#13 High-Resolution Ocean Simulations using the NEMO ocean model

and AGRIF nesting software

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NEMO

(Nucleus for European Modelling of the Ocean)

Suite of coupled numerical models for studying the ocean

- Ocean model (OPA)
- See Poster #14 Sea-Ice model (LIM2)
- Tracer model (TOP)
- •Bio-geochemistry (BLING- see poster #16)
- Nesting model (AGRIF)

We use these models to perform research on the Northern Atlantic and Arctic region, studying various processes. Together, with AGRIF, we can understand important small scale features.

AGRIF

(Adaptive Grid Refinement In Fortran)

Allows for implementation of high-resolution nests inside numerical models

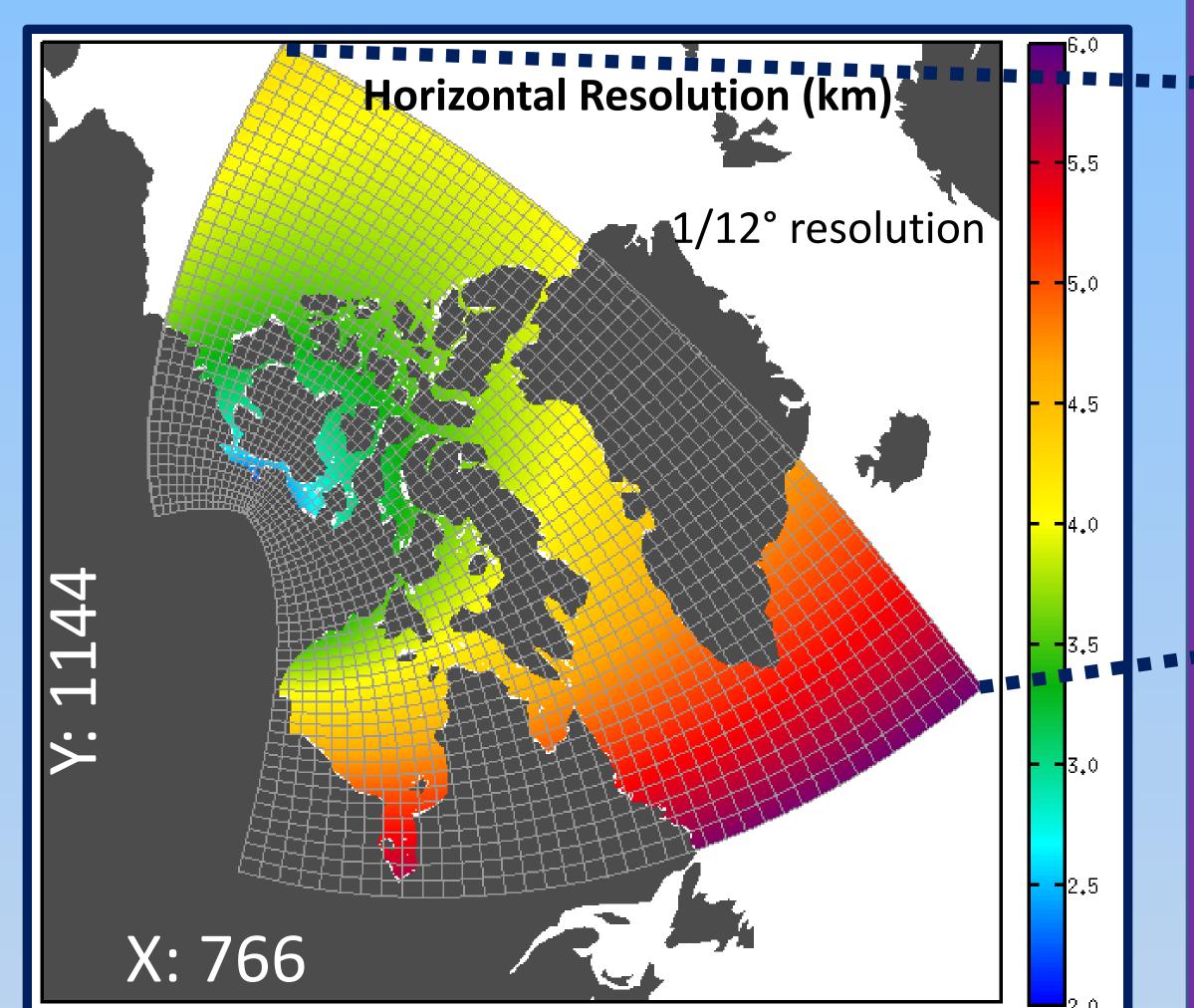
Original Numerical model grid

AGRIF Transformation (1:3 ratio)

AGRIF numerical model grids

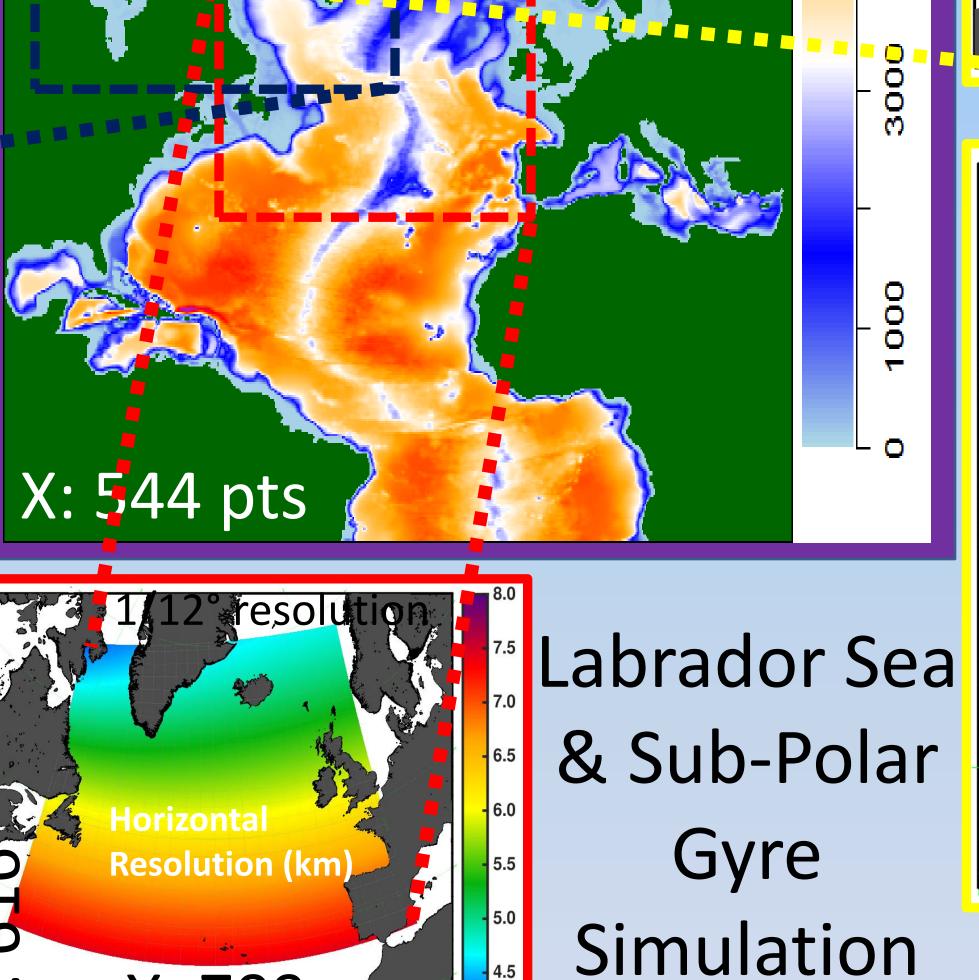
Numerically challenging, but far less computationally expensive than a simulation at high-resolution everywhere

Canadian Arctic Archipelago Simulation



Topics:

- •Transports through Archipelago (Poster #15)
- •Sea-ice growth, melt, and accumulation
- Hudson Bay circulation & freshwater eddies
- •Freshwater accumulation in Baffin Bay
- Sea-ice dynamics and river discharge



Parent Configuration

¼° resolution

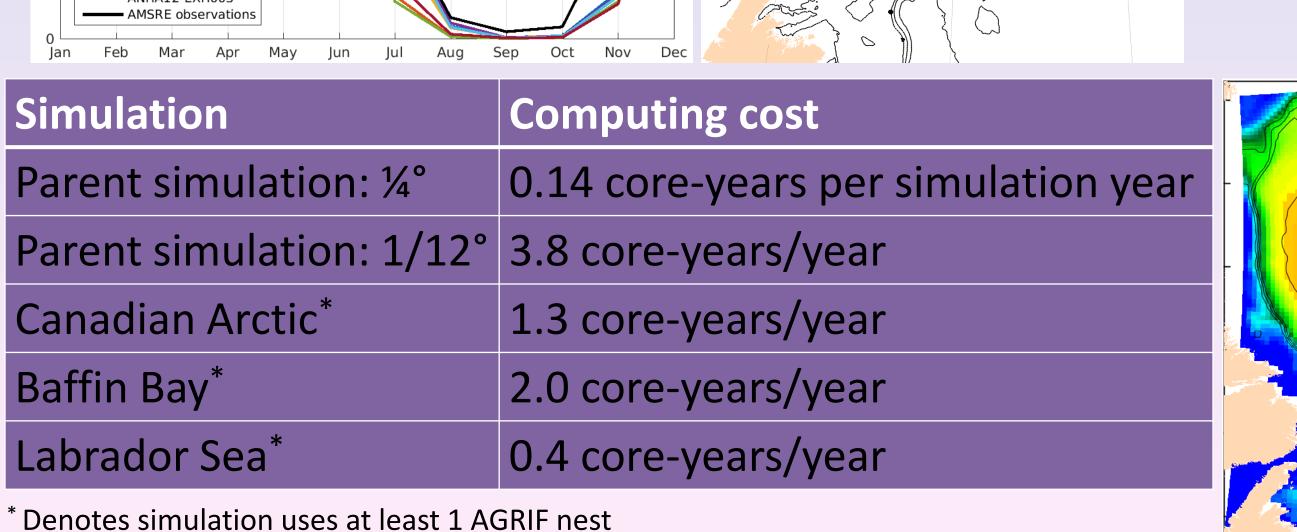
Topics:

- Freshwater pathways into interior of Labrador Sea
- Labrador Sea deep convection
- North Atlantic Current

X: 709

Resolving small scale eddies

Salinity (g/kg)



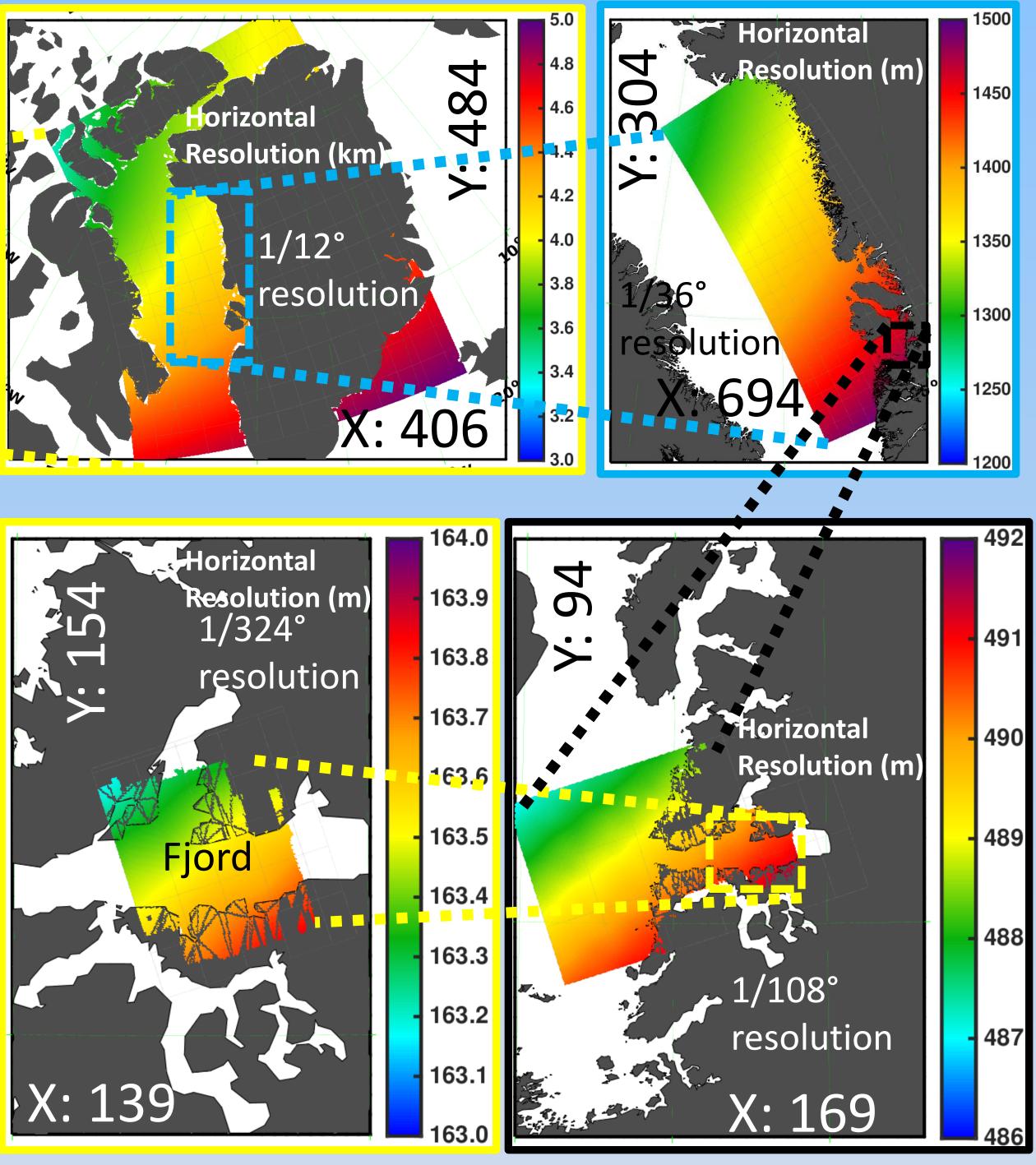
FW transport

Quarter circle

indicates direction of

Ilulissat Icefjord Disko Bay summer fresh layer $\sigma_{\theta} = 26.00$ $\sigma_{\theta} = 27.20$ Jakobshavn $\sigma_{\theta} = 27.31$ ice bergs Glacier warmest water 550 m basin Fjord sill 250 m depth 50 km Sub-glacial discharge Gladish, Carl V., et al. 2015. Journal of Physical oceanography, 45 Email: Pennelly@ualberta.ca

Baffin Bay & Greenland Fjord Simulation



Topics:

- Transport of deep water through glacier troughs
- Fjord circulation
- Model evaluation at very high resolution
- •Freshwater transport from fjord to ocean
- Influence of warm water to melt coastal glaciers