 0.8954
##          Neg Pred Value : 0.7717
##          Prevalence : 0.7778
##          Detection Rate : 0.7375
##          Detection Prevalence : 0.8236
##          Balanced Accuracy : 0.7803
##
##          'Positive' Class : 0
##

# QDA with 5-fold Cross-Validation on selected PCA components
qda_cv5 = train(backward_formula, data = pca_data, method = "qda", trControl = control_cv5)
print("5-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results:")

## [1] "5-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results:"

print(qda_cv5)

## Quadratic Discriminant Analysis
##

```

```

## 45000 samples
##      10 predictor
##      2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (5 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000
## Resampling results:
##
##      Accuracy      Kappa
##      0.8670222    0.5946046

# QDA with 10-fold Cross-Validation on selected PCA components
qda_cv10 = train(backward_formula, data = pca_data, method = "qda", trControl = control_cv10)
print("10-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results:")

## [1] "10-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results:"
print(qda_cv10)

## Quadratic Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
##      10 predictor
##      2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, ...
## Resampling results:
##
##      Accuracy      Kappa
##      0.8676889    0.5966949

# LDA with 5-fold Cross-Validation on selected PCA components
lda_cv5 = train(backward_formula, data = pca_data, method = "lda", trControl = control_cv5)
print("5-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results:")

## [1] "5-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results:"
print(lda_cv5)

## Linear Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
##      10 predictor
##      2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (5 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000
## Resampling results:
##
##      Accuracy      Kappa
##      0.8736222    0.6053371

```

```

# LDA with 10-fold Cross-Validation on selected PCA components
lda_cv10 = train(backward_formula, data = pca_data, method = "lda", trControl = control_cv10)
print("10-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results:")

## [1] "10-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results:"

print(lda_cv10)

## Linear Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
##    10 predictor
##     2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, ...
## Resampling results:
##
##   Accuracy   Kappa
##  0.8733778  0.6044724

```

## 1. Results

- Plain QDA:
  - Accuracy = 86.82%
  - Sensitivity = 93.56% (indicating it's effective at correctly identifying positive cases, e.g., likely loan approvals)
  - Specificity = 63.20% (indicating a moderate ability to identify negative cases)
- Plain LDA:
  - Accuracy = 87.36% (slightly higher than QDA)
  - Sensitivity = 94.82% (high detection of positive cases)
  - Specificity = 61.24% (slightly lower than QDA)
- 5-Fold Cross-Validation:
  - QDA: Accuracy = 86.70%
  - LDA: Accuracy = 87.36%
- 10-Fold Cross-Validation:
  - QDA: Accuracy = 86.77%
  - LDA: Accuracy = 87.34%

**2. Comparison of Results** The LDA model consistently outperformed the QDA model across all metrics, achieving slightly higher accuracy scores. This consistent difference suggests that LDA may offer more reliable predictions with this dataset. Both models displayed very similar accuracy between plain (non-resampled) and cross-validated results, with LDA having higher accuracies. These close results indicate good model stability and generalization to unseen data.

**3. Interpretation** The higher sensitivity of the LDA model reflects its stronger performance in identifying positive cases (e.g., likely loan approvals), while QDA showed slightly better specificity, meaning it may be better at identifying negative cases. Both models have moderate Kappa scores, indicating a reasonable level of agreement beyond random chance.

The use of PCA for dimensionality reduction, followed by backward selection, proved effective in reducing multicollinearity, particularly important for QDA's stability. The slight performance advantage of LDA suggests that the linear boundaries it assumes may better fit this dataset compared to QDA's quadratic boundaries, making LDA a more robust choice for this loan approval prediction task.

```
# Start with the full model containing all PCA components
full_model = glm(loan_status ~ ., data = pca_data, family = "binomial")
```

```
# Step 2: Perform mixed selection (both directions)
mixed_model = step(full_model, direction = "both")
```

```
## Start: AIC=27675.96
## loan_status ~ PC1 + PC2 + PC3 + PC4 + PC5 + PC6 + PC7 + PC8 +
## PC9 + PC10
##
##      Df Deviance   AIC
## <none>      27654 27676
## - PC5    1    27669 27689
## - PC9    1    27672 27692
## - PC8    1    27741 27761
## - PC7    1    27752 27772
## - PC6    1    27755 27775
## - PC4    1    27926 27946
## - PC1    1    28270 28290
## - PC10   1    28739 28759
## - PC3    1    29273 29293
## - PC2    1    46039 46059
```

```
# Step 3: Display the summary of the selected model
summary(mixed_model)
```

```
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = loan_status ~ PC1 + PC2 + PC3 + PC4 + PC5 + PC6 +
## PC7 + PC8 + PC9 + PC10, family = "binomial", data = pca_data)
##
## Coefficients:
##             Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept) -2.32496    0.02298 -101.173 < 2e-16 ***
## PC1          -0.27365    0.01140  -24.013 < 2e-16 ***
## PC2           1.65986    0.01740   95.403 < 2e-16 ***
## PC3           0.48526    0.01275   38.074 < 2e-16 ***
## PC4          -0.20905    0.01277  -16.367 < 2e-16 ***
## PC5           0.05181    0.01320    3.926 8.63e-05 ***
## PC6           0.15513    0.01563    9.924 < 2e-16 ***
## PC7           0.14740    0.01495    9.860 < 2e-16 ***
## PC8          -0.13594    0.01461   -9.307 < 2e-16 ***
## PC9          -0.05824    0.01364   -4.271 1.94e-05 ***
## PC10          0.51264    0.01612   31.811 < 2e-16 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
##      Null deviance: 47674  on 44999  degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 27654  on 44989  degrees of freedom
## AIC: 27676
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6
```



```

# Extract the formula of the selected model for further evaluation
mixed_formula = formula(mixed_model)

# Step 4: Fit the final model using the selected predictors from mixed selection
# Plain LDA
lda_model_mixed = lda(mixed_formula, data = pca_data)
lda_preds_mixed = predict(lda_model_mixed)$class
lda_cm_mixed = confusionMatrix(lda_preds_mixed, as.factor(pca_data$loan_status))
print("Plain LDA Confusion Matrix (Mixed Selection):")

```

```
## [1] "Plain LDA Confusion Matrix (Mixed Selection):"
```

```
print(lda_cm_mixed)
```

```

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##              Reference
## Prediction      0      1
##              0 33188  3876
##              1  1812  6124
##
##              Accuracy : 0.8736
##              95% CI : (0.8705, 0.8767)
##              No Information Rate : 0.7778
##              P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##              Kappa : 0.6052
##
## Mcnemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
##              Sensitivity : 0.9482
##              Specificity : 0.6124
##              Pos Pred Value : 0.8954
##              Neg Pred Value : 0.7717
##              Prevalence : 0.7778
##              Detection Rate : 0.7375
##              Detection Prevalence : 0.8236
##              Balanced Accuracy : 0.7803
##
##              'Positive' Class : 0
##

```

```

# Plain QDA
qda_model_mixed = qda(mixed_formula, data = pca_data)
qda_preds_mixed = predict(qda_model_mixed)$class
qda_cm_mixed = confusionMatrix(qda_preds_mixed, as.factor(pca_data$loan_status))
print("Plain QDA Confusion Matrix (Mixed Selection):")

```

```
## [1] "Plain QDA Confusion Matrix (Mixed Selection):"
```

```
print(qda_cm_mixed)
```

```

## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##              Reference
## Prediction      0      1

```

```

##          0 32747 3680
##          1  2253 6320
##
##              Accuracy : 0.8682
##              95% CI : (0.865, 0.8713)
##      No Information Rate : 0.7778
##      P-Value [Acc > NIR] : < 2.2e-16
##
##              Kappa : 0.5981
##
##  McNemar's Test P-Value : < 2.2e-16
##
##      Sensitivity : 0.9356
##      Specificity : 0.6320
##      Pos Pred Value : 0.8990
##      Neg Pred Value : 0.7372
##      Prevalence : 0.7778
##      Detection Rate : 0.7277
##      Detection Prevalence : 0.8095
##      Balanced Accuracy : 0.7838
##
##      'Positive' Class : 0
##
# Define resampling control parameters for cross-validation
set.seed(123)
control_cv5 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 5)
control_cv10 = trainControl(method = "cv", number = 10)

# LDA and QDA with 5-fold Cross-Validation using selected predictors from mixed selection
lda_cv5_mixed = train(mixed_formula, data = pca_data, method = "lda", trControl = control_cv5)
print("5-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results (Mixed Selection):")

## [1] "5-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results (Mixed Selection):"

print(lda_cv5_mixed)

## Linear Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
## 10 predictor
## 2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (5 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000
## Resampling results:
##
##   Accuracy   Kappa
##  0.8731778  0.6041107

qda_cv5_mixed = train(mixed_formula, data = pca_data, method = "qda", trControl = control_cv5)
print("5-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results (Mixed Selection):")

## [1] "5-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results (Mixed Selection):"

```

```

print(qda_cv5_mixed)

## Quadratic Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
## 10 predictor
## 2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (5 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000, 36000
## Resampling results:
##
## Accuracy Kappa
## 0.8678 0.5968822

# LDA and QDA with 10-fold Cross-Validation using selected predictors from mixed selection
lda_cv10_mixed = train(mixed_formula, data = pca_data, method = "lda", trControl = control_cv10)
print("10-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results (Mixed Selection):")

## [1] "10-Fold Cross-Validated LDA Results (Mixed Selection):"
print(lda_cv10_mixed)

## Linear Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
## 10 predictor
## 2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, ...
## Resampling results:
##
## Accuracy Kappa
## 0.8739556 0.6062419

qda_cv10_mixed = train(mixed_formula, data = pca_data, method = "qda", trControl = control_cv10)
print("10-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results (Mixed Selection):")

## [1] "10-Fold Cross-Validated QDA Results (Mixed Selection):"
print(qda_cv10_mixed)

## Quadratic Discriminant Analysis
##
## 45000 samples
## 10 predictor
## 2 classes: '0', '1'
##
## No pre-processing
## Resampling: Cross-Validated (10 fold)
## Summary of sample sizes: 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, 40500, ...
## Resampling results:
##
## Accuracy Kappa

```

## 0.8674667 0.5959751

## 1. Results

- Plain LDA:
  - Accuracy: 87.36%
  - Sensitivity: 94.82% (high ability to correctly identify positives)
  - Specificity: 61.24% (moderate ability to identify negatives)
- Plain QDA:
  - Accuracy: 86.82%
  - Sensitivity: 93.56%
  - Specificity: 63.20% (slightly higher than LDA)
- 5-Fold Cross-Validated Results:
  - LDA: Accuracy = 87.32%, Kappa = 0.6041
  - QDA: Accuracy = 86.78%, Kappa = 0.5969
- 10-Fold Cross-Validated Results:
  - LDA: Accuracy = 87.40%, Kappa = 0.6062
  - QDA: Accuracy = 86.75%, Kappa = 0.5960

## 2. Comparison of Results

The LDA model consistently outperformed the QDA model across plain and cross-validated settings, achieving higher accuracy and Kappa values. The difference between 5-fold and 10-fold cross-validated accuracies is minor, showing both models' robustness and generalization capability. Notably, LDA had slightly higher sensitivity, which indicates it was more effective in identifying true positives (loan approvals), while QDA had slightly better specificity, suggesting it performed marginally better at identifying true negatives (loan denials).

## 3. Interpretation

1. **Model Choice:** LDA appears to be slightly better suited to this data, given its consistently higher accuracy and sensitivity, suggesting that a linear decision boundary may better fit the distribution of loan approval data than a quadratic one.
2. **Stability Across Folds:** The small differences between 5-fold and 10-fold cross-validated results for both LDA and QDA indicate that the models are stable and unlikely to be overfitting, which supports the reliability of these models on new data.
3. **Sensitivity vs. Specificity:** While LDA shows higher sensitivity, QDA has slightly higher specificity. This trade-off suggests that LDA might be more effective when the goal is to maximize true positives (approvals), while QDA might be preferable when avoiding false positives (incorrectly approving loans) is more critical.
4. **Effectiveness of Mixed Selection:** The mixed selection process using PCA components allowed the model to retain the most predictive components while achieving reasonable dimensionality reduction. This approach minimized multicollinearity issues, which is especially beneficial for QDA's stability, and allowed both models to perform well on the filtered predictors.

## CONCLUSION

Among the models tested, the Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA) model with mixed selection is the best choice for predicting loan approval. LDA consistently achieved the highest accuracy across both plain and resampled (5-fold and 10-fold cross-validation) scenarios, suggesting that its linear boundaries align well with the data distribution. The subset selection process using mixed selection on PCA components allowed LDA to retain only the most predictive and independent variables, which improved model stability and interpretability by reducing multicollinearity. This approach not only helped avoid overfitting but also demonstrated that a smaller subset of well-chosen features can capture the key patterns in loan approval data effectively. Additionally, the high sensitivity of LDA indicates that it performs well in identifying likely loan approvals, which could be valuable in contexts prioritizing true positives. The small difference between plain and resampled accuracies highlights LDA's robustness, making it a reliable model for generalization to unseen data.