

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, LogisticRegression, Lasso, Ridge, ElasticNet
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("/Users/bhoomish/Downloads/FP1_air/csvs_per_year/csvs_per_year/madrid_2017.csv")
df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	date	BEN	CH4	CO	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	NOx	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	TCH	TOL	station
0	2017-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.3	NaN	NaN	4.0	38.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	5.0	NaN	NaN	28079004
1	2017-06-01 01:00:00	0.6	NaN	0.3	0.4	0.08	3.0	39.0	NaN	71.0	22.0	9.0	7.0	1.4	2.9	28079008
2	2017-06-01 01:00:00	0.2	NaN	NaN	0.1	NaN	1.0	14.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.9	28079011
3	2017-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.2	NaN	NaN	1.0	9.0	NaN	91.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079016
4	2017-06-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	19.0	NaN	69.0	NaN	NaN	2.0	NaN	NaN	28079017
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
210115	2017-08-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.2	NaN	NaN	1.0	27.0	NaN	65.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079056
210116	2017-08-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.2	NaN	NaN	1.0	14.0	NaN	NaN	73.0	NaN	7.0	NaN	NaN	28079057
210117	2017-08-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	4.0	NaN	83.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079058
210118	2017-08-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	11.0	NaN	78.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079059
210119	2017-08-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	14.0	NaN	77.0	60.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079060

210120 rows × 16 columns

In [3]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 210120 entries, 0 to 210119
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date        210120 non-null object
1   BEN         50201 non-null  float64
2   CH4         6410 non-null   float64
3   CO          87001 non-null  float64
4   EBE         49973 non-null  float64
5   NMHC        25472 non-null  float64
6   NO          209065 non-null float64
7   NO_2        209065 non-null float64
8   NOx         52818 non-null  float64
9   O_3         121398 non-null float64
10  PM10        104141 non-null float64
11  PM25        52023 non-null  float64
12  SO_2        86803 non-null  float64
13  TCH         25472 non-null  float64
14  TOL         50117 non-null  float64
15  station     210120 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 25.6+ MB
```

```
In [4]: df1=df.dropna()  
df1
```

```
Out[4]:
```

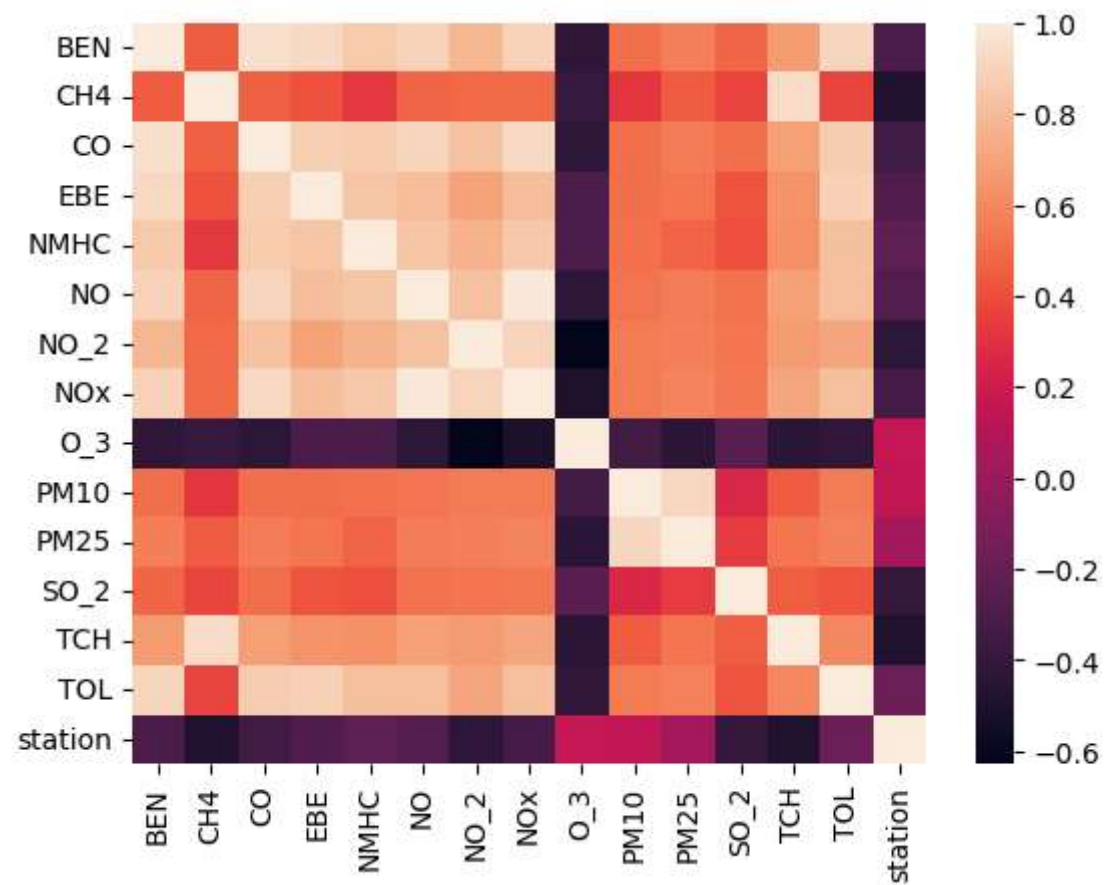
	date	BEN	CH4	CO	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	NOx	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	TCH	TOL	station
<b>87457</b>	2017-10-01 01:00:00	0.6	1.22	0.3	0.4	0.09	4.0	54.0	60.0	43.0	12.0	9.0	13.0	1.31	2.3	28079008
<b>87462</b>	2017-10-01 01:00:00	0.2	1.18	0.2	0.1	0.09	1.0	26.0	28.0	42.0	14.0	6.0	3.0	1.27	1.1	28079024
<b>87481</b>	2017-10-01 02:00:00	0.4	1.22	0.2	0.2	0.06	2.0	32.0	36.0	53.0	14.0	10.0	13.0	1.28	1.3	28079008
<b>87486</b>	2017-10-01 02:00:00	0.2	1.19	0.2	0.1	0.07	1.0	15.0	17.0	51.0	18.0	8.0	3.0	1.26	0.8	28079024
<b>87505</b>	2017-10-01 03:00:00	0.3	1.23	0.2	0.2	0.06	2.0	27.0	29.0	57.0	15.0	10.0	13.0	1.29	1.0	28079008
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>158238</b>	2017-12-31 22:00:00	0.3	1.11	0.2	0.1	0.03	1.0	8.0	9.0	73.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	1.14	0.2	28079024
<b>158257</b>	2017-12-31 23:00:00	0.6	1.38	0.3	0.1	0.03	6.0	42.0	51.0	47.0	7.0	4.0	3.0	1.41	0.9	28079008
<b>158262</b>	2017-12-31 23:00:00	0.3	1.11	0.2	0.1	0.03	1.0	6.0	8.0	72.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	1.14	0.2	28079024
<b>158281</b>	2018-01-01 00:00:00	0.5	1.38	0.2	0.1	0.02	2.0	20.0	23.0	69.0	4.0	2.0	3.0	1.39	0.6	28079008
<b>158286</b>	2018-01-01 00:00:00	0.3	1.11	0.2	0.1	0.03	1.0	1.0	3.0	83.0	8.0	5.0	3.0	1.14	0.2	28079024

4127 rows × 16 columns

```
In [5]: df1=df1.drop(["date"],axis=1)
```

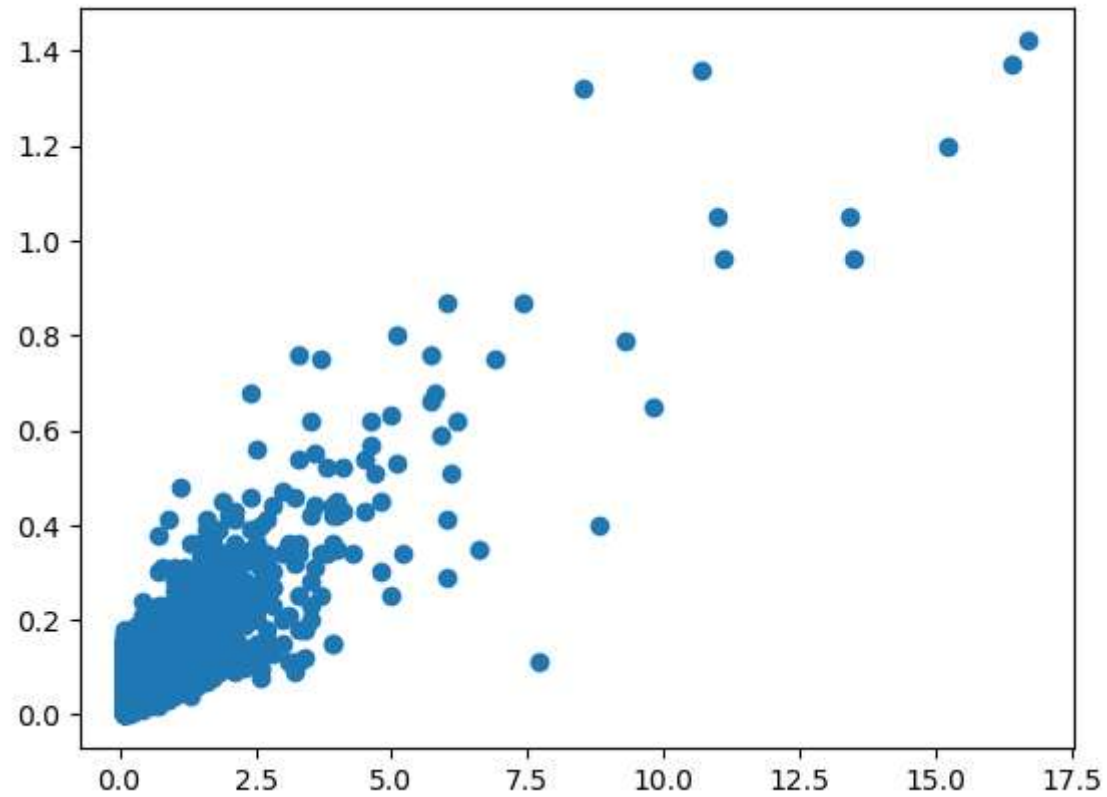
```
In [6]: sns.heatmap(df1.corr())
```

```
Out[6]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [7]: plt.plot(df1["EBE"],df1["NMHC"],"o")
```

```
Out[7]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fe3e8c2f910>]
```



```
In [8]: data=df[["EBE","NMHC"]]
```

```
In [9]: x=df1.drop(["EBE"],axis=1)  
y=df1["EBE"]  
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

## Linear

```
In [10]: li=LinearRegression()  
li.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

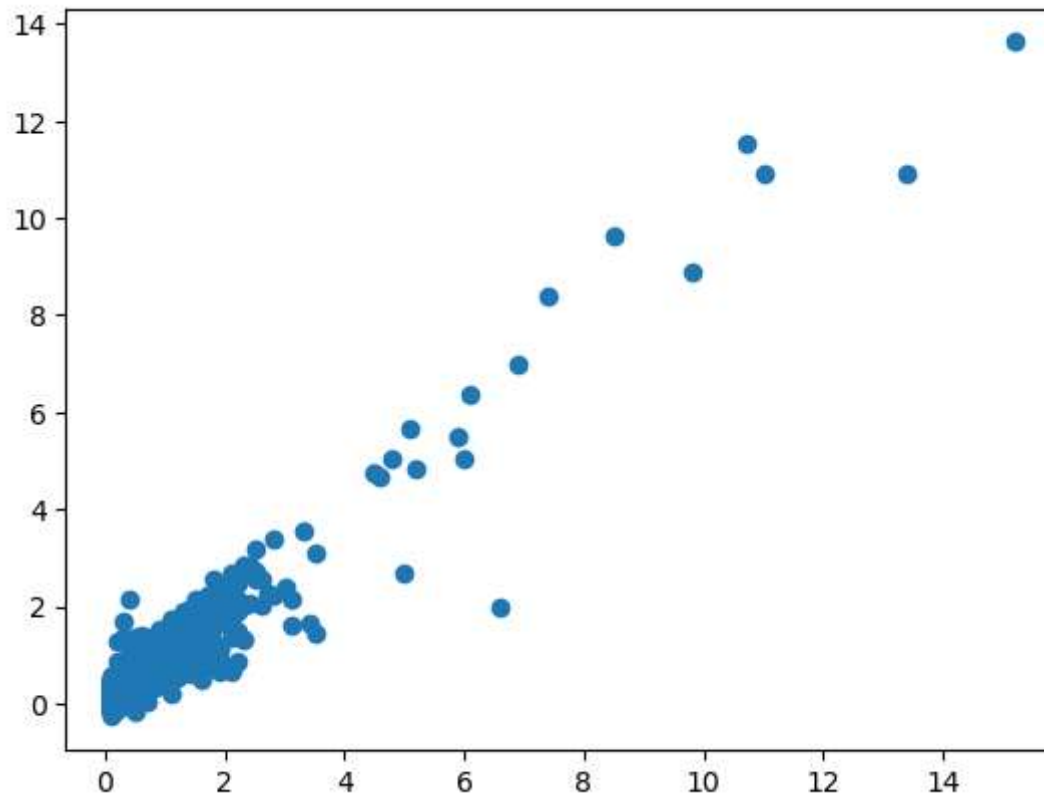
Out[10]: LinearRegression()

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```
In [11]: prediction=li.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[11]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe409097e20>



```
In [12]: lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [13]: df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[13]: 1.24    124
         1.36    118
         1.26    112
         1.25    110
         1.33    107
         ...
         3.17     1
         3.22     1
         3.02     1
         2.75     1
         2.71     1
         Name: TCH, Length: 164, dtype: int64
```

```
In [14]: df1.loc[df1["TCH"]<1.40,"TCH"]=1
         df1.loc[df1["TCH"]>1.40,"TCH"]=2
         df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: 1.0    2428
         2.0    1699
         Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

## Lasso

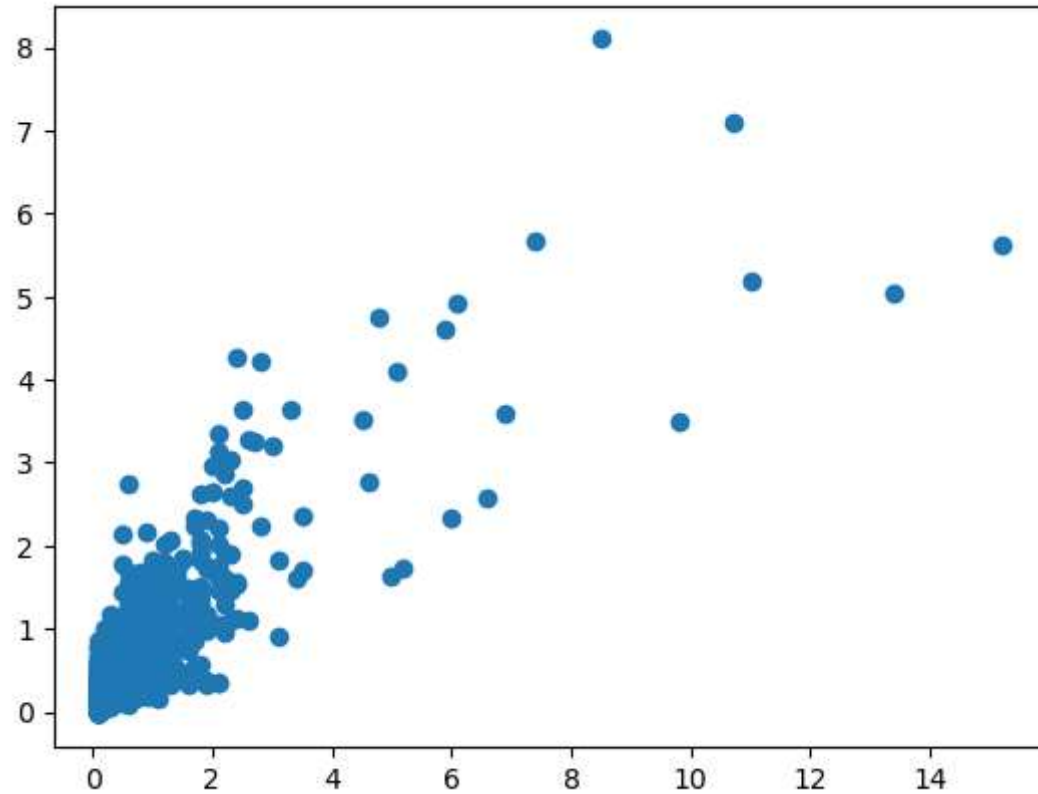
```
In [15]: la=Lasso(alpha=5)
         la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[15]: Lasso(alpha=5)
```

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```
In [16]: prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

```
Out[16]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe4097671f0>
```



```
In [17]: las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## Ridge



```
In [18]: rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

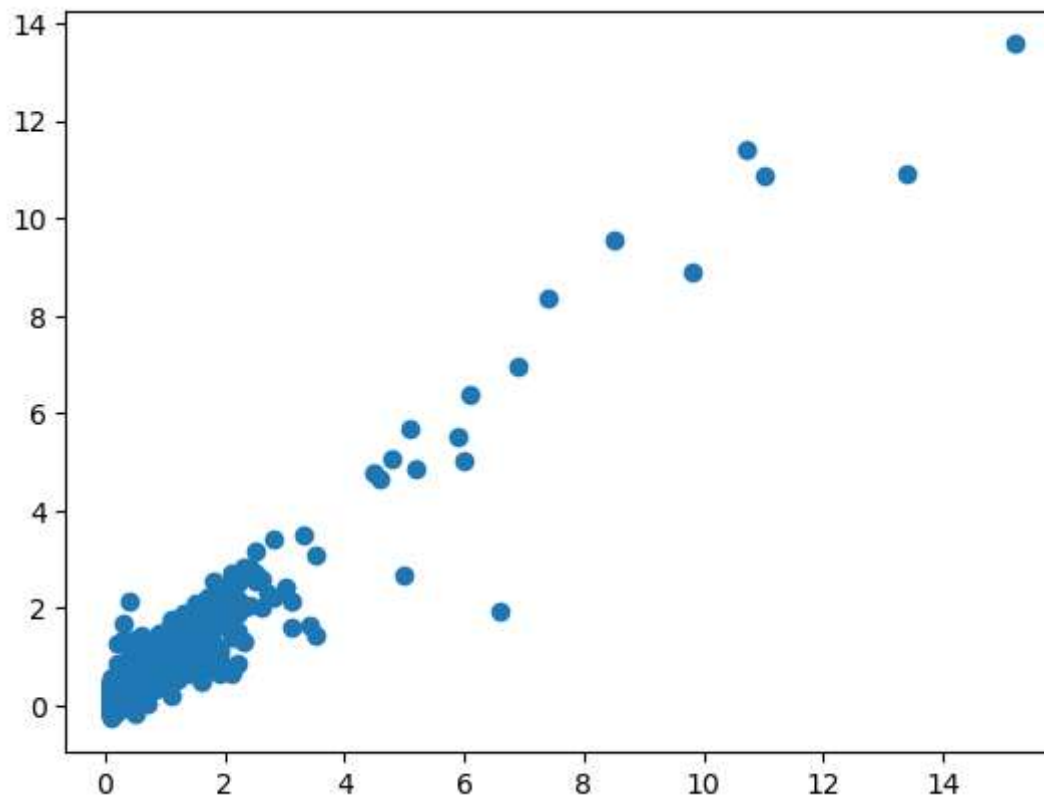
Out[18]: Ridge(alpha=1)

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```
In [19]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[19]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe4097fb3a0>



```
In [20]: rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## ElasticNet

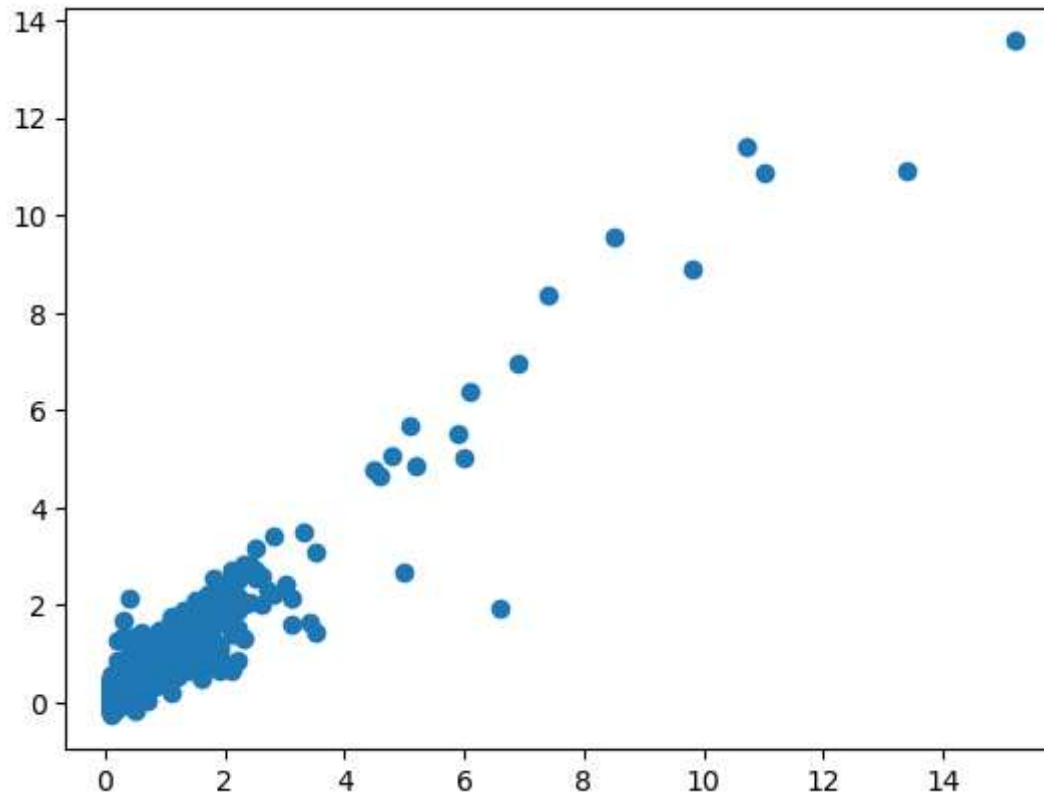
```
In [21]: en=ElasticNet()  
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[21]: ElasticNet()
```

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```
In [22]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

```
Out[22]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe409566980>
```



```
In [23]: ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [24]: print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
0.9059346080236226
```

```
Out[24]: 0.8762721659976673
```

# Logistic

```
In [25]: g={"TCH":{1.0:"Low",2.0:"High"}}  
df1=df1.replace(g)  
df1["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[25]: Low      2428  
High      1699  
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

```
In [26]: x=df1.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)  
y=df1["TCH"]  
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

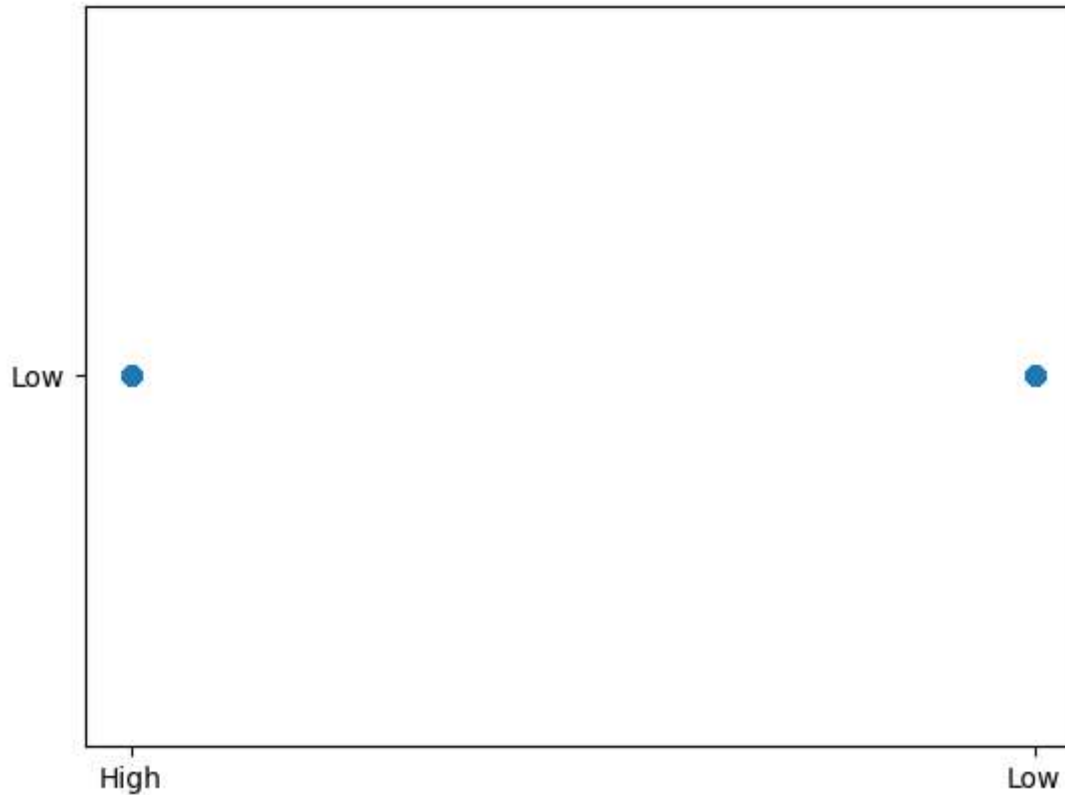
```
In [27]: lo=LogisticRegression()  
lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[27]: LogisticRegression()
```

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```
In [28]: prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
```

```
Out[28]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe409609bd0>
```



```
In [29]: los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## Random Forest

```
In [30]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [31]: g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
df1=df1.replace(g1)
```

```
In [32]: x=df1.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df1["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [33]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[33]: RandomForestClassifier()

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```
In [34]: parameter={
    'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
    'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
    'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
}
```

```
In [35]: grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),  
param\_grid={'max\_depth': [1, 2, 4, 5, 6],  
'min\_samples\_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],  
'n\_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},  
scoring='accuracy')

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
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```
In [36]: rfcs=grid_search.best_score_
```

```
In [37]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [38]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))  
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],filled=True)
```

```
Out[38]: [Text(0.4816666666666667, 0.9285714285714286, 'EBE <= 0.25\ngini = 0.485\nsamples = 1802\nvalue = [1697,  
1191]\nclass = Yes'),  
Text(0.25833333333333336, 0.7857142857142857, 'O_3 <= 40.5\ngini = 0.26\nsamples = 823\nvalue = [1115, 2  
02]\nclass = Yes'),  
Text(0.14333333333333334, 0.6428571428571429, 'SO_2 <= 6.5\ngini = 0.392\nsamples = 409\nvalue = [485, 1  
77]\nclass = Yes'),  
Text(0.07333333333333333, 0.5, 'SO_2 <= 2.5\ngini = 0.329\nsamples = 358\nvalue = [462, 121]\nclass = Ye  
s'),  
Text(0.02666666666666667, 0.35714285714285715, 'BEN <= 0.45\ngini = 0.46\nsamples = 28\nvalue = [14, 25]  
\nclass = No'),  
Text(0.013333333333333334, 0.21428571428571427, 'gini = 0.42\nsamples = 7\nvalue = [7, 3]\nclass = Ye  
s'),  
Text(0.04, 0.21428571428571427, 'CH4 <= 1.38\ngini = 0.366\nsamples = 21\nvalue = [7, 22]\nclass = No'),  
Text(0.02666666666666667, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 7\nvalue = [7, 0]\nclass = Yes'),  
Text(0.05333333333333334, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 14\nvalue = [0, 22]\nclass = No'),  
Text(0.12, 0.35714285714285715, 'station <= 28079016.0\ngini = 0.291\nsamples = 330\nvalue = [448, 96]\n  
class = Yes'),  
Text(0.09333333333333334, 0.21428571428571427, 'CH4 <= 1.385\ngini = 0.32\nsamples = 47\nvalue = [16, 6  
4]\nclass = No'),  
Text(0.0000000000000000, 0.07142857142857142, 'gini = 0.473\nsamples = 140\nvalue = [540, 103]\n  
class = No')]
```

```
In [39]: print("Linear:",lis)
print("Lasso:",las)
print("Ridge:",rrs)
print("ElasticNet:",ens)
print("Logistic:",los)
print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
```

```
Linear: 0.9056106323408553
Lasso: 0.6651452631235361
Ridge: 0.9059346080236226
ElasticNet: 0.8167044214155901
Logistic: 0.5819209039548022
Random Forest: 0.9639889196675899
```

**Best Model is Random Forest**



```
In [40]: df2=pd.read_csv("/Users/bob/Downloads/FP1_air/csvs_per_year/csvs_per_year/madrid_2018.csv")
df2
```

Out[40]:

	date	BEN	CH4	CO	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	NOx	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	TCH	TOL	station
0	2018-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.3	NaN	NaN	1.0	29.0	31.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.0	NaN	NaN	28079004
1	2018-03-01 01:00:00	0.5	1.39	0.3	0.2	0.02	6.0	40.0	49.0	52.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	1.41	0.8	28079008
2	2018-03-01 01:00:00	0.4	NaN	NaN	0.2	NaN	4.0	41.0	47.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.1	28079011
3	2018-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.3	NaN	NaN	1.0	35.0	37.0	54.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079016
4	2018-03-01 01:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.0	27.0	29.0	49.0	NaN	NaN	3.0	NaN	NaN	28079017
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69091	2018-02-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.5	NaN	NaN	66.0	91.0	192.0	1.0	35.0	22.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079056
69092	2018-02-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	0.7	NaN	NaN	87.0	107.0	241.0	NaN	29.0	NaN	15.0	NaN	NaN	28079057
69093	2018-02-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28.0	48.0	91.0	2.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079058
69094	2018-02-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	141.0	103.0	320.0	2.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079059
69095	2018-02-01 00:00:00	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	69.0	96.0	202.0	3.0	26.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	28079060

69096 rows × 16 columns

```
In [41]: df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 69096 entries, 0 to 69095
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date        69096 non-null  object
1   BEN         16950 non-null  float64
2   CH4         8440 non-null   float64
3   CO          28598 non-null  float64
4   EBE         16949 non-null  float64
5   NMHC        8440 non-null   float64
6   NO          68826 non-null  float64
7   NO_2        68826 non-null  float64
8   NOx         68826 non-null  float64
9   O_3         40049 non-null  float64
10  PM10        36911 non-null  float64
11  PM25        18912 non-null  float64
12  SO_2        28586 non-null  float64
13  TCH         8440 non-null   float64
14  TOL         16950 non-null  float64
15  station     69096 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 8.4+ MB
```

```
In [42]: df3=df2.dropna()  
df3
```

Out[42]:

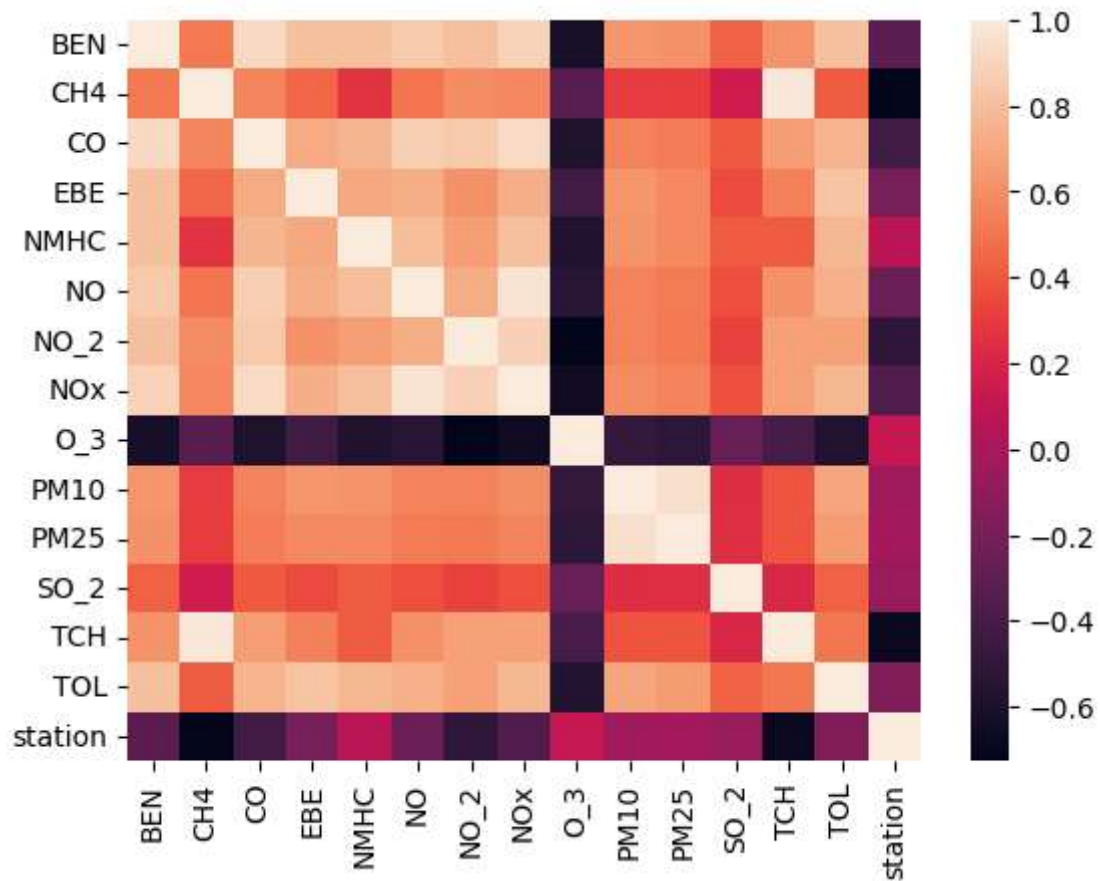
	date	BEN	CH4	CO	EBE	NMHC	NO	NO_2	NOx	O_3	PM10	PM25	SO_2	TCH	TOL	station
1	2018-03-01 01:00:00	0.5	1.39	0.3	0.2	0.02	6.0	40.0	49.0	52.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	1.41	0.8	28079008
6	2018-03-01 01:00:00	0.4	1.11	0.2	0.1	0.06	1.0	25.0	27.0	55.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	1.16	1.4	28079024
25	2018-03-01 02:00:00	0.4	1.42	0.2	0.1	0.01	4.0	26.0	32.0	64.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	1.44	0.7	28079008
30	2018-03-01 02:00:00	0.3	1.10	0.2	0.1	0.05	1.0	12.0	13.0	69.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	1.14	0.8	28079024
49	2018-03-01 03:00:00	0.3	1.41	0.2	0.1	0.01	3.0	16.0	20.0	68.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.42	0.4	28079008
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69030	2018-01-31 22:00:00	1.8	1.21	0.7	1.7	0.19	151.0	129.0	361.0	1.0	45.0	26.0	11.0	1.40	11.9	28079024
69049	2018-01-31 23:00:00	3.1	1.87	1.2	2.0	0.35	296.0	162.0	615.0	3.0	39.0	23.0	8.0	2.22	12.5	28079008
69054	2018-01-31 23:00:00	1.6	1.17	0.6	1.4	0.15	127.0	106.0	301.0	1.0	43.0	25.0	8.0	1.32	10.3	28079024
69073	2018-02-01 00:00:00	3.2	1.53	1.0	2.1	0.19	125.0	117.0	309.0	3.0	37.0	24.0	6.0	1.72	13.0	28079008
69078	2018-02-01 00:00:00	1.3	1.14	0.4	0.8	0.10	54.0	73.0	155.0	1.0	27.0	16.0	5.0	1.24	6.8	28079024

4562 rows × 16 columns

```
In [43]: df3=df3.drop(["date"],axis=1)
```

```
In [44]: sns.heatmap(df3.corr())
```

```
Out[44]: <Axes: >
```



```
In [45]: x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

## Linear

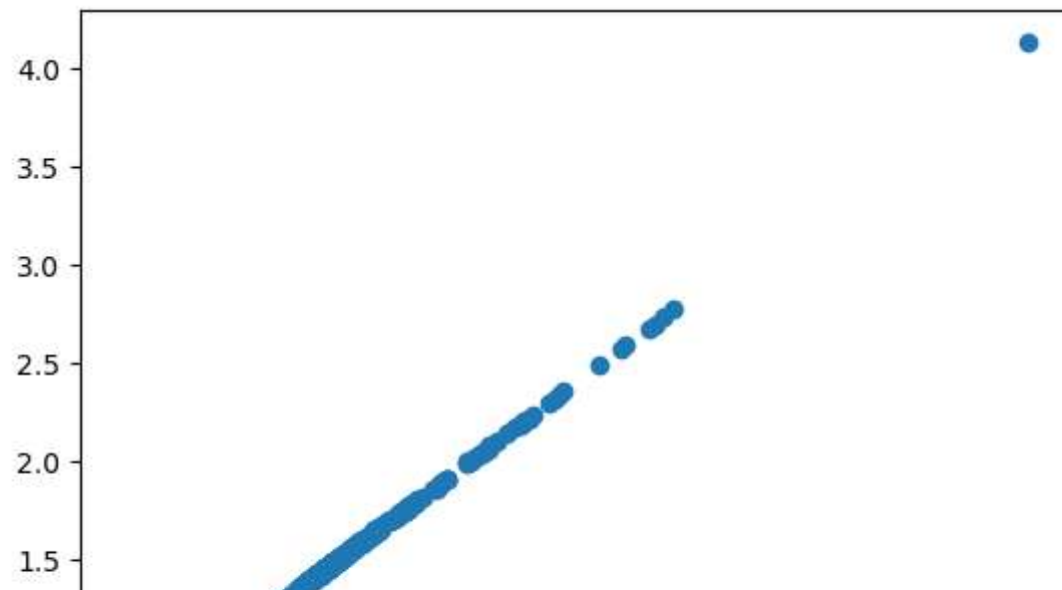
```
In [46]: li=LinearRegression()  
li.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[46]: LinearRegression()

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

```
In [47]: prediction=li.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

Out[47]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe419825b70>



```
In [48]: lis=li.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [49]: df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[49]: 1.15    246
          1.43    232
          1.44    223
          1.14    210
          1.13    201
          ...
          2.68     1
          2.43     1
          2.45     1
          2.12     1
          2.35     1
          Name: TCH, Length: 143, dtype: int64
```

```
In [50]: df3.loc[df3["TCH"]<1.40, "TCH"]=1
          df3.loc[df3["TCH"]>1.40, "TCH"]=2
          df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[50]: 2.0    2477
          1.0    2085
          Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]:
```

## Lasso

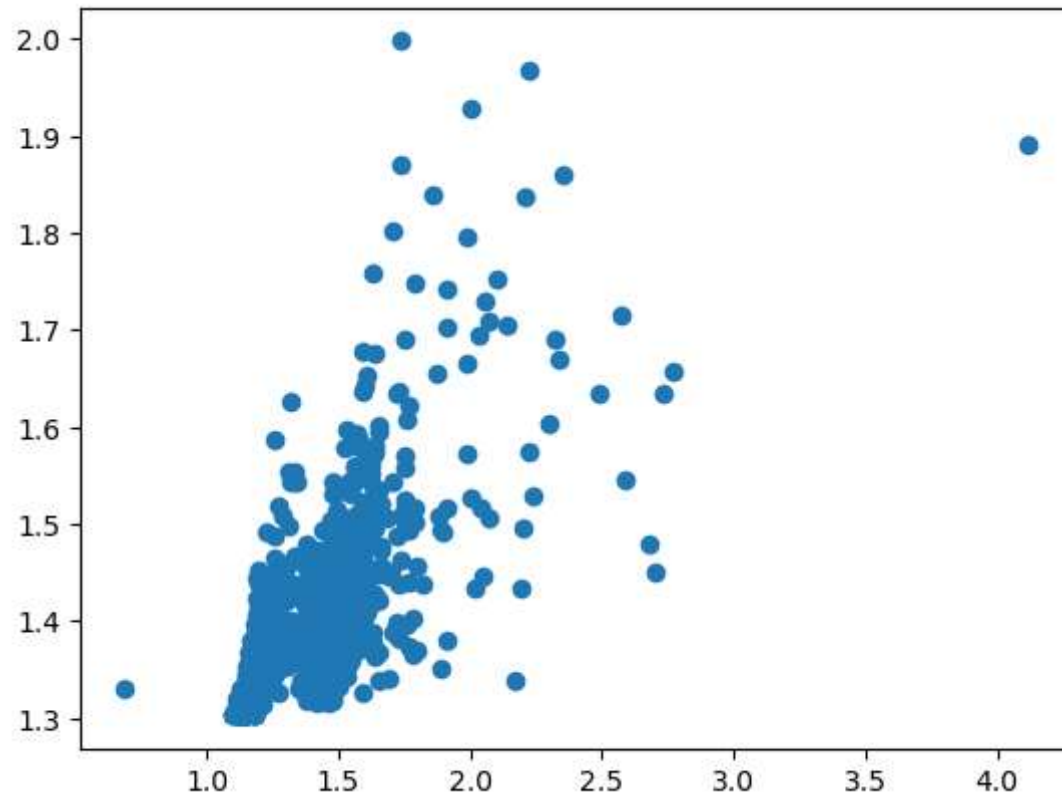
```
In [51]: la=Lasso(alpha=5)
          la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[51]: Lasso(alpha=5)
```

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
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```
In [52]: prediction1=la.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction1)
```

```
Out[52]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe419690670>
```



```
In [53]: las=la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## Ridge

```
In [54]: rr=Ridge(alpha=1)
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

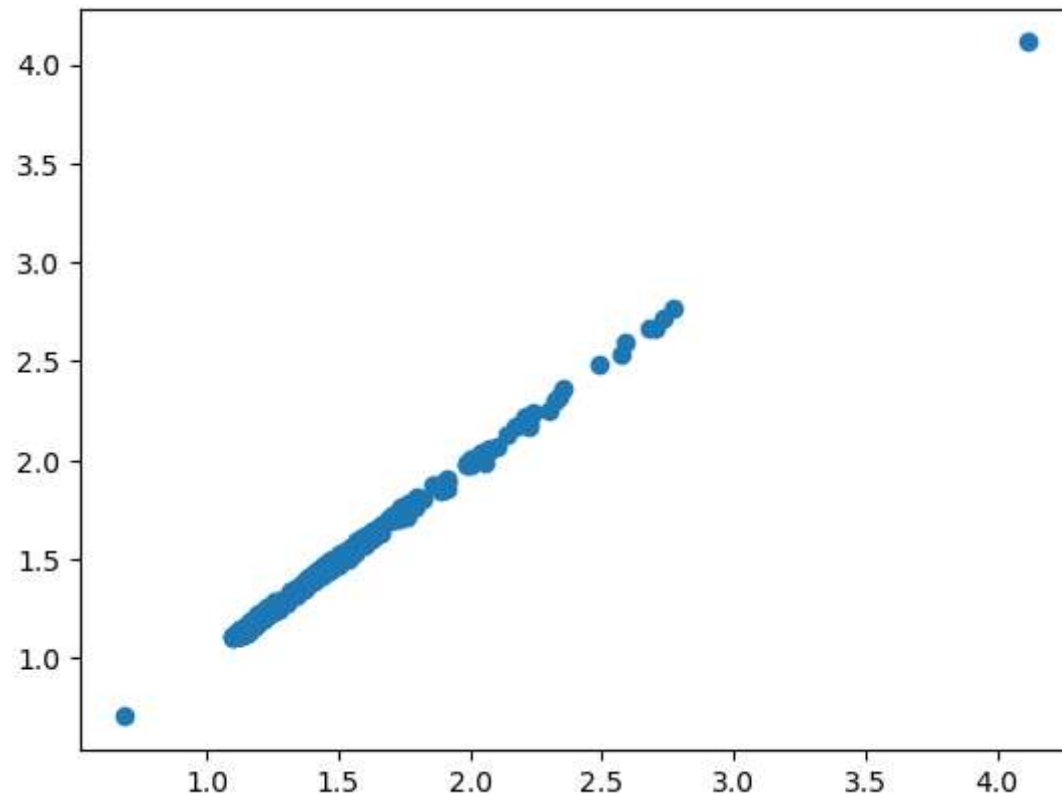
Out[54]: Ridge(alpha=1)

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.**

**On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

```
In [55]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

Out[55]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe3d852dde0>





```
In [56]: rrs=rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## ElasticNet

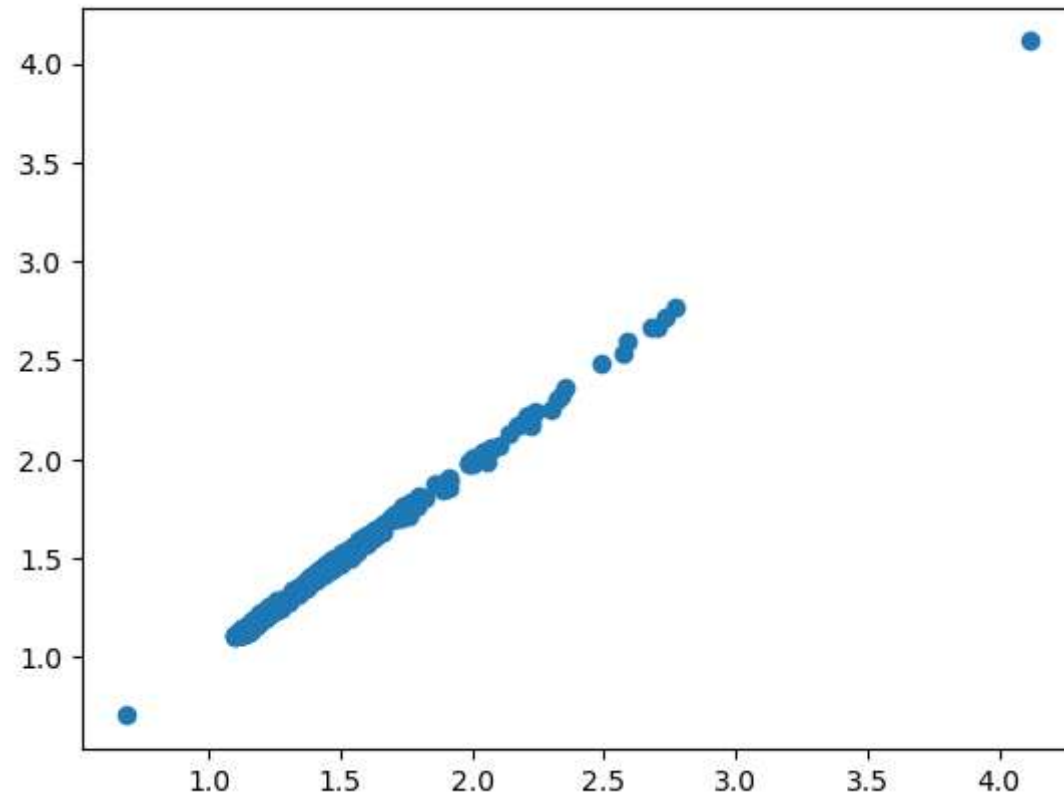
```
In [57]: en=ElasticNet()  
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[57]: ElasticNet()
```

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

```
In [58]: prediction2=rr.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction2)
```

```
Out[58]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe4198f1510>
```



```
In [59]: ens=en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
In [60]: print(rr.score(x_test,y_test))
rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
0.9983120614140699
```

```
Out[60]: 0.9981277627436985
```

# Logistic

```
In [61]: g={"TCH":{1.0:"Low",2.0:"High"}}  
df3=df3.replace(g)  
df3["TCH"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[61]: High      2477  
Low        2085  
Name: TCH, dtype: int64
```

```
In [62]: x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)  
y=df3["TCH"]  
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

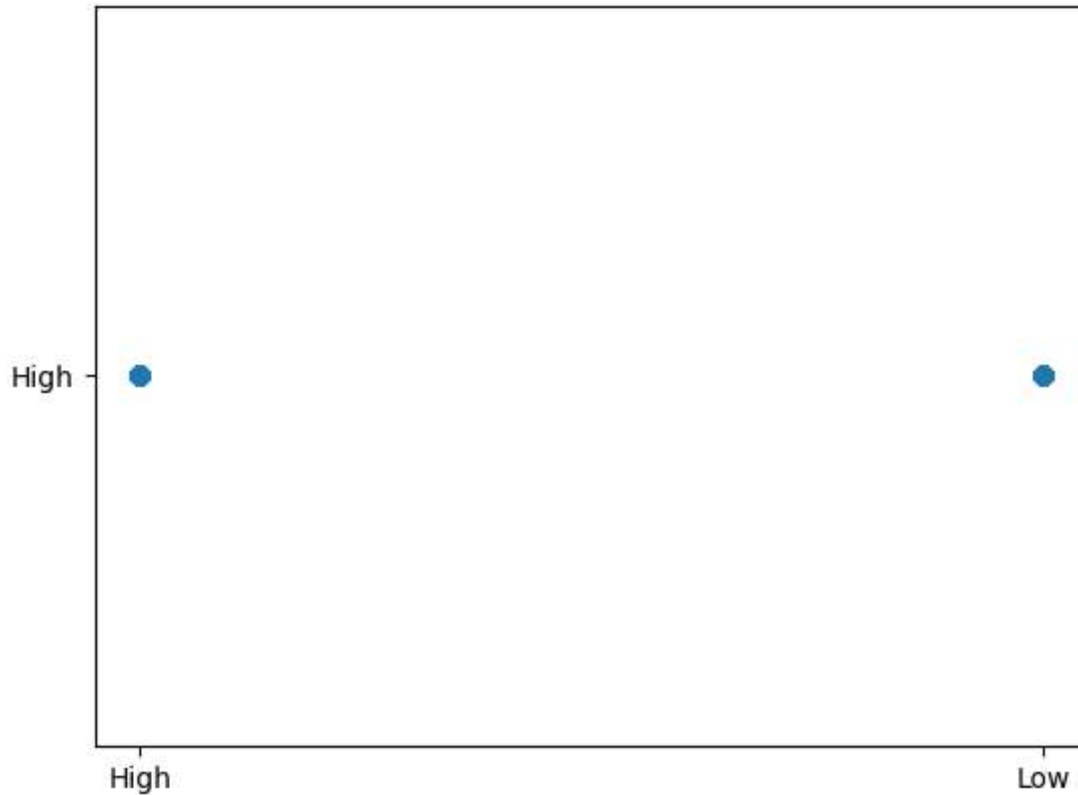
```
In [63]: lo=LogisticRegression()  
lo.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[63]: LogisticRegression()
```

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
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```
In [64]: prediction3=lo.predict(x_test)
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction3)
```

```
Out[64]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7fe419921510>
```



```
In [65]: los=lo.score(x_test,y_test)
```

## Random Forest

```
In [66]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [67]: g1={"TCH":{"Low":1.0,"High":2.0}}
df3=df3.replace(g1)
```

```
In [68]: x=df3.drop(["TCH"],axis=1)
y=df3["TCH"]
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
In [69]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[69]: RandomForestClassifier()

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
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```
In [70]: parameter={
    'max_depth':[1,2,4,5,6],
    'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
    'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
}
```

```
In [71]: grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameter,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[71]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),  
param\_grid={'max\_depth': [1, 2, 4, 5, 6],  
'min\_samples\_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],  
'n\_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},  
scoring='accuracy')

**In a Jupyter environment, please rerun this cell to show the HTML representation or trust the notebook.  
On GitHub, the HTML representation is unable to render, please try loading this page with nbviewer.org.**

```
In [72]: rfcs=grid_search.best_score_
```

```
In [73]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

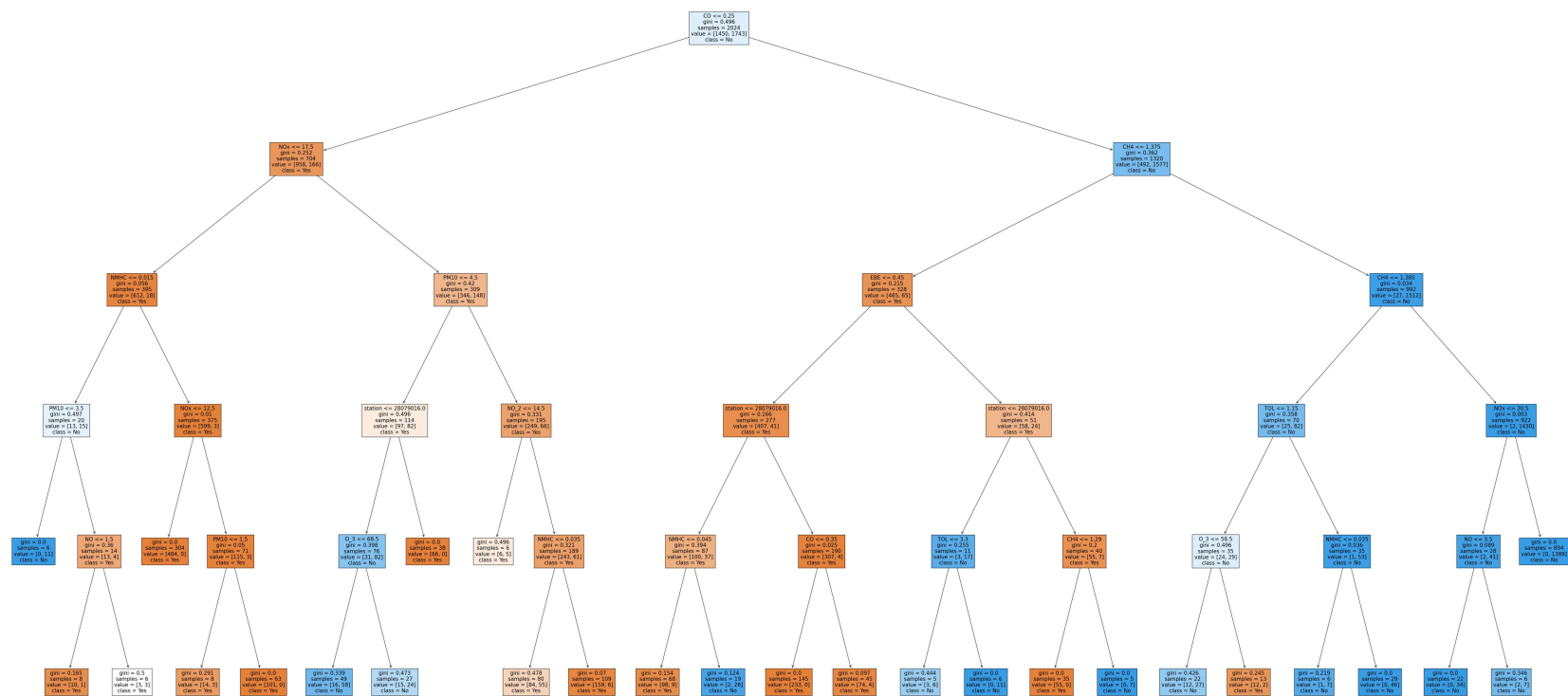
```
In [74]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree

plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],filled=True)
```

```
Out[74]: [Text(0.4557291666666667, 0.9166666666666666, 'CO <= 0.25\ngini = 0.496\nsamples = 2024\nvalue = [1450, 174
3]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.1875, 0.75, 'NOx <= 17.5\ngini = 0.252\nsamples = 704\nvalue = [958, 166]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.08333333333333333, 0.5833333333333334, 'NMHC <= 0.015\ngini = 0.056\nsamples = 395\nvalue = [612, 1
8]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.04166666666666667, 0.4166666666666667, 'PM10 <= 3.5\ngini = 0.497\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [13, 15]\n
classe = No'),
  Text(0.020833333333333332, 0.25, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [0, 11]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.0625, 0.25, 'NO <= 1.5\ngini = 0.36\nsamples = 14\nvalue = [13, 4]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.04166666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.165\nsamples = 8\nvalue = [10, 1]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.08333333333333333, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.5\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [3, 3]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.125, 0.4166666666666667, 'NOx <= 12.5\ngini = 0.01\nsamples = 375\nvalue = [599, 3]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.10416666666666667, 0.25, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 304\nvalue = [484, 0]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.14583333333333334, 0.25, 'PM10 <= 1.5\ngini = 0.05\nsamples = 71\nvalue = [115, 3]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.125, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.291\nsamples = 8\nvalue = [14, 3]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.16666666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 63\nvalue = [101, 0]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.2916666666666667, 0.5833333333333334, 'PM10 <= 4.5\ngini = 0.42\nsamples = 309\nvalue = [346, 148]\n
classe = Yes'),
  Text(0.25, 0.4166666666666667, 'station <= 28079016.0\ngini = 0.496\nsamples = 114\nvalue = [97, 82]\nclasse
= Yes'),
  Text(0.22916666666666667, 0.25, 'O_3 <= 68.5\ngini = 0.398\nsamples = 76\nvalue = [31, 82]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.20833333333333334, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.339\nsamples = 49\nvalue = [16, 58]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.25, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.473\nsamples = 27\nvalue = [15, 24]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.27083333333333333, 0.25, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 38\nvalue = [66, 0]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.3333333333333333, 0.4166666666666667, 'NO_2 <= 14.5\ngini = 0.331\nsamples = 195\nvalue = [249, 66]
\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.3125, 0.25, 'gini = 0.496\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [6, 5]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.3541666666666667, 0.25, 'NMHC <= 0.035\ngini = 0.321\nsamples = 189\nvalue = [243, 61]\nclasse = Ye
s'),
  Text(0.3333333333333333, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.478\nsamples = 80\nvalue = [84, 55]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.375, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.07\nsamples = 109\nvalue = [159, 6]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.72395833333333334, 0.75, 'CH4 <= 1.375\ngini = 0.362\nsamples = 1320\nvalue = [492, 1577]\nclasse = N
o'),
  Text(0.5625, 0.5833333333333334, 'EBE <= 0.45\ngini = 0.215\nsamples = 328\nvalue = [465, 65]\nclasse = Ye
s'),
  Text(0.4791666666666667, 0.4166666666666667, 'station <= 28079016.0\ngini = 0.166\nsamples = 277\nvalue =
[407, 41]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.4375, 0.25, 'NMHC <= 0.045\ngini = 0.394\nsamples = 87\nvalue = [100, 37]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.4166666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.154\nsamples = 68\nvalue = [98, 9]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.45833333333333333, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.124\nsamples = 19\nvalue = [2, 28]\nclasse = No'),
  Text(0.52083333333333334, 0.25, 'CO <= 0.35\ngini = 0.025\nsamples = 190\nvalue = [307, 4]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.5, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 145\nvalue = [233, 0]\nclasse = Yes'),
  Text(0.5416666666666667, 0.08333333333333333, 'gini = 0.097\nsamples = 45\nvalue = [74, 4]\nclasse = Yes'),
```



```
Text(0.6458333333333334, 0.4166666666666667, 'station <= 28079016.0\ngini = 0.414\nsamples = 51\nvalue = [5
8, 24]\nnclass = Yes'),
Text(0.6041666666666666, 0.25, 'TOL <= 3.3\ngini = 0.255\nsamples = 11\nvalue = [3, 17]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.5833333333333334, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.444\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [3, 6]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.625, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [0, 11]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.6875, 0.25, 'CH4 <= 1.29\ngini = 0.2\nsamples = 40\nvalue = [55, 7]\nnclass = Yes'),
Text(0.6666666666666666, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [55, 0]\nnclass = Yes'),
Text(0.7083333333333334, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [0, 7]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.8854166666666666, 0.5833333333333334, 'CH4 <= 1.385\ngini = 0.034\nsamples = 992\nvalue = [27, 1512]
\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.8125, 0.4166666666666667, 'TOL <= 1.15\ngini = 0.358\nsamples = 70\nvalue = [25, 82]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.7708333333333334, 0.25, 'O_3 <= 58.5\ngini = 0.496\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [24, 29]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.75, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.426\nsamples = 22\nvalue = [12, 27]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.7916666666666666, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.245\nsamples = 13\nvalue = [12, 2]\nnclass = Yes'),
Text(0.8541666666666666, 0.25, 'NMHC <= 0.035\ngini = 0.036\nsamples = 35\nvalue = [1, 53]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.8333333333333334, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.219\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [1, 7]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.875, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 29\nvalue = [0, 46]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.9583333333333334, 0.4166666666666667, 'NOx <= 30.5\ngini = 0.003\nsamples = 922\nvalue = [2, 1430]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.9375, 0.25, 'NO <= 3.5\ngini = 0.089\nsamples = 28\nvalue = [2, 41]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.9166666666666666, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 22\nvalue = [0, 34]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.9583333333333334, 0.0833333333333333, 'gini = 0.346\nsamples = 6\nvalue = [2, 7]\nnclass = No'),
Text(0.9791666666666666, 0.25, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 894\nvalue = [0, 1389]\nnclass = No')]
```



```
In [75]: print("Linear:",lis)
print("Lasso:",las)
print("Ridge:",rrs)
print("ElasticNet:",ens)
print("Logistic:",los)
print("Random Forest:",rfcs)
```

```
Linear: 0.9996090192033011
Lasso: 0.3875640304973138
Ridge: 0.9983120614140699
ElasticNet: 0.609503466089908
Logistic: 0.5507669831994156
Random Forest: 0.9793305665541436
```

**Best model is Random Forest**