



# Single Layer Perceptron

---

Muhammed Rahmetullah Kartal

041701008



# Aim



Use one hot encoding in class variables instead of numerating them.



In addition to accuracy metric, use F1 score.



Use another dataset.



Draw the loss-iteration and accuracy-iteration plots.



Use SKLearn Algorithm

# Dataset Operations

At first, there were class values in my dataset like `ever_married`, `work_type`, `residence_type` and `smoking_status`.

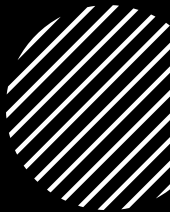
After one hot encoding operation input values increased to 21 instead of 10.

All the numeric data normalized with min-max normalization.





# Plotting



Plotting the loss-iteration and accuracy-iteration graphs in different learning rates and hidden layer numbers.

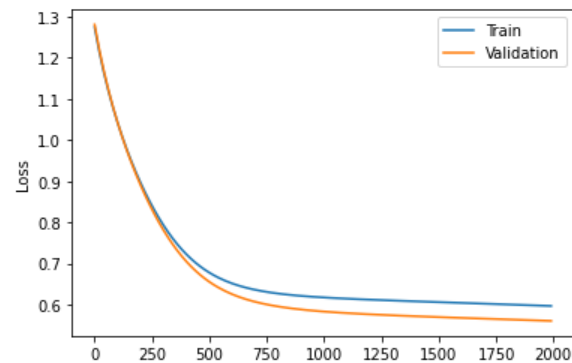
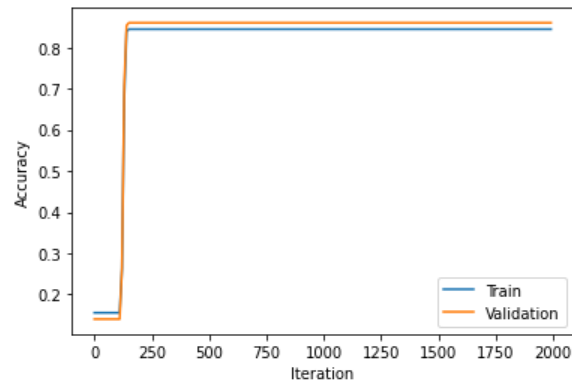
These operations are done on validation data.

To plot all graphs epoch number is set to 2000.

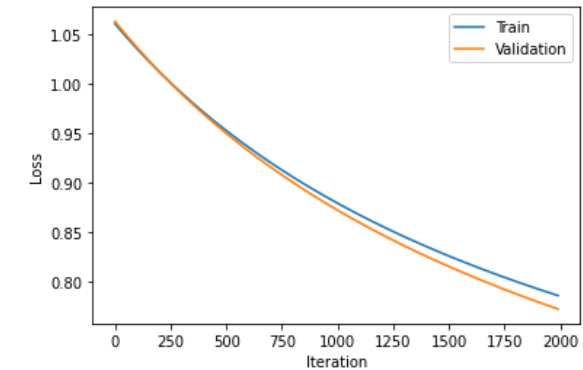
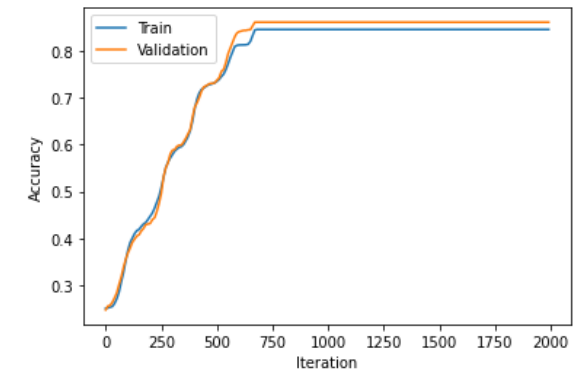
# Hidden Layer Nodes: 2

As you can see in the graphs Prediction accuracies are almost same in low learning rates.

LR: 0.01 Layer: 2  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



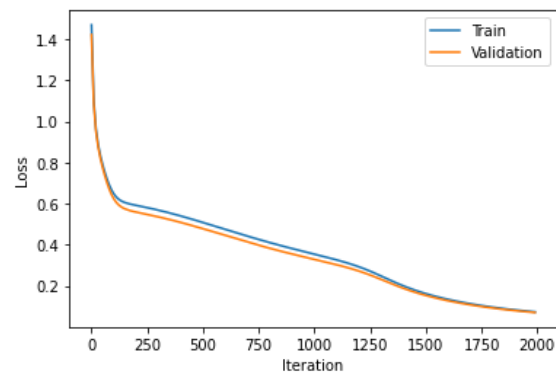
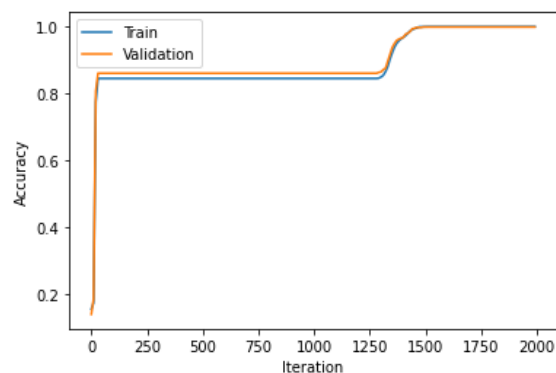
LR: 0.001 Layer: 2  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



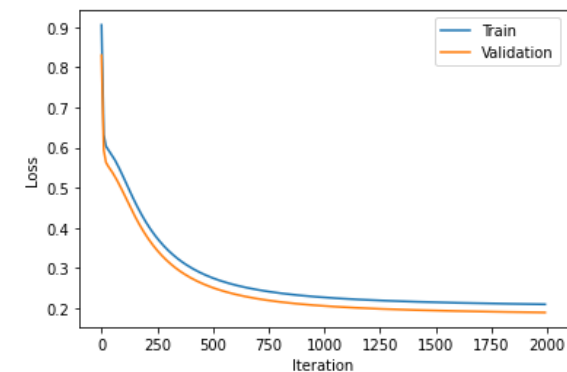
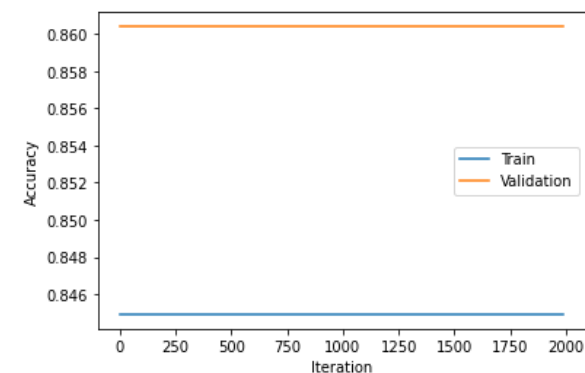
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 2

The Accuracy is almost 1 in 0.1 learning rate, so it looks like the best one.

LR: 0.1 Layer: 2  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.9986577181208054  
Prediction F1: 0.9971948294493959



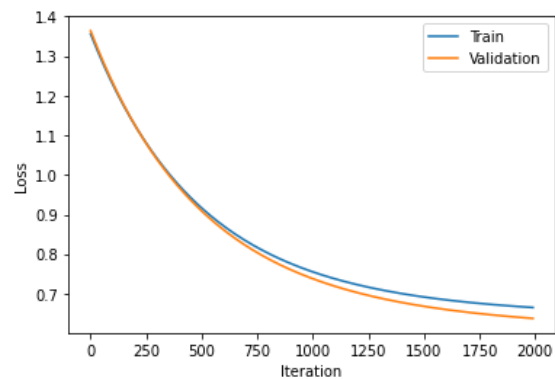
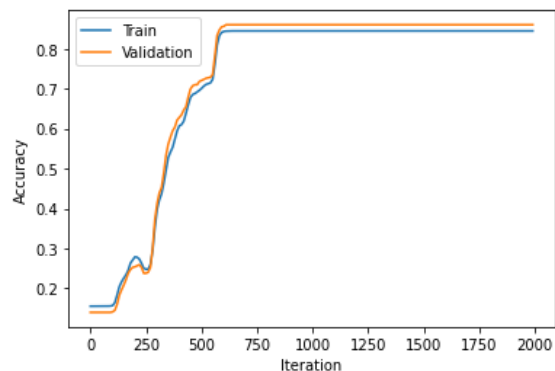
LR: 0.5 Layer: 2  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



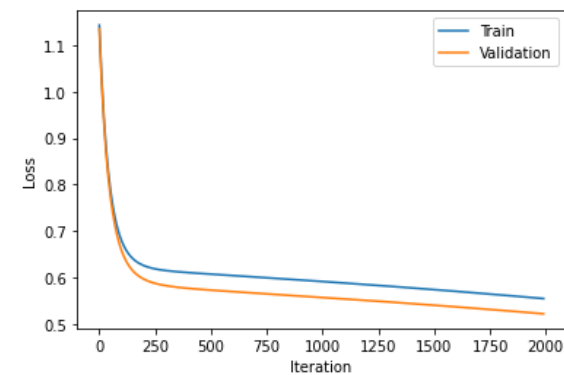
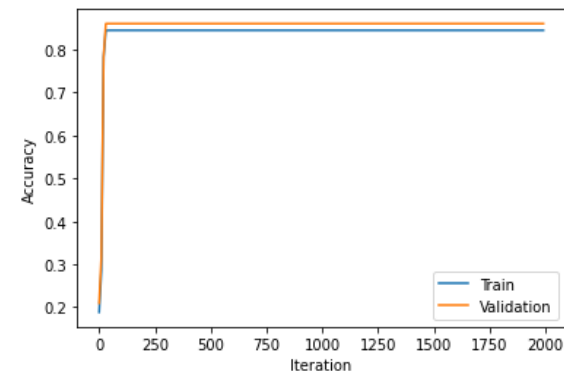
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 8

The Accuracies are same with layer number 2, but time is a more than 2.

LR: 0.001 Layer: 8  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



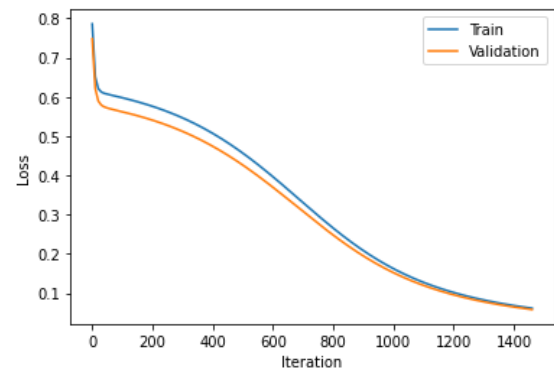
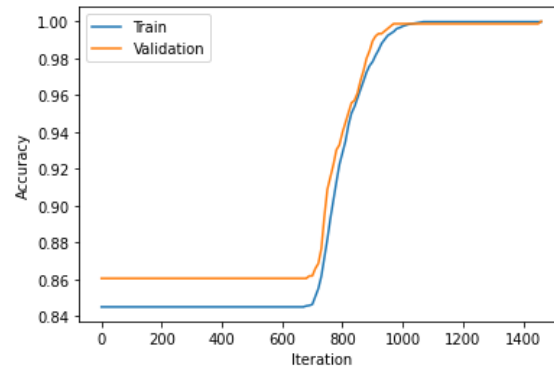
LR: 0.01 Layer: 8  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



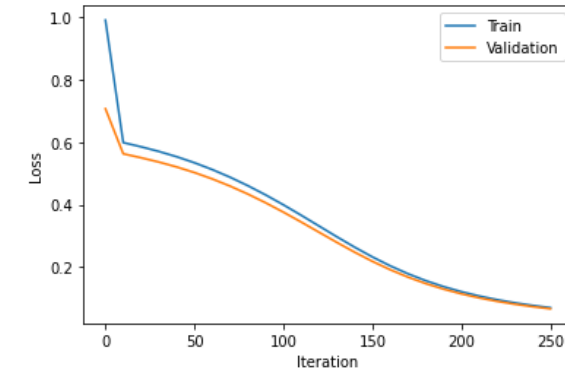
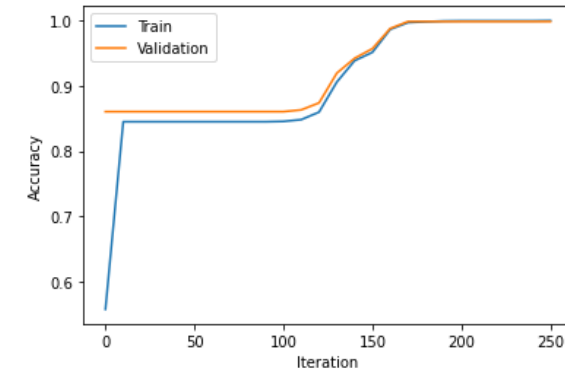
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 8

The accuracy is best again in 0.1.

LR: 0.1 Layer: 8  
Prediction Accuracy: 1.0  
Prediction F1: 1.0



LR: 0.5 Layer: 8  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.9986577181208054  
Prediction F1: 0.9971948294493959

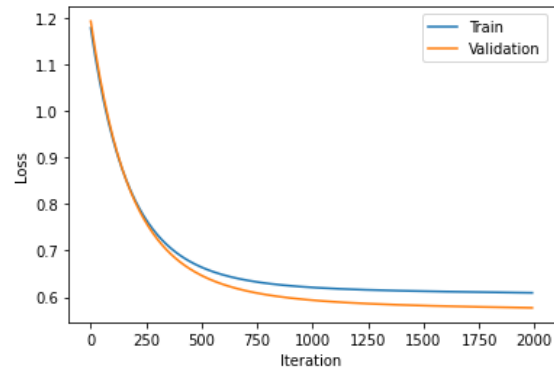
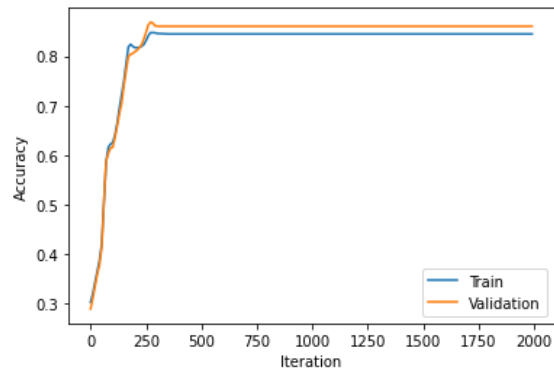




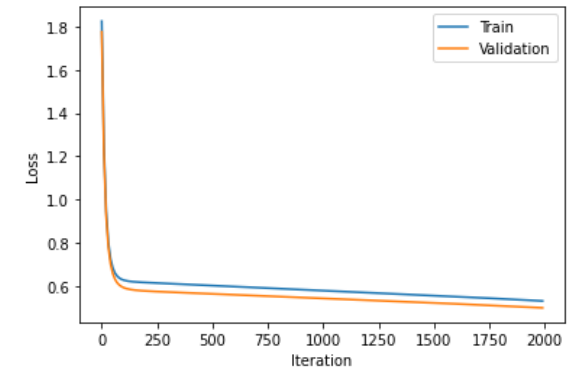
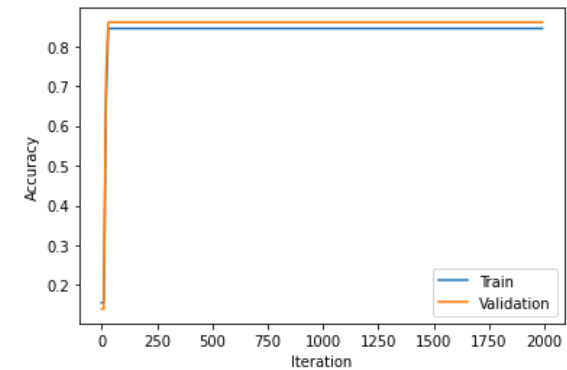
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 20

In the low learning rates accuracies aren't changing.

LR: 0.001 Layer: 20  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



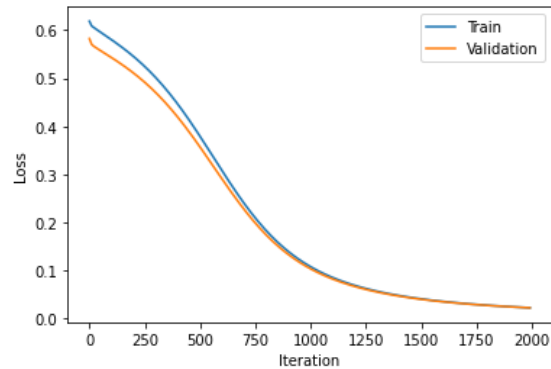
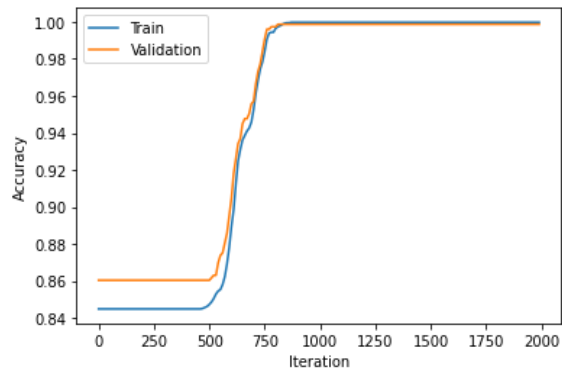
LR: 0.01 Layer: 20  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



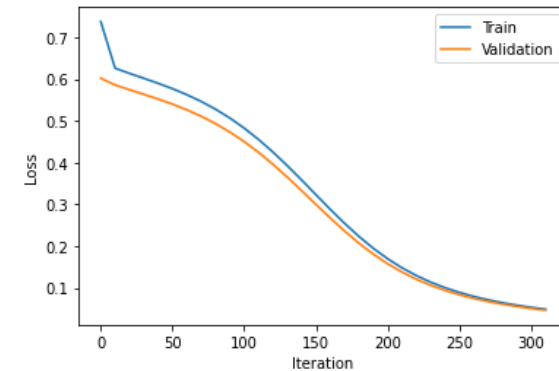
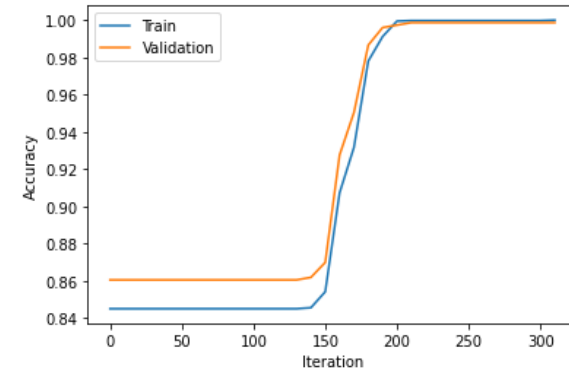
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 20

The accuracy is best again in 0.1.

LR: 0.1 Layer: 20  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.9986577181208054  
Prediction F1: 0.9971948294493959



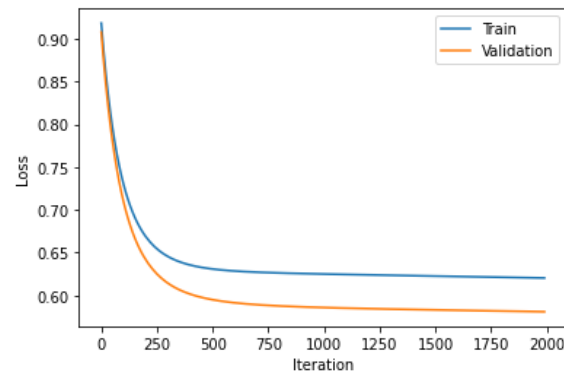
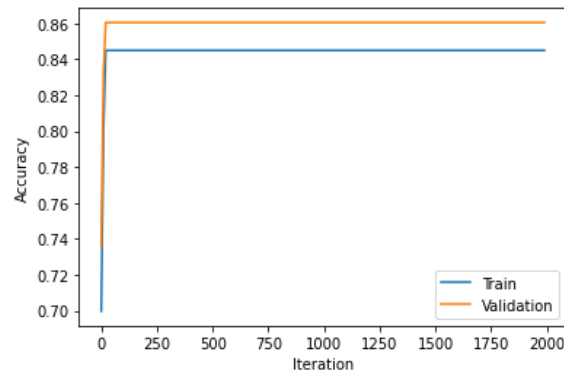
LR: 0.5 Layer: 20  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.9986577181208054  
Prediction F1: 0.9971948294493959



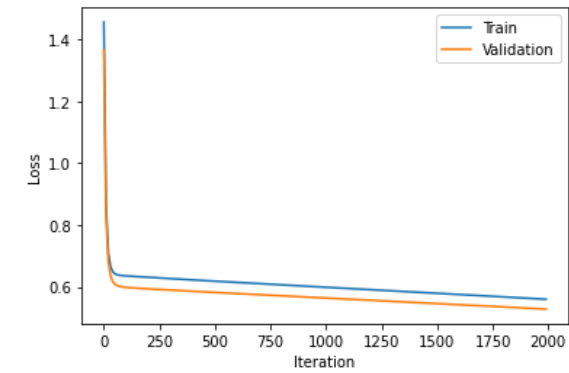
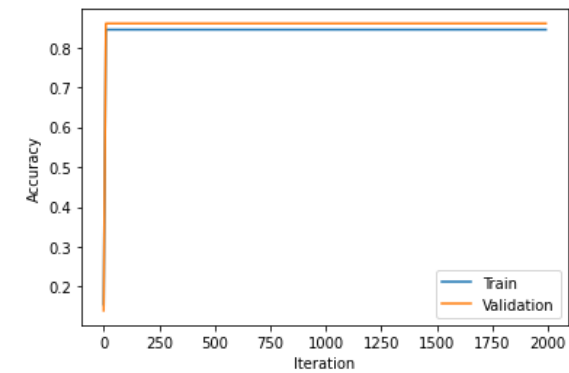
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 50

In the low learning rates accuracies aren't changing.

LR: 0.001 Layer: 50  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



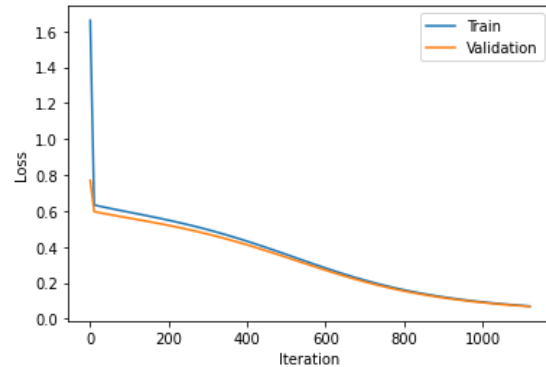
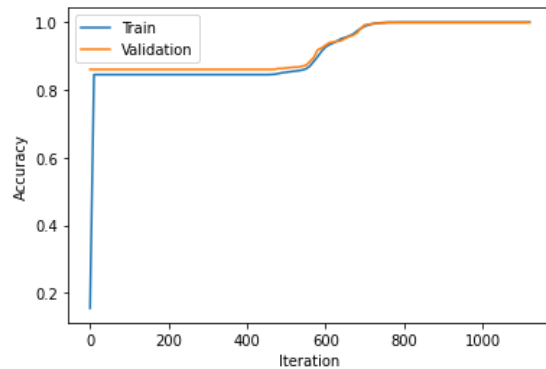
LR: 0.01 Layer: 50  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.8604026845637583  
Prediction F1: 0.4624819624819625



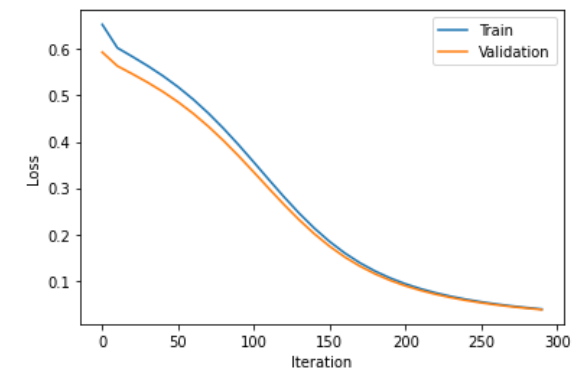
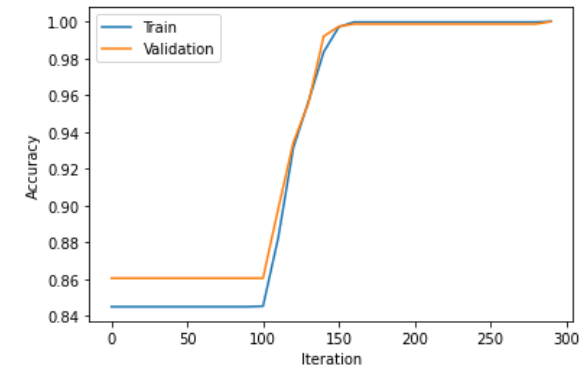
# Hidden Layer Nodes : 50

In the low learning rates accuracies aren't changing.

LR: 0.1 Layer: 50  
Prediction Accuracy: 0.9986577181208054  
Prediction F1: 0.9971948294493959



LR: 0.5 Layer: 50  
Prediction Accuracy: 1.0  
Prediction F1: 1.0



# Parameters

---



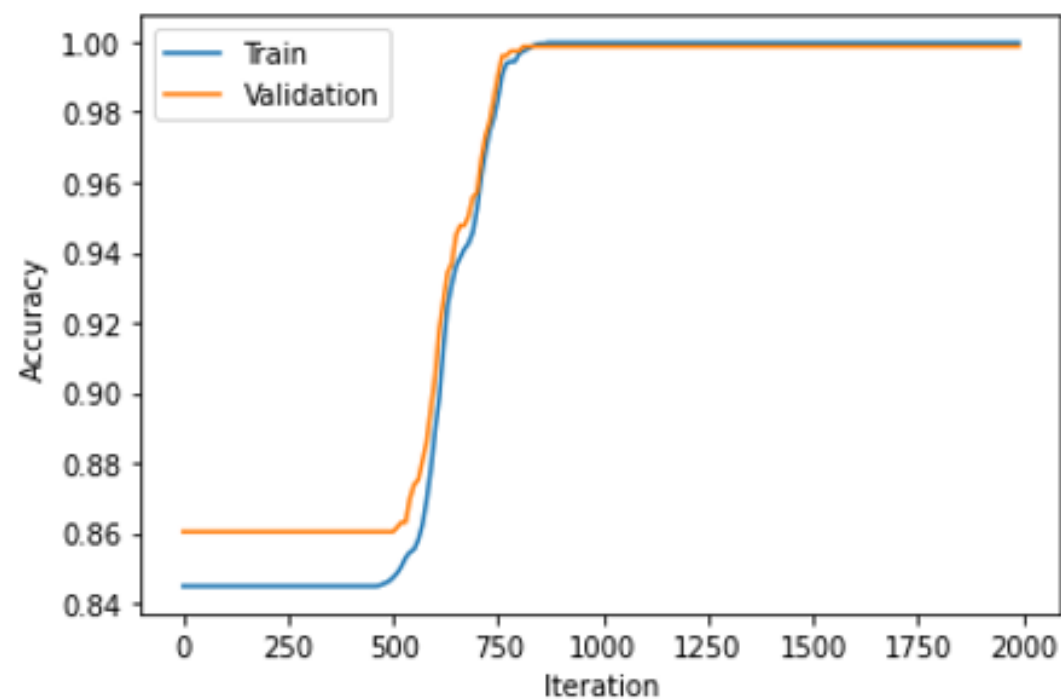
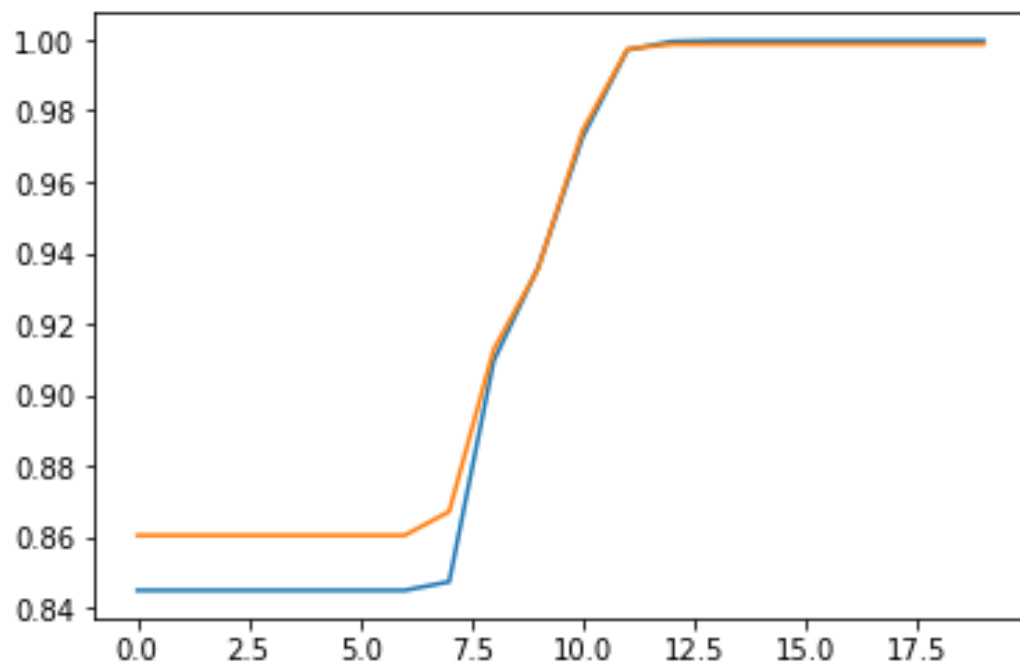
AS A RESULT, WE CAN SAY THAT BEST  
ACCURACY VALUES HAPPENED IN  
LEARNING RATE = 0.1.



SINCE TIME IS INCREASING WITH THE  
NUMBER OF HIDDEN LAYER NODES,  
BEST VALUE FOR NODE NUMBERS IS 20.

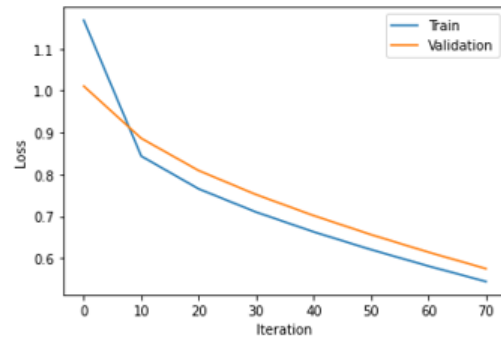
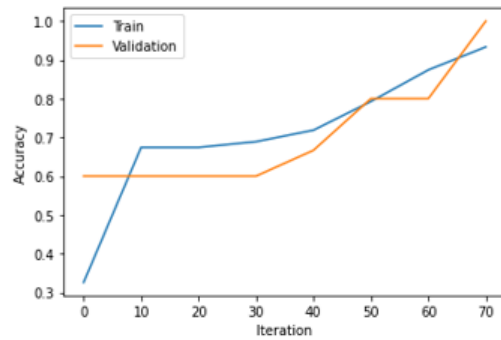
# SKLearn vs My Algorithm

Accuracy over epochs





# Accuracy in IRIS Dataset



Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	0.325926	1.167665	
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	10	0.674074	0.843605
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	20	0.674074	0.765423
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	30	0.688889	0.710086
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	40	0.718519	0.662999
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	50	0.792593	0.620517
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	60	0.874074	0.581255
Iteration	Accuracy	Loss	
0	70	0.933333	0.544429

Prediction Accuracy: 1.0  
Prediction F1: 1.0

Thank you for listening,  
do you have any  
questions?

