## Python-LATEX-IPA

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## 1 Introduction

If you have ever considered looking up a dictionary, regardless of it is type: paper dictionary or online, you came up with some special characters appearing beside the word (for example word: excellent, \'ek-s(ə-)lənt\). These special characters (i.e., enclosed in obliques) are the International Phonetic Alphabets (IPA), which corresponds to a sound for each letter. Thus, with the help of the IPA sequence, you can identify the correct pronunciation of the word.

It is a very tedious task for the researchers and authors of scientific papers with LaTex typesetting to write IPAs for the words which are not in the English language. In this regard, Python-LaTex-IPA helps them to generate the (almost) correct LaTex commands to produce IPA.

## 2 Availibility

The code is shared online at github repository: https://github.com/MuhammadYaseenKhan/Python-LaTex-IPA

## 3 Results

This section shows the results of Longman's list of English words which are widely used in daily usage. We extracted all of the words, then scrap their IPA via Merriam-Wbster online dictionary.

```
\sl_s\bar{e}^-d\bar{e}
CD
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 'käm-∖
DVD
                                                                \_de-(_)ve-'de\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                according
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \ə-'kord\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 account
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ∖ə-'kauṅt∖
\mathbf{OK}
                                                   accurate
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ∖'a-kyə-rət , 'a-k(ə-)rət∖
                                                 \ 't\bar{e}-'v\bar{e}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ∖ə-ˈkyüz∖
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                accuse
                              \langle \bar{a} \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                achieve
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \ə-ˈchēv∖
abandon
                                                                                                \ə-'ban-dən\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                achievement
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \ə-'chēv-mənt\
ability
                                                                               \ə-'bi-lə-tē\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acid
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \'a-səd\
able
                                                       \'ā-bəl\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acknowledge
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \ik-'nä-lij, ak-\
                                                                      \ə-'baut\
about
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                acquire
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \ə-'kwi(-ə)r\
                                                                       \ə-'bəv\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        \ə-'kros , chiefly dialectal -'krost\
above
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                across
abroad
                                                                                 \ə-'bròd\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'akt\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                act
                                                                                             \arrowvertab-sən(t)s
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \'ak-shən\
absence
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                action
                                                                                                 \arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvertab-sə-\arrowvert
absolute
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                active
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             \'ak-tiv\
absolutely
                                                                                                               \'ab-sə-ˌlüt-le , ˌab-sə-'lüt-\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                activist
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \'ak-ti-vist\
                                                                                   \ab-'sorb , -'zorb\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \ak-'ti-və-tē\
absorb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                activity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \'ak-tər also - tor\
                                                                    \ə-ˈbyüs\
abuse
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                actor
academic
                                                                                                      \_a-kə-'de-mik\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                actual
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \c -\sinh(\partial -w)\partial + \sinh(\partial -w)\partial + \cosh -\sinh(\partial -w)\partial + \sinh(\partial -w)\partial + h \partial +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \c -\sinh(\partial -w)\partial -l\bar{e}, -\sinh(\partial -w)\partial -l\bar{e}; -\sinh(\partial -w)\partial -l\bar{e}
accept
                                                                               \ik-'sept, ak- also ek-\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                actually
acceptable
                                                                                                                \ik-'sep-tə-bəl , ak- also ek-\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  'aks-\
                                                                             \'ak-,ses also ik-'ses\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ad
access
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\circ$}}}
accident
                                                                                              \'ak-sə-dənt , - dent , 'aks-dənt\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 adapt
                                                                                                                                                         \ə-ˌkä-mə-ˈdā-shən\
accommodation
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                add
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \ə-'kəmp-nē , -'kämp-; -'kəm-pə-, -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              addition
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \ə-'di-shən, a-\
accompany
```

```
additional
                           \ə-'dish-nəl , -'di-shə-n<sup>9</sup>l, a-\
                                                                                                      alternative
                                                                                                                                    \ol-'tər-nə-tiv , al-\
address
                      \ə-'dres, a- also 'a-dres\
                                                                                                      although
                                                                                                                                \ol-'ho\
                                                                                                                                   \_oll-tə-'ge- hər\
adequate
                          \'a-di-kwət\
                                                                                                      altogether
                    \ə-'jəst\
                                                                                                                           \'oʻl-wēz, -wəz, -(')wāz also 'o-\
adjust
                                                                                                      always
                                     \ad-\mi-na-\str\ad-\
administration
                                                                                                      amazing
                                                                                                                               \ə-ˈmā-ziŋ\
administrative
                                     \əd-'mi-nə-'strā-tiv , -strə-\
                                                                                                      ambition
                                                                                                                                \am-'bi-shən\
                     \sqrt{-\sin(-a)r}
                                                                                                      ambulance
                                                                                                                                    \mbox{'am-bye-len(t)s} , -be- also -\mbox{lan(t)s}
admire
                           \ad-\mi-shan, ad-\
admission
                                                                                                      among
                                                                                                                           \ə-ˈməŋ\
admit
                   \d-\mit, ad-\
                                                                                                      amount
                                                                                                                            \ə-'maunt\
adopt
                 \ə-'däpt\
                                                                                                      an
                                                                                                                  \ən, (')an\
adult
                \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{$\neg$}}} \\earlies -\earlies \\earlies -\earlies \\earlies -\earlies \\earlies -\earlies \\earlies -\earlies -\earlies \\earlies -\earlies -\
                                                                                                                 \ən, (')an\
                                                                                                      an
                                                                                                                              \ə-'na-lə-səs\
advance
                       \d-\operatorname{van}(t)s
                                                                                                      analysis
advanced
                          \d-\operatorname{van}(t)st
                                                                                                      analyst
                                                                                                                            \'a-nə-ləst\
                            \əd-'van-tii\
                                                                                                      ancient
                                                                                                                             \ \bar{a}n(t)-shent, \bar{a}\eta(k)-shent
advantage
advert
                     \ad-'vərt\
                                                                                                      and
                                                                                                                    \ən(d), (')an(d), usually <sup>9</sup>n(d), after t, d, s or
                                                                                                      z; often <sup>9</sup>m, after p or b; sometimes <sup>9</sup>n, after k or g\
                          \'ad-vər-tiz\
advertise
                                      \ad-ver-'tiz-ment; ed-'ver-tez-
advertisement
                                                                                                      anger
                                                                                                                         \'aŋ-gər\
ment, -te-sment\
                                                                                                      angle
                                                                                                                         \'aŋ-gəl\
advertising
                               'ad-vər-ˌti-ziŋ\
                                                                                                      angry
                                                                                                                          \'aŋ-grē\
advice
                    \ed-'vis\
                                                                                                      animal
                                                                                                                            \'a-nə-məl\
advise
                    \əd-'viz\
                                                                                                                                 \neg \operatorname{naun}(t)
                                                                                                      announce
                      \əd-'vi-zər\
                                                                                                                                            \neg \operatorname{naun}(t)\operatorname{-sment}
adviser
                                                                                                      announcement
affair
                  \ə-ˈfer\
                                                                                                                           ∖iòn'-6
                                                                                                      annoy
                   \ə-ˈfekt , a-\
                                                                                                                            \an-yə(-wə)l , -yü-əl\
affect
                                                                                                      annual
afford
                   \ə-'förd\
                                                                                                      another
                                                                                                                              \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc hor}} also a- or \bar{a}-\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc hor}}
afraid
                  \ə-'frād, Southern also ə-'fred\
                                                                                                      answer
                                                                                                                            after
                 \'af-tər\
                                                                                                                                  \an-'ti-sə-pāt\
                                                                                                      anticipate
afternoon
                           ∖ˌaf-tər-ˈnün∖
                                                                                                      anxiety
                                                                                                                             \aŋ-ˈzi-ə-tē\
                             \'af-tər-wərd , 'af-tə-\
                                                                                                                              \'an(k)-shəs\
afterwards
                                                                                                      anxious
again
                 \forall -gen, -gin, -gan 
                                                                                                      any
                                                                                                                   \'e-nē\
                    \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc 'gen}(t)st}, -'gin(t)st, -'gān(t)st\
                                                                                                      anybody
                                                                                                                                \'e-nē-(ˌ)bə-dē , -ˌbä-\
against
age
                                                                                                                              \'e-nē-ˌhau\
                                                                                                      anyhow
               \'ā-jəd , 'ājd; 'ājd for sense 1b\
aged
                                                                                                                            \'e-nē-(<sub>|</sub>)wən\
                                                                                                      anyone
                     \ \bar{a}-jən(t)-sē
agency
                                                                                                      anything
                                                                                                                                \'e-ne-thin\
agent
                \'ā-jənt\
                                                                                                      anyway
                                                                                                                             \'e-nē-,wā\
                           \ə-'gre-siv\
aggressive
                                                                                                                                 \ensuremath{\mbox{'e-ne-'}(h)}wer , -(h)wər
                                                                                                      anywhere
             \langle \bar{o} - \bar{g} \rangle
ago
                                                                                                      apart
                                                                                                                      \ə-'pärt\
                \ə-ˈgrē\
agree
                                                                                                      apartment
                                                                                                                                   \ə-'pärt-mənt\
                            \ə-'grē-mənt\
agreement
                                                                                                      apologize
                                                                                                                                 ∖ə-ˈpä-lə-ˌjiz∖
agriculture
                              \'a-gri-kəl-chər\
                                                                                                      apology
                                                                                                                              ∖ə-ˈpä-lə-jē∖
ahead
                 \ə-'hed\
                                                                                                      apparent
                                                                                                                                \ə-'per-ənt , -'pa-rənt\
aid
            \'ād\
                                                                                                      apparently
                                                                                                                                    \ə-'per-ənt-lē , -'pa-rənt\
aim
             \'ām\
                                                                                                      appeal
                                                                                                                           \ə-ˈpēl∖
air
           \'er\
                                                                                                      appear
                                                                                                                            \ə-'pir\
                      \'er-kraft\
aircraft
                                                                                                                                     \neg - pir-ən(t)s
                                                                                                      appearance
                    \'er-,lin\
airline
                                                                                                      apple
                                                                                                                         \'a-pəl\
                                                                                                                                    \a-plə-'kā-shən\
airport
                      \'er-ˌport\
                                                                                                      application
                  ∖ə-ˈlärm∖
                                                                                                                         \sqrt{i} lq'-6/
alarm
                                                                                                      apply
                     \al-bəm\
album
                                                                                                      appoint
                                                                                                                              \ə-'point\
                       ∖'al-kə-ˌhol\
alcohol
                                                                                                                                        \ə-'point-mənt\
                                                                                                      appointment
alive
               \ə-'liv\
                                                                                                      appreciate
                                                                                                                                   \ə-'prē-shē-ˌāt , -'pri- also -'prē-sē-\
all
          \'ol\
                                                                                                      approach
                                                                                                                                \ə-'prōch\
                  \ə-ˈlau\
allow
                                                                                                      appropriate
                                                                                                                                      \ə-'prō-prē-ət\
                          \ə-'lau-ən(t)s\
allowance
                                                                                                      approval
                                                                                                                               \ə-'prü-vəl\
almost
                     \'ol-most, ol-most\
                                                                                                      approve
                                                                                                                              \ə-'prüv\
alone
                \ə-'lōn\
                                                                                                                 \langle an, (')an \rangle
                                                                                                      an
along
                 \ə-ˈlon\
                                                                                                      analysis
                                                                                                                              \ə-'na-lə-səs\
                          \ə-ˈlon-ˈsid\
                                                                                                      analyst
                                                                                                                            \'a-nə-ləst\
alongside
                                                                                                      ancient
                      \ol-'re-dē , 'ol-'re-dē\
                                                                                                                            \ \bar{a}n(t)-shent, \bar{a}n(k)-shent
already
                                                                                                                   \ən(d), (')an(d), usually <sup>9</sup>n(d), after t, d, s or
also
               \'ol(t)-(,)so , 'o-\
                                                                                                      z; often <sup>9</sup>m, after p or b; sometimes <sup>9</sup>ŋ, after k or g\
alter
                \'ol-tər\
```

```
\ə-'sid\
anger
           \'aŋ-gər\
                                                              aside
                                                                     \'ask , 'äsk ; dialectal 'aks\
angle
                                                              ask
           \'aŋ-gəl\
                                                              asleep
angry
           \'aŋ-grē\
                                                                         \ə-ˈslēp\
animal
            \'a-nə-məl\
                                                              aspect
                                                                          \'a-\spekt\
                \neg \operatorname{naun}(t)s
announce
                                                              assess
                                                                         \neg \cdot ses , a - \
                      \ə-'naun(t)-smənt\
                                                                                \ə-'ses-mənt , a-\
announcement
                                                              assessment
annoy
                                                              assignment
                                                                                \ə-'sin-mənt\
            ∖ə-ˈnöi∖
             'an-yə(-wə)l , -yü-əl\
annual
                                                              assist
                                                                         \ə-'sist\
another
              \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc hor}} also a- or \bar{a}-\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc hor}}
                                                              assistance
                                                                               \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc si-sten(t)s}}
answer
             assistant
                                                                             \ə-'si-stənt\
                \an-'ti-sə-pāt\
                                                              associate
                                                                             \ə-'sō-shē-at, -sē-\
anticipate
                                                              association
                                                                                \ə-ˌsō-sē-ˈā-shən , -shē-\
anxiety
             \an-'zi-ə-tē\
anxious
              \'an(k)-shəs\
                                                              assume
                                                                           \ə-ˈsüm\
                                                                                \ə-'səm(p)-shən\
any
       \'e-nē\
                                                              assumption
anybody
               \'e-nē-(_)bə-dē , -_bä-\
                                                              assure
                                                                          \ə-ˈshur̈\
                                                                   \et, 'at\
anyhow
             \'e-nē-ˌhau\
                                                              \mathbf{at}
                                                              atmosphere
                                                                                \'at-mə-sfir\
             \'e-nē-(_)wən\
anyone
                                                              attach
                                                                          \ə-'tach\
anything
               \'e-ne-thin\
anyway
             \'e-nē-,wā\
                                                              attack
                                                                          \ə-'tak\
                \ensuremath{\mbox{'e-ne-'}(h)}wer , -(h)wər\
                                                              attempt
                                                                            \ensurement{\parbox{0.5}{$\circ$}} tem(p)t
anywhere
                                                              attend
                                                                          \ə-'tend\
apart
         \ə-'pärt\
                                                                             \ə-'ten(t)-shən, sense 4 often (ə-),ten(ch)-
                                                              attention
                 \ə-'pärt-mənt\
apartment
                                                              'hət\
apologize
                \ə-ˈpä-lə-ˌjīz\
                                                              attitude
                                                                            \'a-tə-tüd , -tyüd\
apology
              \ə-'pä-lə-jē\
                                                              attorney
                                                                             \ə-'tər-nē\
               \ə-'per-ənt , -'pa-rənt\
apparent
                                                              attract
                                                                           \ə-'trakt\
                 \ə-'per-ənt-lē , -'pa-rənt\
apparently
                                                              attraction
                                                                              \ə-'trak-shən\
appeal
            ∖ə-ˈpēl∖
                                                              attractive
                                                                              \ə-'trak-tiv\
appear
             \ə-'pir\
                                                              audience
                                                                             \dot{o}-d\bar{e}-an(t)s, \ddot{a}-\dot{a}
                  \neg - pir-ən(t)s
appearance
                                                              aunt
                                                                       ∖'ant , 'änt∖
apple
          \'a-pəl\
                  \a-plə-'kā-shən\
                                                              author
                                                                          \'o-thər\
application
                                                                              \ə-'thor-ə-te , o-, -'thar-\
                                                              authority
           \sqrt{\partial -\overline{\partial i}}
apply
                                                                               ∖,ò-tə-ˈma-tik∖
                                                              automatic
appoint
             \ə-'point\
                                                                                   \ \dot{o}-tə-'ma-tik\
                                                              automatically
appointment
                    \a-'point-mant\
                 \ə-'prē-shē-āt, -'pri- also -'prē-sē-\
                                                              autumn
                                                                            \'ö-təm\
appreciate
               \ə-'prōch\
                                                              available
                                                                             \ə-'vā-lə-bəl\
approach
                                                                           \'a-v(ə-)rij\
                                                              average
                  \ə-'prō-prē-ət\
appropriate
                                                              avoid
                                                                        \ə-'vöid\
approval
              \ə-'prü-vəl\
                                                                         ∖ə-ˈwāk\
approve
              \ə-ˈprüv\
                                                              awake
                    \ə-'präk-sə-mət\
                                                              award
                                                                         \ə-'word\
approximate
                                                              aware
                                                                        \ə-'wer\
architect
               \'är-kə-ˌtekt\
                                                              awareness
                                                                              \ə-'wer-nəs\
architecture
                   \'är-kə-'tek-chər\
         \'er-ē-ə , 'ā-rē-ə\
                                                                        \ə-'wā\
                                                              away
area
                                                              awful
                                                                         \'o-fəl\
argue
           \'\"\ar-(\)gy\"\
                                                                             \'o-kwərd\
                                                              awkward
               \'är-gyə-mənt\
argument
                                                              baby
                                                                        \'bā-bē\
arise
         \ə-ˈriz\
                                                              back
                                                                       \bar{bak}
        \'ärm\
arm
                                                              background
                                                                                 \'bak- (g)raund\
           \'ärmd\
armed
                                                              backwards
                                                                               \'bak-wərd\
army
           ∖'är-mē\
                                                                         \'bā-kən, sometimes -k⁵ŋ\
                                                              bacon
            \ə-'raund\
around
                                                              bad
                                                                      \'bad\
arrange
             \ə-ˈrānj\
                                                              badly
                                                                         \'bad-le\
                    \ə-'rānj-mənt\
arrangement
                                                              bag
                                                                     \'bag also 'bāg\
arrest
           \ə-ˈrest\
                                                              bake
                                                                       \'bāk\
             \ə-ˈri-vəl\
arrival
                                                              balance
                                                                           \'ba-lən(t)s\
arrive
           \ə-'riv\
                                                              ball
                                                                      \'bol\
       \'ärt\
\operatorname{art}
                                                                      \'ban\
                                                              ban
article
            \'är-ti-kəl\
                                                              band
                                                                       \'band\
artificial
              \är-tə-'fi-sh<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                              bang
                                                                       \'ban\
           \'är-tist\
artist
                                                              bank
                                                                       \'bank\
      \exists z, (a) az
\mathbf{a}\mathbf{s}
                                                              bar
                                                                     \'bär\
ashamed \p-'shāmd\
```

```
\'bit\
barrier
                       \'ber-e-ər , 'ba-re-\
                                                                                                                bite
base
             \'bās\
                                                                                                                bitter
                                                                                                                                      \'bi-tər\
baseball
                         \'bās-ˌbol\
                                                                                                                black
                                                                                                                                    \'blak\
basic
                  ∖'bā-sik also -zik\
                                                                                                                blade
                                                                                                                                    \'blād\
                         ∖'bā-si-k(ə-)lē also -zi-\
basically
                                                                                                                blame
                                                                                                                                    \'blām\
                  \'bā-səs\
                                                                                                                blank
basis
                                                                                                                                    \'blank\
                      \'ba-skit , British also 'bäs-\
                                                                                                                bless
                                                                                                                                  \'bles\
basket
             \dot 
\mathbf{bat}
                                                                                                                blind
                                                                                                                                   \'blind\
                \'bath , 'bäth\
                                                                                                                block
                                                                                                                                   \'bläk\
                         \'bath-ˌrüm , -ˌrum, 'bäth-\
bathroom
                                                                                                                bloke
                                                                                                                                   \'blōk\
                        \begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tabu
                                                                                                                blonde
                                                                                                                                    \'bländ\
battery
battle
                     /let-ad'/
                                                                                                                blood
                                                                                                                                   \beld'
          \'bē\
be
                                                                                                                blow
                                                                                                                                  \'blō\
                                                                                                                blue
beach
                   \'bech\
                                                                                                                                 \'blü\
                 \verb|\|b\bar{e}n|
bean
                                                                                                                board
                                                                                                                                    \'bord\
                \'ber\
                                                                                                                boat
                                                                                                                                 \bdot 
bear
beard
                  \'bird\
                                                                                                                body
                                                                                                                                   \'bä-dē\
beat
                \'bet\
                                                                                                                boil
                                                                                                                                \'boi(-ə)l\
                             ∖'byü-ti-fəl\
beautiful
                                                                                                                boiler
                                                                                                                                     \'boi-lər\
                       \langle \dot{E}^{\Lambda} by \dot{A}_{4}^{1} - tA \rangle
beauty
                                                                                                                boiling
                                                                                                                                        \'boi(-a)-lin\
because
                         \bi-'koz , -'kəz, -'kos, be-\
                                                                                                                bomb
                                                                                                                                    \'bäm\
                        \bi-'kəm , bē-\
become
                                                                                                                bone
                                                                                                                                  \'bōn\
             \'bed\
                                                                                                                bonus
                                                                                                                                      \'bō-nəs\
\mathbf{bed}
                            \'bed-r\u00fcm , -rum\
                                                                                                                                  \'buk\
bedroom
                                                                                                                book
beef
                \'bef\
                                                                                                                boom
                                                                                                                                    \'büm\
                                                                                                                                 beer
                \'bir\
                                                                                                                boot
                     \bi-ˈfor , bē-∖
before
                                                                                                                border
                                                                                                                                       \'bor-dər\
beforehand
                                \bi-'for-hand, be-\
                                                                                                                bored
                                                                                                                                    \'bord\
                    \bi-'gin, be-\
begin
                                                                                                                boring
                                                                                                                                        \'bor-in\
beginning
                              \bi-ˈgi-niŋ, bē-\
                                                                                                                \mathbf{born}
                                                                                                                                  \'born\
behalf
                      \bi-'haf, -'häf, bē-\
                                                                                                                borrow
                                                                                                                                         \'bar-(,)\bar-\
                       \bi-'hāv , bē-\
                                                                                                                                 ∖'bòs , 'bäs∖
behave
                                                                                                                \mathbf{boss}
behind
                       \bi-'hind, be-\
                                                                                                                both
                                                                                                                                  \'bōth\
                    \'bē(-i)ŋ\
                                                                                                                bother
                                                                                                                                       \'bä- hər\
being
                                                                                                                                      \'bä-t<sup>9</sup>l\
belief
                    \bə-'lēf\
                                                                                                                bottle
believe
                       \bə-'lēv\
                                                                                                                bottom
                                                                                                                                         \'bä-təm\
                                                                                                                                       \'baun(t)s\
bell
              \'bel\
                                                                                                                bounce
                      \bi-'lon, be-\
                                                                                                                bound
                                                                                                                                     \'baund\
belong
                     \bi-'lō\
                                                                                                                                 \'bōl\
below
                                                                                                                bowl
              \'belt\
belt
                                                                                                                box
                                                                                                                               \'bäks\
bench
                   \'bench\
                                                                                                                boy
                                                                                                                               \'boi\
bend
                 \'bend\
                                                                                                                boyfriend
                                                                                                                                              \'boi-frend\
beneath
                         \bi-'neth, be-\
                                                                                                                brain
                                                                                                                                   \'brān\
benefit
                       \'be-nə-ˌfit\
                                                                                                                branch
                                                                                                                                      \'branch\
                                                                                                                                   \'brāv\
beside
                      \bi-\sid, be-\
                                                                                                                brave
               \verb|\best|
best
                                                                                                                bread
                                                                                                                                    \'bred\
             \'bet\
                                                                                                                                    \'brāk\
\mathbf{bet}
                                                                                                                break
                                                                                                                                            \'brek-fəst\
better
                     \'be-tər\
                                                                                                                breakfast
between
                         \bi-'twēn, bē-\
                                                                                                                breast
                                                                                                                                     \'brest\
                        \be-'and\
beyond
                                                                                                                breath
                                                                                                                                      \'breth\
bicycle
                       \'bi-si-kəl , - si- also - si-\
                                                                                                                breathe
                                                                                                                                        \'brē h\
bid
             \'bid\
                                                                                                                brick
                                                                                                                                   \'brik\
big
             \'big\
                                                                                                                bridge
                                                                                                                                      \'brij\
bike
                                                                                                                                 \'brēf\
              \'bik\
                                                                                                                brief
             \big|
bill
                                                                                                                briefly
                                                                                                                                       \'brē-flē\
bin
                                                                                                                bright
             \'bin\
                                                                                                                                     \'brit\
bird
               \'bərd\
                                                                                                                brilliant
                                                                                                                                          \'bril-yənt\
birth
                 \'berth\
                                                                                                                bring
                                                                                                                                    \'briŋ\
                                                                                                                                    \'brod\
birthday
                          \'bərth-,dā\
                                                                                                                broad
biscuit
                      \'bi-skət\
                                                                                                                brother
                                                                                                                                         \'brə- hər\
                                                                                                                                     \'braun\
\mathbf{bit}
            \'bit\
                                                                                                                brown
```

```
brush
          \'brəsh\
                                                             \mathbf{cast}
                                                                      \'kast\
buck
         \'bək\
                                                             castle
                                                                         \'ka-səl\
bucket
            \'bə-kət\
                                                                     \'kat\
                                                             cat
buddy
            \'bə-dē\
                                                             catalogue
                                                                             \'ka-tə-log, -läg\
budget
             \'bə-jət\
                                                             catch
                                                                       \'kach , 'kech\
        \'bəg\
                                                                            \'ka-tə- gor-ē\
bug
                                                             category
         \'bild\
                                                                        \'koz\
build
                                                             cause
                                                                       \'sēs\
builder
             \'bil-dər\
                                                             cease
building
              \'bil-din\
                                                             ceiling
                                                                          \'sē-liŋ\
bump
           \degree \degree \
                                                             celebrate
                                                                             \'se-lə-,brāt\
bunch
                                                             celebration
           \'bench\
                                                                               \'se-lə-\brāt\
burn
         \'bərn\
                                                             cell
                                                                     \'sel\
burst
         \'bərst\
                                                             cent
                                                                      \'sent\
         \'ber-\bar{e} , 'be-r\bar{e} also 'bər-\
                                                                               \'sen-tə-ˌmē-tər , 'sän-\
bury
                                                             centimetre
       \'bəs\
                                                                           \'sen-trəl\
bus
                                                             central
              \'biz-nəs , -nəz, Southern also 'bid-\
                                                                           \sl = \sinh(t) - \sinh(\vartheta - ) r \bar{e} \
business
                                                             century
busy
                                                                         \'sir-ē-əl\
         \'bi-zē\
                                                             cereal
                                                                           \'sər-t<sup>9</sup>n\
but
       \ted'
                                                             certain
butcher
              \'bu-chər\
                                                             certainly
                                                                             \'sər-t<sup>9</sup>n-lē\
butter
            \'bə-tər\
                                                             certificate
                                                                              ()sər-'ti-fi-kət
button
             /net-ed'/
                                                             chain
                                                                        \'chān\
buy
        \'bi\
                                                             chair
                                                                       \'cher\
           \'bi(-ə)r\
                                                             chairman
buyer
                                                                             \'cher-mən\
      \'bi , before consonants also bə\
by
                                                             challenge
                                                                             \'cha-lənj\
bye
                                                             champion
                                                                              \'cham-pe-ən\
             \'kab-nit , 'ka-bə-\
cabinet
                                                             championship
                                                                                  \'cham-pe-ən-ship\
cable
          \'kā-bəl\
                                                             chance
                                                                         cake
        \'kāk\
                                                             change
                                                                         \'chānj\
               \'kal-kyə-ˌlāt\
calculate
                                                             channel
                                                                           \'cha-n<sup>9</sup>l\
calculation
                 \kal-kyə-'lā-shən\
                                                             chap
                                                                       \'chap\
calculator
                \'kal-kyə-ˌlā-tər\
                                                                           \'chap-tər\
                                                             chapter
                                                                             \'ker-ik-tər , 'ka-rik-\
calendar
              \'ka-lən-dər\
                                                             character
                                                                                  \ker-ik-tə-'ri-stik , ka-rik-\
call
       \'kol\
                                                             characteristic
         \'käm , 'kälm , 'kam, 'ko(l)m\
                                                                                 \'ker-ik-tə-ˌrīz , 'ka-rik-\
calm
                                                             characterize
camera
             \'kam-rə , 'ka-mə-rə\
                                                             charge
                                                                         \'chärj\
         \'kamp\
                                                             charity
                                                                           \cher-e-t\bar{e} , cher-e-
camp
campaign
                \langle () kam - p\bar{a}n \rangle
                                                             chart
                                                                       \'chärt\
       \kən, 'kan also 'ken; dialectal 'kin\
                                                             chase
                                                                        \'chās\
can
cancel
            \ \ \sinh(t)-səl
                                                             _{
m chat}
                                                                      \'chat\
cancer
            \kan(t)-sər
                                                             cheap
                                                                        \'chēp\
candidate
                \'kan-də-,dāt , 'ka-nə-, -dət\
                                                             cheat
                                                                        \'chēt\
candle
            \'kan-d<sup>e</sup>l\
                                                             check
                                                                        \'chek\
candy
           \'kan-dē\
                                                             cheek
                                                                        \'chēk\
                                                             cheese
                                                                         \'chēz\
cap
       \'kap\
              \'kā-pə-bəl, in rapid speech 'kāp-bəl\
capable
                                                             chemical
                                                                             \'ke-mi-kəl\
              \ensuremath{\mbox{ke-'pa-se-t\bar{e}}} , -'pa-st\bar{\rm e}
capacity
                                                             chemist
                                                                           \'ke-mist\
             \'ka-pə-t<sup>9</sup>l, 'kap-t<sup>9</sup>l\
capital
                                                             chemistry
                                                                             \'ke-mə-strē\
             \'kap-tən also 'kap-<sup>9</sup>m\
                                                                          \'cher-ē , 'che-rē\
captain
                                                             cherry
             \'kap-chər , -shər\
                                                                       \'chest\
capture
                                                             chest
       ∖'kär , dialectal also 'kor, 'kyär\
                                                                           \'chi-k<sup>9</sup>n , sometimes -k<sup>9</sup>ŋ\
car
                                                             chicken
card
         \'kärd\
                                                             chief
                                                                       \'chēf\
care
        \'ker\
                                                             child
                                                                       \'chī(-ə)ld\
            \kə-ˈrir\
                                                             childhood
                                                                             \'chi(-ə)ld-ˌhud\
career
            \'ker-fəl\
                                                                      \'chip\
careful
                                                             chip
                                                                             \'chä-k(ə-)lət , 'chò-\
carefully
              \'ker-fəl\
                                                             chocolate
carpet
            \'kär-pət\
                                                             choice
                                                                        \'chois\
           carrot
                                                             {f choose}
                                                                         \'chüz\
           carry
                                                             chop
                                                                       \'chäp\
cartoon
             \kär-'tün\
                                                             chuck
                                                                        \'chək\
case
        \'kās\
                                                             church
                                                                         \'chərch\
cash
        \'kash\
                                                             cigarette
                                                                            \si-gə-'ret , 'si-gə-<sub>ret</sub>\
```

```
cinema
           \'si-nə-mə , British also - mä\
                                                        committee
                                                                        \kə-'mi-tē, sense 2 also ˌkä-mi-'tē\
circle
                                                                     \'kä-mən\
          \'sər-kəl\
                                                        common
circuit
           \'sər-kət\
                                                        communicate
                                                                           \kə-'myü-nə-'kāt\
                                                        communication
circumstance
                  \slashser-kəm-stan(t)s, -stən(t)s
                                                                             \kə-ˌmyü-nə-ˈkā-shən\
citizen
           \'si-tə-zən also -sən\
                                                        community
                                                                        \kə-'myü-nə-tē\
                                                                      \'kəmp-nē , 'kəm-pə-\
city
       \'si-te\
                                                        company
                                                                      \kəm-'per\
civil
        \'si-vəl\
                                                        compare
                                                                         \kəm-'per-ə-sən , -'pa-rə-\
claim
         ∖'klām\
                                                        comparison
class
        \'klas\
                                                        compete
                                                                     \kəm-'pēt\
classic
           \'kla-sik\
                                                        competition
                                                                         \käm-pə-'ti-shən\
             \'kla-si-kəl\
                                                        competitive
                                                                         \kəm-'pe-tə-tiv\
classical
                                                        complain
classroom
              \'klas-ˌrüm , -ˌrum\
                                                                      \kəm-'plān\
clean
         \'klēn\
                                                        complaint
                                                                       \kəm-'plānt\
cleaner
            \'klē-nər\
                                                        complete
                                                                      \kəm-'plēt\
clear
        \'klir\
                                                        completely
                                                                        \kəm-'plēt\
                                                                     \'käm-,pleks\
           \'klir-lē\
                                                        complex
clearly
clerk
        \'klərk , British usually 'klärk\
                                                        complicated
                                                                         \'käm-plə-ˌkā-təd\
clever
          \'kle-vər\
                                                        constitute
                                                                       ∖'kän(t)-stə-ˌtüt , -ˌtyüt∖
click
        \'klik\
                                                        construct
                                                                       \kən-ˈstrəkt\
client
          \'kli-ənt\
                                                        construction
                                                                          \kən-'strək-shən\
climate
            \'kli-mət\
                                                                    \kən-'səlt\
                                                        consult
climb
         \'klim\
                                                        consumer
                                                                       \kən-ˈsü-mər\
                                                                          clock
         \'kläk\
                                                        consumption
close
        \'klōz\
                                                        contact
                                                                    \'kän-ˌtakt\
closed
          \'klōzd\
                                                        contain
                                                                    \kən-'tān\
closely
          \'klōz\
                                                        contemporary
                                                                           \kən-'tem-pə-'rer-\bar{e} , -'re-r\bar{e}\
closet
          ∖'klä-zət , 'klò-∖
                                                        content
                                                                    ∖'kän-ˌtent∖
cloth
        \'kloth\
                                                        contest
                                                                    \kən-'test , 'kän-<sub>i</sub>test\
           \'klōz also 'klō hz\
clothes
                                                        context
                                                                    \'kän-ˌtekst\
cloud
         \'klaud\
                                                        continue
                                                                      \kən-'tin-(ˌ)yü\
club
        \'kləb\
                                                        continuous
                                                                        \kən-'tin-yü-əs\
                                                                     \'kän-<sub>trakt</sub>\
clue
       \'klü\
                                                        contract
                                                                     \kən-'trast , 'kän-<sub>i</sub>trast\
coach
         \'kōch\
                                                        contrast
       \'kōl\
                                                                        \kən-'tri-byət , -(,)byüt also and espe-
coal
                                                        contribute
                                                        cially before -ed or -ing -'tri-bət; chiefly British also
coast
         \'kōst\
       \'kōt\
                                                        'kän-trə- byüt∖
coat
                                                                          \kän-trə-'byü-shən\
code
        \'kōd\
                                                        contribution
                                                                    \kən-'trōl\
coffee
          \'kċ-fē , 'kä-\
                                                        control
                                                                        \kən-'vēn-yənt\
coin
       \'koin\
                                                        convenient
cold
       \'kōld\
                                                        convention
                                                                        \kən-'ven(t)-shən\
            \kə-'laps\
                                                                          collapse
                                                        conventional
collar
          ∖'kä-lər\
                                                        conversation
                                                                          \kän-vər-'sā-shən\
                                                                    \kən-'vərt\
colleague
              \'kä-(,)lēg\
                                                        convert
collect
           \'kä-likt also - lekt\
                                                        conviction
                                                                       \kən-'vik-shən\
collection
              \kə-'lek-shən\
                                                        convince
                                                                      \kappa \cdot \sin(t) 
                                                                \'kuk\
college
           ∖'kä-lij∖
                                                        cook
colour
           \'kə-lər\
                                                        cooker
                                                                   \'ku-kər\
column
            \'kä-ləm also 'käl-yəm\
                                                                   \'ku-kē\
                                                        cookie
combination
                 \käm-bə-'nā-shən\
                                                        cool
                                                               \'kül\
combine
             \kəm-'bin\
                                                                         cooperation
come
         \'kəm\
                                                        cope
                                                                \'kōp\
comfort
            \'kəm(p)-fərt\
                                                        copy
                                                                ∖'kä-pē\
                  \'kor\
comfortable
                                                        core
bəl, 'kəm(p)-fər-tə-bəl, 'kəm(p)-fə-tə-bəl, 'kəm-fər-bəl,
                                                                \'korn\
                                                        corn
'kəm-fə-bəl\
                                                        corner
                                                                    'kor-nər∖
command
               \kə-'mand\
                                                        correct
                                                                    \kə-'rekt\
comment
              \'kä-ˌment\
                                                        corridor
                                                                     \'kor-ə-dər , 'kär-, - dor\
commercial
                \kə-'mər-shəl\
                                                                \'kost\
                                                        \mathbf{cost}
commission
                 \kə-'mi-shən\
                                                        cottage
                                                                    ∖'kä-tij∖
commit
            \kə-'mit\
                                                        cotton
                                                                   ∖'kä-t<sup>9</sup>n∖
                                                                 \kəd, 'kud\
commitment
                  \kə-'mit-mənt\
                                                        could
```

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council
                      \'kaun(t)-səl\
                                                                                                            dangerous
                                                                                                                                         \'dan-jə-rəs ; 'dan-jərs, -zhrəs\
                  \'kaunt , dialectal 'kyaunt\
                                                                                                            dare
count
                                                                                                                           \'der\
                                                                                                                           \'därk\
counter
                        \'kaun-tər\
                                                                                                            dark
country
                        \'kən-trē\
                                                                                                           darkness
                                                                                                                                    \'därk\
                                \'kən-trē-ˌsid\
countryside
                                                                                                            darling
                                                                                                                                  \'där-lin\
                                                                                                                             \'dā-tə , 'da- also 'dä-\
county
                      \'kaun-tē\
                                                                                                            data
                     \begin{tabular}{l} $\begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tabular}{l} \begin{tab
                                                                                                                                      \'da-tə-ˌbās , 'da- also 'dä-\
                                                                                                           database
couple
                        \'kər-ij , 'kə-rij\
courage
                                                                                                           date
                                                                                                                           \'dāt\
course
                    \'kors\
                                                                                                            daughter
                                                                                                                                       ∖'dö-tər , 'dä-∖
court
                 \'kort\
                                                                                                           day
                                                                                                                          \'dā\
                                                                                                           dead
                                                                                                                            \'ded\
cousin
                     \'kə-zən\
                                                                                                                           \'def , dialectal 'def\
                                                                                                           deaf
cover
                   \'kə-vər\
                                                                                                                           \'dēl\
                                                                                                           deal
              \'kau\
cow
                                                                                                           dealer
                                                                                                                               \'dēl\
                  \'krak\
crack
                                                                                                           dear
                                                                                                                           \dir
                \'kraft\
craft
                                                                                                           death
                                                                                                                              \'deth\
                   'krash\
crash
                                                                                                           debate
                                                                                                                                 \di-'bat, de-\
                     'krā-zē∖
crazy
                                                                                                           debt
                                                                                                                           \ \ \det \ 
                     create
creation
                         \kre-'a-shən\
                                                                                                           decade
                                                                                                                                  \'de-kād , de-'kād; especially sense 1b 'de-
                                                                                                           kəd\
creative
                        \kr\bar{e}-\bar{a}-tiv , kr\bar{e}-\bar{a}-\
                                                                                                           decent
                                                                                                                                 /tnes-sb/
                         \'krē-chər\
creature
                                                                                                           decide
                                                                                                                                 \langle di-\bar{sid}, d\bar{e}- \rangle
                    \'kre-dit\
credit
                                                                                                                                     \di-'si-zhən\
                                                                                                           decision
crew
                \'krii\
                                                                                                                                   \di-'kler\
crime
                   \'krim\
                                                                                                           declare
                                                                                                           decline
                                                                                                                                  \dot{\bar{d}}_{\bar{d}}
criminal
                         \'kri-mə-n<sup>9</sup>l , 'krim-nəl\
                                                                                                           deep
                                                                                                                            \'dep\
crisis
                   \'kri-səs\
                                                                                                           deeply
                          \kri-'tir-e-ən also krə-\
                                                                                                                                \'dep\
criterion
                                                                                                           defeat
                                                                                                                                \di-'fēt , dē-\
critic
                   \'kri-tik\
                                                                                                           defend
                                                                                                                                  \di-'fend\
critical
                       \'kri-ti-kəl\
                                                                                                           define
                                                                                                                                \di-'fin\
criticism
                          \'kri-tə-ˌsi-zəm\
                                                                                                           definite
                                                                                                                                   \'de-fə-nit , 'def-nət\
                        \'kri-tə-ˌsiz\
criticize
                                                                                                            definitely
                                                                                                                                       ∖'de-fə-nit-lē , 'def-nət-\
                 'kräp∖
crop
                                                                                                                                        \_de-fə-'ni-shən\
                                                                                                           definition
cross
                 \'kròs\
                                                                                                           degree
                                                                                                                                 \di-'grē\
                   \'kraud\
crowd
                                                                                                           delay
                                                                                                                              \di-'lā, dē-\
crown
                   \'kraun\
                                                                                                            deliberately
                                                                                                                                             \di-'li-bə-rət-le , -'lib-rət-\
                      \'krü-shəl\
crucial
                                                                                                           deliver
                                                                                                                                  \di-'li-vər , dē-\
                  \'kr\(\vec{u}(-\text{\text{\text{o}}}\)\
cruel
                                                                                                           delivery
                                                                                                                                     \langle di-'li-v(\partial-)r\bar{e}, d\bar{e}- \rangle
\mathbf{cry}
             \'kri\
                                                                                                                                    \overline{di}-mand, \overline{de}-
cultural
                         \'kəlch-rəl , 'kəl-chə-\
                                                                                                            demand
                                                                                                            democracy
                                                                                                                                           \di-'mä-krə-sē\
culture
                       \'kəl-chər\
                                                                                                            democratic
                                                                                                                                            ∖,de-mə-'kra-tik\
cup
             \'kəp\
                                                                                                           demonstrate
                                                                                                                                              \'de-mən-strāt\
cupboard
                           \'kə-bərd\
                                                                                                           demonstration
                                                                                                                                                   \de-mən-'strā-shən\
                       \'kyur-e-əs , 'kyər-\
curious
                           dentist
                                                                                                                                  \'den-təst\
currency
                                                                                                           denv
                                                                                                                             \overline{\mathrm{di-\bar{ni}}}, \overline{\mathrm{de-}}
                       \'kər-ənt , 'kə-rənt\
current
                                                                                                                                            \di-'pärt-mənt\
                                                                                                            department
                           \'kər-ənt-le, 'kə-rənt-\
currently
                                                                                                            departure
                                                                                                                                         \di-'pär-chər\
curtain
                       \'kər-t<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                                                                           depend
                                                                                                                                   \di-'pend\
curve
                 \'kərv\
                                                                                                           dependent
                                                                                                                                         \di-'pen-dent\
cushion
                        \'ku-shən\
                                                                                                           deposit
                                                                                                                                   \di-'pä-zət\
custom
                       \'kə-stəm\
                                                                                                           depression
                                                                                                                                          \dim_{\operatorname{pre-shan}}, \dim_{\operatorname{e-}}
customer
                           \'kə-stə-mər\
                                                                                                           depth
                                                                                                                              \'depth\
cut
             \'kət\
                                                                                                           derive
                                                                                                                                 \forall \bar{riv}, d\bar{e}
cute
               \'kyüt\
                                                                                                           describe
                                                                                                                                     \di-\skrib\
cycle
                  \'si-kəl\
                                                                                                            description
                                                                                                                                           \di-'skrip-shən\
dad
             \ddad
daddy
                                                                                                           desert
                                                                                                                                 \'de-zərt\
                     \'da-dē\
                                                                                                           deserve
                                                                                                                                    \di-'zərv\
              \'daft also 'däft\
daft
                                                                                                           design
                                                                                                                                 \di-'zin\
daily
                  \'dā-lē\
                                                                                                           designer
                                                                                                                                     \di-'zi-nər\
damage
                        \'da-mij\
                                                                                                                                \langle di-\bar{z}i(-\bar{e})r, d\bar{e}- \rangle
                                                                                                           desire
                  \dan(t)s, \dan(t)s
dance
                                                                                                                           \'desk\
                                                                                                           \operatorname{desk}
danger
                      \'dān-jər\
```

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desperate
                                               \ensuremath{\mbox{'de-sp(e-)ret}}, -spert\ensuremath{\mbox{}}
                                                                                                                                                                                     distribution
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \di-strə-byü-shən\
despite
                                      \di-'spit\
                                                                                                                                                                                     district
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \'di-(')strikt\
destroy
                                        \di-ˈstròi , dē-∖
                                                                                                                                                                                    disturb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \di-'stərb\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        \də-'vid\
destruction
                                                     \di-'strək-shən\
                                                                                                                                                                                    divide
detail
                                 \di-'tāl, 'dē-'tāl\
                                                                                                                                                                                    division
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              \də-'vi-zhən\
detailed
                                         \di-'tāld, 'dē-'tāld\
                                                                                                                                                                                    divorce
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \də-'vors also di-\
                                  \di-'tekt , de-\
                                                                                                                                                                                                       \'dü\
detect
                                                                                                                                                                                    do
determination
                                                               \di-<sub>tər-mə-'nā-shən</sub>\
                                                                                                                                                                                    doctor
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \'däk-tər\
determine
                                                 \di-'tər-mən , dē-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     document
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ∖'dä-kyə-mənt , -kyü-\
determined
                                                      \overline{\text{di-'ter-mend}}, \overline{\text{de-}}
                                                                                                                                                                                    \mathbf{dog}
                                                                                                                                                                                                           \'dog , 'däg\
                                        \di-'ve-ləp , dē-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     dollar
develop
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \'dä-lər\
                                                          \di-'ve-ləp-mənt , de-\
development
                                                                                                                                                                                     domestic
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \də-'me-stik\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ∖'dä-mə-nənt , 'däm-nənt\
device
                                   \di-'vis\
                                                                                                                                                                                     dominant
                              \'de-v<sup>9</sup>l, dialectal 'di-\
devil
                                                                                                                                                                                    dominate
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \'dä-mə-ˌnāt\
diagram
                                           \'di-ə-<sub>|</sub>gram\
                                                                                                                                                                                     \operatorname{door}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'dor\
                                                                                                                                                                                                           \'dät\
                                            \'di-(ə-)mənd\
diamond
                                                                                                                                                                                     \operatorname{dot}
diary
                               \'di-(ə-)rē\
                                                                                                                                                                                     double
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \'də-bəl\
                    \dilbert
\operatorname{die}
                                                                                                                                                                                     doubt
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \'daut\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \'daun\
diet
                          \'di-ət\
                                                                                                                                                                                     down
differ
                                \'di-fər\
                                                                                                                                                                                     downstairs
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \'daun-'sterz\
difference
                                                \displayline (t) \cdot (t)
                                                                                                                                                                                     downtown
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \daun-'taun\
different
                                           \dif(\theta)rent , 'di-fernt\
                                                                                                                                                                                    dozen
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       /\rm n^e z-\rm sb'/
                                         \'di-fi-(,)kəlt\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \'draft , 'dräft\
difficult
                                                                                                                                                                                    draft
                                             \'di-fi-(,)kəl-tē\
difficulty
                                                                                                                                                                                    drag
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'drag\
\operatorname{dig}
                \'dig\
                                                                                                                                                                                     drama
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \'drä-mə , 'dra-\
dimension
                                                 \del{deline} deline (t)-shen also deline (t)-shen (t
                                                                                                                                                                                     dramatic
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \drə-'ma-tik\
dinner
                                                                                                                                                                                     draw
                                    \'di-nər\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \'dro\\
direct
                                  \də-'rekt , di-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     drawer
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           \'dr\(\dr\(\dr\(\))r\
direction
                                             \də-'rek-shən , di-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     drawing
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \'dro(-)iŋ\
directly
                                           \del{delta-rek} \delta-'rek(t)-le , di-, in sense 2 especially
                                                                                                                                                                                     dream
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \'drēm\
də-ˈrek-lē or ˈdrek-lē∖
                                                                                                                                                                                     dress
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \'dres\
                                          \də-'rek-tər , dī-\
director
                                                                                                                                                                                     drink
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \'driŋk\
                                               \del{de-rek-t} \del{de-rek-t} \del{de-rek-t} \del{de-rek-t}
                                                                                                                                                                                    drive
directory
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \'driv\
                                                                                                                                                                                    driver
\operatorname{dirt}
                        \'dərt\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \'dri-vər\
dirty
                            \'dər-tē\
                                                                                                                                                                                    drop
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'dräp\
disabled
                                           \dis-'ā-bəld , diz-'ā-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     drug
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 \'drəg\
disagree
                                          \_dis-ə-'grē\
                                                                                                                                                                                     drunk
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \'drəŋk\
disappear
                                                 \_dis-ə-'pir\
                                                                                                                                                                                    dry
                                                                                                                                                                                                           \'dri\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ∖'düd also 'dyüd\
disappoint
                                                   ∖ˌdis-ə-ˈpöint∖
                                                                                                                                                                                    dude
disappointed
                                                         \dis-ə-'poin-təd\
                                                                                                                                                                                    due
                                                                                                                                                                                                             ∖'dü , 'dyü∖
disaster
                                         \det \operatorname{za-stər}, -\operatorname{sa-}
                                                                                                                                                                                    dull
                                                                                                                                                                                                              \'dəl\
discipline
                                               \'di-sə-plən\
                                                                                                                                                                                    dumb
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \dem\
discount
                                           \'di-skaunt\
                                                                                                                                                                                    dump
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \demp\
                                                                                                                                                                                     during
discover
                                          \di-'skə-vər\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \'dur-in also 'dyur-\
discovery
                                               \di-'skə-v(ə-)rē\
                                                                                                                                                                                    dust
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'dəst\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ∖'dü-tē also 'dyü-\
discuss
                                      \di-'skəs\
                                                                                                                                                                                    duty
                                                 \di-'skə-shən\
                                                                                                                                                                                                               \'ēch\
discussion
                                                                                                                                                                                     each
disease
                                      \di-'zēz\
                                                                                                                                                                                     ear
                                                                                                                                                                                                          \'ir\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \ensuremath{\mbox{'ar-le}}\
disgusting
                                                  \di-'skə-stin, dis-'gə- also diz-\
                                                                                                                                                                                     early
dish
                         \'dish\
                                                                                                                                                                                    earn
                                                                                                                                                                                                                \'ərn\
disk
                         \'disk\
                                                                                                                                                                                     earth
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   \'ərth\
dismiss
                                       \dis-'mis\
                                                                                                                                                                                     ease
                                                                                                                                                                                                              \'ēz\
display
                                       \di-'splā\
                                                                                                                                                                                    easily
                                                                                                                                                                                                                      \'ēz-lē , 'ē-zə-\
                                                                                                                                                                                                              \ |\bar{e}st|
dispute
                                       \di-\spy\u00fct\
                                                                                                                                                                                    \mathbf{east}
distance
                                           \  \  \dot{di}-sten(t)s 
                                                                                                                                                                                     eastern
                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \'ē-stərn\
distant
                                       \'di-stənt\
                                                                                                                                                                                                               \'ē-zē\
                                                                                                                                                                                     easy
distinct
                                         \det \operatorname{stin}(k)t
                                                                                                                                                                                     \mathbf{eat}
                                                                                                                                                                                                          \'ēt\
distinction
                                                   \langle di-stin(k)-shan \rangle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ∖.e-kə-'nä-mik , ˌē-kə-∖
                                                                                                                                                                                     economic
distinguish
                                                    \di-\stin-(g)wish\
                                                                                                                                                                                     economics
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ∖ˌe-kə-ˈnä-miks , ˌē-kə-∖
distribute
                                                  \di-'stri-byüt also -byət , British also
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \i-'kä-nə-mē , ə-, ē-\
                                                                                                                                                                                    economy
'di-stri- byüt∖
                                                                                                                                                                                     edge
                                                                                                                                                                                                              \'ej\
```

```
\bar{ti}(-\theta)r, en-t\bar{i}(-\theta)r
edition
                        \i-'di-shən\
                                                                                                                     entire
editor
                      \'e-də-tər\
                                                                                                                     entirely
                                                                                                                                                in-iti(-a)r-te, en-iti(-a)r-i
education
                               \.e-jə-'kā-shən\
                                                                                                                     entitle
                                                                                                                                             \sin \dot{t} = t^9 l , en-
                                   \_e-jə-'kā-shən\
educational
                                                                                                                     entrance
                                                                                                                                                 \'en-trən(t)s\
                    \i-'fekt , e-, \bar{e}-, \partial-\
effect
                                                                                                                     entry
                                                                                                                                          \'en-tr\eartr\eartr\eartr
effective
                           \i-'fek-tiv , e-, \bar{e}-, \cdot -\
                                                                                                                                                  \'en-və-lop, 'an-\
                                                                                                                     envelope
                                                                                                                                                           in-v\bar{i}-r_{\bar{o}}(n)-m_{\bar{o}}t, -v\bar{i}(-\bar{o})r(n)-v\bar{i}
effectively
                                \i-'fek-tiv-le , e-, e-, ə-\
                                                                                                                     environment
                                                                                                                                                               in-v\bar{i}-r_{\theta}(n)-m_{\theta}nt, -v\bar{i}(-\theta)r(n)-in-v\bar{i}
                              \i-'fi-shən-sē\
efficiency
                                                                                                                     environmental
efficient
                          \i-'fi-shənt\
                                                                                                                     equal
                                                                                                                                       \'ē-kwəl\
effort
                     \'e-fərt , - fört\
                                                                                                                     equally
                                                                                                                                              \'ē-kwə-lē\
                                                                                                                     equipment
                                                                                                                                                      \i-'kwip-mənt\
\mathbf{egg}
              \'eg , 'āg\
                        ∖e- hər also i-\
                                                                                                                     equivalent
                                                                                                                                                     \i-'kwiv-lənt , -'kwi-və-\
either
                                                                                                                                   \'er-ə , 'e-rə, 'ir-ə\
elderly
                         \'el-dər-lē\
                                                                                                                     era
                 \i-'lekt\
elect
                                                                                                                     error
                                                                                                                                         \'er-ər , 'e-rər\
election
                          \i-'lek-shən\
                                                                                                                                             \i-'skap, e-, dialectal ik-'skap\
                                                                                                                     escape
                                                                                                                                                   \i-'spesh-le, -'spe-shə-\
                         \i-ˈlek-trik , ē-\
electric
                                                                                                                     especially
electrical
                             \i-'lek-trik , \bar{e}-\
                                                                                                                                          \ensuremath{\mbox{'e-s$\bar{a}}}; senses 2, 3 & 4 also e-'s\bar{a}\
                                                                                                                     essay
                                                                                                                                                 i-sen(t)-shel
electricity
                                \i-ˌlek-'tri-sə-tē , ē-, -'tri-stē\
                                                                                                                     essential
                               \i-ˌlek-'trä-nik\
                                                                                                                                                      i-sench-le, -sen(t)-she-
electronic
                                                                                                                     essentially
element
                           \'e-lə-mənt\
                                                                                                                     establish
                                                                                                                                                  \i-'sta-blish\
elevator
                           \'e-lə-ˌvā-tər\
                                                                                                                     establishment
                                                                                                                                                             \ilde{i}-\ilde{sta-blish-ment}
else
              \ensuremath{\ |} el(t)s \ensuremath{\ |}
                                                                                                                     estate
                                                                                                                                           \i-'stāt\
                               \ensuremath{\mbox{'e-sta-,}m\bar{a}t}
elsewhere
                                                                                                                     estimate
                                                                                                                                            \'eth-nik\
email
                  \'e-mal\
                                                                                                                     ethnic
embarrassed
                                      \mbox{im-'ber-ost} , -'ba-rost\
                                                                                                                     even
                                                                                                                                      \'e-vən\
emerge
                                                                                                                     evening
                                                                                                                                               \'ēv-niŋ\
                       \i-'mərj\
                                                                                                                                        i-vent
emergency
                                 \i-'mər-jən(t)-sē\
                                                                                                                     event
                                                                                                                                                        i-ven(t)-sh(\partial -)w\partial -l\bar{e}, -ven-ch\partial -l\bar{e}, -
emotion
                           \i-'mō-shən\
                                                                                                                     eventually
                               \i-mo-sha-, -sha-om'-i\
emotional
                                                                                                                     chü-ə-lē∖
emphasis
                              \'em(p)-fə-səs\
                                                                                                                     ever
                                                                                                                                        \'e-vər\
emphasize
                                \operatorname{'em}(p)-fə-siz
                                                                                                                                           ∖'ev-rē\
                                                                                                                     every
                         \'em-<sub>|</sub>pi(-ə)r\
                                                                                                                                                      \'ev-re-(_)bə-de , -_bä-\
empire
                                                                                                                     everybody
                         \im-'ploi, em-\
                                                                                                                                                  \'ev-re-(,)wən\
employ
                                                                                                                     everyone
employee
                              \lim_{p \to 0} |\dot{p}| = \lim_{p \to 0} |
                                                                                                                     everything
                                                                                                                                                       \'ev-re-thin\
                                                                                                                                                        \'ev-re-(h)wer\
employer
                              \im-'plöi-ər , em-\
                                                                                                                     everywhere
employment
                                     \im-'ploi-ment\
                                                                                                                     evidence
                                                                                                                                                  \ensuremath{\mbox{'e-və-dən}(t)s}
                                                                                                                                   \'e-val, British often and US sometimes 'e-(,)vil\
empty
                       \'em(p)-tē\
                                                                                                                     evil
                       \i-'nā-bəl\
                                                                                                                                          \ig-'zakt\
enable
                                                                                                                     exact
                               \in-'kaun-tər , en-\
                                                                                                                                              \ig-'zak-(t)le\
encounter
                                                                                                                     exactly
encourage
                                \in-'kər-ij , -'kə-rij, en-\
                                                                                                                     exam
                                                                                                                                          \ig-'zam\
encouraging
                                    \in-'kər-i-jiŋ , -'kə-ri-, en-\
                                                                                                                     examination
                                                                                                                                                          \ig-<sub>za-mə-'nā-shən</sub>\
              \'end\
                                                                                                                     examine
                                                                                                                                                 \ig-'za-mən\
\mathbf{end}
                                                                                                                     example
                                                                                                                                                 \ig-'zam-pəl\
enemy
                        ∖'e-nə-mē\
energy
                        \'e-nər-jē\
                                                                                                                     excellent
                                                                                                                                                  \ensuremath{\ \text{ek-s(a-)lant}\ }
engage
                        \in-'gāj , en-\
                                                                                                                     except
                                                                                                                                             \ik-'sept\
engine
                       \'en-jən\
                                                                                                                     exception
                                                                                                                                                    \ik-'sep-shən\
                                                                                                                                                   \iks-'chānj , 'eks-'chānj\
engineer
                            \ˌen-jə-ˈnir\
                                                                                                                     exchange
                                   \en-jə-'nir-iŋ\
engineering
                                                                                                                     excitement
                                                                                                                                                       \ik-'sit-ment\
                                                                                                                                                \ik-'si-tiŋ\
enhance
                           \ln - \ln(t)s, en-
                                                                                                                     exciting
                                                                                                                     exclude \\
                    \in-'joi, en-\
                                                                                                                                               \ik-'sklüd\
enjoy
enjoyable
                              ∖in-'jöi , en-∖
                                                                                                                     excuse
                                                                                                                                             \ik-'skyüz , imperatively often 'skyüz\
enormous
                               \i-'nor-məs , \bar{e}-\
                                                                                                                     executive
                                                                                                                                                   ig-ze-k(y)=-tiv, -kyü-
                       i-nef, \bar{e}, e-
                                                                                                                                                \'ek-sər-ˌsiz\
enough
                                                                                                                     exercise
                          \sin'(-\bar{\theta})r, \sin'(-\bar{\theta})r-\bar{\theta}, \sin'(kw\bar{i}(-\bar{\theta})r-
                                                                                                                                                     \_ek-sə-'bi-shən\
                                                                                                                     exhibition
enquiry
ē; 'in-kwə-rē, 'iŋ-\
                                                                                                                     exist
                                                                                                                                        \ig-'zist\
                       \in-'shur'\
                                                                                                                                                   \left\langle ig-zi-sten(t)s\right\rangle
ensure
                                                                                                                     existence
enter
                    \'en-tər\
                                                                                                                     existing
                                                                                                                                                \ig-'zist\
                                \ensuremath{\text{'en-tər-priz}} , \ensuremath{\text{'en-tə-priz}}
enterprise
                                                                                                                                        ∖'eg-zət , 'ek-sət\
                                                                                                                     exit
                                                                                                                     expand
entertainment
                                         \en-tər-'tān-mənt\
                                                                                                                                               \ik-'spand\
enthusiasm
                                  \in-'thü-zē-,a-zəm , en- also -'thyü-\
                                                                                                                                                    \ik-'span(t)-shən\
                                                                                                                     expansion
enthusiastic
                                    \in-thü-zē-'a-stik , en- also -thyü-\
                                                                                                                                             \ik-'spekt\
                                                                                                                     expect
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expectation
                   \.ek-.spek-'tā-shən , ik-\
                                                               feel \'fel\
expenditure
                      \ik-'spen-di-chər , -də-chur, -də-
                                                               feeling
                                                                             \'fe-lin\
t(y)ur\
                                                               fellow
                                                                            \'fe-(,)lō\
expense
              ik-spen(t)s
                                                               female
                                                                            \'fe-māl\
                expensive
                                                               fence
                                                                          \fen(t)s
                  ik-spir-\bar{e}-\partial n(t)s
                                                               festival
                                                                             \'fe-stə-vəl\
experience
                    ik-spir-\bar{e}-\partial n(t)st
                                                               fetch
                                                                         \'fech\
experienced
                   \ik-'sper-ə-mənt also -'spir-\
experiment
                                                               few
                                                                        \'fyü\
experimental
                     \ik-sper-ə-men-t<sup>9</sup>l also -spir-\
                                                               field
                                                                         \'fēld\
expert
             \'ek-ˌspərt\
                                                               fight
                                                                         \'fit\
explain
             \ik-'splān\
                                                               figure
                                                                           \'fi-gyər , British and often US 'fi-gər\
explanation
                   \ek-splə-'nā-shən\
                                                               file
                                                                       \'fi(-ə)l\
explore
             \ik-'splor\
                                                               fill
                                                                      \'fil\
explosion
                \ik-'splō-zhən\
                                                               _{\rm film}
                                                                        \'film, Southern also 'fi(ə)m\
export
             \ek-'sport , 'ek-'sport-\
                                                               filthy
                                                                          \'fil-the\
                                                                         /ˈfī-nel/
             \ik-'spōz\
                                                               final
expose
                                                                            \'fi-n<sup>9</sup>l-ē, 'fin-lē\
              \ik-'spres\
                                                               finally
express
                 \ik-'spre-shən\
                                                                             fe^{-nan(t)s}, fe^{-nan(t)s}, fe^{-nan(t)s}
                                                               finance
expression
                                                                               \fə-'nan(t)-shəl, fi-\
extend
             \ik-'stend\
                                                               financial
extension
                find
                                                                        \'find\
                \inline \operatorname{ik-'sten}(t)-siv
                                                               finding
                                                                             \'fin-din\
extensive
                                                                        \'fin\
extent
            \ik-'stent\
                                                               fine
               \ek-'stər-n<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                                           \'fiŋ-gər\
external
                                                               finger
                                                                           \'fi-nish\
                                                               finish
extra
           \'ek-strə\
extraordinary
                      \ik-'stror-də-ner-e , ek-strə-'or-\
                                                               fire
                                                                       \'fi(-ə)r\
extreme
              \ik-'strēm\
                                                               _{\rm firm}
                                                                         \'fərm\
extremely
                 \ik-'str\bare=m-l\bare=\
                                                               first
                                                                        \'fərst\
eye
       \'i\
                                                               firstly
                                                                           \'fərst-lē\
face
        \'fās\
                                                               fish
                                                                       \'fish\
facility
             \fə-'si-lə-tē\
                                                               fishing
                                                                            \'fi-shin\
\mathbf{fact}
        \'fakt\
                                                               _{
m fit}
                                                                      \'fit\
factor
           \'fak-tər\
                                                               fix
                                                                      \'fiks\
             \'fak-t(ə-)rē\
factory
                                                               fixed
                                                                         \'fikst\
       \'fāl\
                                                               flash
                                                                         \'flash\
fail
failure
            \'fāl-yər\
                                                               \mathbf{flat}
                                                                       \'flat\
fair
       \'fer\
                                                               flesh
                                                                         \'flesh\
                                                               flight
fairly
           \'fer-le\
                                                                          \'flit\
         \'fāth\
                                                                         /bell/
faith
                                                               flood
                                                                         \fint fior
fall
       \'föl\
                                                               floor
false
         \'föls\
                                                               flow
                                                                        \langle \bar{o}h' \rangle
familiar
              \fə-'mil-yər\
                                                               flower
                                                                            \'flau(-ə)r\
family
            ∖'fam-lē , 'fa-mə-\
                                                                      \langle i f | \bar{i} \rangle
                                                               \mathbf{fly}
famous
             \'fā-məs\
                                                               focus
                                                                          \'fō-kəs\
\mathbf{fan}
       \'fan\
                                                                        fold
fancy
           \int fan(t)-s\bar{e}
                                                               folk
                                                                       \'fōk\
               \fan-'ta-stik , fən-\
fantastic
                                                               follow
                                                                           \'fä-(,)lō\
far
       \'fär\
                                                               following
                                                                               \'fä-lə-wiŋ\
farm
                                                                        \'füd\
         \'färm\
                                                               food
farmer
            \'fär-mər\
                                                               foot
                                                                        \'fut\
                  \fas-n\bar{a}-tin, fa-se-n\bar{a}-\
fascinating
                                                               football
                                                                              \'fut- bol\
fashion
             \'fa-shən\
                                                                       \fər, (')för , Southern also (')fär\
                                                               for
\mathbf{fast}
        \'fast\
                                                               force
                                                                         \'fors\
fat
       \fat
                                                                             ∖'för-ən , 'fär-\
                                                               foreign
father
            \'fä- hər\
                                                                            ∖'för-əst , 'fär-\
                                                               forest
         \'folt , in poetry also 'fot\
fault
                                                               forever
                                                                             \fə-'re-vər , fö-; Southern often fə-'e-və\
        \fir
fear
                                                                            \fər-'get , för-\
                                                               forget
feature
             \'fē-chər\
                                                                             \fər-'giv , for-\
                                                               forgive
federal
             \'fe-d(ə-)rəl\
                                                               fork
                                                                        \'fork\
       \'fe\
fee
                                                               form
                                                                         \'form\
        \'fed\
feed
                                                               formal
                                                                            \'for-məl\
               \'fed-bak\
feedback
                                                               formally
                                                                              \'for-məl\
```

```
formation
               \for-'mā-shən\
                                                                          \'jen-rə-le , 'je-nə-, 'je-nər-le\
                                                           generally
former
            \'for-mər\
                                                           generate
                                                                          \'ie-nə-rāt\
             \'for-myə-lə\
formula
                                                           generation
                                                                            \_je-nə-'rā-shən\
                                                                          \'jen-rəs , 'je-nə-\
forth
        \'forth\
                                                           generous
fortnight
              \'fort-nit\
                                                           gentle
                                                                      \'jen-t<sup>9</sup>l\
               \'forch-nət , 'for-chə-\
fortunate
                                                           gentleman
                                                                            \'jen-t<sup>9</sup>l-mən , 'je-n<sup>9</sup>l-, in rapid speech
fortune
            \'for-chən\
                                                           also 'jen-tə-mən, 'je-nə-\
forward
             \'for-ward also 'fo- or 'fo-, Southern also
                                                                      \'jen-t<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                           gently
                                                                        \'jen-yə-wən , -(,)win, nonstandard -win\
'fär-∖
                                                           genuine
foundation
                \faun-'dā-shən\
                                                           get
                                                                  \'get , nonstandard 'git\
frame
         \'frām\
                                                           giant
                                                                     \'ji-ənt\
frankly
            \'fraŋ-klē\
                                                           gift
                                                                  \'gift\
\mathbf{free}
       \'frē\
                                                           girl
                                                                  \'gər(-ə)l\
freedom
             \'frē-dəm\
                                                                          \'gər(-ə)l-_frend\
                                                           girlfriend
freeway
             \'frē-,wā\
                                                           give
                                                                   \'giv\
          \'frēz\
freeze
                                                           glad
                                                                   \'glad\
freezer
            \'frē-zər\
                                                           glance
                                                                     \glan(t)s
              \fre-'kwent , 'fre-kwent\
frequent
                                                           glass
                                                                    ∖'glas , 'gläs∖
                frequently
                                                           global
                                                                      \'glō-bəl\
fresh
         \'fresh\
                                                           glove
                                                                    \'gləv\
fridge
          \'frij\
                                                           go
                                                                 \'gō\
          \'frend\
                                                                   \'gōl , chiefly Northern US especially in senses
friend
                                                           goal
friendly
             \'fren(d)-lē\
                                                           3b and 2a also 'gül\
               \'fren(d)-.ship\
friendship
                                                                  \'gäd also 'god\
                                                           \operatorname{god}
frightened
             /bnet-irl
                                                           gold
                                                                   \'gōld\
                                                                       \lceil \bar{g} - \bar{g} \rceil - d = n \rceil
from
        \'fram , 'fram also fam\
                                                           golden
                                                                   \'gälf , 'gölf, 'gäf, 'göf, sometimes 'gəlf\
front
        \'frant\
                                                           golf
fruit
        \'früt\
                                                           good
                                                                    \'gud\
\mathbf{fry}
      \'fri\
                                                                         \gud-'bi , gə(d)-\
                                                           goodbye
fuel
        \'fyü(-ə)l\
                                                           goodness
                                                                          \'gud-nəs\
                                                                     goods
fulfil
         \int fu(1)-fil also fo(1)-\int
     \'ful also 'fəl\
                                                           gorgeous
                                                                          \'gor-jəs\
full
                                                                   ∖'gäsh , 'gosh\
                                                           gosh
fully
         \'fu(l)-lē\
                                                                       \'gə-vərn\
      \'fən\
                                                           govern
fun
                                                           government \'gə-vər(n)-mənt , -və-mənt; 'gə-b<sup>9</sup>m-
             \'fəŋ(k)-shən\
function
                                                           ont, -v<sup>9</sup>m-∖
fund \'fənd\
                                                                          /ren-rev-eg' osla re-nev-eg'/
                                                           governor
                   \fear-de-red-\
fundamental
                                                                    \'grab\
                                                           grab
funeral
            \'fyün-rəl , 'fyü-nə-\
                                                           grade
                                                                     \'grād\
funny
           \'fə-nē\
                                                           gradually
                                                                          \'gra-jə-wəl , -jəl, 'graj-wəl\
furniture
              \'fər-ni-chər\
                                                           gram
                                                                    \'gram\
further
            \'fər- hər\
                                                           grammar
                                                                          \'gra-mər\
\mathbf{fuss}
       \'fəs\
                                                           grand
                                                                     \'grand\
future
           \'fyü-chər\
                                                           grandad
                                                                         \'gran-.dad\
gain
      \'gān\
                                                                             \gran(d)-,fä- hər
                                                           grandfather
           \'ga-lə-rē , 'gal-rē\
gallery
                                                                          \'gran(d)-,mä,,-,mo; 'gra-,mä,,-,mo\
                                                           grandma
game
         \'gām\
                                                           grandmother \'gran(d)-,mə- hər\
gang
        \'gan\
                                                           grandpa
                                                                         \'gran(d)-,pä, -,pò; 'gram-,pä, -,pò\
gap
       \'gap\
                                                                       granny
            \gə-'räzh , -'räj; Canadian also -'razh, -'raj;
garage
                                                           grant
                                                                     \'grant\
British usually 'ga-(,)räzh, -(,)räj, -rij\
                                                           graph
                                                                     \'graf\
garbage
             \'gär-bij\
                                                           grass
                                                                    \'gras\
garden
            /ˈgär-d<sup>9</sup>n/
                                                                        grateful
garlic
          \'gär-lik\
                                                                    \'grāt , Southern also 'gre(ə)t\
                                                           great
\mathbf{gas}
      \'gas\
                                                           greatly
                                                                       \'grāt-lē\
             \'ga-sə-ˌlēn , ˌga-sə-' also -zə-\
gasoline
                                                           green
                                                                     \'grēn\
        \gar{gat}
gate
                                                                    \gra{a}
           \gauge{ga-her also ge-}
                                                           \mathbf{grey}
gather
                                                                        \'grōs-rē , 'grō-sə-; 'grōsh-rē\
                                                           grocery
       gay
                                                                    \'grōs\
                                                           gross
        \'gir\
gear
                                                           ground
                                                                       \'graund\
gene \'jen\
                                                           group \'gr\"up\
general \'jen-rəl , 'je-nə-\
```

```
\operatorname{grow}
         \'grō\
                                                              hide
                                                                      \'hid\
                                                              high
growth
            \'grōth\
                                                                       \'hi\
                                                                             \ \bar{i} - \bar{i} 
guarantee
                \ger-ən-'tē, gär-, ga-rən- also 'ger-ən-
                                                              highlight
tē or ˈgär-ən-, ˈga-rən-∖
                                                              highly
                                                                          \'hī-lē\
                                                              highway
guard
          \'gärd\
                                                                            \'hi-ˌwā\
                                                              hill
                                                                     \'hil\
guess
          \'ges\
                                                                      \im, 'him\
guest
         \'gest\
                                                              _{
m him}
             /\mathrm{gi}-d\mathrm{gn}(t)s
                                                                           \(h)im-'self, Southern also -'sef\
guidance
                                                              himself
guide
          \'gid\
                                                              hire
                                                                      \'hi(-ə)r\
guilty
          \'gil-te\
                                                              his
                                                                     \backslash (h)iz, hiz \backslash
            \gə-'tär , gi-, especially Southern and Mid-
                                                                             \hi-'stor-e-ən, -'star-\
guitar
                                                              historian
land US also 'gi-tär\
                                                              historical
                                                                              \hi-'stor-i-kəl , -'stär-\
        \'gən\
                                                              history
                                                                           \'hi-st(ə-)rē\
gun
guy
        \'gi\
                                                              \mathbf{hit}
                                                                     \'hit\
          \hdots
habit
                                                              hold
                                                                       \'hōld\
                                                                          \'hōl-dər\
hair
        \'her\
                                                              holder
        \'haf , 'häf\
                                                              holding
half
                                                                           \'hōl-din\
halfway
             \'haf-'wā , 'häf-\
                                                              hole
                                                                      \'hōl\
        \'hol\
hall
                                                              holiday
                                                                           \'hä-lə-ˌdā , British usually 'hä-lə-dē\
hand
         \'hand\
                                                              holy
                                                                        \'hō-lē\
               \hdots
                                                                        \'hōm\
handbag
                                                              home
                                                                               \'hōm-,wərk\
handle
            \'han-d<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                              homework
handy
           \'ä-nəst\
                                                              honest
         \'han\
hang
                                                              honestly
                                                                             \'ä-nəst-lē\
happen
             \'ha-pən , -p<sup>9</sup>m\
                                                              honey
                                                                          \'hə-nē\
happy
                                                              hook
                                                                       \'huk\
            \'ha-pē\
hard
                                                              hope
                                                                       \'hōp\
         \'härd\
hardly
            \'härd-lē\
                                                              hopefully
                                                                              \'hōp-fə-lē\
harm
          \'härm\
                                                              hopeless
                                                                            \'hō-pləs\
hat
       \h
                                                              horrible
                                                                            \'hor-ə-bəl , 'har-\
         \'hāt∖
                                                              horror
                                                                          \'hor-ər , 'här-\
hate
         \'hav, (h)əv, v; in "have to" meaning "must"
                                                              horse
                                                                        \'hors\
                                                                            \'hä-(,)spi-t<sup>9</sup>l\
usually 'haf\
                                                              hospital
     \dot{\bar{e}}
                                                              host
                                                                      \'hōst\
he
\mathbf{head}
        \'hed\
                                                              hot
                                                                     \'hät\
headquarters
                     \'hed-kwo(r)-tərz , -kor-, (')hed-
                                                              hotel
                                                                        \hō-'tel , 'hō-'tel\
'kwo(r), -'kor-\
                                                                       \'au(-ə)r\
                                                              hour
\mathbf{health}
          \'helth also 'heltth\
                                                              house
                                                                        \'haus\\
                                                                              \'hel-the also 'helt-\
healthy
                                                              household
hear
        \'hir\
                                                              housing
                                                                            \'hau-ziŋ\
hearing
             \'hir-iŋ\
                                                              how
                                                                       \'hau\
heart
         \'härt\
                                                              however
                                                                            \hau-'e-vər\
heat
         \'hēt\
                                                              huge
                                                                       ∖'hyüj , 'yüj\
heater
            \'he-tər\
                                                              human
                                                                           ∖'hyü-mən , 'yü-∖
heating
            \'hēt\
                                                              hungry
                                                                           \'həŋ-grē\
heaven
             \'he-vən\
                                                              hunt
                                                                       \'hənt\
heavily
             \'he-və-lē\
                                                              hurry
                                                                         \'hər-ē , 'hə-rē\
           \'he-ve\
heavy
                                                                      \'hərt\
                                                              \mathbf{hurt}
height
           \'hit , nonstandard 'hitth\
                                                              husband
                                                                             \'həz-bənd\
hell
       \'hel\
                                                              ice
                                                                     \'is\
hello
          \hbar - \bar{o} , he-
                                                                      \bar{i}-'dē-ə , -'dē-also '\bar{i}-(')dē-ə or '\bar{i}-dē\
                                                              idea
        \'help; Southern often 'hep also 'heəp\
                                                                        \bar{i}-\bar{d}\bar{e}(-a)l, \bar{i}-\bar{d}\bar{e}(-a)l
                                                              ideal
            \'help-fəl; Southern often 'hep- also 'heəp-\
helpful
                                                                          \bar{i}-'de---le , -'de(----)l-le
                                                              ideally
          \hline (t)s\
hence
                                                              identify
                                                                            \i-den-tə-fi, ə-\
       \(h)ər, 'hər\
her
                                                                            \bar{i}-'den-tə-tē , ə-, -'de-nə-\
                                                              identity
here
         \'hir\
                                                                        \'i-de-ət\
                                                              idiot
hero
          \'hir-(<sub>|</sub>)ō\
                                                                   \'if, əf\
hers
        \'hərz\
                                                                          \ig-'nor\
                                                              ignore
herself
            \hline (h) = -self, Southern also -self
                                                              ill
                                                                  \'il\
hesitate
              \hearth{\he-ze-tat}
                                                              illegal
                                                                          \(_)i(l)-'le-gəl\
    \'hi(-ē)\
\mathbf{hi}
                                                              illness
                                                                          \'il-nəs\
```

```
illustrate
               \'i-lə-ˌstrāt also i-'lə-\
                                                             innovation
                                                                               \_i-nə-'vā-shən\
image
                                                              input
           \'i-mij\
                                                                         \'in-put\
                   \i-,ma-jə-'nā-shən\
                                                             inquiry
                                                                            \sin'(-\bar{\theta}) = \bar{\theta}, \sin'(-\bar{\theta}) = \bar{\theta}, \sin'(-\bar{\theta}) = \bar{\theta}, \sin'(-\bar{\theta}) = \bar{\theta}
imagination
imagine
              \i-'ma-jən\
                                                              .kwir-ē\
                 \i-'me-de-ət , British often -'me-jit\
immediate
                                                             insect
                                                                         immediately
                   \i-'mē-dē-ət-lē also -'mē-dit-, British
                                                             inside
                                                                         ()in-\overline{sid}, \overline{in-\overline{sid}}
often - me-jit-
                                                             insist
                                                                        \in-'sist\
impact
             \im-'pakt\
                                                                               \in-'spek-shən\
                                                             inspection
implement
                 \'im-plə-mənt\
                                                             inspector
                                                                             \in-'spek-tər\
implication
                   im-plə-'kā-shən\
                                                             install
                                                                          \in-'stol\
imply
                                                             instance
                                                                            \langle in(t)-sten(t)s \rangle
           \im-'pli\
import
             \im-'port , 'im-port\
                                                             instant
                                                                           \  (t)-stant
                   \im-'por-ten(t)s, especially Southern
importance
                                                             instead
                                                                           \in-'sted\
US and New England -tən(t)s, -dən(t)s\
                                                                             \  (t)-ste-tut , -tyut 
                                                              institute
important
                 \im-'por-t<sup>9</sup>nt, especially Southern US
                                                             institution
                                                                               and New England -tənt, -dənt\
                                                                                \in-'strək-shən\
                                                             instruction
impose
             \im-'pōz\
                                                             instrument
                                                                                \  (t)-stre-ment
                                                                              \in-'shur-ən(t)s , -'shər- also 'in-,shur-,
impossible
                 \(,)im-'pä-sə-bəl\
                                                             insurance
impress
              \im-'pres\
                                                             - shər-\
impression
                 \im-'pre-shən\
                                                             intellectual\\
                                                                                 \in-tə-'lek-chə-wəl , -chəl, -shwəl, -
                 \im-'pre-siv\
                                                             chü(-ə)l∖
impressive
                                                             intelligence
improve
              \im-'prüv\
                                                                                \in-'te-lə-jənt\
improvement
                    \im-'pr\u00fcv-m\u00e4nt\
                                                             intelligent
                                                             intend
     \'in , an, an\
                                                                          \in-'tend\
inch
        \'inch\
                                                             intense
                                                                           \inf_{t \in (t)s}
incident
              intention
                                                                             \left( -\frac{t}{t}\right) -\frac{t}{t}
include
                                                             interaction
                                                                               \in-tər-'ak-shən\
             \in-'klüd\
including
                \in-'klüd\
                                                             interest
                                                                           \'in-t(\(\text{\text}\))r\(\text{\text}\); 'in-t\(\text{\text}\)-in-t\(\text{\text}\); 'in-t\(\text{\text}\)
             \'in-,kəm also 'in-kəm or 'in-kəm\
                                                                              \'in-t(ə-)rə-stəd; 'in-tə-,re-, 'in-,tre-; 'in-
income
                                                             interested
incorporate
                  \in-\kor-pə-rat\
                                                             tər-\
increase
              \ \ in-kres, in-kres \
                                                             interesting
                                                                               \'in-t(\(\partial\)-re-stin; 'in-t\(\partial\)-re-, 'in-tre-; 'in-
                   increasingly
                                                             tər-\
incredible
                (\ |\ )in-'kre-də-bəl(\ |\ )
                                                             internal
                                                                            \in-'tər-n<sup>9</sup>l, 'in-<sub>t</sub>tər-\
                 (\ |\ )in-'kre-də-blē
incredibly
                                                             international
                                                                                  \in-tər-'nash-nəl , -'na-shə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
indeed
            \in-'ded\
                                                             internet
                                                                            \'in-tər-ˌnet\
independence
                     interpret
                                                                             \in-'tər-prət , -pət\
                   \in-də-'pen-dənt\
                                                                                   \in-tər-prə-'tā-shən, -pə-\
independent
                                                             interpretation
index
           \'in-,deks\
                                                                           \'in-tər-vəl\
                                                             interval
                                                                                 \int_{t}^{t} \sin(t) - \sinh(t)
              \'in-də-ˌkāt\
indicate
                                                             intervention
indication
                \in-də-'kā-shən\
                                                              interview
                                                                              \'in-tər- vyü\
individual
                 \in-də-'vij-wəl, -'vi-jə-wəl, -'vi-jəl, -'vi-
                                                             into
                                                                       \'in-(,)tü , -tə\
jü-əl∖
                                                             introduce
                                                                              \in-trə-'düs , -'dyüs\
                                                             introduction
industrial
                \in-'də-strē-əl\
                                                                                 \_in-trə-'dək-shən\
industry
              \'in-(,)də-strē\
                                                             invest
                                                                         \in-'vest\
inevitable
                \i-'ne-və-tə-bəl\
                                                             investigate
                                                                               \in-'ve-stə-gāt\
                \i-'ne-və-tə-blē\
inevitably
                                                             investigation
                                                                                  \in-'ve-stə-gāt\
           \'in-fənt\
                                                                                \inf \operatorname{ves}(t)-ment
infant
                                                             investment
infection
               \in-'fek-shən\
                                                             invite
                                                                         \in-'vit\
                                                             involve
inflation
              \in-'flā-shən\
                                                                           \in-'välv , -'volv also -'väv or -'vov\
influence
                \'in-flü-ən(t)s, especially Southern in-
                                                                            \in-'välvd , -'volvd also -'vävd or -'vovd\
                                                             involved
ˈflü-∖
                                                             involvement
                                                                                 \in-'välv-mənt , -'völv-\
inform
            \in-'form\
                                                             iron
                                                                      \'i(-ə)rn\
informal
              \(,)in-'för-məl\
                                                             island
                                                                         \'i-lənd\
                  \'i-(,)sh\'u\, chiefly Southern 'i-sh\(\text{o}\), chiefly
information
                                                             issue
initial
           \i-'ni-shəl\
                                                             British 'is-(,)yü\
                                                                  ∖'it , ət∖
initially
              \i-'ni-sh(ə-)lē\
                                                             it
                                                                      \'i-təm\
initiative
               \i-'ni-shə-tiv also -shē-ə-tiv\
                                                             item
injure
           \'in-jər\
                                                                    \'its , əts\
           \'inj-rē , 'in-jə-\
                                                                        \it-'self, at-, Southern also -'sef\
injury
                                                             itself
                                                             jacket
inner
           \'i-nər\
                                                                         \'ja-kət\
                                                                     \'jam\
innocent
              \'i-nə-sənt\
                                                             jam
```

```
job
       \'jäb\
                                                               launch
                                                                           \'lonch , 'länch\
join
        \'ioin\
                                                               law ∖ˈlȯ\
         \'joint\
                                                                            ∖'lö-yər , 'löi-ər\
joint
                                                               lawyer
joke
        \'jōk\
                                                               lay
                                                                      \'lā\
journalist
                \'jər-nə-list\
                                                               layer
                                                                         ∖'lā-ər , 'ler\
              \'jər-nē\
                                                               lazy
                                                                         \'lā-zē\
journey
       \'jòi\
                                                               lead
                                                                        \'lēd\
joy
                                                                          \'lē-dər\
judge \'jəj\
                                                               leader
judgment
                \'jəj-mənt\
                                                               leadership \'le-dər-ship\
juice \'jüs\
                                                               leading
                                                                            \'lē-diŋ\
                                                                        \'lēf\
jump
         \'jəmp\
                                                               leaf
            \'jəm-pər\
                                                               league
jumper
                                                                           \'lēg\
junior
           \'jün-yər\
                                                               lean
                                                                        \'lēn\
                                                                         \'lərn\
jury
         \'jur-e , 'jər-\
                                                               learn
        \'jəst\
                                                               least
                                                                         \'lēst\
just
                                                                          \'le- hər\
justice
            \'jə-stəs\
                                                               leather
                                                               \mathbf{leave} \quad \backslash \exists \bar{\mathrm{e}} \mathrm{v} \backslash
            \'jə-stə-ˌfi\
justify
         \'kēn\
keen
                                                               lecture
                                                                            \'lek-chər , -shər\
                                                                      \'left\
keep
         \'kep\
                                                               \mathbf{left}
kettle
           \'ke-t<sup>e</sup>l\
                                                                      \'leg also 'lāg\
       \'kē\
                                                               legal
                                                                         \'lē-gəl\
key
                \'kē-ˌbord\
                                                               legislation \lle-jə-'sl\u00e4-sh\u00e4n\
keyboard
                                                               leisure \'le-zhər , 'le-, 'la-\
kick
        \'kik\
       \'kid\
                                                               lend \'lend\
\mathbf{kid}
kill
       \'kil\
                                                               length
                                                                          kilometre
                \kə-'lä-mə-tər , ki-; 'ki-lə-ˌmē-tər\
                                                               less
                                                                      \'les\
kind
         \'kind\
                                                               lesson
                                                                           \'le-s<sup>9</sup>n\
king
                                                                      \'let\
        \'kiŋ\
                                                               let
        \'kis\
kiss
                                                               letter
                                                                           \'le-tər\
      \mathbf{kit}
                                                               level
                                                                         \'le-vəl\
kitchen
             \'ki-chən\
                                                               liberal
                                                                            \'li-b(ə-)rəl\
                                                                             \'lī-\brer-\bar{e}, -\bre-r\bar{e}; British usually and
knee
        \langle n\bar{e} \rangle
                                                               library
knife
                                                               US sometimes -brə-rē; British often and US sometimes
         \'nif\
knock
                                                               -brē, nonstandard - ber-ē, nonstandard - be-rē\
         \'näk\
                                                                            \langle i\bar{l}-s^{9}n(t)s\rangle
know
         \langle n\bar{o}\rangle
                                                               licence
knowledge
                 \'nä-lij\
                                                               lick
                                                                      \'lik\
                                                               lid
                                                                      \'lid\
known
          \'nōn\
       \'lab\
lab
                                                               lie
                                                                      \'li\
         \'lā-bəl\
                                                               life
                                                                       \'lif\
label
laboratory \'la-b(\text{\figs}-)r\text{\figs}-\text{\text{tor-}\bare}\', sometimes 'la-b\text{\text{\figs}-}
                                                               lift
                                                                      \'lift\
tor- or 'la-bə-tor- or lə-'bor-ə-tor-, British usually
                                                               \mathbf{light}
                                                                       \'lit\
lə-'bär-ə-t(ə-)rē\
                                                               lighting
                                                                             \'lī-tiŋ\
                                                                       \'līk\
lack \'lak\
                                                               like
\mathbf{lad}
      \'lad\
                                                               likely
                                                                          \'lī-klē\
                                                                         \'li-mət\
ladder
           \'la-dər\
                                                               limit
         limitation \langle li-mə-'t\bar{a}-shən\
lady
        \'lāk\
lake
                                                               limited \'li-mə-təd\
lamb
         \'lam\
                                                               line
                                                                       \'lin\
lamp
                                                               link
                                                                      \'liŋk\
         \'lamp\
land
         \'land\
                                                               lip \'lip\
landlord
              \'land-lord\
                                                               liquid
                                                                           \'li-kwəd\
landscape
                \mathbf{list}
                                                                      \'list\
                                                               listen
                                                                          /nes-il'/
lane
       \'lān\
               \'laŋ-gwij , -wij\
                                                                              \'li-tə-rə-lē, 'li-tər-lē\
                                                               literally
language
                                                                             \'li-tə-ˌrer-ē\
large \'lärj\
                                                               literary
                                                               literature \'li-tə-rə-,chur', 'li-trə-,chur', 'li-tər-,chur',
largely
           \'lärj-lē\
last
        'li-tə-, -chər, - tyur, - tur\
late
        \'lāt\
                                                               little
                                                                         \'li-t<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                               live \'liv\
later
          \'lā-tər\
                                                               lively
latter
           \'la-tər\
                                                                          \'liv-le\
                                                                           \'li-viŋ\
          ∖'laf , 'läf\
laugh
                                                               living
```

```
load
              \'lōd\
                                                                                                      market
                                                                                                                            \'mär-kət\
loan
              \'lōn\
                                                                                                                                  \'mär-kə-tin\
                                                                                                      marketing
local
                \'lō-kəl\
                                                                                                      marriage
                                                                                                                               ∖'mer-ij , 'ma-rij\
locate
                   \'lō-ˌkāt , lō-ˈkāt\
                                                                                                      married
                                                                                                                             ∖'mer-ēd , 'ma-rēd\
location
                      \lō-'kā-shən\
                                                                                                      marry
                                                                                                                         \'mer-ē , 'ma-rē\
                                                                                                                                   \'märv-(ə-)ləs\
lock
             \'läk\
                                                                                                      marvellous
           \'mas\
\log
                                                                                                      mass
logical
                   \'lä-ji-kəl\
                                                                                                      massive
                                                                                                                             \'ma-siv\
                   \'lōn-lē\
lonely
                                                                                                      master
                                                                                                                           \'ma-stər\
long
              \'lon\
                                                                                                      match
                                                                                                                         \'mach\
                         \'lon-'tərm\
long-term
                                                                                                      mate
                                                                                                                      \mbox{'m\bar{a}t}
look
              \'luk\
                                                                                                      material
                                                                                                                              \mə-'tir-e-əl\
loose
                \'lüs\
                                                                                                      math
                                                                                                                      \'math\
lord
             \'lord\
                                                                                                      maths
                                                                                                                         \'maths\
lorry
                 ∖'lor-ē , 'lär-\
                                                                                                      matter
                                                                                                                           \'ma-tər\
             \'lüz\
lose
                                                                                                      maximum
                                                                                                                                 \'mak-s(ə-)məm\
loss
             \'los\
                                                                                                      may
                                                                                                                     \'mā\
lost
             \'lost\
                                                                                                      maybe
                                                                                                                           \'mā-bē also 'me-\
lot
           \'lät\
                                                                                                      \mathbf{m}\mathbf{e}
                                                                                                                  \'mē\
loud
              \'laud\
                                                                                                      meal
                                                                                                                      \'mēl\
                                                                                                                       \'mēn\
lounge
                  \'launj\
                                                                                                      mean
love
             \'ləv\
                                                                                                                              \'me-nin\
                                                                                                      meaning
                  \'ləv-lē\
                                                                                                                      \'mēn\
lovely
                                                                                                      means
                 \'lə-vər\
                                                                                                      meanwhile \mbox{'men-hwi}(-9)l, -\mbox{wi}(-9)l\
lover
            \'lō\
                                                                                                      measure \'me-zhər , 'mā-\
low
                                                                                                      measurement
                                                                                                                                        \'me-zhər-mənt , 'mā-\
lower
                  \'lau(-ə)r , 'lō-ər\
                                                                                                      meat
                                                                                                                     \'met\
luck
              \'lək\
                                                                                                      mechanism
                                                                                                                                    \'me-kə-ˌni-zəm\
luckily
                    \'lə-kə-lē\
                \'la-kē\
                                                                                                      media
                                                                                                                         \'mē-dē-ə\
lucky
                                                                                                      medical
                                                                                                                             \'me-di-kəl\
lump
                \'lamp\
                                                                                                      medicine
                                                                                                                               \'me-di-sən , British usually 'med-sən\
lunch
                \'lənch\
                           \label{lem:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma:lemma
                                                                                                      medieval
                                                                                                                               \mbox{me-'de-vol}, mi-, me-, -de-'e-vol
lunchtime
                                                                                                                              \'me-de-əm\
                                                                                                      medium
machine
                        \mə-'shēn\
                                                                                                                     \'met\
                                                                                                      meet
machinery
                            \mə-'shē-nə-rē , -'shēn-rē\
                                                                                                      meeting
                                                                                                                              \'me-tin\
mad
              \'mad\
                                                                                                      member
                                                                                                                              \'mem-bər\
                      \'ma-dəm\
madam
                                                                                                      membership
                                                                                                                                     \'mem-bər-ship\
                         \'ma-gə-'zēn , ma-gə-'zēn\
magazine
                                                                                                                              \mbox{'mem-re} , \mbox{'me-mə-}
magic
                  \'ma-jik\
                                                                                                      memory
mail
               \'māl\
                                                                                                      mental
                                                                                                                           \'men-t<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                                                                      mention
                                                                                                                              \'men(t)-shən\
main
                ∖'mān∖
                                                                                                      menu
                                                                                                                       \'men-(,)yü , 'mān-\
mainly
                     \'mān-lē\
                                                                                                                      \'mir\
                                                                                                      mere
maintain
                         \man-'tan, mən-\
                                                                                                      merely
                                                                                                                           \'mir-le\
maintenance
                                 \mbox{'mant-nen(t)s}, \mbox{'man-te-nen(t)s}
                                                                                                      mess
                                                                                                                      \'mes\
major
                   \'mā-jər\
                                                                                                                              \'me-sij\
                        \mə-'jor-ə-tē , -'jär-\
                                                                                                      message
majority
                                                                                                      messy
                                                                                                                        \'me-sē\
make
                \'māk\
                                                                                                      metal
                                                                                                                         \'me-t<sup>9</sup>l\
male
               \'māl\
              \'mol , especially British and for sense 1 'mal\
                                                                                                      method
                                                                                                                             \'me-thəd\
mall
                                                                                                      metre
                                                                                                                         \'mē-tər\
              \'man , in compounds man or mən\
                                                                                                      middle
                                                                                                                            /ˈmi-d<sup>ə</sup>l/
manage
                      \'ma-nij\
                                                                                                      midnight
                                                                                                                               \'mid-<sub>nit</sub>\
management
                                 \'ma-nij-mənt\
                                                                                                      might
                                                                                                                        \'mit\
                        \'ma-ni-jər\
manager
                                                                                                                    \'mi(-ə)l\
                                                                                                      mile
manner
                      \'ma-nər\
                                                                                                                             \'mi-lə-<sub>ter-\bar{e}</sub>\
                                    \man-və-'fak-chər-ər , -'fak-shrər,
                                                                                                      military
manufacturer
                                                                                                      milk
                                                                                                                     \'milk\
ma-nə-\
                                    \man-yə-'fak-chər , ma-nə-\
                                                                                                      millimetre
                                                                                                                                  \'mi-lə- mē-tər\
manufacturing
                                                                                                      mind
                                                                                                                      \'mind\
many
                \'me-nē\
                                                                                                      mine
                                                                                                                      \min
map
              \'map\
                                                                                                                             \'min-rəl, 'mi-nə-\
                                                                                                      mineral
march
                  \'märch\
                                                                                                      minimum
                                                                                                                                 \'mi-nə-məm\
margin
                     \'mär-jən\
                                                                                                                              \'mi-nə-stər\
                                                                                                      minister
mark \'märk\
```

```
ministry
              \'mi-nə-str\bar{e}\
                                                             nasty
                                                                        \'na-stē\
minor
                                                             nation
           \'mi-nər\
                                                                          \'nā-shən\
minority
              \mə-'nor-ə-te, mi-, -'när-\
                                                             national
                                                                           \'nash-nəl , 'na-shə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
minute
            \'mi-nət\
                                                             native
                                                                         \'nā-tiv\
mirror
            \'mir-ər , 'mi-rər\
                                                             natural
                                                                          ∖'na-chə-rəl , 'nach-rəl\
            \'mi-zə-rē , 'miz-rē\
                                                                            \'na-chər-ə-lē , 'nach-rə-, 'na-chər-\
misery
                                                             naturally
        \mbox{'mis}\
                                                                         \'nā-chər\
miss
                                                             nature
mission
             \'mi-shən\
                                                             naughty
                                                                           ∖'no-tē , 'nä-∖
mistake
             \mə-'stāk\
                                                             near
mix
       \'miks\
                                                             nearby
                                                                          \nir-'bi , 'nir-'\
mixed
           \'mikst\
                                                             nearly
                                                                         \'nir-le\
mixture
              \'miks-chər\
                                                             neat
                                                                      \'net\
mobile
            \'mō-bəl, - bi-əl also - bēl\
                                                             necessarily
                                                                              \ne-sə-'ser-ə-lē\
mode
          \'mōd\
                                                             necessary
                                                                             \'ne-sə-ˌser-ē\
            /l^{\rm e}b-\ddot{\rm a}m'/
model
                                                             neck
                                                                      \'nek\
             ∖'mä-dərn , nonstandard 'mä-d(ə-)rən\
modern
                                                             need
                                                                      \'nēd\
         ∖'mäm , 'məm\
                                                                            \'ne-gə-tiv\
mom
                                                             negative
              \'mō-mənt\
                                                                             \pi'g\bar{o}-sh\bar{e}_{\bar{a}t}, nonstandard -s\bar{e}-
moment
                                                             negotiate
mommy
              ∖'mä-mē , 'mə-mē\
                                                             negotiation
                                                                               \ni-gō-shē-'ā-shən, nonstandard-sē-\
money
            \'mə-nē\
                                                             neither
                                                                          \'ne- hər also 'ni-\
monitor
              \'mä-nə-tər\
                                                             nerve
                                                                       \'nərv\
                                                                           \'nər-vəs\
month
           \'mən(t)th\
                                                             nervous
          \'müd\
mood
                                                             \mathbf{net}
                                                                    \'net\
moon
          \'mün\
                                                             network
                                                                           \'net-,wərk\
moral
           ∖'mor-əl , 'mär-\
                                                             never
                                                                        \'ne-vər\
         \'mor\
                                                                                \ne-vər- hə-'les\
more
                                                             nevertheless
                                                                     \'n\"u\", chiefly British 'ny\"u\", in place names usu-
               \mor-\over , \mor-\over \.
moreover
                                                             new
morning
              \'mor-nin\
                                                             ally ()nu or no or ()ni\
mortgage
                \'mor-gij\
                                                             newly
                                                                        \'nü-lē , 'nyü-\
most
         \'mōst\
                                                             news
                                                                      ∖'nüz , 'nyüz∖
            \'mōst-lē\
                                                                              \'nüz-ˌpā-pər , 'nyüz-, 'n(y)üs-\
mostly
                                                             newspaper
mother
             \'mə- hər\
                                                             next
                                                                      \'nekst\
                                                                      \'nis\
motion
            \'mō-shən\
                                                             nice
           \'mō-tər\
                                                             nicely
                                                                       \'nis\
motor
motorway
                \'mō-tər-wā\
                                                             night
                                                                      \'nit\
               \'maun-t<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                             nil
                                                                   \'nil\
mountain
           \'maus\\
                                                                   \langle n\bar{o} \rangle
mouse
                                                             no
                                                                          \ \ \bar{o}-(\bar{b}-\bar{d}\bar{e}, -\bar{b}\bar{a}-\bar{d}\bar{e})
                                                             nobody
           \'mauth\
mouth
                                                                     \'näd\
move
          ∖'müv\
                                                             \mathbf{nod}
movement
                 \'m\"uv-m\"
                                                             noise
                                                                      \'noiz\
movie
           \'mü-vē\
                                                             noisy
                                                                       \'noi-ze\
much
         \'məch\
                                                                      \'nən\
                                                             none
                                                                            \nnän-sen(t)s, \nän(t)-sen(t)s
mud
         \bem'/
                                                             nonsense
                                                                      \'nop or with glottal stop instead of p\
mum
         \'məm\
                                                             nope
mummv
              \'mə-mē\
                                                                    \nər, 'nor, Southern also 'n\"ar\
                                                             nor
             \'mər-dər\
murder
                                                                          ∖'nor-məl\
                                                             normal
muscle
            \'mə-səl\
                                                             normally
                                                                            \'nor-məl\
              \myu-'zē-əm\
museum
                                                             north
                                                                       \'north\
                                                                            \'nor- hərn , 'nor- hən\
                  \'məsh-ˌrüm , -ˌrum; chiefly Northern
mushroom
                                                             northern
and Midland US -rün; dialectal 'mə-shə-rüm, -rum,
                                                             \mathbf{nose}
                                                                      \'nōz\
- rün∖
                                                             \mathbf{not}
                                                                    \'nät\
music
           \'myü-zik\
                                                             notably
                                                                           \'nō-tə-blē\
musical
             \'myü-zi-kəl\
                                                             note
                                                                      \backslash mes(t), mest \backslash
                                                             nothing
                                                                           \'nə-thiŋ\
must
       \'mi , mə\
                                                             notice
                                                                         \'nō-təs\
my
            \mi-'self, mə-, Southern also -'sef\
myself
                                                             notion
                                                                         \'nō-shən\
mystery
              \'mi-st(ə-)rē\
                                                             novel
                                                                        \'nä-vəl\
nail
                                                             now
                                                                     \'nau\
naked
           \'nā-kəd , especially Southern 'ne-kəd\
                                                             nowadays
                                                                             \'nau-(ə-)<sub>|</sub>dāz\
          \'nām\
name
                                                             nowhere
                                                                           \ \ \bar{o}_{\bar{o}}(h)wer , -(h)wər
            \ensuremath{\mbox{'ner-(,)}}\bar{o}, \ensuremath{\mbox{'na-(,)}}r\bar{o}
narrow
                                                             nuclear
                                                                          ∖'nü-klē-ər , 'nyü- , nonstandard -kyə-lər\
```

```
\'or-gə-nizd\
nuisance
                        \langle n\ddot{u}-s^{9}n(t)s, n\ddot{u}-\ddot{u}\rangle
                                                                                                       organized
number
                       \'nəm-bər\
                                                                                                      origin
                                                                                                                          ∖'or-ə-jən , 'är-\
                           \'nüm-rəs , 'nü-mə-; 'nyüm-, 'nyü-mə-\
                                                                                                                              \ə-'ri-jə-n<sup>9</sup>l , -'rij-nəl\
numerous
                                                                                                      original
                                                                                                                                  \-e-iri-e-iri-e-iri-n-le, -iri-jen-\
nurse
                \'nərs\
                                                                                                      originally
                                                                                                      other
nut
            \'nət\
                                                                                                                         \'ə- hər\
object
                    \'äb-jikt , -(_)jekt\
                                                                                                      otherwise
                                                                                                                                  \'a- har-wiz\
objection
                          \əb-'jek-shən\
                                                                                                      ought
                                                                                                                         \əb-'jek-tiv, äb-\
objective
                                                                                                      ounce
                                                                                                                        \'aun(t)s\
obligation
                            ∖ˌä-blə-ˈgā-shən∖
                                                                                                                    \är, 'au(-ə)r∖
                                                                                                      our
observation
                               \\a\\ab-s\rightarrow\ar-\v\ar-\v\ar-\
                                                                                                                     \'au(-ə)rz , ärz\
                                                                                                       ours
observe
                       \əb-'zərv\
                                                                                                                                 ourselves
obtain
                    \əb-'tān , äb-\
                                                                                                                   \'aut\
                                                                                                      out
obvious
                       \'äb-vē-əs\
                                                                                                      outcome
                                                                                                                                \'aut-ˌkəm\
obviously
                           \'äb-vē-əs-lē\
                                                                                                      output
                                                                                                                            \'aut-put\
occasion
                        \ə-'kā-zhən\
                                                                                                                             \aut-sid , aut-sid\
                                                                                                       outside
                            \ə-'kāzh-nəl , -'kā-zhə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
occasional
                                                                                                      outstanding
                                                                                                                                      \aut-\stan-din , \aut-\stan-\
occasionally
                                \neg k\bar{a}zh-n\bar{e} = -k\bar{a}-zh\bar{e}-n\bar{e}
                                                                                                      oven
                                                                                                                        \'ə-vən\
                             \_ä-kyə-'pā-shən\
occupation
                                                                                                                     \'ō-vər\
                                                                                                       \mathbf{over}
occupy
                     \'ä-kyə-ˌpi\
                                                                                                       overall
                                                                                                                            \.\o\o-v\text{o}-\o'\o\
occur
                  \ə-'kər\
                                                                                                       overcome
                                                                                                                                  \.\o
-vər-'kəm\
                 \'ō-shən\
ocean
                                                                                                                               \.ō-vər-'sēz\
                                                                                                       overseas
odd
             \'äd\
                                                                                                       overtime
                                                                                                                                \'ō-vər-ˌtim\
odds
               \'ädz\
                                                                                                       owe
                                                                                                                    \'\[\o\
          \equiv \e
\mathbf{of}
                                                                                                       own
                                                                                                                     \'\o\
off
                                                                                                       owner
                                                                                                                          \'ō-nər\
offence
                     \ə-'fen(t)s, especially for sense 3 'ä-fen(t)s,
                                                                                                      ownership
                                                                                                                                \'ō-nər-ˌship\
'ò-\
                                                                                                       o'clock
                                                                                                                            \ə-ˈkläk , ō-\
offer
                 ∖'ö-fər , 'ä-\
                                                                                                                      \lceil p\bar{a}s \rceil
                                                                                                      pace
office
                  \'ä-fəs , 'o-\
                                                                                                       pack
                                                                                                                      \'pak\
officer
                    ∖'ä-fə-sər , 'ö-∖
                                                                                                       package
                                                                                                                              \'pa-kij\
official
                    packet
                                                                                                                           \'pa-kət\
                  ∖'ò-fən , 'òf-tən\
often
                                                                                                      pad
                                                                                                                     \'pad\
          /l(e-)io'/
oil
                                                                                                      page
                                                                                                                       \'pāj\
old
            \'\"old ; for sense 9 usually '\"ol\
                                                                                                       pain
                                                                                                                      \'pān\
          \dot{o}n, \ddot{a}n
\mathbf{on}
                                                                                                      paint
                                                                                                                       \'p\(\bar{\}\)
once
              \'wən(t)s\
                                                                                                      painting
                                                                                                                               \'pān-tiŋ\
one
             \'wən\
                                                                                                      pair
                                                                                                                     \'per\
                  \'ən-yən\
onion
                                                                                                      palace
                                                                                                                           \'pa-ləs\
only
                ∖'ōn-lē\
                                                                                                      pale
                                                                                                                     \'pāl\
onto
                 \'on-(ˌ)tü , 'än-\
                                                                                                                    \'pan\
                                                                                                      pan
open
               /meq-, neq-o
                                                                                                                         \'pa-n<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                                                                      panel
opening
                       \'\[\overline{o}\] -in , \'\[\overline{o}\] -pə-\
                                                                                                       panic
                                                                                                                         \'pa-nik\
operate
                       \'ä-pə-ˌrāt , 'ä-ˌprāt\
                                                                                                      pants
                                                                                                                        \pan(t)s
operation
                           \'pā-pər\
                                                                                                      paper
operator
                         \'ä-pə-rā-tər, 'ä-prā-\
                                                                                                       parcel
                                                                                                                           \'pär-səl\
opinion
                       \ə-ˈpin-yən\
                                                                                                                             \'pär-d<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                                                                       pardon
opponent
                           \ə-ˈpō-nənt\
                                                                                                                            \'per-ənt\
                                                                                                       parent
                                ∖ä-pər-'tü-nə-tē , -'tyü-\
opportunity
                                                                                                       park
                                                                                                                      \'pärk\
oppose
                      ∖a-ˈpōz\
                                                                                                       parking
                                                                                                                            \'pärk\
                         ∖'ä-pə-zət , 'äp-sət\
opposite
                                                                                                       parliament
                                                                                                                                    \'pär-lə-mənt also 'pärl-yə-\
opposition
                            \_ä-pə-'zi-shən\
                                                                                                      part
                                                                                                                     \'pärt\
option
                    \'äp-shən\
                                                                                                      participate
                                                                                                                                     \pär-'ti-sə-pāt , pər-\
          \ər, 'or , Southern also 'är\
\mathbf{or}
                                                                                                      particular
                                                                                                                                  \pər-'ti-kyə-lər , pə-, -k(ə-)lər\
                    \'är-inj , 'är(-ə)nj; chiefly Northern & Mid-
orange
                                                                                                      particularly
                                                                                                                                        \pər-'ti-kyə-(lər-)lē , pə-'ti-kyə-(lər-
land or-inj, 'or(-ə)nj\
                                                                                                      )lē, -'ti-kyə-lə-lē; -'ti-k(ə-)lē; also pär-\
order
                  \'or-dər\
                                                                                                      partly
                                                                                                                           \'pärt-lē\
ordinary
                        \'or-də-ner-\bar{e}\
                                                                                                                              \'pärt-nər also 'pärd-\
                                                                                                      partner
organ
                  \'or-gən\
                                                                                                                                      \'pärt-nər-ship also 'pärd-\
                                                                                                      partnership
organic
                      \or-'ga-nik\
                                                                                                                         \'pär-tē\
                                                                                                      party
                                \o'r-gə-nə-'zā-shən , o'rg-nə-\
organization
                                                                                                       pass
                                                                                                                     \'pas\
organize
                        \'or-gə-niz\
                                                                                                       passage
                                                                                                                             \'pa-sij\
```

```
passenger
                            \'pa-s<sup>9</sup>n-jər\
                                                                                                            pin
                                                                                                                         \'pin\
                       \'pa-shən\
passion
                                                                                                            pink
                                                                                                                           \'piŋk\
                                                                                                                           \'pint\
past
              \'past\
                                                                                                           pint
               \'path, 'päth\
                                                                                                                           \'pip\
path
                                                                                                           pipe
patience
                         \'pā-shən(t)s\
                                                                                                           pitch
                                                                                                                            \'pich\
patient
                       \'pā-shənt\
                                                                                                           pity
                                                                                                                           \'pi-tē\
                       \'pa-tərn\
                                                                                                                              \'pēt-sə\
pattern
                                                                                                           pizza
                 \'poz\
pause
                                                                                                            place
                                                                                                                            \'plās\
pay
            \'pā\
                                                                                                           plain
                                                                                                                            \'plān\
payment
                          \'pā-mənt\
                                                                                                           plan
                                                                                                                           \'plan\
                 \'pēs\
peace
                                                                                                           plane
                                                                                                                             \'plān\
peaceful
                         \'pēs-fəl\
                                                                                                            planet
                                                                                                                                 \'pla-nət\
               \'pēk\
                                                                                                           plant
                                                                                                                             \'plant\
peak
pen
             \'pen\
                                                                                                            plastic
                                                                                                                                 \'pla-stik\
                       \'pe-n<sup>9</sup>l-tē\
                                                                                                                            \'plāt\
penalty
                                                                                                            plate
                                                                                                                                     \'plat-form\
pencil
                    \'pen(t)-səl\
                                                                                                            platform
                                                                                                           play
                                                                                                                          \'plā\
penny
                     \'pe-nē\
                        \prootember \pro
                                                                                                                                 \'plā-ər\
pension
                                                                                                           player
people
                     \'pē-pəl\
                                                                                                            pleasant
                                                                                                                                     /tnezent/
pepper
                       \'pe-pər\
                                                                                                            please
                                                                                                                               \'plēz\
             \'pər\
                                                                                                           pleased
                                                                                                                                  \'plēz\
\mathbf{per}
                         \pər-'sēv\
                                                                                                                                     \'ple-zhər , 'plā-\
perceive
                                                                                                            pleasure
                                                                                                                                \verb|\|'plen-t\bar{e}|
                        \pər-'sent\
percent
                                                                                                            plenty
percentage
                               \pər-'sen-tij\
                                                                                                            plot
                                                                                                                          \'plät\
perception
                              \pər-'sep-shən\
                                                                                                            plug
                                                                                                                           \'pləg\
                      \'pər-fikt\
perfect
                                                                                                            plus
                                                                                                                           \'pləs\
                           \'pər-fik(t)-lē\
perfectly
                                                                                                            pocket
                                                                                                                                 \'pä-kət\
perform
                         \pər-'form , pə-\
                                                                                                                               \protect\ , -im, 'pom also 'po(-)im, 'po-,em\protect\
                                                                                                           poem
                                  \operatorname{per-f\ddot{o}r-men}(t)s, pe-\
performance
                                                                                                            poet
                                                                                                                             ∖'pō-ət , -it also 'po(-)it\
                        \pər-'haps , 'praps\
perhaps
                                                                                                           poetry
                                                                                                                                  \'pō-ə-trē , -i-trē also 'po(-)i-trē\
                     \'pir-ē-əd\
                                                                                                                             period
                                                                                                            point
                               \'pər-mə-nənt , 'pərm-nənt\
permanent
                                                                                                            pole
                                                                                                                           \'pōl\
permission
                                                                                                                                \pə-'lēs\
                               \pər-'mi-shən\
                                                                                                            police
                      \pər-'mit\
                                                                                                                                        \pə-'lēs-mən\
                                                                                                           policeman
permit
person
                      \'pər-s<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                                                                            policy
                                                                                                                                \'pä-lə-sē\
                          \'pərs-nəl , 'pər-sə-nəl\
                                                                                                           polite
                                                                                                                               \pə-'lit\
personal
personality
                                \_pər-sə-'na-lə-tar{	ext{e}} , _pər-'sna-\
                                                                                                            political
                                                                                                                                     \pə-'li-ti-kəl\
                              ∖'pərs-nə-lē , 'pər-sə-nə-\
                                                                                                                                       \pä-lə-'ti-shən\
personally
                                                                                                            politician
                                                                                                                                  \'pä-lə-ˌtiks\
personnel
                            \_pər-sə-'nel\
                                                                                                            politics
perspective
                                \pər-'spek-tiv\
                                                                                                            poll \'p\overline{o}l\
persuade
                           \pər-'swād\
                                                                                                            pollution
                                                                                                                                       \pə-'lü-shən\
                    ∖'pe-trəl , -ˌträl∖
                                                                                                                           \'pänd\
petrol
                                                                                                           pond
phase
                  \'fāz\
                                                                                                            pool
                                                                                                                           \'pül\
philosophy
                              \fə-'lä-s(ə-)fē\
                                                                                                                           ∖'pur , 'por\
                                                                                                           poor
                   \frac{1}{1}
                                                                                                                          \'päp\
phone
                                                                                                           pop
                   \'fō-(,)tō\
                                                                                                                                    \'pä-pyə-lər\
photo
                                                                                                            popular
                              \'fō-tə-ˌkä-pē\
photocopy
                                                                                                            population
                                                                                                                                          \pä-pyə-'lā-shən\
                                photograph
                                                                                                           port
                                                                                                                           \'port\
                    \'frāz\
phrase
                                                                                                           pose
                                                                                                                           \'pōz\
                        \'fi-zi-kəl\
physical
                                                                                                           position
                                                                                                                                     \pə-'zi-shən\
physically
                            \'fi-zi-k(ə-)lē\
                                                                                                            positive
                                                                                                                                    ∖'pä-zə-tiv , 'päz-tiv\
physics
                      \'fi-ziks\
                                                                                                                                   \pə-'zes also -'ses\
                                                                                                           {\bf possess}
                   \pē-'ä-(,)nō\
                                                                                                                                         \pə-'ze-shən also -'se-\
piano
                                                                                                           possession
             \'pik\
                                                                                                                                         ∖ˌpä-sə-ˈbi-lə-tē∖
pick
                                                                                                            possibility
picture
                      \'pik-chər\
                                                                                                            possible
                                                                                                                                     \'pä-sə-bəl\
pie
            \'pi\
                                                                                                            possibly
                                                                                                                                     \'pä-sə-blē\
                \'pēs\
                                                                                                                           \'post\
piece
                                                                                                           \mathbf{post}
            \'pig\
pig
                                                                                                            poster
                                                                                                                                 \'pō-stər\
pile
             \'pi(-ə)l\
                                                                                                           pot
pill
            \'pil\
                                                                                                                                 \pə-'t\bar{a}-(,)t\bar{o}, -tə, dialectal pə-'d\bar{a}-, bə-\
                                                                                                           potato
                \'pi-lət\
pilot
                                                                                                           potential
                                                                                                                                      \operatorname{pe-'ten}(t)-shəl
```

```
pound \'paund\
                                                           procedure
                                                                            \prə-'sē-jər\
pour
        \'por\
                                                           proceed
                                                                         \pro-\sec , pro-\
                                                           proceeding
             \'pä-vər-tē\
poverty
                                                                             \prō-'sē-din , prə-\
                                                                          'prä-ˌses , 'prō-, -səs∖
           \'pau(-ə)r\
                                                           process
power
                                                           produce
                                                                          ∖prə-'düs , prō-, -'dyüs∖
powerful
              \'pau(-ə)r-fəl\
                                                           producer
                                                                           \prə-'dü-sər , prō-, -'dyü-\
              \'prak-ti-kəl\
practical
                                                           product
                                                                         \'prä-(ˌ)dəkt\
practically
                \protecti-k(a-)le
                                                           production
                                                                             \prə-'dək-shən , prō-\
             \'prak-təs\
practice
                                                           profession
                                                                            \prə-'fe-shən\
practise
             \'prak-təs\
                                                           professional
                                                                              \prə-'fesh-nəl , -'fe-shə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
praise
          \'prāz\
                                                                           \prə-'fe-sər\
                                                           professor
        \'prā\
pray
                                                                       \'prō-,fi(-ə)l\
                                                           profile
prayer
           \'prer\
                                                           profit
                                                                      \'prä-fət\
             \pri-'sis\
precise
                                                                          \pro-gram , -gram \
                                                           program
              \pri-'sis-lē\
precisely
                                                                           \'prä-grəs , - gres, US also and British
                                                           progress
{\bf predeterminer}
                     \prē-di-'tər-mə-nər\
                                                           usually 'prō-gres\
predict
            \pri-'dikt\
                                                                         ∖'prä- jekt , -jikt also 'prō-\
                                                           project
prefer
           \pri-'fər\
                                                                          ∖'prä-məs\
                                                           promise
                \protect\operatorname{ferm}(t)s, \protect\operatorname{ferm}(t)s
preference
                                                           promote
                                                                          \prə-'mōt\
pregnant
               \'preg-nənt\
                                                           promotion
                                                                            \prə-'mō-shən\
premise
             \'pre-məs\
                                                           prompt
                                                                        \'pr\"am(p)t\
                  \pre-pə-'rā-shən\
preparation
                                                           proof
                                                                     \'prüf\
             \pri-'per\
prepare
                                                                        \'prä-pər\
                                                           proper
prepared
               \pri-'perd\
                                                           properly
                                                                          \'prä-pər-lē\
              \'pre-z<sup>9</sup>n(t)s\
presence
                                                           property
                                                                          ∖'prä-pər-tē\
present
             \'pre-z<sup>9</sup>nt\
                                                           proportion
                                                                             \prə-'por-shən\
                    \pre-zen-ta-shen , pre-zen-ta-shen , pre-zen-ta-shen
presentation
                                                                          \prə-ˈpō-zəl\
                                                           proposal
z<sup>e</sup>n-\
                                                                         \prə-ˈpōz\
                                                           propose
preserve
              \pri-'zərv\
                                                           proposed
                                                                           \prə-ˈpōz\
               \'pre-zə-dənt , 'prez-dənt, 'pre-zə-dent,
president
                                                           prosecution
                                                                              \prä-si-'kyü-shən\
in rapid speech 'pre-z**nt\
                                                                          \'prä-ˌspekt\
                                                           prospect
press
         \'pres\
                                                           protect
                                                                         \prə-'tekt\
              \'pre-shər\
pressure
                                                                            \prə-'tek-shən\
                                                           protection
presumably
                  \pri-'zü-mə-blē\
                                                                        \'prō-ˌtest\
                                                           protest
              \pri-'züm\
presume
                                                           proud
                                                                      \'praud\
             \pri-'tend\
pretend
                                                                     \'pr\"v\
                                                           prove
pretty
            ∖'pri-tē , 'pər- also 'pru-\
                                                           provide
                                                                         \prə-'vid\
             \pri-'vent\
prevent
                                                                          \prə-'vi-dəd\
                                                           provided
previous
              \'prē-vē-əs\
                                                           providing
                                                                           \prə-'vi-diŋ\
previously
                \'prē-vē-əs\
                                                                           \prə-'vi-zhən\
                                                           provision
         \'pris\
price
                                                           psychological
                                                                               ∖ˌsi-kə-ˈlä-ji-kəl∖
         \'prid\
pride
                                                                             \si-'kä-lə-jē\
                                                           psychology
          \'prēst\
priest
                                                           pub
                                                                    \'pəb\
                \pri-'mer-ə-le also prə-, chiefly British
primarily
                                                                       \'pə-blik\
                                                           public
'pri-mə-rə-lē∖
                                                           publication
                                                                             \_pə-blə-'kā-shən\
              ∖ˈpri-ˌmer-ē , ˈpri-mə-rē, ˈprim-rē\
primary
                                                           publicity
                                                                          \(,)pə-'bli-sə-tē , -'bli-stē\
          \prin(t)s\
prince
                                                           publish
                                                                         \'pə-blish\
princess
              \'prin(t)-səs , 'prin-ses, (usually British)
                                                           publisher
                                                                           \'pə-bli-shər\
prin-'ses\
                                                           pudding
                                                                          \'pu-diŋ\
principal
              \prin(t)-s(ə-)pəl , -sə-bəl
                                                                   \'pul also 'pəl\
                                                           pull
              \prin(t)-s(a-)pal, -sa-bal
principle
                                                           punch
                                                                      \'pənch\
print
         \'print\
                                                           punishment
                                                                              \'pə-nish-mənt\
printer
             \'prin-tər\
                                                           pupil
                                                                      \'pyü-pəl\
prior
          \'pri(-ə)r\
                                                                          \'pər-chəs\
                                                           purchase
             \pri-'or-ə-te , -'ar-'
priority
                                                                    \'pyur\
                                                           pure
prison
           \'pri-z<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                           purely
                                                                        \'pyur-le\
              ∖'priz-nər , 'pri-z<sup>9</sup>n-ər\
prisoner
                                                           purple
                                                                       \'pər-pəl\
private
            \'pri-vət\
                                                           purpose
                                                                         \'pər-pəs\
privilege
              ∖'priv-lij , 'pri-və-∖
                                                                     \'pərs\
                                                           purse
         \'priz\
prize
                                                                        ∖pər-ˈsü , -ˈsyü∖
                                                           pursue
probably
              \'prä-bə-blē , 'prä(b)-blē\
                                                                    \Ë^pu̇sh\
                                                           push
problem
              ∖'prä-bləm , -b¹m, -ˌblem\
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\'re-kig-_niz , -kəg-\
put
       \'put\
                                                            recognize
                                                                              \re-kə-'mend\
qualification
                   \kwä-lə-fə-'kā-shən\
                                                            recommend
            \'kwä-lə-ˌfi\
                                                                                    \re-kə-mən-'dā-shən , - men-\
qualify
                                                            recommendation
quality
            \'kwä-lə-tē\
                                                            record
                                                                        \ri-'kord\
              \'kwän-tə-tē\
                                                                            \ri-'kor-din\
quantity
                                                            recording
             \'kwo(r)-tər also 'ko(r)-\
                                                                         \ri-'kə-vər\
quarter
                                                            recover
                                                                           \ri-'kə-və-rē , -'kəv-rē\
queen
          \'kwēn\
                                                            recovery
              \'kwes-chən , 'kwesh-\
question
                                                            red
                                                                   \'red\
queue
          \'kyü\
                                                            reduce
                                                                        \ri-'düs , -'dyüs\
quick
         \'kwik\
                                                            reduction
                                                                            \ri-'dək-shən\
                                                                      \ri-'fər\
quickly
           \'kwik\
                                                            refer
        \'kwid\
                                                                           \rdown re-forn(t)s, \rdown re-f(ə-)rən(t)s
quid
                                                            reference
quiet
          \'kwi-ət\
                                                            reflect
                                                                        \ri-'flekt\
                                                            reflection
                                                                           \ri-'flek-shən\
quietly
            \'kwi-ət\
quit
        \'kwit\
                                                            reform
                                                                         \ri-'form\
                                                            refrigerator
                                                                              \ri-'fri-jə-'rā-tər\
quite
          \'kwit\
          \'kwōt also 'kōt\
                                                            refuse
                                                                       \ri-'fyüz\
quote
race
        \'rās\
                                                            regard
                                                                        \ri-'gärd\
                                                                        \rā-'zhēm , ri- also ri-'jēm\
racing
            \'rā-siŋ\
                                                            regime
radical
            ∖′ra-di-kəl∖
                                                            region
                                                                        \'rē-jən\
radio
          \'rā-dē-,ō\
                                                            regional
                                                                          \'rēj-nəl , 'rē-jə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
rail
       \'rāl\
                                                            register
                                                                         \'re-jə-stər\
             \'rāl-ˌwā\
                                                                              \re-jə-'strā-shən\
railway
                                                            registration
rain
        ∖'rān\
                                                            regret
                                                                        \ri-'gret\
raise
         ∖'rāz\
                                                            regular
                                                                         \'re-gyə-lər , 're-g(ə-)lər also 'rā-\
range
          \'rānj\
                                                            regularly
                                                                           \'re-gyə-lər-lē, 're-gyər-lē, 're-gyə-lē also
rank
                                                            ˈrā-∖
         \'rank\
rapid
          \'ra-pəd\
                                                            regulation
                                                                            \re-gyə-'lā-shən , re-gə- also rā-\
                                                            reinforce
rapidly
            \'ra-pəd\
                                                                           \re-ən-'fors\
rare
        \'rer\
                                                            reject
                                                                       \ri-'jekt\
           \'rer-lē\
                                                            relate
                                                                       \ri-'lāt\
rarely
rate
                                                            related
                                                                         \ri-ˈlā-təd\
            \'ra- hər , 'rä-, 'rə- also 're-; interjectionally
                                                            relation
                                                                          \ri-'lā-shən\
rather
                                                            relationship
                                                                              \ri-'lā-shən-ship\
'ra-'hər, 'rä-, 'rə-\
         ratio
                                                            relative
                                                                         \'re-lə-tiv\
raw
        \'ro\
                                                            relatively
                                                                           \'re-lə-tiv-lē\
reach
          \'rēch\
                                                            relax
                                                                      \ri-'laks\
                                                            release
          \re-'akt\
                                                                         \ri-'lēs\
react
              \re-'ak-shən\
                                                                          \'re-lə-vənt\
reaction
                                                            relevant
read
        \'rēd\
                                                            relief
                                                                       \ri-'lēf\
reader
            \'rē-dər\
                                                            relieve
                                                                         \ri-'lēv\
readily
             ∖′re-də-lē∖
                                                            religion
                                                                         \ri-'li-jən\
reading
             \'rē-diŋ\
                                                            religious
                                                                           \ri-'li-jəs\
ready
          \'re-dē\
                                                            rely
                                                                     \ri-'lī\
real
        \'rē(-ə)l\
                                                            remain
                                                                         \ri-'mān\
             \re-ə-'li-stik\
realistic
                                                            remaining
                                                                            \ri-'mā-niŋ\
reality
            \re-'a-lə-te\
                                                            remains
                                                                          \ri-'mān\
realize
            \'re-ə-liz\
                                                            remark
                                                                         \ri-'märk\
                                                                              \ri-'mär-kə-bəl\
really
           \'rē-(ə-)lē\
                                                            remarkable
            /rē-z<sup>9</sup>n/
                                                                             \ri-'mem-bər\
reason
                                                            remember
                 \ | e^{-r\bar{e}z-n\bar{e}-b} |
reasonable
                                                            remind
                                                                         \ri-'mind\
reasonably
                 /ˈrēz-nə-bəl , ˈrē-z<sup>ə</sup>n-ə-bəl/
                                                            remote
                                                                         \ri-mot
           \ri-'kol\
                                                                         \ri-'müv\
recall
                                                            remove
                                                                    \'rent\
receipt
            \ri-\sect
                                                            rent
receive
            \ri-ˈsēv∖
                                                            repair
                                                                        \ri-'per\
recent
            \'rē-s<sup>9</sup>nt\
                                                            repeat
                                                                        \ri-'pēt\
recently
              \'re-s<sup>9</sup>nt-le\
                                                            replace
                                                                         \ri-'plās\
                                                                               \ri-'plās-mənt\
reception
               \ri-'sep-shən\
                                                            replacement
recipe
           \'re-sə-(<sub>|</sub>)pē\
                                                            reply
                                                                       \ri-'pli\
reckon
            \'re-kən\
                                                            report
                                                                        \ri-'port\
                 \re-kig-'ni-shən , -kəg-\
                                                                          \ri-'por-tər\
recognition
                                                            reporter
```

```
\re-pri-'zent\
represent
                                                                roll
                                                                        \'rōl\
                       \rdot{re-pri-zen-ta-shan}, -zan-
                                                                           ˈrüf , ˈruf∖
representation
                                                                roof
                       \re-pri-'zen-tə-tiv\
representative
                                                                room
                                                                           ∖'rüm , 'ruṁ∖
republic
               \ri-'pə-blik\
                                                                \mathbf{root}
                                                                          \'rüt , 'rut\
                  \re-pyə-'tā-shən\
reputation
                                                                rope
                                                                          \'rōp\
              \ri-'kwest\
request
                                                                rough
                                                                           \'rəf\
require
             \ri-'kwi(-ə)r\
                                                                               \'rə-flē\
                                                                roughly
                    \ri-'kwi(-ə)r-mənt\
                                                                           \'raund\
requirement
                                                                round
rescue
            \'re-(<sub>|</sub>)skyü\
                                                                route
                                                                           ∖'rüt , 'raut\
research
               \ri-'sərch , 'rē-'sərch\
                                                                routine
                                                                              \rightarrow 'ten\
reserve
              \ri-'zərv\
                                                                \mathbf{row}
                                                                         \'rō\
               \'re-zə-dənt , 'rez-dənt, 're-zə-dent\
resident
                                                                royal
                                                                           \'ròi(-ə)l\
                  \restriction = \frac{1}{re-ze} \cdot \det(t) - \sinh t, rez \cdot \det(t) - \ln t
residential
                                                                rub
                                                                        \'rəb\
                                                                              \re-ber\
resign
            \ri-'zin\
                                                                rubber
                  \re-zig-'nā-shən\
resignation
                                                                rubbish
                                                                               ∖'rə-bish , dialectal -bij\
           \ri-'zist\
                                                                          \'rüd\
resist
                                                                \mathbf{rude}
resistance
                 \langle ri-zi-stan(t)s \rangle
                                                                ruin
                                                                          \'rü-ən , -ˌin; 'rün\
                 \re-zə-'lü-shən\
                                                                         \'rül\
resolution
                                                                rule
             ∖ri-'zälv , -'zòlv also -'zäv or -'zòv∖
resolve
                                                                \mathbf{run}
                                                                         \'rən\
resort
            \ri-ˈzort\
                                                                rural
                                                                           \'rur(-ə)l , 'rər(-ə)l\
               ∖'rē-ˌsors , -ˌzors, ri-ˈsors, -ˈzors∖
resource
                                                                rush
                                                                          \'rəsh\
              \ri-'spekt\
                                                                sack
                                                                          \'sak\
respect
                   \ri-\spek-tiv-le\
                                                                        \'sad\
respectively
                                                                sad
respond
               \ri-'spänd\
                                                                safe
                                                                         \'sāf\
response
                \ri-'spän(t)s\
                                                                safety
                                                                            \'sāf-tē\
                      \ri-spän(t)-sə-'bi-lə-tē\
                                                                sail
                                                                        \'sāl, as last element in compounds often səl\
responsibility
                   \ri-\sp\(\alpha\)-s\ri-\bel\
responsible
                                                                sake
                                                                          ∖'sāk\
        \'rest\
                                                                salad
                                                                            \'sa-ləd\
rest
                  \'re-stə-ränt , -stränt also -st(ə-)rənt,
                                                                salary
                                                                             \'sal-re , 'sa-lə-\
restaurant
\text{-sternt} \setminus
                                                                sale
                                                                         \'sāl\
restore
             \ri-'stor\
                                                                \operatorname{salt}
                                                                         \'solt\
restrict
              \ri-'strikt\
                                                                same
                                                                           \'sām\
                 \ri-'strik-shən\
                                                                              \'sam-pəl\
restriction
                                                                sample
            \ri-'zəlt\
                                                                sand
result
                                                                          \'sand\
                                                                                 \'san(d)-wich, 'sam-; dialectal 'san-\
retain
            \ri-'tān\
                                                                sandwich
retire
           \ri-'ti(-ə)r\
                                                                satellite
                                                                               \'sa-tə- lit\
                  \ri-'ti(-\tau)r-mant\
                                                                                   \sa-təs-'fak-shən\
retirement
                                                                satisfaction
            \ri-'tərn\
                                                                satisfied
                                                                                \'sa-təs-ˌfid\
return
reveal
            \ri-'vēl\
                                                                satisfy
                                                                              \'sa-təs-ˌfi\
revenue
              \'re-və-ˌnü , -ˌnyü\
                                                                sauce
                                                                           \'sos , usually 'sas for sense 4\
reverse
              \ri-'vərs\
                                                                sausage
                                                                               \'so-sij\
review
             \ri-'vyü\
                                                                save
                                                                          \'sāv\
                 \re-və-'lü-shən\
revolution
                                                                saving
                                                                             \'sā-viŋ\
reward
             \ri-'word\
                                                                         \'sā, Southern also 'se\
                                                                \mathbf{say}
rhythm
             \'ri- həm\
                                                                scale
                                                                          \'skāl\
rice
        \'ris\
                                                                scared
                                                                            \'skerd\
        \'rich\
                                                                           \'sēn\
rich
                                                                scene
                                                                schedule
                                                                                 \'ske-(,)jül , -jəl, Canadian also 'she-,
\operatorname{rid}
       \'rid\
        \'rid\
                                                                British usually 'she-(_)dyül\
ride
                 \rə-'di-kyə-ləs\
                                                                scheme
                                                                             \'sk\(\bar{e}m\)
ridiculous
right
         \'rit\
                                                                school
                                                                            \'skül\
ring
        \'rin\
                                                                science
                                                                              \sin(t)
                                                                scientific
                                                                                \si-ən-'ti-fik\
rip
       \'rip\
                                                                               \ \bar{si}-ən-tist
rise
                                                                scientist
        \'riz\
risk
        \'risk\
                                                                scope
                                                                           \'skop\
rival
          \'ri-vəl\
                                                                \mathbf{score}
                                                                           \'skor\
river
          \'ri-vər\
                                                                scratch
                                                                             \'skrach\
         \'rōd\
                                                                             \'skrēm\
road
                                                                scream
\mathbf{rob}
        \'räb\
                                                                screen
                                                                            \'skrēn\
rock
         \'räk\
                                                                screw
                                                                           \'skrü\
        \lceil \bar{n} \rceil
role
                                                                script
                                                                           \'skript\
```

```
\'sē\
                                                                  sheet
                                                                            \'sh\bar{
sea
                                                                 shelf
                                                                            \'shelf\
\mathbf{seal}
        \'sēl\
                                                                           \ \ \sinh \
            \'sərch\
                                                                 shell
search
                                                                 shelter
             ∖'sē-z<sup>9</sup>n∖
                                                                               \'shel-tər\
season
         \'sēt\
                                                                 shift
                                                                           \'shift\
seat
              \'se-kənd also -kənt, especially before a
second
                                                                 shine
                                                                            \'shin\
consonant -kən, -k<sup>9</sup>ŋ\
                                                                 ship
                                                                           \'ship\
secondary
                 shirt
                                                                            \'shərt\
secondly
                \'se-kən(d)-lē\
                                                                 shock
                                                                             ∖'shäk\
secret
            \'sē-krət\
                                                                 shocked
                                                                               \'shäkt\
                  \ensuremath{\mbox{'se-kr}\mbox{--}, ter-\bar{e}} , \ensuremath{\mbox{'se-k}\mbox{--}, ter-}, in rapid
                                                                 shocking
secretary
                                                                                  \'shä-kiŋ\
speech also 'sek-ter-, especially British 'se-k(r)ə-trē\
                                                                 shoe
                                                                            \'shü\
section
             \'sek-shən\
                                                                 shoot
                                                                            \'sh\u00fct\
                                                                           \'shäp\
sector
            \'sek-tər , - tor\
                                                                 shop
             \si-'kyur', -'kyər\
secure
                                                                 shopping
                                                                                 \'shäp\
security
               \si-'kyur-ə-tē , -'kyər-\
                                                                 short
                                                                            \'short\
                                                                 shortly
                                                                               \'short-le\
see
       \'sē\
         \'sēd\
                                                                 \mathbf{shot}
                                                                           \'shät\
seed
\mathbf{seek}
         \'sēk\
                                                                 should
                                                                              \shad, 'shud\
seem
          \'sēm\
                                                                 shoulder
                                                                                 \'shōl-dər\
seize
          \'sēz\
                                                                 shout
                                                                            \'shaut\
select
            \sə-'lekt\
                                                                 shove
                                                                            \'shəv\
                                                                            \ \ \sinh \bar{o} \ \
               \sə-'lek-shən\
selection
                                                                 show
        \'self , Southern also 'sef\
self
                                                                 shower
                                                                               \'shau(-\text{\text{-}})r\
sell
        \'sel\
                                                                            \'shrəg , especially Southern 'srəg\
                                                                 shrug
         \'send\
send
                                                                 shut
                                                                           \'shət\
senior
            \'sē-nyər\
                                                                 sick
                                                                          \'sik\
sense
          \mathbf{side}
                                                                           \'sid\
               \ensuremath{\mbox{'sen(t)-sə-bəl}}
sensible
                                                                 \mathbf{sight}
                                                                            \'sit\
                sensitive
                                                                           \langle \sin \rangle
                                                                 sign
                sentence
                                                                              \'sig-n<sup>e</sup>l\
                                                                 signal
               separate
                                                                                   \'sig-nə-ˌchur , -chər, -ˌtyur, -ˌtur\
                                                                 signature
                \ \ \bar{e}-kwen(t)s, - kwen(t)s
sequence
                                                                 significance
                                                                                     \langle sig-'ni-fi-kən(t)s \rangle
            series
                                                                 significant
                                                                                   \sig-'ni-fi-kənt\
serious
              \'sir-ē-əs\
                                                                 significantly
                                                                                      \sig-'ni-fi-kənt-le\
seriously
                \'sir-e-əs-le\
                                                                               \bar{\sin}
                                                                 silence
servant
              \'sər-vənt\
                                                                             \'si-lənt\
                                                                 silent
          \'sərv\
serve
                                                                 silly
                                                                            ∖'si-lē\
service
              \'sər-vəs\
                                                                 silver
                                                                             \'sil-vər\
session
             \'se-shən\
                                                                               ∖'si-mə-lər , 'sim-lər\
                                                                 similar
\mathbf{set}
       \'set\
                                                                 similarly
                                                                                 \'si-mə-lər , 'sim-lər\
              \'se-tin\
setting
                                                                 simple
                                                                               \'sim-pəl\
            \'se-t<sup>9</sup>l\
settle
                                                                               \'sim-ple , for sense 1 also -pə-le\
                                                                 simply
settlement
                  \'se-t<sup>9</sup>l-mənt\
                                                                 \sin
                                                                         several
             \'sev-rəl , 'se-və-\
                                                                 since
                                                                           \sin(t)
severe
            \sə-'vir\
                                                                 sing
                                                                          \'sin\
sew
        \'sō\
                                                                 singer
                                                                              \'siŋ-ər\
\mathbf{sex}
        \'seks\
                                                                 single
                                                                             \'siŋ-gəl\
             \sl = \sinh(\partial -) wəl , \sl = \sinh(\partial -) 
sexual
                                                                 sink
                                                                          \'siŋk\
              \'sha-(<sub>|</sub>)dō\
shadow
                                                                 sir
                                                                        \'sər\
shake
          \'shāk\
                                                                 sister
                                                                             \'si-stər\
shall
          \shəl, 'shal\
                                                                         \'sit\
                                                                 \mathbf{sit}
shame
            \'shām\
                                                                 site
                                                                          \'sit\
shape
           \'shāp\
                                                                 situation
                                                                                  \si-chə-\wa-shən\
share
          \'sher\
                                                                 size
                                                                          \'siz\
sharp
          \'shärp\
                                                                 \mathbf{skill}
                                                                           \'skil\
sharply
             \'shärp\
                                                                 \mathbf{skin}
                                                                           \'skin\
          \'shāv\
shave
                                                                 skirt
                                                                           \'skərt\
\mathbf{she}
       \'sh\(\bar{e}\)
                                                                          \'ski\
                                                                 \mathbf{sky}
\mathbf{shed}
         \'shed\
                                                                           \'slep\
                                                                 sleep
          \'shēp\
sheep
                                                                           \'slīs\
                                                                 slice
```

```
\mathbf{slide}
         \'slid\
                                                                specific
                                                                               \spi-'si-fik\
          \'slit\
slight
                                                                specifically
                                                                                   \spi-'si-fi-k(ə-)lē\
slightly
            \'slīt\
                                                                specify
                                                                              \'spe-sə-ˌfi\
\mathbf{slim}
        \'slim\
                                                                speech
                                                                             \'spēch\
slip
        \'slip\
                                                                speed
                                                                            \'spēd\
slope
          \'slōp\
                                                                spell
                                                                          \'spel\
slow
         \'slō\
                                                                spelling
                                                                               \'spe-lin\
                                                                            \'spend\
slowly
            \'slō-lē\
                                                                spend
\mathbf{small}
          \'smol\
                                                                spill
                                                                          \'spil\
\mathbf{smart}
           \'smärt\
                                                                spin
                                                                          \'spin\
smell
          \'smel\
                                                                spirit
                                                                            \'spir-ət\
                                                                                \'spir-i-chə-wəl , -i-chəl, -ich-wəl\
smile
          \'smi(-ə)l\
                                                                spiritual
smoke
           \'smōk\
                                                                spite
                                                                          \'spit\
                                                                split
smoking
              \'smōk\
                                                                          \'split\
\mathbf{smooth}
             ∖'smü h\
                                                                spoil
                                                                          \'spoi(-a)l\
                                                                                   \'spōks-mən\
snap
         \'snap\
                                                                spokesman
                                                                            \'spün\
          \'snō\
                                                                spoon
snow
      \ is \bar{o}, especially before an adjective or adverb fol-
                                                                \mathbf{sport}
\mathbf{SO}
                                                                           \'sport\
lowed by "that" sə\
                                                                \mathbf{spot}
                                                                          \'spät\
so-called
              \'sō-'kold\
                                                                spray
                                                                            \'sprā\
soap
         \langle \bar{sop} \rangle
                                                                spread
                                                                             \'spred\
social
           \'sō-shəl\
                                                                spring
                                                                             \'sprin\
             \sə-'si-ə-te\
                                                                            \'skwäd\
society
                                                                squad
         \'säk\
sock
                                                                square
                                                                             \'skwer\
\mathbf{soft}
        \'soft\
                                                                squeeze
                                                                              \'skwez\
\mathbf{software}
               \'soft-wer\
                                                                stable
                                                                             \'stā-bəl\
                                                                staff
soil
       \'soi(-ə)l\
                                                                          \'staf\
soldier
             \'sōl-jər\
                                                                stage
                                                                           \'stāj\
sole
        \'sōl\
                                                                stair
                                                                          \'ster\
solicitor
               \sə-'li-sə-tər , -'li-stər\
                                                                stake
                                                                           \'stāk\
solid
          \'sä-ləd\
                                                                stall
                                                                          \'stòl\
              \sə-'lü-shən\
                                                                            \'stamp; transitive sense 2a & intransitive
solution
                                                                stamp
         \'sälv, 'sölv\
                                                                sense 2 are also 'stämp or 'stomp\
solve
          \'səm , for sense 2 without stress \
                                                                           \'stand\
some
                                                                \operatorname{stand}
                 \scalebox{"səm-(,)}{ba-de}, -, b\ddot{a}-\scalebox{"ba-de}
                                                                                 \'stan-dərd\
somebody
                                                                standard
                \'səm-hau\
                                                                star
                                                                          ∖'stär\
somehow
                                                                stare
                                                                           \'ster\
               \'səm-(,)wən\
someone
                                                                           \'stärt\
                                                                start
something
                   \'səm(p)-thin, especially in rapid
speech or for sense 2 'səm-p<sup>9</sup>m\
                                                                starve
                                                                            \'stärv\
                  \'səm-timz also ()səm-timz\
                                                                state
                                                                           \'stāt\
sometimes
                 \scalebox{"səm-"}(h)wät, -\scalebox{"(h)}wət
                                                                statement
                                                                                  \'stāt-mənt\
somewhat
                                                                station
                                                                              \'stā-shən\
somewhere
                  \scalebox{"səm-"(h)wer", -(")(h)wər}
                                                                statistic
                                                                                \stə-'ti-stik\
        \'sən\
son
                                                                status
                                                                             \'stā-təs , 'sta-\
         \'son\
song
                                                                stay
                                                                          \'stā\
         \'sün , especially New England 'sun'\
soon
                                                                steady
                                                                             \'ste-d\(\bar{e}\)
\mathbf{sore}
         \'sor\
           \scalebox{'sär-e}, 'sor-\scalebox{'sör-}
                                                                steak
                                                                           \'stāk\
sorry
                                                                steal
                                                                           \'stēl\
sort
        \'sort\
                                                                            \'stēm\
                                                                steam
soul
         \'sōl\
           \'saund\
                                                                steel
                                                                           \'stēl\
sound
                                                                steep
                                                                           \'stēp\
soup
         \'süp\
                                                                step
                                                                          \'step\
source
            \'sors\
                                                                stick
                                                                          \'stik\
south
          \'sauth\
                                                                \mathbf{stiff}
                                                                          \'stif\
               \'sə- hərn\
southern
                                                                still
                                                                         \'stil\
space
          stir
                                                                         \'stər\
spare
           \'sper\
                                                                stock
                                                                           \'stäk\
speak
           \'spēk\
                                                                stomach
                                                                                \'stə-mək , -mik\
              \'spē-kər\
speaker
                                                                stone
                                                                           \'stōn\
             \'spe-shəl\
special
                                                                stop
                                                                         \'stäp\
                \sl spe-sh(a-) list \
specialist
                                                                storage
                                                                              \'stor-ij\
species
             \sp\bar{e}-(_)sh\bar{e}z , -(_)s\bar{e}z
```

```
store
                \'stor\
                                                                                                         support
                                                                                                                                 \sə-'port\
                  \'storm\
                                                                                                                                     \sə-'por-tər\
storm
                                                                                                         supporter
                                                                                                                                 \sə-'pōz , usually after "I" 'spōz\
                  \'stor-e\
                                                                                                         suppose
story
                                                                                                                        \'shur', 'shər, especially Southern 'shor\
straight
                     \'strāt\
                                                                                                         sure
                                        \strāt-'for-wərd , 'strāt-'for-\
                                                                                                                             \'shur-le , 'shər-, especially Southern 'shor-\
straightforward
                                                                                                         surely
                                                                                                         surface
                                                                                                                                \'sər-fəs\
strain
                 \'strān\
                                                                                                                                 \'sərj-rē , 'sər-jə-\
strange
                     \'strānj\
                                                                                                         surgery
stranger
                         \'strān-jər\
                                                                                                         surprise
                                                                                                                                 \sər-'priz , sə-\
strategic
                         \strə-'tē-jik\
                                                                                                         surprised
                                                                                                                                    \space
strategy
                        \'stra-tə-jē\
                                                                                                         surprising
                                                                                                                                      \sər-'pri-zin, sə-\
                                                                                                                                         \sər-'pri-ziŋ-le, sə-\
straw
                 \'stro\
                                                                                                         surprisingly
                              \sə-'raund\
                                                                                                         surround
strawberry
stream
                                                                                                         survey
                                                                                                                               \sər-'vā , 'sər-'vā\
                    \'str\bar{e}m\
                                                                                                                                 \sər-'vi-vəl\
street
                  \'stret\
                                                                                                         survival
                       \t; stren(t)th,
                                                                                                         survive
                                                                                                                               \sər-'viv\
strength
                             \t; stren(t)-\t
                                                                                                                                \'sə-ˌspekt , sə-'spekt\
strengthen
                                                                                                         suspect
                  \'stres\
                                                                                                         suspicion
                                                                                                                                    \sə-'spi-shən\
stress
                                                                                                                                      \sə-'spi-shəs\
stretch
                    \'strech\
                                                                                                         suspicious
strict
                 \'strikt\
                                                                                                         sustain
                                                                                                                               \sə-ˈstān\
strike
                 \'strik\
                                                                                                         swap
                                                                                                                         \'swäp\
string
                 \'strin\
                                                                                                         swear
                                                                                                                           \'swer\
               \'strip\
                                                                                                                           \'swep\
strip
                                                                                                         sweep
stroke
                   \'strōk\
                                                                                                         sweet
                                                                                                                           \'swet\
                                                                                                                          \'swim\
strong
                   \'stron\
                                                                                                         \mathbf{swim}
strongly
                        \'stron-le\
                                                                                                         swimming
                                                                                                                                     \'swi-min\
structure
                           \'strək-chər\
                                                                                                         swing
                                                                                                                           \'swiŋ\
                        \'strə-gəl\
                                                                                                         switch
struggle
                                                                                                                             \'swich\
                       \'stü-d<sup>9</sup>nt , 'styü-, chiefly Southern -dent\
student
                                                                                                         symbol
                                                                                                                               \'sim-bəl\
                    \'st\u00fc-d\u00e4-(\u00e4)\u00f5\u00e4\u00e4-(\u00e4)\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00e4-\u00
studio
                                                                                                         sympathy
                                                                                                                                    \'sim-pə-thē\
                 \'stə-dē\
study
                                                                                                         system
                                                                                                                               \'si-stəm\
stuff
                \'stəf\
                                                                                                         table
                                                                                                                           \'tā-bəl\
                    ∖'stü-pəd , 'styü-\
                                                                                                                             \'ta-blət\
stupid
                                                                                                         tablet
                                                                                                                             \'ta-kəl , nautical often 'tā-\
style
               \'sti(-ə)l\
                                                                                                         tackle
subject
                      \'səb-jikt , -(_)jekt\
                                                                                                                     \'tāl\
                                                                                                         tail
submit
                      \səb-'mit\
                                                                                                         take
                                                                                                                        \'tāk\
subsequent
                              \'səb-si-kwənt , -sə-ˌkwent\
                                                                                                         tale
                                                                                                                       \'tāl\
subsequently
                                  \'səb-si-ˌkwent-le , -kwənt-\
                                                                                                                            \'ta-lənt\
                                                                                                         talent
                           \'səb-stən(t)s\
                                                                                                         talk
substance
                                                                                                                       \'tok\
                              \cdot \cdot sab- \cdot stan(t)-shal
substantial
                                                                                                         _{
m tall}
                                                                                                                      \'tol\
succeed
                       \sək-'sēd\
                                                                                                         tank
                                                                                                                        \'tank\
success
                      \sək-'ses\
                                                                                                         tap
                                                                                                                      \'tap\
successful
                           \sək-'ses-fəl\
                                                                                                                        \'tāp\
                                                                                                         tape
successfully
                               \sək-'ses-fəl\
                                                                                                         target
                                                                                                                             \'tär-gət\
              \'səch , 'sich\
                                                                                                                       \'task\
such
                                                                                                         task
suck
               \'sək\
                                                                                                         taste
                                                                                                                         \'tāst\
                      /n^{e}b-cs'/
                                                                                                                      \text{`taks}
sudden
                                                                                                         tax
suddenly
                          /neb-es/
                                                                                                         taxi
                                                                                                                       \'tak-sē\
suffer
                   \'sə-fər\
                                                                                                         \mathbf{tea}
                                                                                                                     \tilde{\bar{e}}
                          \slashsə-'fi-shənt
sufficient
                                                                                                                          \tilde{tech}
                                                                                                         teach
sugar
                   \'shu-gər\
                                                                                                         teacher
                                                                                                                               \'te-chər\
suggest
                       \səg-'jest , sə-'jest\
                                                                                                         teaching
                                                                                                                                   \'tē-chiŋ\
suggestion
                             \səg-'jes-chən , sə-'jes-, -'jesh-\
                                                                                                         team
                                                                                                                          \'tēm\
                                                                                                                       \text{'ter}
\mathbf{suit}
             \'süt\
                                                                                                         _{\text{tear}}
                        \'sü-tə-bəl\
suitable
                                                                                                         technical
                                                                                                                                    ∖'tek-ni-kəl∖
\mathbf{sum}
            \'səm\
                                                                                                         technique
                                                                                                                                     ∖tek-'nēk∖
                        \'sə-mər\
                                                                                                                                       \tek-'nä-lə-jē\
summer
                                                                                                         technology
                                                                                                                                     \'te-lə-ˌfōn\
                                                                                                         telephone
sun
             \'sən\
                                                                                                                                    \'te-lə-<br/>, vi-zhən , especially British _{\'}te-lə-
                                                                                                         television
super
                   \'sü-pər\
supermarket
                                 \'sü-pər-ˌmär-kət\
                                                                                                         'vi-\
                                                                                                         tell
supper
                     \'sə-pər\
                                                                                                                      \'tel\
                                                                                                                         \'te-lē\
supply
                     \sə-'pli\
                                                                                                         telly
```

```
temperature
                     \'tem-pər-chur', 'tem-pə-, -p(ə-)rə-,
                                                                 _{
m tip}
                                                                        \'tip\
                                                                           \'ti(-ə)rd\
-chər, -tyur, -tur\
                                                                 tired
                  \tem-pe-rer-\bar{e}
temporary
                                                                 title
                                                                           \'ti-tel\
\operatorname{tend}
         \'tend\
                                                                 to
                                                                       \tə, tu; 'tü\
tendency
                \t:\ten-dən(t)-se\
                                                                 toast
                                                                           \'tōst\
tennis
            \'te-nəs\
                                                                 today
                                                                             \text{te-'da}
                                                                        \t't\bar{o}\
              \titen(t)-shən
tension
                                                                 \mathbf{toe}
tent
        \'tent\
                                                                 together
                                                                                \tə-'ge- hər\
\mathbf{term}
          \'tərm\
                                                                 toilet
                                                                            \'toi-lət\
terrible
              \'ter-ə-bəl , 'te-rə-\
                                                                 tomato
                                                                                \tə-'mā-(,)tō; chiefly in Britain, eastern
                                                                 New England, northeastern Virginia, and sometimes
terribly
              \'ter-ə-bəl , 'te-rə-\
                                                                 elsewhere in cultivated speech - mä-; chiefly in North-
territory
               \'ter-ə- tor-ē\
terror
            \'ter-ər , 'te-rər\
                                                                 ern US - ma-
                                                                                  \tə-'mär-(,)ō , -'mor-\
terrorist
               \'ter-ər-ist\
                                                                 tomorrow
        \text{`test}
                                                                         \'tən\
test
                                                                 \mathbf{ton}
text
         \'tekst\
                                                                 \mathbf{tone}
                                                                          \'tōn\
         \hən, 'han\
_{
m than}
                                                                 tongue
                                                                             \'təŋ\
                                                                              \text{te-'nit}
thank
           tonight
_{
m thanks}
            \t han(k)s
                                                                 \mathbf{too}
                                                                        \'tü\
that
        \'hat , hət\
                                                                 tool
                                                                          \'tül\
        \before consonants usually ha , before vowels
the
                                                                 tooth
                                                                            \'tüth\
usually hē, sometimes before vowels also hə; for em-
                                                                 top
                                                                         \'täp\
phasis before titles and names or to suggest uniqueness
                                                                            \'tä-pik\
                                                                 topic
often 'hē\
                                                                 total
                                                                           /let-ōt'/
theatre
             \'the-ə-tər, 'the-, usually in Southern 'the-
                                                                 totally
                                                                              /ˈtō-t<sup>o</sup>l-ē/
ā- also thē-'ā-\
                                                                 touch
                                                                            \'təch\
          \hər, 'her\
their
                                                                 tough
                                                                            \'təf\
                                                                          \dot{\tau}, sense 2 is also \dot{\tau}
theirs
           \'herz\
                                                                 tour
          \( h)\text{\text{also}} hem , after p, b, v, f also \( \text{\text{m}} \)
them
                                                                 tourist
                                                                              \'tur-ist\
theme
           \'thēm\
                                                                               \'tō-ərd , 'to(-ə)rd\
                                                                 towards
themselves
                  \həm-'selvz, hem-\
                                                                 towel
                                                                            \'tau(-ə)l\
         \'hen\
then
                                                                             \'tau(-ə)r\
                                                                 tower
                  \t h\bar{e}-ə-'re-ti-kəl , thir-'e-ti-kəl
theoretical
                                                                           town
theory
            \ \ 'th\bar{e}-\bar{e}-\bar{e}\ , \ 'thir-\bar{e}\ 
                                                                         \'toi\
                                                                 toy
there
          \'her\
                                                                 track
                                                                           \'trak\
therefore
                \'her-for\
                                                                 trade
                                                                           \'trād\
they
         \'hā\
                                                                 tradition
                                                                                 \trə-'di-shən\
thick
          \'thik\
                                                                 traditional
                                                                                   \trə-'dish-nəl , -'di-shə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
         \'thin\
thin
                                                                 traffic
                                                                             \'tra-fik\
thing
          \'thin\
                                                                 trailer
                                                                              \'trā-lər\
_{
m think}
          \'think\
                                                                 \operatorname{train}
                                                                           \'trān\
\mathbf{this}
        \'his , həs\
                                                                 trainer
                                                                              \'trā-nər\
though
            \'hō\
                                                                 training
                                                                                \'trā-niŋ\
thought
             \'thot\
                                                                 transaction
                                                                                    \tran-'zak-shən, tran(t)-'sak-
threat
           \'thret\
                                                                 transfer
                                                                               \operatorname{tran}(t)s-'fər , 'tran(t)s-'fər
threaten
               \'thre-t<sup>9</sup>n\
                                                                 transform
                                                                                  \tran(t)s-'form\
three
          \'thre\
                                                                 transition
                                                                                     \operatorname{tran}(t)-'si-shən , tran-'zi-, chiefly
throat
           \'thrōt\
                                                                 British tran(t)-'si-zhən\
             \'thr\"
through
                                                                 translate
                                                                                   \forall tran(t)s-'l\bar{a}t, tranz-; 'tran(t)s-_l\bar{a}t,
                   \thr\u00fc-\au\u00e4\
throughout
                                                                 'tranz-\
throw
           \'thrō\
                                                                                 \tran(t)s-'port , 'tran(t)s-'port\
                                                                 transport
thus
         \'həs\
                                                                 transportation
                                                                                        \tran(t)s-pər-'tā-shən\
ticket
            \'ti-kət\
                                                                 trash
                                                                           \'trash\
          ∖'tī-dē\
tidy
                                                                 travel
                                                                             \'tra-vəl\
tie
       \'ti\
                                                                          \'trā\
                                                                 tray
         \'tit\
tight
                                                                           \'tret\
                                                                 treat
tile
       \'ti(-ə)l\
                                                                                  \'trēt-mənt\
                                                                 treatment
\mathbf{till}
       \tell_tell_tell_tell_
                                                                 treaty
                                                                             \'tre-te\
_{
m time}
         \'tim\
                                                                 \mathbf{tree}
                                                                         \'tre\
       \'tin\
_{
m tin}
                                                                 tremendous
                                                                                    \tri-'men-dəs\
         \'ti-ne\
tiny
                                                                 trend \'trend\
```

```
\'tri(-ə)l\
trial
                                                              urgent
                                                                          \'ər-jənt\
trick
         \'trik\
                                                              us
                                                                    \'as\
\mathbf{tricky}
          \'tri-ke\
                                                                      \'yüz\
                                                              use
                                                                       \'yüzd , in the phrase "used to" usually 'yüs(t)\
trip
        \'trip\
                                                             used
troop
          \'trüp\
                                                             useful
                                                                         \'yüs-fəl\
             \'trə-bəl\
trouble
                                                             user
                                                                       \'yü-zər\
              \'trau-zər\
                                                                         \'yü-zhə-wəl , -zhəl; 'yüzh-wəl\
trousers
                                                             usual
                                                                           \'yü-zhə-wə-lē , -zhə-lē; 'yüzh-wə-lē, 'yüzh-
truck
          \'trək\
                                                             usually
true
        \'trü\
                                                             lē∖
truly
          \'tr\u-l\earle\
                                                              vacation
                                                                            \'trəst\
                                                              vague
                                                                        \'vāg\
trust
truth
          \'trüth\
                                                              valley
                                                                         \'va-lē\
       \'tri\
                                                              valuable
                                                                            \'val-yə-bəl , -yə-wə-bəl, -yü-ə-\
\mathbf{try}
tube
         ∖'tüb , 'tyüb\
                                                              value
                                                                        \'val-(_)yü\
         \'tün , 'tyün\
                                                                     tune
                                                              van
                                                                             \ver-e-'a-shən\
tunnel
            \'tə-n<sup>9</sup>l\
                                                              variation
         \'tərn\
                                                              variety
                                                                           \və-'ri-ə-tē\
turn
                                                                           \ensuremath{\mbox{'ver-\bar{e}-}\mbox{-as}}\
twice
                                                              various
          \'twis\
twist
         \'twist\
                                                              vary
                                                                      \'ver-\bar{e}\
         \'tip\
                                                              \mathbf{vast}
                                                                      \'vast\
type
                                                                              \'vej-tə-bəl , 've-jə-\
typical
            \'ti-pi-kəl\
                                                              vegetable
                                                                          \'ve-ə-kəl also 've-hi-kəl\
tyre
        \'ti(-ə)r\
                                                              vehicle
         \'a-glē\
                                                                           \'vər-zhən , -shən\
ugly
                                                              version
                                                                      ultimate
              \'əl-tə-mət\
                                                              very
ultimately
                \'əl-tə-mət-lē\
                                                              vet
                                                                     \'vet\
unable
            \an-\a-bəl\
                                                                     \'vi-ə , 'vē-ə\
                                                              via
                   \an-bə-'le-və-bəl\
unbelievable
                                                              victim
                                                                          \'vik-təm\
uncle
           \'əŋ-kəl\
                                                              victory
                                                                           \'vik-t(ə-)rē\
under
           \'ən-dər\
                                                              video
                                                                        \'vi-de-.ō\
                  \_ən-dər-'nēth\
underneath
                                                              view
                                                                       \'vyü\
understand
                  village
                                                                          ∖'vi-lij∖
                                                                            \forall v\bar{i}-lən(t)s, \forall v\bar{i}-ə-
understanding
                      \_ən-dər-'stan-diŋ\
                                                              violence
                 ∖<sub>.</sub>ən-dər-ˈtāk∖
undertake
                                                              violent
                                                                          \'vi-ə-lənt\
                   /ən-im-ˈploid/
                                                              virtually
                                                                            \'vər-chə-wə-lē , -chə-lē; 'vərch-wə-lē\
unemployed
                                                                         \'vər-(ˌ)chü\
unemployment
                      \an-im-'ploi-ment\
                                                              virtue
unfair
           \_ən-'fer\
                                                              virus
                                                                        \'vi-rəs\
                   ∖ən-ˈförch-nət , -ˈför-chə-∖
unfortunate
                                                              visible
                                                                          \'vi-zə-bəl\
                     ∖,ən-ˈförch-nət-lē , -ˈför-chə-∖
                                                                         \'vi-zhən\
unfortunately
                                                              vision
unhappy
               \<sub>|</sub>ən-'ha-pē\
                                                              \mathbf{visit}
                                                                       \'vi-zət\
uniform
              \'yü-nə-ˌform\
                                                              visitor
                                                                          \'vi-zə-tər , 'viz-tər\
union
          \'yün-yən\
                                                              visual
                                                                         \'vi-zhə-wəl , -zhəl; 'vizh-wəl\
unique
           \yu-'nēk\
                                                              vital
                                                                       /let-iv'/
unit
        ∖'yü-nət∖
                                                              voice
                                                                       \'vois\
united
            \vu-'ni-təd\
                                                              volume
                                                                           \'väl-(')yüm , -yəm\
                                                              voluntary
unity
           \'yü-nə-tē\
                                                                              \'vä-lən-,ter-\bar-\bar-
universal
               \_yü-nə-'vər-səl\
                                                              vote
                                                                      \ \dot{vot}
                                                                               \'vəl-n(ə-)rə-bəl , 'vəl-nər-bəl\
universe
              ∖'yü-nə-ˌvərs\
                                                              vulnerable
                \',yü-nə-'vər-sə-tē , -'vər-stē\
university
                                                              wage
                                                                       \'wāj\
unknown
               \an-'non\
                                                              wait
                                                                       \'wāt∖
           \ən-'les , 'ən-<sub>-</sub>les\
unless
                                                              wake
                                                                       \'wāk\
unlike
            ∖ˌən-ˈlik∖
                                                              walk
                                                                       \'wook\
unlikely
              \_ən-'li-klē\
                                                              wall
                                                                      \'wool\
          \ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{on-'til}}}, -'tel; 'ən-'til, -'tel, -t^{
m el}\
                                                                           \'wän-dər\
                                                              wander
until
             \_ən-'yü-zhə-wəl , -zhəl; -'yüzh-wəl\
                                                                       \'wont also 'want and 'went\
unusual
                                                              want
                                                              war
                                                                      \'wor\
up
upon
           \ə-'pòn , -'pän\
                                                              ward
                                                                       \'word\
                                                              wardrobe
                                                                             \'wor-drob\
upper
           \'ə-pər\
upset
           (\ |\ ) ap-'set(\ |\ )
                                                              warm
                                                                        \'worm\
upstairs
              \_əp-'sterz\
                                                                       \'worn\
                                                              warn
urban
           \'ər-bən\
                                                              warning
                                                                            \'wor-nin\
        \'ərj\
                                                                       \'wosh , 'wäsh, chiefly Midland also 'worsh or
urge
```

```
\'wind , archaic or poetic 'wind\
'wärsh\
             \'wo-shin, 'wä-\
                                                        window
                                                                     \widetilde{d\bar{o}}
washing
waste
         \'wāst\
                                                        windy
                                                                  \'win-de\
watch
          ∖'wäch , 'woch\
                                                        wine
                                                                 \'win\
          ∖'wo-tər , 'wä-\
water
                                                        wing
                                                                 \'win\
                                                                    \'wi-nər\
wave
        \'wāv\
                                                        winner
       \'wā\
                                                                    \'win-tər\
                                                        winter
way
      \'wē\
\mathbf{we}
                                                        wipe
                                                                 \'wip\
\mathbf{weak}
       \'wēk\
                                                        wire
                                                                 \'wi(-ə)r\
weakness
             \'wek-nəs\
                                                        wise
                                                                \'wiz\
          \'welth also 'weltth\
wealth
                                                        wish
                                                                 \'wish\
                                                                 \'wi h , 'with, wəh, wəth\
weapon
            \'we-pən\
                                                        with
wear
        \'wer\
                                                        withdraw
                                                                       \wi h-'dro, with-\
                                                        within
                                                                   \wi-'hin , -'thin\
weather
             \'we- hər\
       \'web\
                                                        without
                                                                     \wi-'haut , -'thaut\
\mathbf{web}
            \'web-ˌsit\
                                                        witness
                                                                     \'wit-nəs\
website
                                                                     \'wu-mən , especially Southern 'wō- or
wedding
             \'we-din\
                                                        woman
       \'wēk\
week
                                                         'wə-\
weekend
             \'wek-ˌend\
                                                        wonder
                                                                    \'wən-dər\
weekly
           \'we-kle\
                                                        wonderful
                                                                       \'wən-dər-fəl\
weigh
                                                        wood
                                                                  \'wud\
         \'wā\
                                                                     /neb-uw'/
weight
          \'wāt\
                                                        wooden
        \'wird\
weird
                                                                 \'wul\
                                                        wool
             \'wel-kəm\
welcome
                                                        word
                                                                 \'wərd\
           \ensuremath{\ ^{'}} wel-\ensuremath{\ ^{'}} ter\ensuremath{\ ^{'}}
welfare
                                                        work
                                                                 \'wərk\
       \'wel\
well
                                                        worker
                                                                    \'wər-kər\
        \'west\
                                                        working
west
                                                                     \'wər-kin\
western
            \'we-stərn\
                                                        workshop
                                                                       \'wərk-ˌshäp\
                                                                  \'wər(-ə)ld\
wet
       \'wet\
                                                        world
what
        \'hwät , 'hwət, 'wät, 'wət\
                                                        worried
                                                                    \'wər-ēd , 'wə-rēd\
              \hwät-'e-vər , wät-, (h)wət-\
                                                                   whatever
                                                        worry
                \hwät-sə-'we-vər , wät-, (h)wət-\
whatsoever
                                                        worrying
                                                                      \'wər-ē-iŋ , 'wə-rē-\
         ∖'hwēl , 'wēl∖
wheel
                                                        worse
                                                                  \'wərs\
         \'hwen , 'wen, (h)wən\
when
                                                        worth
                                                                  \'wərth\
                                                                  \wad, ad, d, 'wud\
whenever
              \hwe-'ne-vər, we-, (h)wə-\
                                                        would
where
         \'hwer, (\)(h)wər\
                                                        wound
                                                                   \'wund , archaic or dialectal 'waund\
                                                                 \Ë^rap\
whereas
             \hwer-'az , wer-, (\ )(h)wər-\
                                                        wrap
              \hwer-'e-vər, wer-, (\ )(h)wər-\
wherever
                                                                 \'rit\
                                                        write
             \'hwe- hər , 'we-, (\ )(h)wə-\
whether
                                                        writer
                                                                   \'ri-tər\
         \'ri-tiŋ\
which
                                                        writing
while
         \langle hwi(-a)l, wi(-a)l \rangle
                                                        wrong
                                                                   \'ron\
whisky
           ∖'hwi-skē , 'wi-\
                                                                 \'yärd\
                                                        yard
whisper
             \'hwi-spər , 'wi-\
                                                        yeah
                                                                 \'yeə , 'yaə\
white
        \'hwit, 'wit\
                                                                \'yir\
                                                        year
                                                                   \ensuremath{\mbox{'ye-(,)}} l\bar{o} , dialectal 'ye-lər or 'ya-\
who
       \'hü , ü\
                                                        yellow
             \hü-'e-vər\
whoever
                                                               \'yep or with glottal stop instead of p\
                                                        yep
         \'hōl\
whole
                                                        yes
                                                               \'yes\
          \'hüm , üm\
                                                                       whom
                                                        yesterday
          ∖'hüz , üz∖
whose
                                                               \'yet\
                                                        yet
       ∖'hwi , 'wi\
                                                                ∖'yü , yə also yē\
why
                                                        you
wicked
           \'wi-kəd\
                                                        young
                                                                  \'yəŋ\
wide
       \'wid\
                                                        youngster
                                                                       \'yən(k)-stər\
widely
           \'wid-le\
                                                                 \yər, 'yur , 'yor\
                                                        your
               \'wid-'spred\
widespread
                                                                  ∖'yurz , 'yorz\
                                                        yours
                                                                     \yər-'self, Southern also -'sef\
wife
       \'wif\
                                                        yourself
wild
       \'wi(-ə)ld\
                                                        youth
                                                                  \'yüth\
will
       \wəl, (ə)l, el, wil
                                                        zone
                                                                \'zōn\
willing \'wi-lin\
\mathbf{win}
       \'win\
```