In [1]:
```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression,LogisticRegressio
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

In [2]:
```
df=pd.read_csv("/Users/bob/Downloads/FP1_air/csvs_per_year/csvs_per
df
```

Out[2]:

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3
0	2003-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	1.72	NaN	NaN	NaN	73.900002	316.299988	NaN	10.550000
1	2003-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	1.45	NaN	NaN	0.26	72.110001	250.000000	0.73	6.720000
2	2003-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	1.57	NaN	NaN	NaN	80.559998	224.199997	NaN	21.049999
3	2003-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	2.45	NaN	NaN	NaN	78.370003	450.399994	NaN	4.220000
4	2003-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	3.26	NaN	NaN	NaN	96.250000	479.100006	NaN	8.460000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
243979	2003-10-01 00:00:00	0.20	0.16	2.01	3.17	0.02	31.799999	32.299999	1.68	34.049999
243980	2003-10-01 00:00:00	0.32	0.08	0.36	0.72	NaN	10.450000	14.760000	1.00	34.610001
243981	2003-10-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.07	34.639999	50.810001	NaN	32.160000
243982	2003-10-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.07	32.580002	41.020000	NaN	NaN
243983	2003-10-01 00:00:00	1.00	0.29	2.15	6.41	0.07	37.150002	56.849998	2.28	21.480000

243984 rows × 16 columns

In [3]:
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 243984 entries, 0 to 243983
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column   Non-Null Count   Dtype  
---  ------   --------------   -----  
 0   date     243984 non-null  object 
 1   BEN      69745 non-null   float64
 2   CO       225340 non-null  float64
 3   EBE      61244 non-null   float64
 4   MXY      42045 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC     111951 non-null  float64
 6   NO_2     242625 non-null  float64
 7   NOx      242629 non-null  float64
 8   OXY      42072 non-null   float64
 9   O_3      234131 non-null  float64
 10  PM10     240896 non-null  float64
 11  PXY      42063 non-null   float64
 12  SO_2     242729 non-null  float64
 13  TCH      111991 non-null  float64
 14  TOL      69439 non-null   float64
 15  station  243984 non-null  int64  
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 29.8+ MB
```

In [4]:
```
df1=df.dropna()
df1
```

Out[4]:

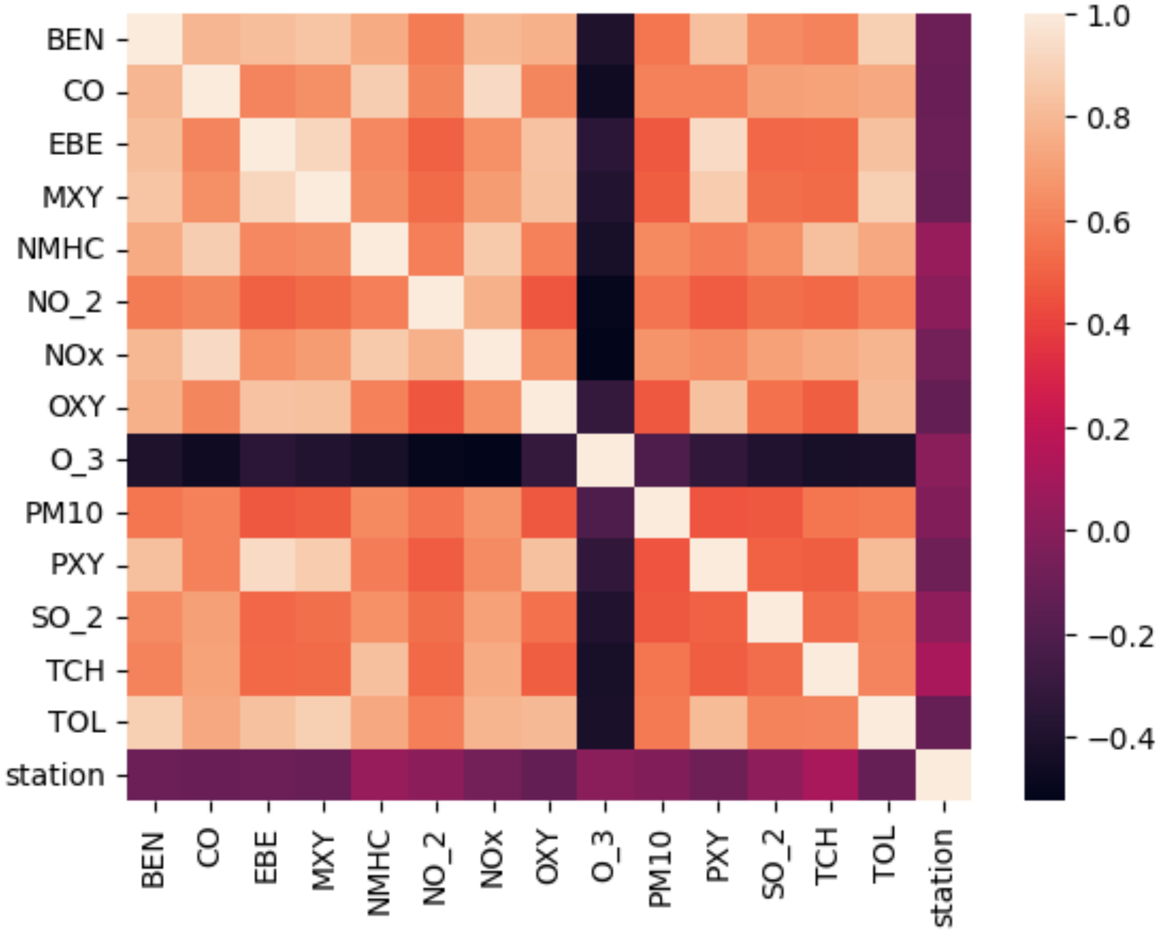
	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3
5	2003-03-01 01:00:00	8.41	1.94	9.83	21.49	0.45	90.300003	384.899994	9.48	9.950000
23	2003-03-01 01:00:00	3.46	1.27	3.43	7.08	0.18	54.250000	173.300003	3.37	6.540000
27	2003-03-01 01:00:00	6.39	1.79	5.75	10.88	0.33	75.459999	281.100006	3.68	6.690000
33	2003-03-01 02:00:00	7.42	1.47	10.63	24.73	0.35	83.309998	277.200012	11.00	9.900000
51	2003-03-01 02:00:00	3.62	1.29	3.20	7.08	0.19	42.209999	166.300003	3.41	6.380000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
243955	2003-09-30 23:00:00	1.75	0.41	3.07	9.38	0.09	46.290001	77.709999	3.11	18.280001
243957	2003-10-01 00:00:00	2.35	0.60	3.88	10.86	0.11	61.240002	133.100006	0.89	10.900000
243961	2003-10-01 00:00:00	2.97	0.82	4.53	10.88	0.05	36.529999	131.300003	5.52	12.940000
243979	2003-10-01 00:00:00	0.20	0.16	2.01	3.17	0.02	31.799999	32.299999	1.68	34.049999
243983	2003-10-01 00:00:00	1.00	0.29	2.15	6.41	0.07	37.150002	56.849998	2.28	21.480000

33010 rows × 16 columns

In [5]:
```
df1=df1.drop(["date"],axis=1)
```

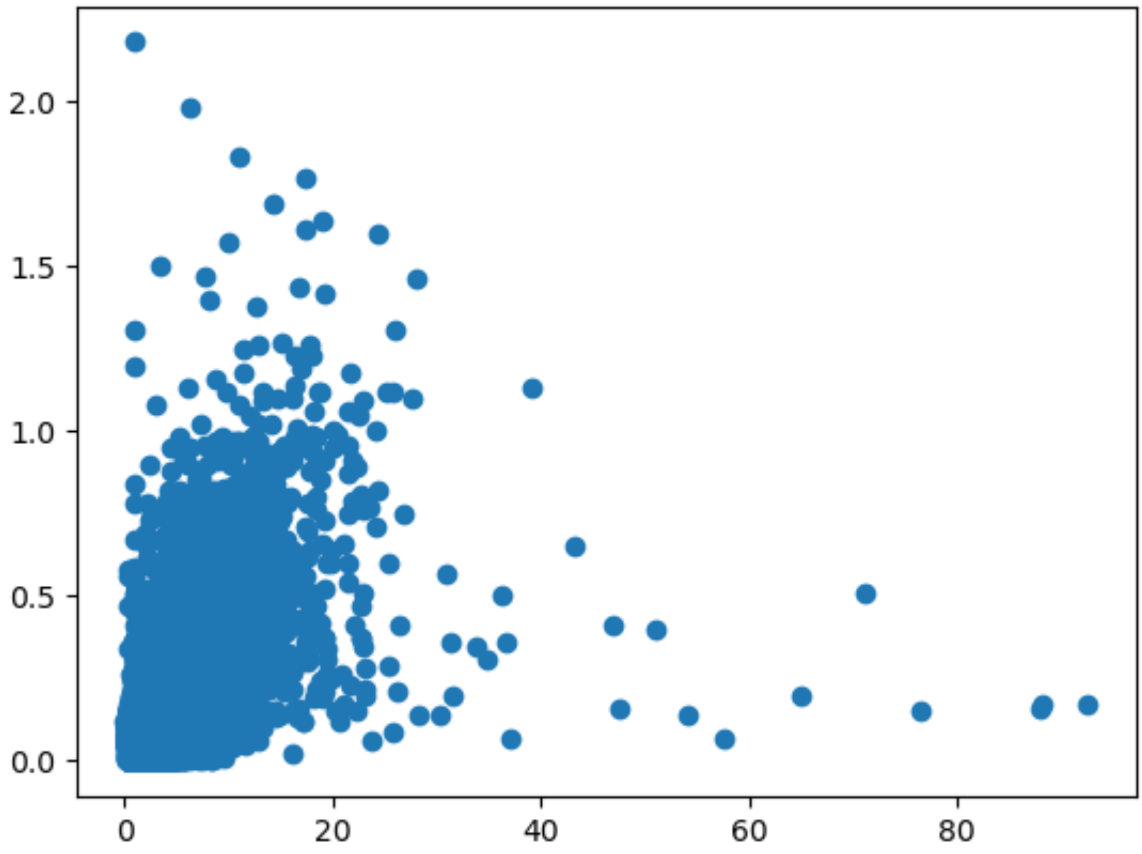
In [6]:
```
sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

Out[6]: <Axes: >



In [7]:
```
plt.plot(df1["EBE"],df1["NMHC"],"o")
```

Out[7]:
```
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fd78926b370>]
```



In [8]:
```
data=df[["EBE","NMHC"]]
```

In [9]:
```
x=df1.drop(["EBE"],axis=1)
y=df1["EBE"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

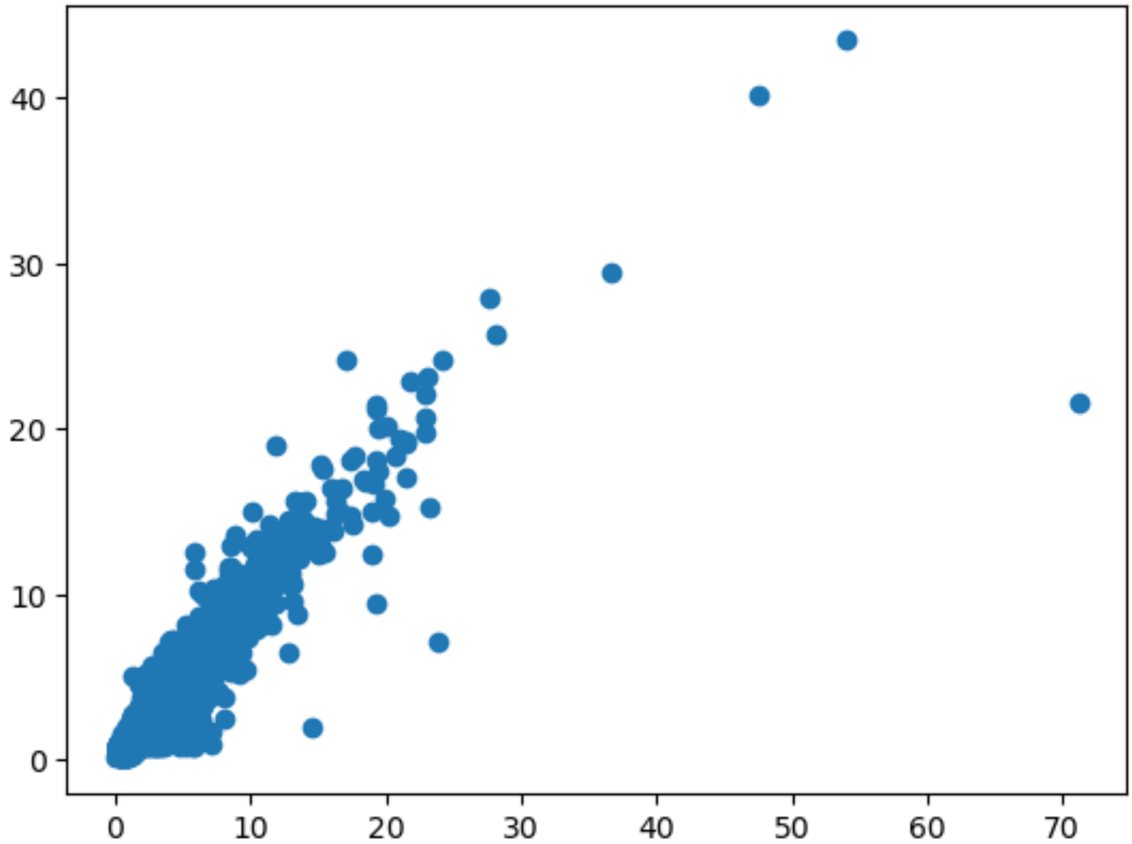
Linear

In [10]:
```
li=LinearRegression()
li.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[10]:
```
▾ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

In [11]:
```
prediction=li.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[11]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd789242350>
```



In [12]:
```
lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
```

In [13]:
```
df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[13]:
```
1.30    1344
1.31    1342
1.32    1281
1.27    1279
1.29    1262
        ...
3.58       1
3.28       1
3.43       1
3.03       1
3.59       1
Name: TCH, Length: 243, dtype: int64
```

In [14]:
```
df1.loc[df1["TCH"]<1.40,"TCH"]=1
df1.loc[df1["TCH"]>1.40,"TCH"]=2
df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[14]:
```
1.0    21614
2.0    11396
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

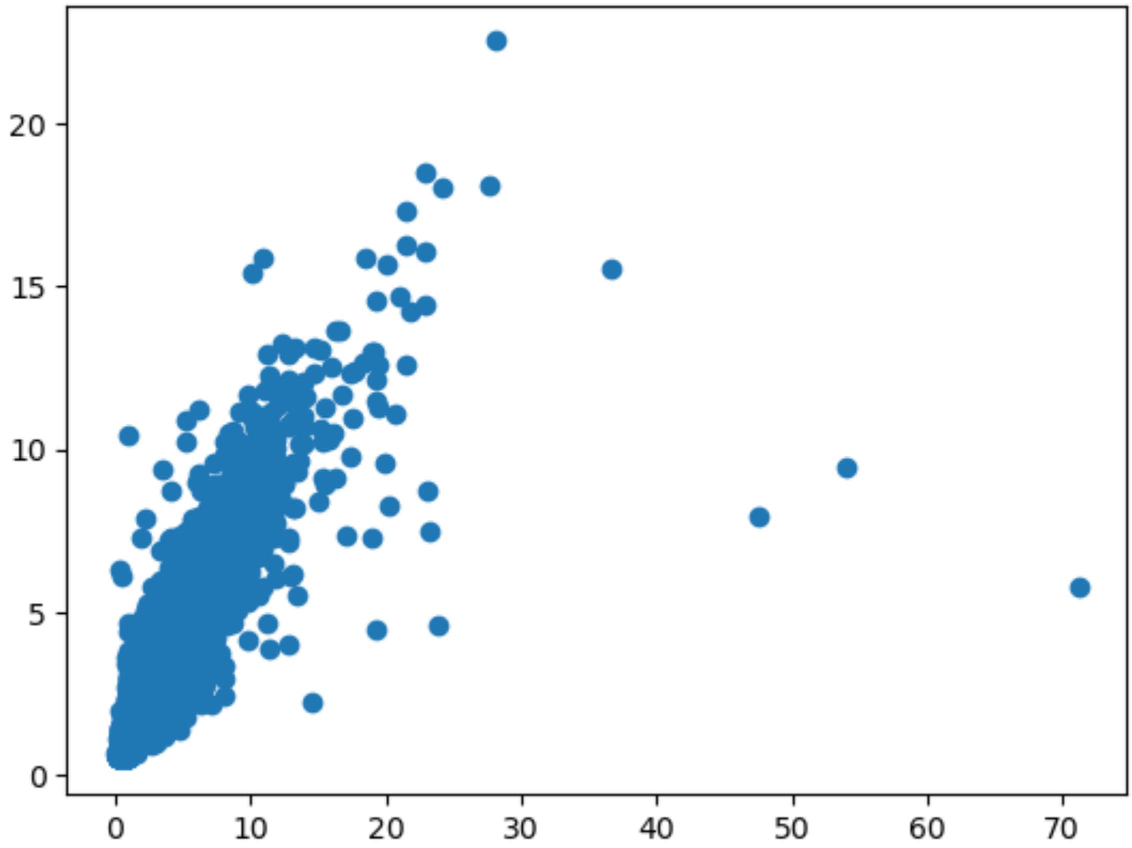
Lasso

In [15]:
```
la=Lasso(alpha=5)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[15]:
```
▾ Lasso
Lasso(alpha=5)
```

In [16]:
```
prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

Out[16]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7894ed1e0>



In [17]:
```
las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

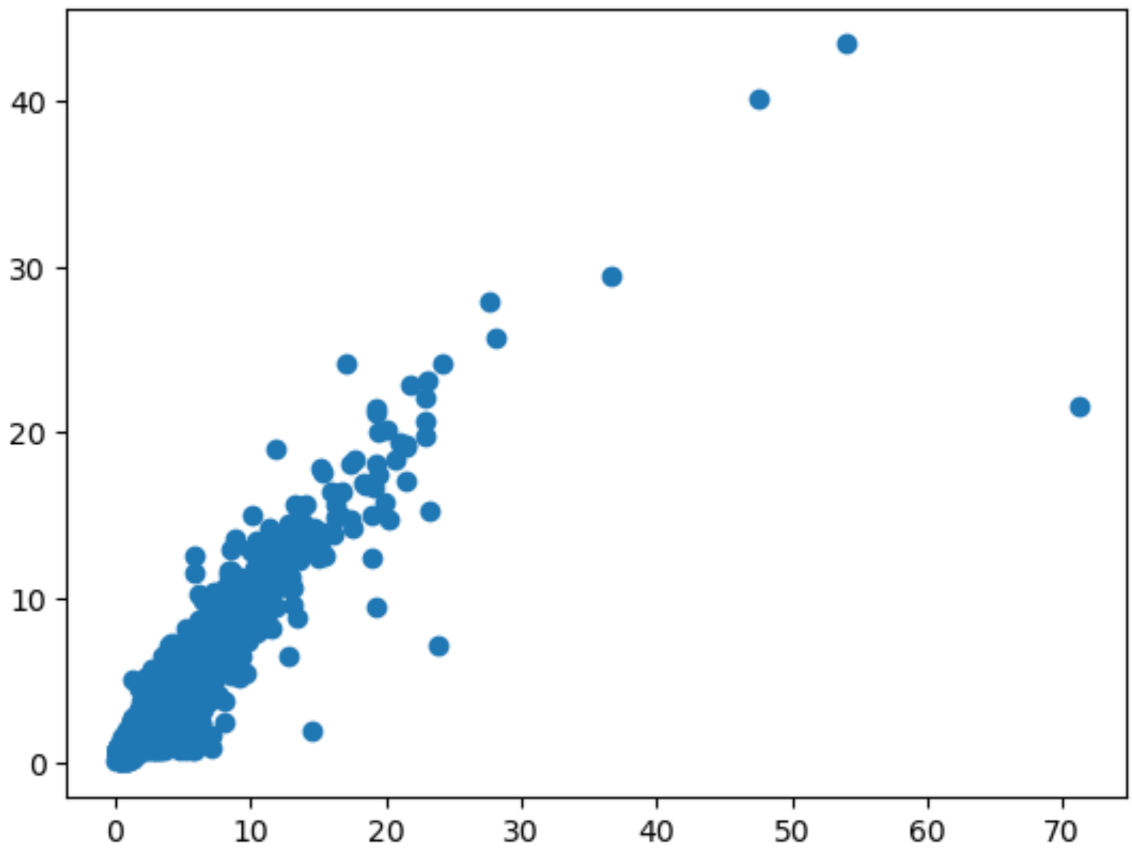
Ridge

In [18]:
```
rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[18]:
```
▾ Ridge
Ridge(alpha=1)
```

In [19]:
```
prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[19]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7892e4f10>



In [20]:
```
rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

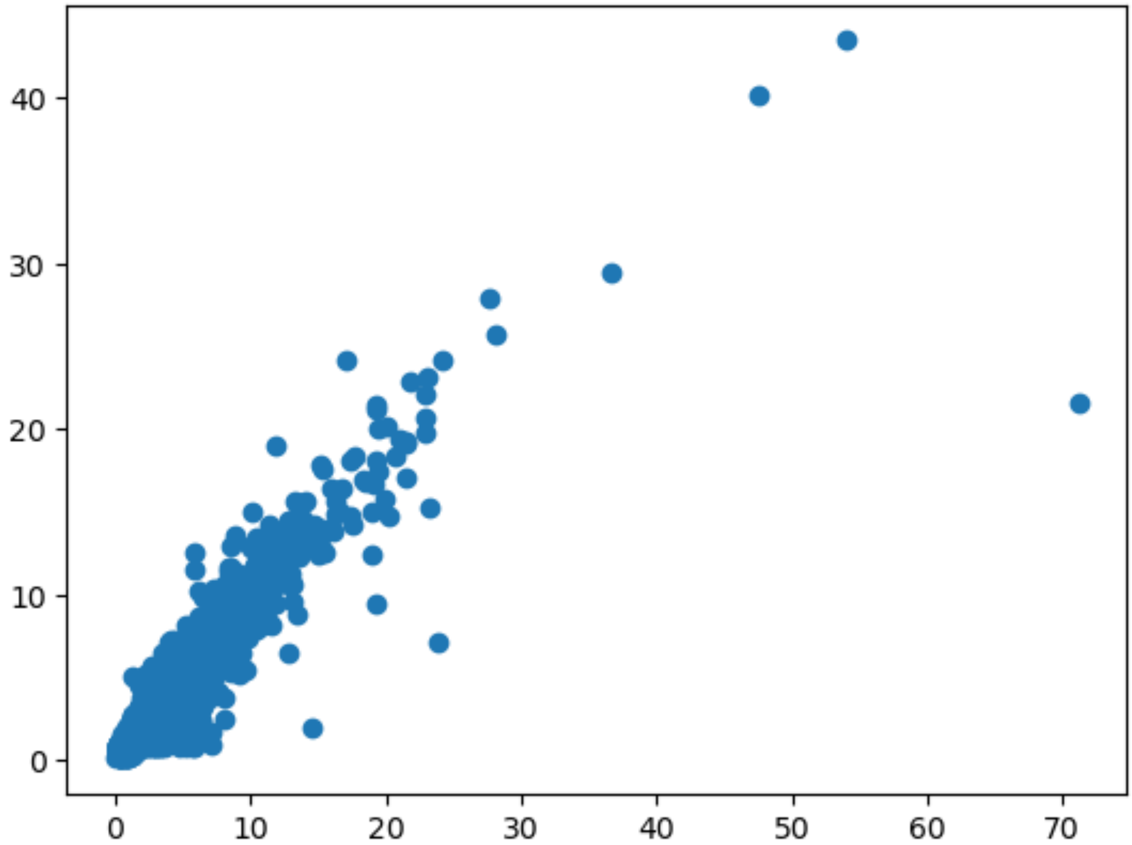
ElasticNet

In [21]:
```
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[21]:
```
▾ ElasticNet
ElasticNet()
```

In [22]:
```
prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[22]:
```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7896283a0>
```



In [23]:
```
ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

In [24]:
```
print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
0.9046329773630202
```

Out[24]:
```
0.9191186610151827
```

Logistic

In [25]:
```
g={"TCH":{1.0:"Low",2.0:"High"}}
df1=df1.replace(g)
df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[25]:
```
Low     21614
High    11396
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

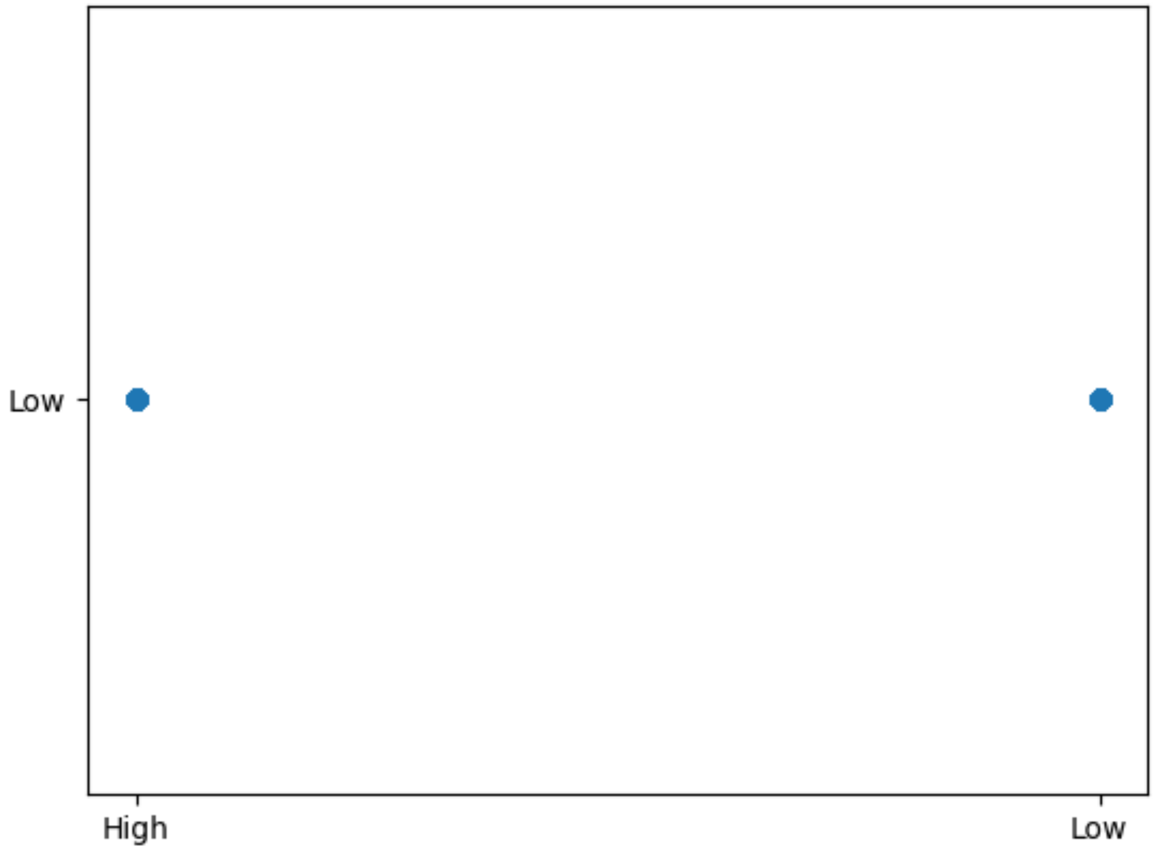
In [26]:
```
x=df1.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df1["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [27]:
```
lo=LogisticRegression()
lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[27]:
```
▾ LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression()
```

In [28]:
```
prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
```

Out[28]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7896fe560>



In [29]:
```
los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Random Forest

In [30]:
```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

In [31]:
```
g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
df1=df1.replace(g1)
```

In [32]:
```
x=df1.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df1["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [33]:
```
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[33]:
```
▾ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [34]:
```
parameter={
    'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
    'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
    'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
}
```

In [35]:
```
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,sc
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]:
```
▸ GridSearchCV
▸ estimator: RandomForestClassifier
    ▸ RandomForestClassifier
```

In [36]:
```
rfcs=grid_search.best_score_
```

In [37]:
```
rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

In [38]:
```python
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree

plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_nam
```

Out[38]:
```
[Text(0.5080818965517241, 0.9285714285714286, 'CO <= 0.865\ngini =
0.449\nsamples = 14577\nvalue = [15259, 7848]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.2510775862068966, 0.7857142857142857, 'TOL <= 7.455\ngini
= 0.305\nsamples = 10478\nvalue = [13484, 3119]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.12284482758620689, 0.6428571428571429, 'NOx <= 88.445\ngin
i = 0.174\nsamples = 6820\nvalue = [9744, 1036]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.06896551724137931, 0.5, 'O_3 <= 19.005\ngini = 0.116\nsamp
les = 5846\nvalue = [8699, 572]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.034482758620689655, 0.35714285714285715, 'NO_2 <= 21.0\ngi
ni = 0.35\nsamples = 555\nvalue = [710, 208]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.017241379310344827, 0.21428571428571427, 'NOx <= 11.645\ng
ini = 0.412\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [9, 22]\nclass = No'),
 Text(0.008620689655172414, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.26\nsam
ples = 10\nvalue = [2, 11]\nclass = No'),
 Text(0.02586206896551724, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.475\nsam
ples = 10\nvalue = [7, 11]\nclass = No'),
 Text(0.05172413793103448, 0.21428571428571427, 'PM10 <= 32.735\ng
ini = 0.331\nsamples = 535\nvalue = [701, 186]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.04310344827586207, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.282\nsam
```

In [39]:
```python
print("Linear:",lis)
print("Lasso:",las)
print("Ridge:",rrs)
print("ElasticNet:",ens)
print("Logistic:",los)
print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
```

```
Linear: 0.9046345936860489
Lasso: 0.7357327274811196
Ridge: 0.9046329773630202
ElasticNet: 0.8875959784048247
Logistic: 0.6531354135110573
Random Forest: 0.8828925435665907
```

Best Model is Random Forest

In [40]:
```
df2=pd.read_csv("/Users/bob/Downloads/FP1_air/csvs_per_year/csvs_pe
df2
```

Out[40]:

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3
0	2004-08-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.66	NaN	NaN	NaN	89.550003	118.900002	NaN	40.020000
1	2004-08-01 01:00:00	2.66	0.54	2.99	6.08	0.18	51.799999	53.860001	3.28	51.689999
2	2004-08-01 01:00:00	NaN	1.02	NaN	NaN	NaN	93.389999	138.600006	NaN	20.860001
3	2004-08-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.53	NaN	NaN	NaN	87.290001	105.000000	NaN	36.730000
4	2004-08-01 01:00:00	NaN	0.17	NaN	NaN	NaN	34.910000	35.349998	NaN	86.269997
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
245491	2004-06-01 00:00:00	0.75	0.21	0.85	1.55	0.07	59.580002	64.389999	0.66	33.029999
245492	2004-06-01 00:00:00	2.49	0.75	2.44	4.57	NaN	97.139999	146.899994	2.34	7.740000
245493	2004-06-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.13	102.699997	132.600006	NaN	17.809999
245494	2004-06-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.09	82.599998	102.599998	NaN	NaN
245495	2004-06-01 00:00:00	3.01	0.67	2.78	5.12	0.20	92.550003	141.000000	2.60	11.460000

245496 rows × 17 columns

In [41]:
```
df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 245496 entries, 0 to 245495
Data columns (total 17 columns):
 #   Column   Non-Null Count   Dtype  
---  ------   --------------   -----  
 0   date     245496 non-null  object 
 1   BEN      65158 non-null   float64
 2   CO       226043 non-null  float64
 3   EBE      56781 non-null   float64
 4   MXY      39867 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC     107630 non-null  float64
 6   NO_2     243280 non-null  float64
 7   NOx      243283 non-null  float64
 8   OXY      39882 non-null   float64
 9   O_3      233811 non-null  float64
 10  PM10     234655 non-null  float64
 11  PM25     58145 non-null   float64
 12  PXY      39891 non-null   float64
 13  SO_2     243402 non-null  float64
 14  TCH      107650 non-null  float64
 15  TOL      64914 non-null   float64
 16  station  245496 non-null  int64  
dtypes: float64(15), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 31.8+ MB
```

In [42]:
```
df3=df2.dropna()
df3
```

Out[42]:

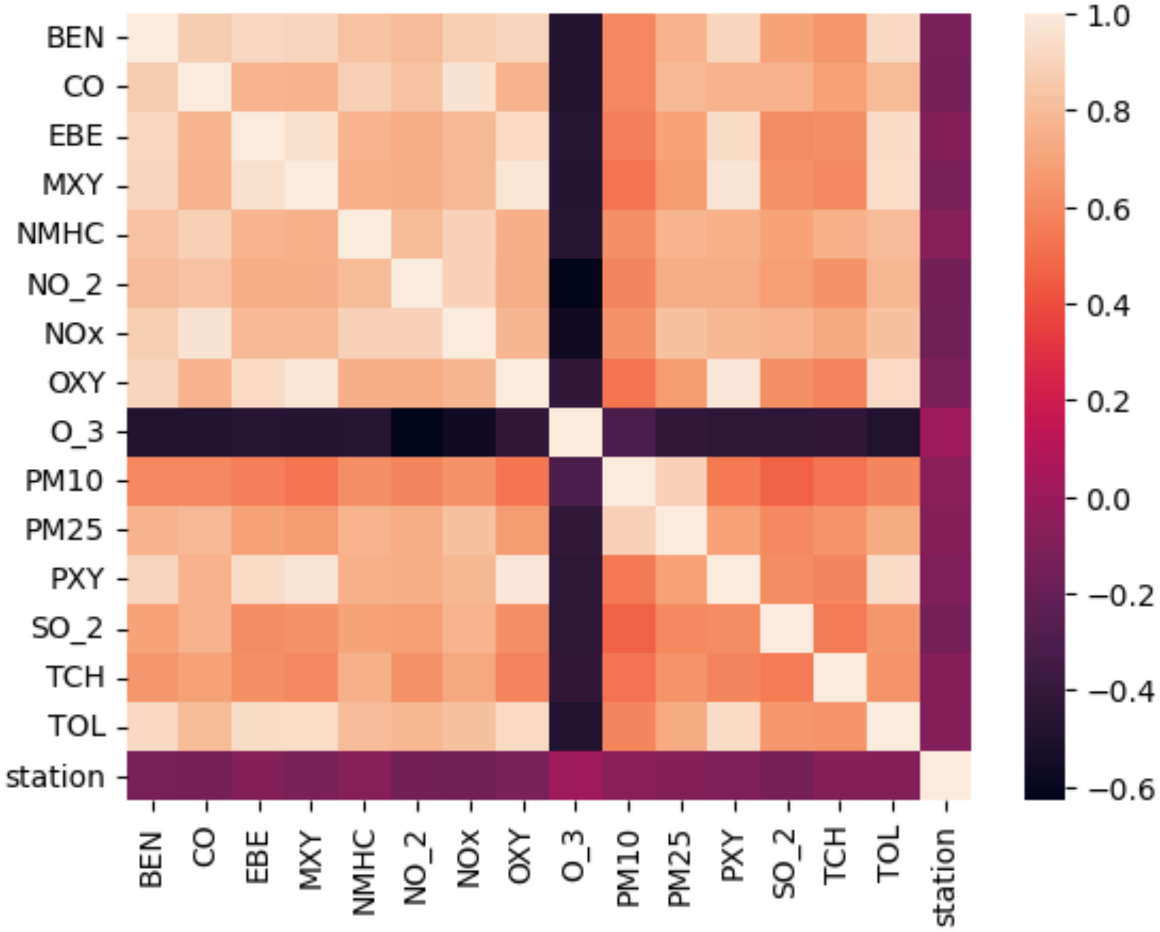
	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3
5	2004-08-01 01:00:00	3.24	0.63	5.55	9.72	0.06	103.800003	144.800003	5.04	32.480000
22	2004-08-01 01:00:00	0.55	0.36	0.54	0.86	0.07	31.980000	32.799999	0.50	79.040001
26	2004-08-01 01:00:00	1.80	0.46	2.28	4.62	0.21	62.259998	75.470001	2.47	54.419998
32	2004-08-01 02:00:00	1.94	0.67	3.14	4.91	0.06	113.500000	165.800003	2.56	26.980000
49	2004-08-01 02:00:00	0.29	0.30	0.47	0.76	0.07	33.919998	34.840000	0.46	75.570000
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
245463	2004-05-31 23:00:00	0.62	0.08	0.54	0.70	0.04	44.360001	45.450001	0.42	43.419998
245467	2004-05-31 23:00:00	2.39	0.67	2.49	3.92	0.20	89.809998	132.800003	2.09	14.740000
245473	2004-06-01 00:00:00	3.72	1.12	4.33	8.79	0.24	113.900002	253.600006	4.51	9.380000
245491	2004-06-01 00:00:00	0.75	0.21	0.85	1.55	0.07	59.580002	64.389999	0.66	33.029999
245495	2004-06-01 00:00:00	3.01	0.67	2.78	5.12	0.20	92.550003	141.000000	2.60	11.460000

19397 rows × 17 columns

In [43]:
```
df3=df3.drop(["date"],axis=1)
```

In [44]:
```
sns.heatmap(df3.corr())
```

Out[44]: <Axes: >



In [45]:
```
x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

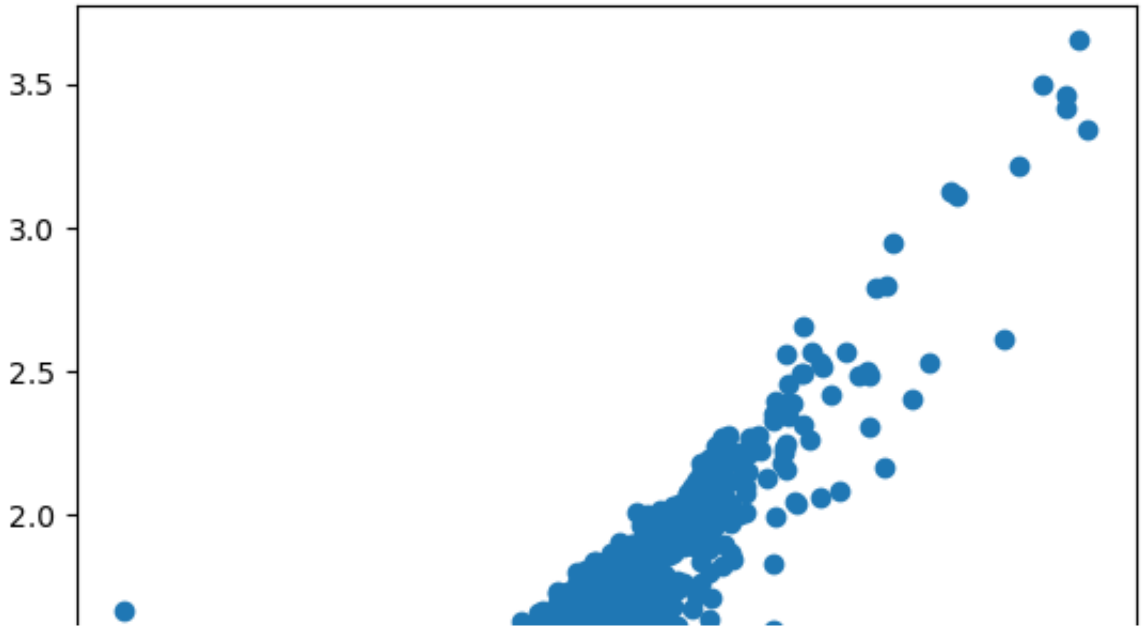
Linear

In [46]:
```
li=LinearRegression()
li.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[46]:
```
▾ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

In [47]:
```
prediction=li.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[47]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7b95cd690>



In [48]:
```
lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
```

In [49]:
```
df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[49]:
```
1.34    740
1.33    714
1.35    708
1.37    688
1.36    679
       ...
3.65      1
2.86      1
2.87      1
3.86      1
2.66      1
Name: TCH, Length: 191, dtype: int64
```

In [50]:
```
df3.loc[df3["TCH"]<1.40,"TCH"]=1
df3.loc[df3["TCH"]>1.40,"TCH"]=2
df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[50]:
```
1.0    11861
2.0     7536
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

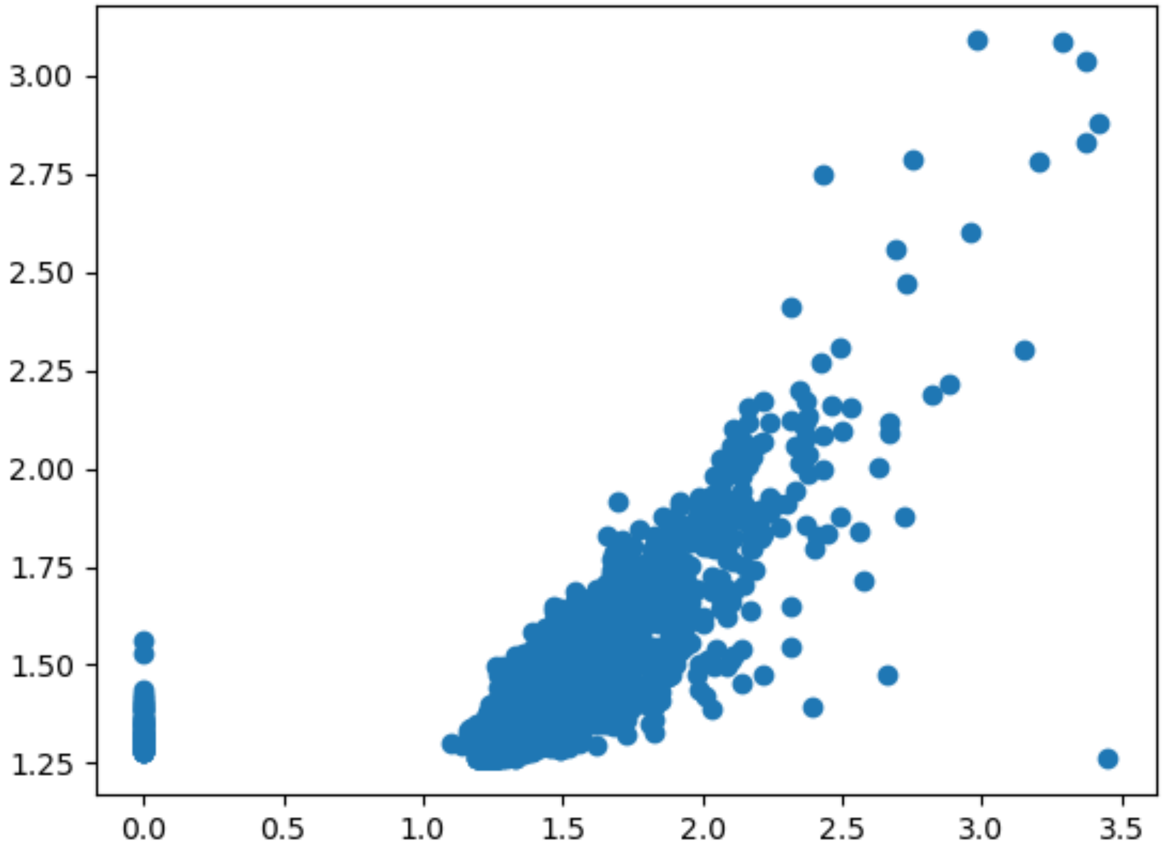
Lasso

In [51]:
```
la=Lasso(alpha=5)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[51]:
```
▾ Lasso
Lasso(alpha=5)
```

In [52]:
```
prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

Out[52]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd789f275b0>



In [53]:
```
las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

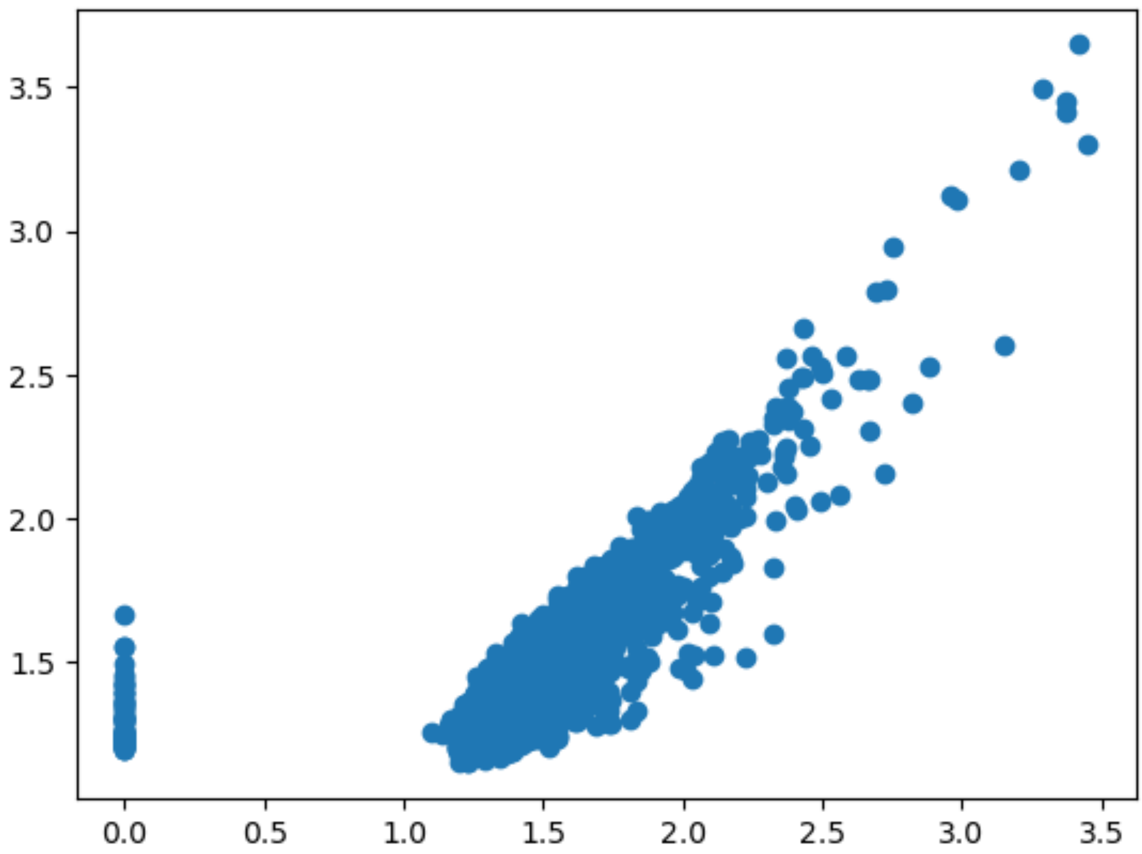
Ridge

In [54]:
```
rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[54]:
```
▾ Ridge
Ridge(alpha=1)
```

In [55]:
```
prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[55]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd789f77fd0>



In [56]:
```
rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

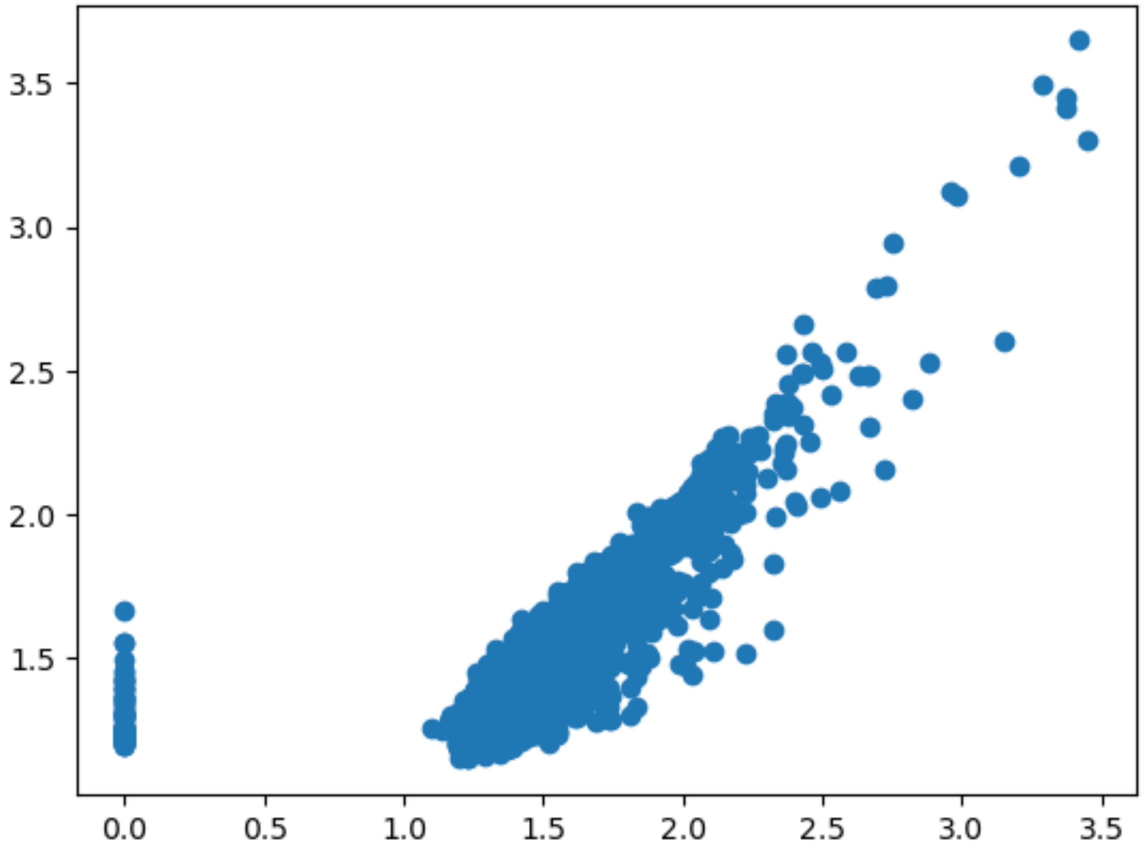
ElasticNet

In [57]:
```
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[57]:
```
▾ ElasticNet
ElasticNet()
```

In [58]:
```
prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[58]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd789dd48b0>



In [59]:
```
ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

In [60]:
```
print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
0.5675301031753455
```

Out[60]: 0.5998074340539438

Logistic

In [61]:
```
g={"TCH":{1.0:"Low",2.0:"High"}}
df3=df3.replace(g)
df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

Out[61]:
```
Low     11861
High     7536
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

In [62]:
```
x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [63]:
```
lo=LogisticRegression()
lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[63]:
```
▾ LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression()
```

In [64]:
```
prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
```

Out[64]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fd7b95cde40>

In [65]:
```
los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Random Forest

In [66]:
```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

In [67]:
```
g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
df3=df3.replace(g1)
```

In [68]:
```
x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

In [69]:
```
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[69]:
```
▾ RandomForestClassifier
RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [70]:
```
parameter={
    'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
    'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
    'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
}
```

In [71]:
```
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,sc
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[71]:
```
▸ GridSearchCV
▸ estimator: RandomForestClassifier
    ▸ RandomForestClassifier
```

In [72]:
```
rfcs=grid_search.best_score_
```

In [73]:
```
rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

In [74]:
```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree

plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_nam
```

Out[74]:
```
[Text(0.49848790322580644, 0.9285714285714286, 'NO_2 <= 66.86\ngin
i = 0.474\nsamples = 8629\nvalue = [8336, 5241]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.2550403225806452, 0.7857142857142857, 'TOL <= 9.875\ngini
= 0.204\nsamples = 5025\nvalue = [6998, 910]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.12903225806451613, 0.6428571428571429, 'NO_2 <= 40.035\ngi
ni = 0.138\nsamples = 4535\nvalue = [6608, 531]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.06451612903225806, 0.5, 'BEN <= 1.685\ngini = 0.037\nsampl
es = 2569\nvalue = [4007, 77]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.03225806451612903, 0.35714285714285715, 'OXY <= 1.155\ngin
i = 0.029\nsamples = 2516\nvalue = [3937, 59]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.016129032258064516, 0.21428571428571427, 'NO_2 <= 23.005\n
gini = 0.012\nsamples = 1905\nvalue = [3020, 19]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.008064516129032258, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.0\nsamp
les = 1173\nvalue = [1877, 0]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.024193548387096774, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.032\nsa
mples = 732\nvalue = [1143, 19]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.04838709677419355, 0.21428571428571427, 'NMHC <= 0.165\ngi
ni = 0.08\nsamples = 611\nvalue = [917, 40]\nclass = Yes'),
 Text(0.04032258064516129, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.068\nsam
```

In [75]:
```
print("Linear:",lis)
print("Lasso:",las)
print("Ridge:",rrs)
print("ElasticNet:",ens)
print("Logistic:",los)
print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
```

```
Linear: 0.5675063934890017
Lasso: 0.47670581670145473
Ridge: 0.5675301031753455
ElasticNet: 0.5009515759428786
Logistic: 0.6051546391752577
Random Forest: 0.8972527875997542
```

Best model is Random Forest