```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int N=1e5;
vector<int>adj list[N];
int main()
  int n;cin>>n;
  for(int i=0; i< n; i++){
     for(int j=0; j<n; j++){
       int temp;cin>>temp;
       if(temp == 1)
          adj_list[i].push_back(j);
     }
  for(int i=0; i< n; i++){
     cout<<i<": ";
     for(auto x : adj_list[i]){
       cout<<x<" ";
     }
     cout<<endl;
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5;
vector<int>adj_list[N];
int visited[N];
```

```
int level[N];
void bfs(int src)
  queue<int>q;
  visited[src] = 1;
  level[src] = 0;
  q.push(src);
  while(!q.empty())
     int head = q.front();
     q.pop();
     for(auto nxt : adj list[head])
       if(visited[nxt] == 0){
          visited[nxt] = 1;
          level[nxt] = level[head] + 1;
          q.push(nxt);
}
int main()
  int v, e;cin>>v>>e;
  for(int i=0; i<e; i++){
     int f, t;cin>>f>>t;
```

```
adj_list[f].push_back(t);
}

bfs(0);

for(int i=0; i<v; i++){
   cout<<"node "<<i<<"--> "<<"level: "<<level[i]<<endl;
}

return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5;
vector<int>adj_list[N];
int visited[N];

bool dfs(int src)
{
   visited[src] = 1;

   for(auto nxt : adj_list[src]){
      if(visited[nxt] == 0) {
        if(dfs(nxt)) {
        return true;
      }
    }
   else if(visited[nxt] == 1) {
      return true;
   }
}
```

```
}
  return false;
int main()
  int v, e;cin>>v>>e;
  for(int i=0; i<e; i++){
     int f, t;cin>>f>>t;
     adj_list[f].push_back(t);
  bool is_cyclic = false;
  for(int i=0; i< v; i++){
     if(visited[i] == 0){
       if(dfs(i)){
          is_cyclic = true;
          break;
  if(is_cyclic){
     cout << "YES" << endl;
  }
  else
     cout << "NO" << endl;
  return 0;
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
const int N = 1e5;
int visited[N];
int color[N];
vector<int>adj_list[N];
bool dfs(int src)
  visited[src] = 1;
  for(auto nxt : adj_list[src])
     if(visited[nxt] == 0){
       if(color[src] == 1) color[nxt] = 2;
       else color[nxt] = 1;
       if(!dfs(nxt)){
          return false;
        }
     else if(color[src] == color[nxt])return false;
  }
  return true;
int main()
```

```
int v, e;cin>>v>>e;
for(int i=0; i<e; i++){
  int f, t;cin>>f>>t;
  adj list[f].push back(t);
  adj_list[t].push_back(f);
}
for(int i=0; i< v; i++){
  if(visited[i] == 0){
     color[i] = 1;
     if(!dfs(i)){
       cout << "NO" << endl;
       return 0;
cout << "YES" << endl;
return 0;
```

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

const int N = 1e5;
int visited[N];
vector<int>adj list[N];
```

```
void dfs(int src)
  visited[src] = 1;
  for(auto nxt : adj_list[src])
     if(visited[nxt] == 0){
       visited[nxt] = 1;
       dfs(nxt);
}
int main()
  int v, e;cin>>v>>e;
  for(int i=0; i<e; i++){
     int f, t;cin>>f>>t;
     adj_list[f].push_back(t);
     adj_list[t].push_back(f);
  int cnt = 0;
  for(int i=0; i<v; i++)
     if(visited[i] == 0){
       cnt ++;
       dfs(i);
  }
  cout << cnt << endl;
  return 0;
```