1. Introduction
2. Basic IO : variable data type, string. <fstream> Freopen, ifstream/ofstream, fileclose, fileopen, input from txt and output in terminal/std. All together in one library - <bits/stdc++.h> setprecision
3. Namespace : to build a scope.
4. If-else : any non zero value is True & zero is false. Switch
5. Loop : do-while loop firstly execute the code then the condition