## Some Practice Heap Problems. Name:

1. Suppose that we receive a series of malloc() requests. The memory allocator enforces 8-byte alignment (i.e., that the allocator will make sure that all blocks have size that's a multiple of 8), and that headers and footers are 4 bytes each. Fill in the remainder of the table:

| request    | data bytes allocated | block size | block header (in hex) |
|------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| malloc(9)  |                      |            |                       |
|            |                      |            |                       |
| malloc(48) |                      |            |                       |
|            |                      |            |                       |

| 2. | The table on the back page sh | nows the addresses and contents      | of some selection of blocks on a heap on       |
|----|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|    | a big-endian machine. The hea | ader/footer struct is exactly as the | he one we've described in class, <i>i.e.</i> , |

```
struct header {
   unsigned int length :29,
   unsigned int NOT_USED :2,
   unsigned int allocated :1 /* 1 means ALLOCATED */
};
                                /* 0 means FREE */
any additional pointers, if they exist, would be stored in the order: PREVIOUS, NEXT.
(a) 2 points What is the address of the header of the first allocated block?
(b) 2 points What is its length?
(c) 2 points How much user-data can be stored in this block?
(d) 2 points
              What was the address returned by malloc() when this header was set?
                                                                              (d) _____
(e) 2 points
              What is the address of the header of the first free block?
                                                                              (e) _____
(f) 2 points
              What is its length (including header and footers)?
                                                                              (f) ___
(g) 2 points
              How much data could potentially be stored in this block?
                                                                              (g) _
(h) 2 points If this heap uses a simple explicit free list, what is the address of the next free block?
```

(h) \_\_\_\_\_

| Address | Value      |
|---------|------------|
| 0×1770  | 0×00000019 |
|         |            |
| 0×1774  | 0x0000004d |
| 0x1778  | 0x0000005e |
| 0x177c  | 0x0000003c |
| 0x1780  | 0x00000f3  |
| 0x1784  | 0x0000019  |
| 0x1788  | 0x0000018  |
| 0x178c  | 0x00000000 |
| 0x1790  | 0x000017c0 |
| 0x1794  | 0x00000073 |
| 0x1798  | 0x0000005  |
| 0x179c  | 0x0000018  |
| 0x17a0  | 0x00000021 |
| 0x17a4  | 0x00000f7  |
| 0x17a8  | 0x0000008c |
| 0x17ac  | 0x00000f7  |
| 0x17b0  | 0x0000003e |
| 0x17b4  | 0x000000c9 |
| 0x17b8  | 0x00000074 |
| 0x17bc  | 0x00000021 |
| 0x17c0  | 0x0000010  |
| 0x17c4  | 0x00001788 |
| 0x17c8  | 0x00000000 |
| 0x17cc  | 0x0000010  |