

COURSE OUTCOME 3

DATE: 13/11/2024

1. Work with built-in packages.

BUILT-IN PACKAGES IN PYTHON

Python comes with a comprehensive standard library that includes a wide range of built-in packages and modules. These modules provide functionality for tasks ranging from file I/O to web development. Here are some commonly used built-in packages in Python:

1. `os` : Operating system interface, provides a way of using operating system-dependent functionality like reading or writing to the file system.

```
import os
```

2. `sys` : Provides access to some variables used or maintained by the interpreter and to functions that interact strongly with the interpreter.

```
import sys
```

3. `math` : Mathematical functions such as basic arithmetic operations, logarithms, trigonometric functions, etc.

```
import math
```

4. `datetime` : Date and time handling.

```
import datetime
```

5. `json` : JSON encoder and decoder.

```
import json
```

6. `urllib` : URL handling modules, including parsing, quoting, and fetching.

```
from urllib import request, parse
```

7. random : Generate pseudo-random numbers.

```
import random
```

8. re : Regular expression operations.

```
import re
```

9. collections : Implements specialized container datatypes.

```
from collections import Counter, defaultdict
```

10. sqlite3 : SQLite database interface.

```
import sqlite3
```

11. csv : CSV file reading and writing.

```
import csv
```

12. gzip : Support for gzip files.

```
import gzip
```

13. socket : Low-level networking interface.

```
import socket
```

14. argparse : Command-line argument parsing.

```
import argparse
```

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2.create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and sub-package 3D-graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements. (Include selective import of modules and import * statements)

Path- home/rasim/Python/graphics/threeD

PROGRAM:

main.py

main.py includes importing modules and calling functions to calculate area and perimeter of shapes.

```
from graphics import rectangle,circle
```

```
from graphics.threed import cuboid,sphere
```

```
l=int(input("Enter the length of rectangle:\t"))
```

```
b=int(input("Enter the width of rectangle:\t"))
```

```
print("Area of rectangle is",rectangle.area(l,b))
```

```
print("Perimeter of rectangle is",rectangle.perimeter(l,b))
```

```
r=int(input("Enter the radius of circle:"))
```

```
print("Area of circle",circle.area(r))
```

```
print("Perimeter of rectangle",circle.perimeter(r))
```

```
l=int(input("Enter the length of cuboid:"))
```

```
b=int(input("Enter the width of cuboid:"))
```

```

h=int(input("Enter the height of cuboid:"))
print("Surface area of cuboid",cuboid.surfacearea(l,b,h))
print("Volume of cuboid",cuboid.volume(l,b,h))
r=int(input("Enter the radius of sphere:"))
print("Surface area of sphere is",sphere.surfacearea(r))
print("Volume of sphere is",sphere.volume(r))

```

graphics

#graphics is a package that includes modules rectangle.py and circle.py

circle.py

```

import math
def area(r):
    return(math.pi*r**2)
def perimeter(r):
    return(2*math.pi*r)

```

rectangle.py

```

def area(l,b):
    return(l*b)
def perimeter(l,b):
    return(2*(l+b))

```

threeD

#threeD is a sub-package inside of graphics that includes modules cuboid.py and sphere.py

sphere.py

```
import math  
  
def surfacearea(r):  
    return(4*math.pi*r**2)  
  
def volume(r):  
    return((4/3)*math.pi*r**3)
```

cuboid.py

```
def surfacearea(l,b,h):  
    return(2*(l*b+b*h+h*l))  
  
def volume(l,b,h):  
    return(l*b*h)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter length of rectangle:6  
Enter width of rectangle:4  
Area of a rectangle is 24  
Perimeter of a rectangle is 14  
Enter radius of circle:5  
Area of a circle is 78.57142857142857  
Perimeter of a circle is 31.42857142857143  
Enter length of cuboid:3  
Enter width of cuboid:4  
Enter height of cuboid:5  
Surface area of a cuboid is 94  
Volume of a cuboid is 60
```

Enter radius of sphere:6

Surface area of a sphere is 452.5714285714286

Volume of sphere is 905.1428571428572