

# Stationary\_Test\_Informer\_ETDataset\_ETT-small\_ETTh1.csv

February 23, 2021

```
[12]: from dateutil.parser import parse
import matplotlib as mpl
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
[13]: df = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/zhouhaoyi/ETDataset/main/
→ETT-small/ETTh1.csv',
parse_dates=['date'], index_col='date')
```

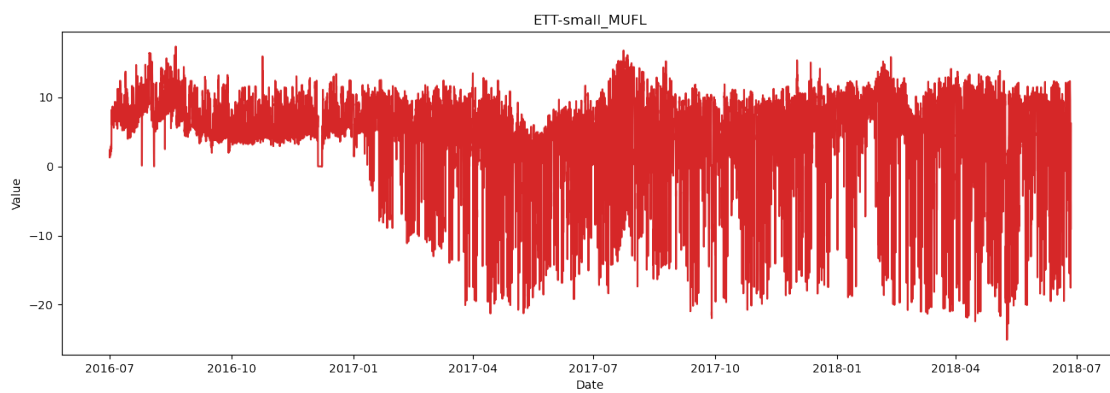
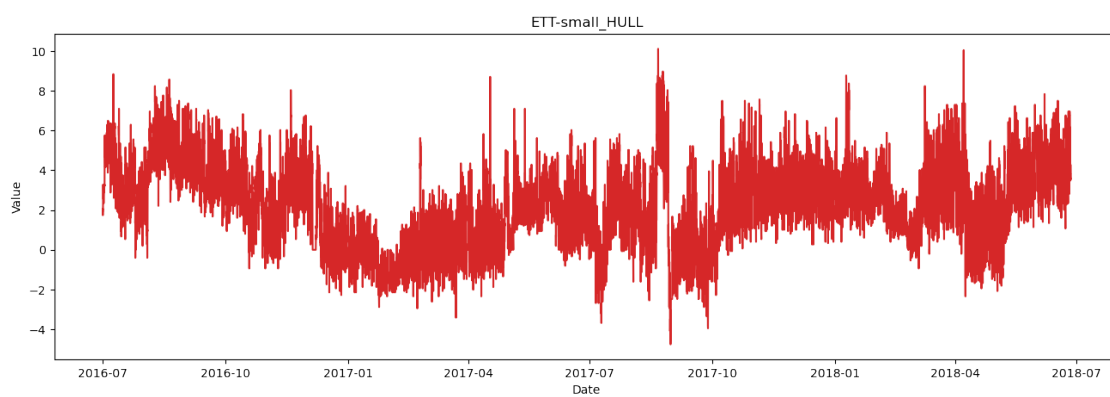
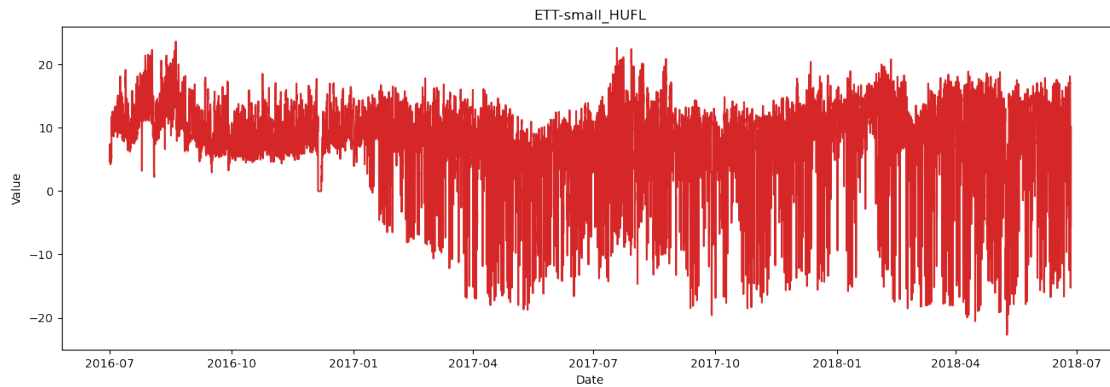
```
[14]: df.head()
```

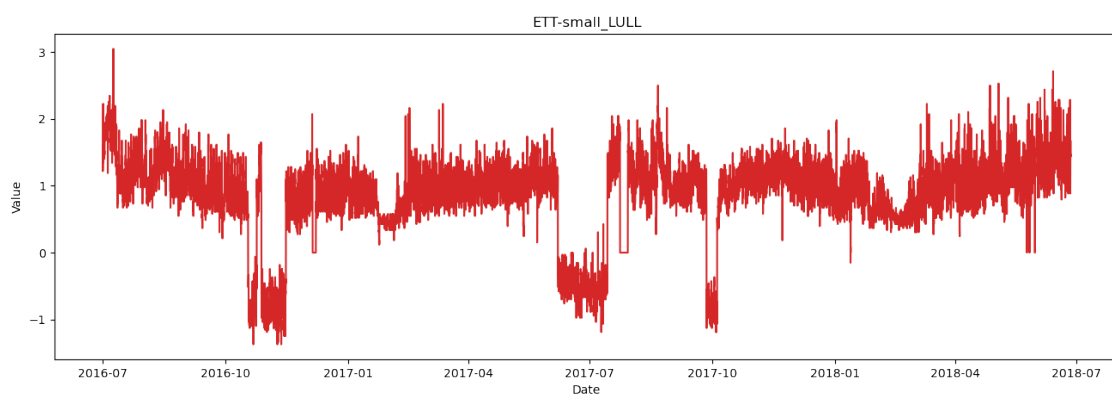
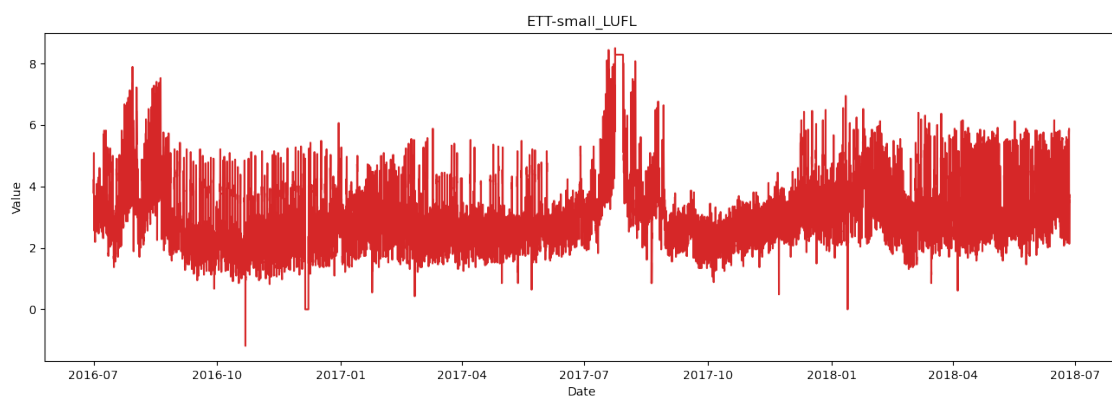
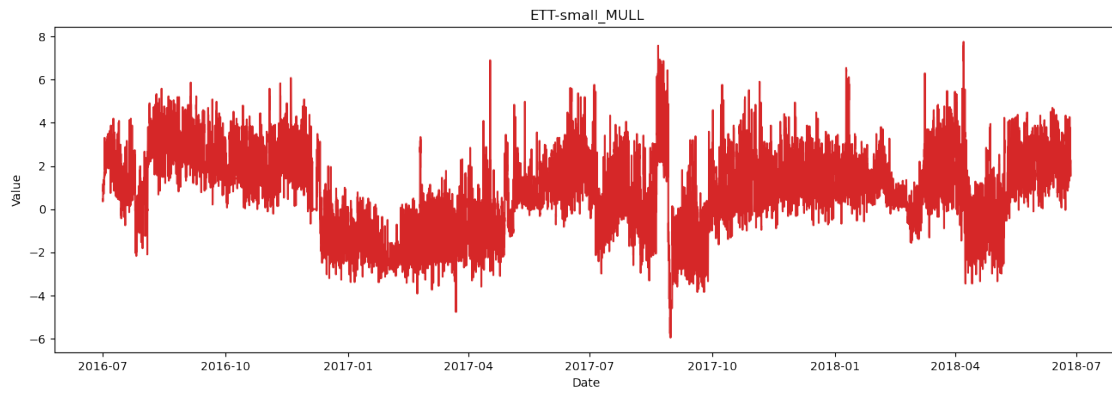
```
[14]:
```

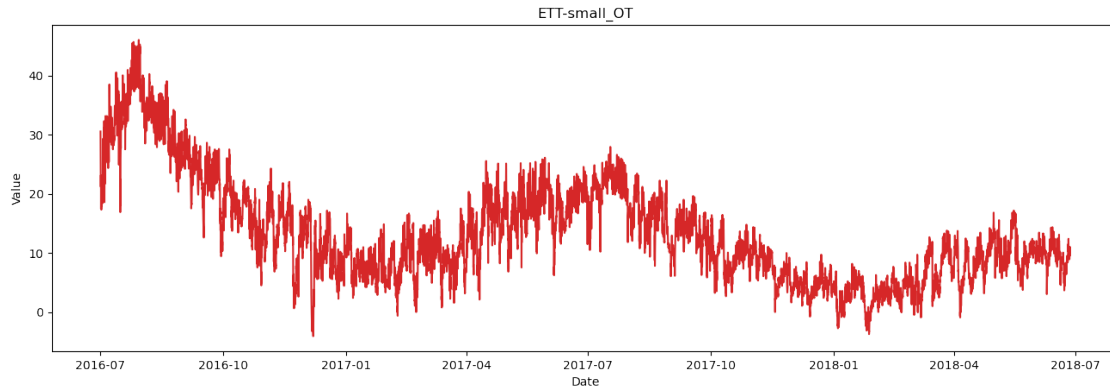
	HUFL	HULL	MUFL	MULL	LUFL	LULL	OT
date							
2016-07-01 00:00:00	5.827	2.009	1.599	0.462	4.203	1.340	30.531000
2016-07-01 01:00:00	5.693	2.076	1.492	0.426	4.142	1.371	27.787001
2016-07-01 02:00:00	5.157	1.741	1.279	0.355	3.777	1.218	27.787001
2016-07-01 03:00:00	5.090	1.942	1.279	0.391	3.807	1.279	25.044001
2016-07-01 04:00:00	5.358	1.942	1.492	0.462	3.868	1.279	21.948000

```
[15]: def plot_df(df, x, y, title="", xlabel='Date', ylabel='Value', dpi=100):
    plt.figure(figsize=(16,5), dpi=dpi)
    plt.plot(x, y, color='tab:red')
    plt.gca().set(title=title, xlabel=xlabel, ylabel=ylabel)
    plt.show()

plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.HUFL, title='ETT-small_HUFL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.HULL, title='ETT-small_HULL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.MUFL, title='ETT-small_MUFL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.MULL, title='ETT-small_MULL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.LUFL, title='ETT-small_LUFL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.LULL, title='ETT-small_LULL')
plot_df(df, x=df.index, y=df.OT, title='ETT-small_OT')
```







```
[16]: n_obs = 20
df_train, df_test = df[0:-n_obs], df[-n_obs:]

from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import adfuller

def adf_test(df):
    result = adfuller(df.values)
    print('ADF Statistics: %f' % result[0])
    print('p-value: %f' % result[1])
    print('Critical values:')
    for key, value in result[4].items():
        print('\t%s: %.3f' % (key, value))

print('ADF Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['HUFL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['HULL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['MUFL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_MULL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['MULL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['LUFL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series')
adf_test(df_train['LULL'])

print('\n\nADF Test: ETT-small_OT Time series')
```

```
adf_test(df_train['OT'])
```

ADF Test: ETT-small\_HUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -8.541447

p-value: 0.000000

Critical values:

1%: -3.431

5%: -2.862

10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small\_HULL Time series

ADF Statistics: -5.183430

p-value: 0.000010

Critical values:

1%: -3.431

5%: -2.862

10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small\_MUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -8.619343

p-value: 0.000000

Critical values:

1%: -3.431

5%: -2.862

10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small\_MULL Time series

ADF Statistics: -4.964981

p-value: 0.000026

Critical values:

1%: -3.431

5%: -2.862

10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small\_LUFL Time series

ADF Statistics: -5.825845

p-value: 0.000000

Critical values:

1%: -3.431

5%: -2.862

10%: -2.567

ADF Test: ETT-small\_LULL Time series

```
ADF Statistics: -4.810845
p-value: 0.000052
Critical values:
    1%: -3.431
    5%: -2.862
    10%: -2.567
```

```
ADF Test: ETT-small_OT Time series
ADF Statistics: -3.488076
p-value: 0.008299
Critical values:
    1%: -3.431
    5%: -2.862
    10%: -2.567
```

## 1 ADF TEST 통

```
[17]: from statsmodels.tsa.stattools import kpss

def kpss_test(df):
    statistic, p_value, n_lags, critical_values = kpss(df.values)

    print(f'KPSS Statistic: {statistic}')
    print(f'p-value: {p_value}')
    print(f'num lags: {n_lags}')
    print('Critical Values:')
    for key, value in critical_values.items():
        print(f'{key} : {value}')

print('KPSS Test: ETT-small_HUFL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['HUFL'])

print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_HULL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['HULL'])

print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_MUFL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['MUFL'])

print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_MULL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['MULL'])

print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_LUFL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['LUFL'])
```

```
print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_LULL Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['LULL'])

print('\n\nKPSS Test: ETT-small_OT Time series')
kpss_test(df_train['OT'])
```

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_HUFL Time series  
 KPSS Statistic: 6.71953465043085  
 p-value: 0.01  
 num lags: 44  
 Critial Values:  
 10% : 0.347  
 5% : 0.463  
 2.5% : 0.574  
 1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_HULL Time series  
 KPSS Statistic: 3.4452040394213337  
 p-value: 0.01  
 num lags: 44  
 Critial Values:  
 10% : 0.347  
 5% : 0.463  
 2.5% : 0.574  
 1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_MUFL Time series  
 KPSS Statistic: 9.228744218910421  
 p-value: 0.01  
 num lags: 44  
 Critial Values:  
 10% : 0.347  
 5% : 0.463  
 2.5% : 0.574  
 1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_MULL Time series  
 KPSS Statistic: 2.716248153559247  
 p-value: 0.01  
 num lags: 44  
 Critial Values:  
 10% : 0.347  
 5% : 0.463  
 2.5% : 0.574  
 1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_LUFL Time series  
KPSS Statistic: 2.9391765599066457  
p-value: 0.01  
num lags: 44  
Critical Values:  
10% : 0.347  
5% : 0.463  
2.5% : 0.574  
1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_LULL Time series  
KPSS Statistic: 1.8638013345201945  
p-value: 0.01  
num lags: 44  
Critical Values:  
10% : 0.347  
5% : 0.463  
2.5% : 0.574  
1% : 0.739

KPSS Test: ETT-small\_OT Time series  
KPSS Statistic: 16.060793866190206  
p-value: 0.01  
num lags: 44  
Critical Values:  
10% : 0.347  
5% : 0.463  
2.5% : 0.574  
1% : 0.739

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1850: FutureWarning: The behavior of using nlags=None will change in release 0.13. Currently nlags=None is the same as nlags="legacy", and so a sample-size lag length is used. After the next release, the default will change to be the same as nlags="auto" which uses an automatic lag length selection method. To silence this warning, either use "auto" or "legacy"

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.

warnings.warn(



```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
```

```
warnings.warn(  
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
```

```
warnings.warn(  
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
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```

```
warnings.warn(  
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
```

```
warnings.warn(  
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
```

```
warnings.warn(  
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\envs\muiiya\lib\site-  
packages\statsmodels\tsa\stattools.py:1881: InterpolationWarning: The test  
statistic is outside of the range of p-values available in the  
look-up table. The actual p-value is smaller than the p-value returned.
```

```
warnings.warn(  

```

## 2 KPSS 불통

[ ]: