1. Cycle Detection in Directed Graph:

Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG) \rightarrow if the graph is DAG then, there will be no cycle, else there will be cycle in a graph.

BFS or DFS any traversal will work.

DFS Traversal:

While traversal in exploring time if we find any node which is paused, there definitely is exiting a cycle. That's how we can detect a cycle in a Directed Graph.

2. Cycle Detection in Directed Graph in Code: Implementation

From Cses.fi: Round Trip II: https://cses.fi/problemset/task/1678

3. Topological Sorting:

For a dependency graph, FROM node will sort before the TO node. Graph must be Acyclic and Directed. BFS / DFS both will work.

E.g :

$$0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 5$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$2 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 7$$

Topological Sort will be : 0, 2, 1, 6, 7, 3, 5

4. Topological Sorting in Code : Implementation

From Cses.fi: Course Schedule: https://cses.fi/problemset/task/1679