

Knowledge Extraction & Retrieval

Step	Task	Tools / Models	
1. Data Ingestion	Text Documents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> PyMuPDF PDFPlumber Apache Tika Azure Form Recognizer Google Document AI GPT-4.1 / GPT-4o] Google Gemini 2.0 Flash / Pro 	
	Image-Based Documents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tesseract LayoutLM TrOCR EasyOCR PaddleOCR Donut Google Vision OCR Microsoft Azure OCR Claude 3.5 Sonnet 	
	Internal System Text	Working on it	
2. Preprocessing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cleaning & Normalization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> spaCy NLTK 	
3. Domain Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Named Entity Recognition (NER) Key Phrase & Topic Extraction Relation Extraction Knowledge Graph Construction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> spaCy custom NER HuggingFace transformers Prodigy (annotation tool) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RoBERTa-NER BioBERT (medical NER) FinBERT (finance NER) med7 (medical entities) BERT-base multilingual NER

4. Embedding Generation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Generate Text Embeddings 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • OpenAI text-embedding-3-large / 3-small • Llama 3 Instruct Models • e5-large-v2 • all-mpnet-base-v2
5. Vector Database	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Store Text Embeddings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pinecone • Qdrant • Milvus • Redis Vector Store • Weaviate • ChromaDB 	
6. Retrieval System	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Semantic Search • Hybrid Search (Keyword + Semantic) • Contextual Retrieval (RAG) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • LangChain retrievers • LlamaIndex • Qdrant/Pinecone query APIs • Elasticsearch Hybrid Search 	<p>ReRankers:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cohere ReRank • bge-reranker-large • cross-encoder/ms-marco-MiniLM
7. Content Generation (LLM Layer)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Document Summarization • Q&A From Knowledge Base • Drafting New Content • Multi-step Reasoning 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GPT-4/5 • GPT-4o • Llama 3 70B • Claude 3.5 Sonnet
8. Continuous Learning & Feedback Loop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reinforcement learning from human feedback • Data augmentations • Active learning • Flow improvements 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Periodic fine-tuning of BERT/LLM models • Lightweight adapters (LoRA/QLoRA)