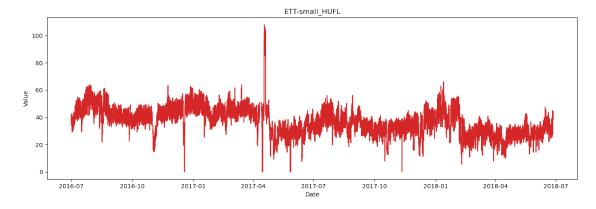
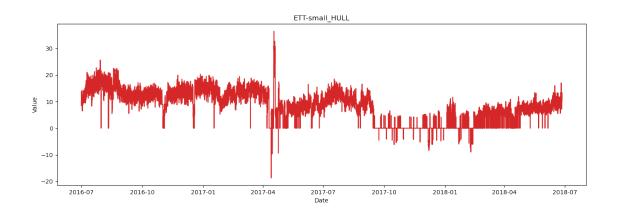
Stationary_Test_Informer_ETDataset_ETT-small_ETTh2.csv

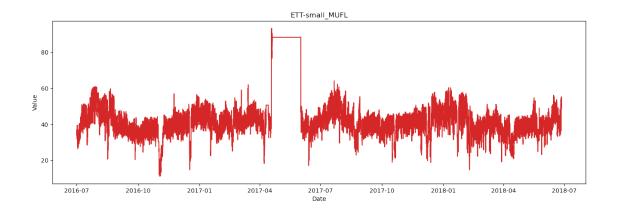
February 23, 2021

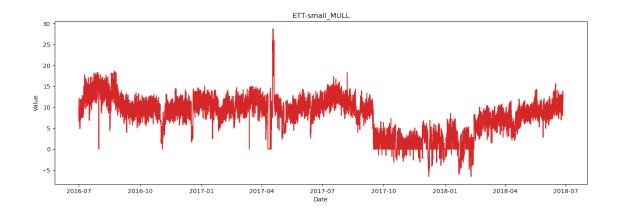
```
[1]: from dateutil.parser import parse
     import matplotlib as mpl
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
[3]: df = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/zhouhaoyi/ETDataset/main/
     ⇔ETT-small/ETTh2.csv',
     parse_dates=['date'], index_col='date')
[4]: df.head()
[4]:
                              HUFL
                                      HULL
                                                 MUFL
                                                        MULL
                                                               LUFL
                                                                      LULL \
     date
     2016-07-01 00:00:00 41.130001 12.481 36.535999 9.355 4.424 1.311
     2016-07-01 01:00:00 37.528000 10.136 33.936001 7.532 4.435 1.215
     2016-07-01 02:00:00 37.946999 11.309 35.330002 9.007 2.100 0.000
     2016-07-01 03:00:00 38.952000 11.895 35.543999 9.436 3.380 1.215
     2016-07-01 04:00:00 38.113998 11.476 35.410000 9.623 2.036 0.000
                                OT
     date
     2016-07-01 00:00:00 38.661999
     2016-07-01 01:00:00 37.124001
     2016-07-01 02:00:00 36.465000
     2016-07-01 03:00:00 33.608501
     2016-07-01 04:00:00 31.850500
[5]: def plot_df(df, x, y, title="", xlabel='Date', ylabel='Value', dpi=100):
        plt.figure(figsize=(16,5), dpi=dpi)
        plt.plot(x, y, color='tab:red')
        plt.gca().set(title=title, xlabel=xlabel, ylabel=ylabel)
        plt.show()
     plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.HUFL, title='ETT-small_HUFL')
     plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.HULL, title='ETT-small_HULL')
```

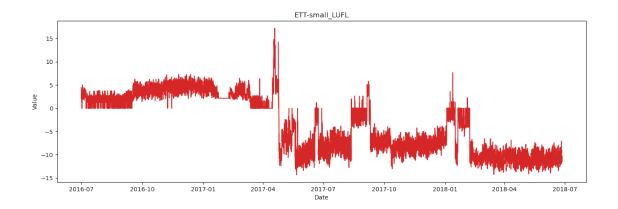
```
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.MUFL, title='ETT-small_MUFL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.MULL, title='ETT-small_MULL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.LUFL, title='ETT-small_LUFL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.LULL, title='ETT-small_LULL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.OT, title='ETT-small_OT')
```

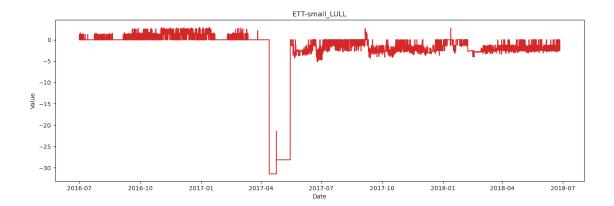


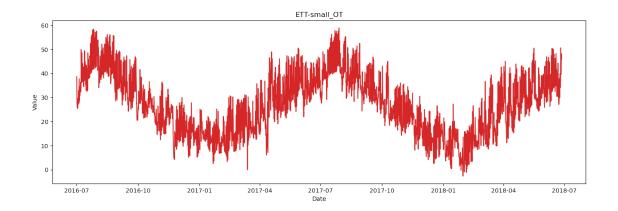












```
[6]: n_{obs} = 20
     df_train, df_test = df[0:-n_obs], df[-n_obs:]
     from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import adfuller
     def adf_test(df):
         result = adfuller(df.values)
         print('ADF Statistics: %f' % result[0])
         print('p-value: %f' % result[1])
         print('Critical values:')
         for key, value in result[4].items():
             print('\t%s: %.3f' % (key, value))
     print('ADF Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series')
     adf_test(df_train['HUFL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series')
     adf test(df train['HULL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series')
     adf_test(df_train['MUFL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_MULL Time series')
     adf_test(df_train['MULL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series')
     adf_test(df_train['LUFL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series')
     adf_test(df_train['LULL'])
     print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_OT Time series')
```

adf_test(df_train['OT'])

ADF Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -6.526431

Critical values: 1%: -3.431 5%: -2.862 10%: -2.567

p-value: 0.000000

ADF Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series

ADF Statistics: -4.551678

Critical values: 1%: -3.431 5%: -2.862 10%: -2.567

p-value: 0.000158

ADF Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -4.044988

Critical values: 1%: -3.431 5%: -2.862

p-value: 0.001192

5%: -2.862 10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small_MULL Time series

ADF Statistics: -4.458460

p-value: 0.000234 Critical values: $1\%:\ -3.431$

5%: -2.862 10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -2.480396

p-value: 0.120317 Critical values:

1%: -3.431 5%: -2.862 10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series

1 LUFL 불통

```
[7]: from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import kpss
     def kpss_test(df):
         statistic, p_value, n_lags, critical_values = kpss(df.values)
         print(f'KPSS Statistic: {statistic}')
         print(f'p-value: {p_value}')
         print(f'num lags: {n_lags}')
         print('Critial Values:')
         for key, value in critical_values.items():
             print(f'{key} : {value}')
     print('KPSS Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series')
     kpss_test(df_train['HUFL'])
     print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series')
     kpss_test(df_train['HULL'])
     print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series')
     kpss_test(df_train['MUFL'])
     print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_MULL Time series')
     kpss_test(df_train['MULL'])
     print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series')
     kpss_test(df_train['LUFL'])
```

```
print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['LULL'])
print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_OT Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['OT'])
KPSS Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series
KPSS Statistic: 13.890657542827643
p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10% : 0.347
5%: 0.463
2.5% : 0.574
1%: 0.739
KPSS Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series
KPSS Statistic: 21.164964520895357
p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10%: 0.347
5% : 0.463
2.5%: 0.574
1%: 0.739
KPSS Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series
KPSS Statistic: 2.0766731412638357
p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10%: 0.347
5%: 0.463
2.5% : 0.574
1%: 0.739
KPSS Test: ETT-small MULL Time series
KPSS Statistic: 13.574525173152907
p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10%: 0.347
5%: 0.463
2.5% : 0.574
```

1%: 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series
KPSS Statistic: 28.29255741438666

p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10%: 0.347
5%: 0.463
2.5%: 0.574
1%: 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series KPSS Statistic: 1.8462831859734243

p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10% : 0.347
5% : 0.463
2.5% : 0.574

1%: 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small_OT Time series
KPSS Statistic: 3.0782781532474415

p-value: 0.01
num lags: 44
Critial Values:
10% : 0.347
5% : 0.463

2.5% : 0.574 1% : 0.739

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-

packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1850: FutureWarning: The behavior of using nlags=None will change in release 0.13.Currently nlags=None is the same as nlags="legacy", and so a sample-size lag length is used. After the next release, the default will change to be the same as nlags="auto" which uses an automatic lag length selection method. To silence this warning, either use "auto" or "legacy"

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-

packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.

warnings.warn(

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
  warnings.warn(
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-
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  warnings.warn(
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C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
 warnings.warn(
```

2 KPSS 불통

Г1: