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| ФАКУЛЬТЕТ | <u>ИУК</u> | «Информатика | и управление) |) | |
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| КАФЕДРА _ | _ИУК4 | «Программное | обеспечение | ЭВМ, | информационные |
| технологии» | | | | | |

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №2.1

«Метод сеток для решения уравнения гиперболического типа»

ДИСЦИПЛИНА: «Моделирование»

| Выполнил: студент гр. ИУК4-62Б | (Подпись) | _ (<u>Карельский М.К.</u>) |
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Цель: сформировать практические навыки анализа возможностей построения и выделения наиболее важных свойств объектов моделей для моделирования и использования специализированных программных пакетов и ДЛЯ библиотек стандартных вычислений визуализации И результатов приближенно-аналитического решения численного ИЛИ ДУЧП2 гиперболического типа на основе сравнения результатов.

Задачи: решить уравнение, указанное в варианте методом разделения переменных (Фурье), выдвинуть и обосновать гипотезу целесообразности использования того или иного метода в зависимости от предложенной задачи и ее вариаций, точности результата, трудоемкости, сложности алгоритма, сложности обоснования применимости метода, вычислительной эффективности алгоритма. Визуализировать результаты.

Задание:

Найти решение задачи

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = Lu + f(x, t), 0 < x < 1, 0 < t \le t$$

$$u(x, 0) = \varphi(x), \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}\Big|_{t=0} = \psi(x), 0 \le x \le 1$$

$$\left(\alpha_1(t)u - \alpha_2(t)\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\right)\Big|_{x=0} = \alpha(t), 0 \le t \le 1$$

$$\left(\beta_1(t)u + \beta_2(t)\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\right)\Big|_{x=1} = \beta(t), 0 \le t \le 1$$

используя различные разностные схемы

- явную схему порядка $O(h^2 + \tau)$ с аппроксимацией производных в граничных условиях с порядком $O(h^2)$;
- явную схему порядка $O(h^2 + \tau^2)$ с аппроксимацией производных в граничных условиях с порядком $O(h^2)$;
- схему с весами порядка $O(h+\tau)$ и $O(h+\tau^2)$ при $\sigma=0$, $\sigma=1/2$, $\sigma=1/4$ (с аппроксимацией производных в граничных условиях с порядком O(h)).

По решению задачи должен быть представлен отчет, содержащий

- 1) Алгоритм решения задачи.
- 2) Тестирование алгоритма на решениях, для которых разностная схема точно аппроксимирует дифференциальную задачу.
- 3) Тестирование алгоритма, например, на решениях $u(x,t) = x^3 + t^3$, x^3t^3 , $\sin(2t+1)\cos(2x)$, $\sin(2t+1) + \cos(2x)$, на которых разностная схема неточно аппроксимирует дифференциальную задачу.
- 4) Таблицы решения на «крупной» сетке независимо от шагов по t и x, с которыми строится решение (N = 5, 10, 20)
- 5) Таблицы, характеризующие точность решения и внутреннюю сходимость

Вариант 26

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = \cos(x) \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + f(x, t)$$

$$u(x, 0) = \varphi(x), \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \Big|_{t=0} = \psi(x), 0 \le x \le 1$$

$$u(0, t) = \alpha(t), \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \Big|_{x=1} = \beta(t), 0 \le t \le 1$$

Решение:

Явная разностная схема $O(h^2 + \tau)$

Аппроксимируем данное уравнение в узле (x_i, t_k) :

$$\frac{u_i^{k+1} - 2u_i^k + u_i^{k-1}}{\tau^2} = L_h u_i^k + f_i^k$$

 $L_h u_i^k$ имеет вид:

$$L_h u_i^k = a(x_i, t_k) \frac{u_{i+1}^k - 2u_i^k + u_{i-1}^k}{h^2} + b(x_i, t_k) \frac{u_{i+1}^k - u_{i-1}^k}{2h} + c(x_i, t_k) u_i^k$$

В случае данного уравнения:

$$a(x_i, t_k) = \cos(x)$$

$$b(x_i, t_k) = 0$$

$$c(x_i, t_k) = 0$$

После подстановки получаем:

$$\frac{u_i^{k+1} - 2u_i^k + u_i^{k-1}}{\tau^2} = \cos(x) \frac{u_{i+1}^k - 2u_i^k + u_{i-1}^k}{h^2} + f_i^k$$

Найдем начальные условия:

$$u_i^0 = \varphi(x_i)$$

$$\frac{u_i^1 - u_i^0}{\tau} = \psi(x_i)$$

$$u_i^1 = \psi(x_i)\tau + u_i^0$$

Найдем граничные условия:

$$\alpha_1(t_{k+1})u_0^{k+1} - \alpha_2(t_{k+1}) \frac{-3u_0^{k+1} + 4u_1^{k+1} - u_2^{k+1}}{2h} = \alpha(t_{k+1})$$

$$\beta_1(t_{k+1})u_n^{k+1} + \beta_2(t_{k+1})\frac{3u_n^{k+1} - 4u_{n-1}^{k+1} + u_{n-2}^{k+1}}{2h} = \beta(t_{k+1})$$

Найдем нужные функции из условия:

$$\alpha_{1}(t)u(0,t) - \alpha_{2}(t)\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}(0,t) = \alpha(t)$$

$$\beta_{1}(t)u(1,t) + \beta_{2}(t)\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}(1,t) = \beta(t)$$

$$\alpha_{1}(t_{k+1}) = 1$$

$$\alpha_{2}(t_{k+1}) = 0$$

$$\beta_{1}(t_{k+1}) = 0$$

$$\beta_{2}(t_{k+1}) = 1$$

После подстановки и выражения получаем:

$$u_n^{k+1} = \frac{u_0^{k+1} = \alpha(t_{k+1})}{2h * \beta(t_{k+1}) + 4u_{n-1}^{k+1} - u_{n-2}^{k+1}}$$

Выразим u_i^{k+1} из:

$$\frac{u_i^{k+1} - 2u_i^k + u_i^{k-1}}{\tau^2} = L_h u_i^k + f_i^k$$

$$u_i^{k+1} = 2u_i^k - u_i^{k-1} + \tau^2 \left(L u_h u_i^k + f(x_i, t_k) \right)$$

Проведем тестирование на $u = x^3 + t^3$

$$6t = \cos(x)6x + f(x,t)$$

$$f(x,t) = 6t - \cos(x) 6x$$

$$\alpha(t) = u(0,t) = t^3$$

$$\beta(t) = \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}\Big|_{x=1} = 3$$

$$\varphi(x) = u(x,0) = x^3$$

$$\psi(x) = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}\Big|_{t=0} = 0$$

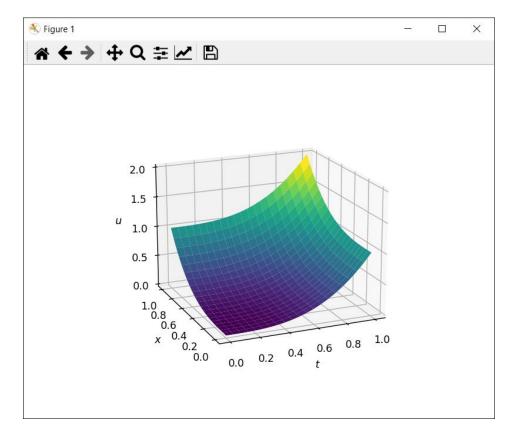


Рис. 1. График функции

| x \ t | 0.0 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0.0 | | | | 0.422 0.421 0.5 | 1.0 1.0 1.0 |
| 0.5 0.75 1.0 | 0.422 | 0.123 | 0.516 | 0.812 1.416 | 1.102 1.398 1.996 |

Рис. 2. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.25

| x \ t | 0.0 | + 0.1 | 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
|-------|-------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.008 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.032 | 0.07 | 0.131 | 0.222 | 0.349 | 0.518 | 0.735 | 1.006 |
| 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.051 | 0.087 | 0.149 | 0.24 | 0.367 | 0.536 | 0.753 | 1.025 |
| 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.07 | 0.088 | 0.124 | 0.184 | 0.276 | 0.403 | 0.572 | 0.79 | 1.063 |
| 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.131 | 0.149 | 0.185 | 0.245 | 0.335 | 0.463 | 0.633 | 0.851 | 1.124 |
| 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.222 | 0.24 | 0.276 | 0.336 | 0.426 | 0.553 | 0.724 | 0.944 | 1.216 |
| 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.367 | 0.403 | 0.463 | 0.555 | 0.682 | 0.852 | 1.07 | 1.344 |
| 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.518 | 0.536 | 0.573 | 0.634 | 0.725 | 0.853 | 1.023 | 1.24 | 1.513 |
| 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.735 | 0.754 | 0.791 | 0.853 | 0.944 | 1.072 | 1.242 | 1.459 | 1.731 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.007 | 1.026 | 1.064 | 1.126 | 1.217 | 1.345 | 1.515 | 1.732 | 2.004 |
| + | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | t | · | t | ++ |

Рис. 3. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.1

| ++ | | | | | · | · | · | + | · | · | · | + | + | + | + | + | · | + | + | · | ++ |
|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|
| x \ t | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | | 0.25 | | 0.35 | | 0.45 | | 0.55 | | 0.65 | | 0.75 | | 0.85 | | | 1.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | | | | 0.166 | : | : | : | 0.422 | | | | 0.857 | 1.0 |
| 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.216 | 0.275 | 0.343 | 0.422 | 0.512 | 0.614 | 0.729 | 0.857 | 1.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.065 | 0.092 | 0.126 | 0.167 | 0.217 | 0.275 | 0.344 | 0.423 | 0.513 | 0.615 | 0.73 | 0.858 | 1.001 |
| 0.15 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.03 | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.094 | 0.128 | 0.169 | 0.219 | 0.278 | 0.346 | 0.425 | 0.515 | 0.617 | 0.732 | 0.86 | 1.003 |
| 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.034 | 0.05 | 0.071 | 0.099 | 0.132 | 0.174 | 0.223 | 0.282 | 0.35 | 0.429 | 0.519 | 0.622 | 0.736 | 0.865 | 1.008 |
| 0.25 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.058 | 0.079 | 0.106 | 0.14 | 0.181 | 0.231 | 0.29 | 0.358 | 0.437 | 0.527 | 0.629 | 0.744 | 0.873 | 1.015 |
| 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.028 | 0.03 | 0.034 | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.069 | 0.09 | 0.117 | 0.151 | 0.193 | 0.242 | 0.301 | 0.369 | 0.448 | 0.538 | 0.64 | 0.755 | 0.884 | 1.027 |
| 0.35 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.05 | 0.058 | 0.069 | 0.085 | 0.106 | 0.133 | 0.167 | 0.208 | 0.258 | 0.317 | 0.385 | 0.464 | 0.554 | 0.656 | 0.771 | 0.9 | 1.043 |
| 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.065 | 0.067 | 0.072 | 0.079 | 0.09 | 0.106 | 0.127 | 0.154 | 0.188 | 0.229 | 0.279 | 0.338 | 0.406 | 0.485 | 0.575 | 0.677 | 0.793 | 0.921 | 1.064 |
| 0.45 | 0.091 | 0.091 | 0.092 | 0.094 | 0.099 | 0.106 | 0.117 | 0.133 | 0.154 | 0.181 | 0.215 | 0.256 | 0.306 | 0.365 | 0.433 | 0.512 | 0.602 | 0.705 | 0.82 | 0.948 | 1.091 |
| 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.126 | 0.128 | 0.132 | 0.14 | 0.151 | 0.167 | 0.188 | 0.215 | 0.249 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.398 | 0.467 | 0.546 | 0.636 | 0.739 | 0.854 | 0.982 | 1.125 |
| 0.55 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.169 | 0.174 | 0.181 | 0.193 | 0.208 | 0.229 | 0.256 | 0.29 | 0.331 | 0.381 | 0.44 | 0.508 | 0.587 | 0.678 | 0.78 | 0.895 | 1.024 | 1.167 |
| 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.217 | 0.219 | 0.224 | 0.231 | 0.242 | 0.258 | 0.279 | 0.306 | 0.34 | 0.381 | 0.431 | 0.489 | 0.558 | 0.637 | 0.727 | 0.83 | 0.945 | 1.073 | 1.216 |
| 0.65 | 0.275 | 0.275 | 0.275 | 0.278 | 0.282 | 0.29 | 0.301 | 0.317 | 0.338 | 0.365 | 0.398 | 0.44 | 0.49 | 0.548 | 0.617 | 0.696 | 0.786 | 0.889 | 1.004 | 1.132 | 1.275 |
| 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.344 | 0.346 | 0.351 | 0.358 | 0.369 | 0.385 | 0.406 | 0.433 | 0.467 | 0.508 | 0.558 | 0.617 | 0.685 | 0.764 | 0.855 | 0.957 | 1.072 | 1.201 | 1.343 |
| 0.75 | 0.422 | 0.422 | 0.423 | 0.425 | 0.429 | 0.437 | 0.448 | 0.464 | 0.485 | 0.512 | 0.546 | | 0.637 | 0.696 | 0.764 | 0.843 | 0.934 | 1.036 | 1.151 | 1.28 | 1.422 |
| 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.515 | 0.52 | 0.527 | 0.538 | 0.554 | 0.575 | 0.603 | 0.636 | 0.678 | 0.728 | 0.786 | 0.855 | 0.934 | 1.024 | 1.126 | 1.241 | 1.37 | 1.513 |
| 0.85 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.615 | 0.617 | 0.622 | 0.629 | 0.641 | 0.656 | 0.678 | 0.705 | 0.739 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.889 | 0.957 | 1.036 | 1.126 | 1.229 | 1.344 | 1.472 | 1.615 |
| 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.73 | 0.732 | 0.737 | | 0.756 | 0.772 | 0.793 | 0.82 | 0.854 | 0.895 | 0.945 | 1.004 | 1.072 | : | 1.241 | 1.344 | 1.459 | 1.587 | 1.73 |
| 0.95 | 0.857 | 0.857 | 0.858 | 0.86 | 0.865 | 0.873 | 0.884 | 0.9 | 0.921 | 0.949 | 0.983 | 1.024 | 1.074 | 1.132 | 1.201 | 1.28 | 1.37 | 1.472 | | 1.716 | 1.858 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.001 | 1.003 | 1.008 | 1.016 | 1.027 | 1.043 | 1.064 | 1.091 | 1.125 | 1.167 | 1.217 | 1.275 | 1.344 | 1.423 | 1.513 | 1.615 | 1.73 | 1.859 | 2.001 |
| ++ | | | | | | | | | | | | + | + | + | + | + | | + | + | | + |

Рис. 4. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.05

| h t | tau | U_{exact}-U_{h} | U_{2h}-U_{h}} |
|---------|------|-----------------|---------------|
| 0.125 (| 0.01 | 0.0 | 0.10697 |
| | 0.01 | 0.08125 | 0.02572 |
| | 0.01 | 0.01944 | 0.00628 |
| | 0.01 | 0.00479 | 0.00149 |

Рис. 5. Точность решения

Явная разностная схема $oldsymbol{0}(h^2+ au^2)$

Подставим найденные значения в:

$$\begin{aligned} u_i^1 &= u_i^0 + \tau \psi(x_i) + \tau^2/2 \left(L \phi(x)|_{x = x_i} + f(x_i, 0) \right) \\ L \phi(x)|_{x = x_i} &= a(x, 0) \frac{d^2 \phi(x)}{dx^2} \bigg|_{x = x_i} + b(x, 0) \frac{d \phi(x)}{dx} \bigg|_{x = x_i} + c(x, 0) \phi(x_i) \end{aligned}$$

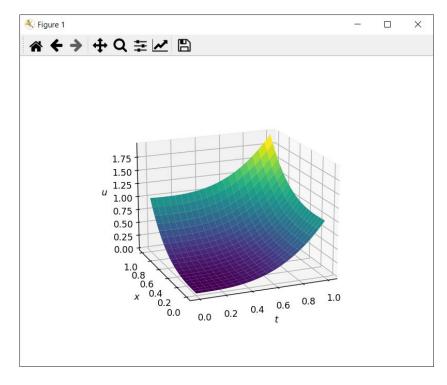


Рис. 6. График функции

| x \ t | 0.0 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 0.5 | 0.016 0.125 | 0.021 0.115 | 0.1 0.176 | 0.396 | 0.906 0.96 |
| 0.75 1.0 + | 0.422 1.0 + | 0.37 0.899 | 0.406 0.983 + | 0.678 1.272 + | 1.252 1.85 + |

Рис. 7. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.25

| - | x \ t | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | + 0.8 | + 0.9 | 1.0 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.008 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | + 0.729 | 1.0 |
| | 0.1 | 0.001 0.008 | 0.002 0.009 | 0.008 0.015 | 0.028 0.033 | 0.064 0.069 | 0.123 | 0.212 | 0.337 0.336 | 0.503 | 0.717 0.711 | 0.985 0.977 |
| | 0.3 0.4 | 0.027 0.064 | 0.028 0.064 | 0.034 0.069 | 0.051 0.085 | 0.084 0.118 | 0.142 | 0.227 0.256 | 0.347 0.375 | 0.508 0.535 | 0.717 0.746 | 0.984 1.014 |
| | 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.123 | 0.127 | 0.142 | 0.173 | 0.226 | 0.308 | 0.426 | 0.589 | 0.801 | 1.071 |
| | 0.6 0.7 | 0.216 0.343 | 0.212 0.336 | 0.214 0.335 | 0.227 0.346 | 0.256 0.374 | 0.308 0.426 | 0.39 0.511 | 0.51 0.634 | 0.675 0.8 | 0.89 1.015 | 1.159 1.287 |
| | 0.8 0.9 | 0.512 0.729 | 0.502 0.716 | 0.498 0.709 | 0.506 0.717 | 0.534 0.747 | 0.589 0.803 | 0.676 0.891 | 0.801 1.017 | 0.968 1.186 | 1.185 1.403 | 1.456 1.675 |
| | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.984 | 0.979 | 0.988 | 1.018 | 1.075 | 1.163 | 1.289 | 1.459 | 1.676 | 1.948 |
| | 0.8 0.9 | 0.512 0.729 | 0.502 0.716 | 0.498 0.709 | 0.506 0.717 | 0.534 0.747 | 0.589 0.803 | 0.676 0.891 | 0.801 1.017 | 0.968 1.186 | 1.185 1.403 | 1.4 |

Рис. 8. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.1

| + | \ t | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | + 0.3 | 0.35 | | 0.45 | | | | + 0.65 | 0.7 | + 0.75 | | 0.85 | + 0.9 | 0.95 | 1.0 |
|-----|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|--------------------|
| 1 (| a.ø | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | | 0.064 | 0.091 | | 0.166 | | | | 0.422 | 0.512 | | 0.729 | 0.857 | 1.0 |
| ļ (| 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.215 | 0.273 | 0.341 | 0.42 | 0.51 | 0.611 | 0.726 | 0.854 | 0.996 |
| | ð.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.017 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.065 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.215 | 0.273 | 0.341 | | 0.508 | 0.61 | 0.724 | 0.851 | 0.993 |
| | ð.15 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.007 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.03 | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.093 | 0.127 | 0.167 | 0.216 | 0.274 | 0.341 | | 0.508 | 0.609 | 0.723 | 0.85 | 0.992 |
| | 3.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.012 | 0.016 | 0.024 | 0.035 | 0.05 | 0.071 | 0.098 | 0.131 | 0.171 | 0.22 | 0.277 | 0.344 | | 0.51 | 0.611 | 0.724 | 0.851 | 0.993 |
| | a.25 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.017 | 0.019 | 0.024 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.058 | 0.078 | 0.104 | 0.137 | 0.178 | 0.226 | 0.283 | 0.35 | | 0.515 | 0.616 | 0.729 | 0.856 | 0.998 |
| | 3.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.028 | 0.03 | 0.035 | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.068 | 0.089 | 0.115 | 0.148 | 0.188 | 0.236 | 0.293 | 0.359 | 0.436 | 0.524 | 0.624 | 0.738 | 0.865 | 1.007 |
| | ð.35 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.05 | 0.058 | 0.068 | 0.083 | 0.104 | 0.13 | 0.162 | 0.202 | 0.25 | 0.307 | 0.373 | 0.45 | 0.538 | 0.638 | 0.751 | 0.879 | 1.02 |
| | 3.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.065 | 0.067 | 0.071 | 0.078 | 0.089 | 0.104 | 0.124 | 0.149 | 0.182 | 0.222 | 0.269 | 0.326 | 0.392 | | 0.557 | 0.657 | 0.771 | 0.898 | 1.04 |
| | 3.45 | 0.091 | 0.091 | 0.091 | 0.093 | 0.097 | 0.104 | 0.115 | 0.13 | 0.149 | 0.175 | 0.207 | 0.247 | 0.294 | 0.351 | 0.417 | | 0.582 | 0.683 | 0.796 | 0.924 | 1.065 |
| | ð.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.127 | 0.13 | 0.137 | 0.148 | 0.162 | 0.182 | 0.207 | 0.239 | 0.278 | 0.326 | 0.382 | 0.449 | 0.526 | 0.614 | 0.715 | 0.829 | 0.956 | 1.098 |
| | ð.55 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.171 | 0.177 | 0.187 | 0.202 | 0.221 | 0.247 | 0.278 | 0.318 | 0.365 | 0.422 | 0.488 | 0.566 | 0.654 | 0.755 | 0.869 | 0.997 | 1.139 |
| | 3.6 | 0.216 | 0.215 | 0.215 | 0.216 | 0.219 0.277 | 0.226 | 0.235 | 0.25 | 0.269 | 0.294 | 0.326 | 0.365 | 0.413 | 0.47 | 0.536 | | 0.703 | 0.804 0.862 | 0.918 | 1.046 | 1.188 |
| | 3.65 | 0.275 0.343 | 0.273 0.341 | 0.273 0.34 | 0.274 | | 0.283 | 0.292 | 0.306 | 0.325 | 0.35 | 0.382 0.448 | 0.422 | 0.47 0.536 | 0.527 | 0.594 | 0.671 0.739 | 0.761 | | 0.976 | 1.104 | 1.246 1.315 |
| | 3.7 3.75 | 0.422 | 0.42 | 0.418 | 0.341 0.419 | 0.344 0.421 | 0.349 0.426 | 0.435 | 0.372 0.449 | 0.391 0.468 | 0.416 0.493 | 0.526 | 0.488 0.566 | 0.614 | 0.594 | 0.661 0.739 | 0.739 | 0.828 0.907 | 0.93 1.008 | 1.123 | 1.251 | 1.394 |
| | 9.73 9.8 | 0.512 | 0.51 | 0.508 | 0.508 | 0.421 | | 0.523 | 0.537 | 0.556 | 0.582 | 0.614 | : | 0.703 | 0.761 | 0.829 | 0.907 | 0.997 | 1.098 | 1.213 | 1.341 | 1.484 |
| | 9.85 I | 0.614 | 0.611 | 0.609 | 0.608 | 0.61 | 0.615 | 0.624 | 0.638 | 0.657 | 0.683 | 0.715 | 0.756 | 0.804 | 0.862 | 0.93 | 1.009 | 1.099 | 1.201 | 1.315 | 1.444 | 1.586 |
| | 9.9 I | 0.729 | 0.726 | 0.723 | 0.722 | 0.724 | 0.729 | 0.738 | 0.751 | 0.771 | 0.797 | 0.829 | | 0.919 | 0.977 | 1.045 | ! | 1.213 | 1.316 | 1.43 | 1.559 | 1.701 |
| | 9.95 I | 0.857 | 0.720 | 0.723 | 0.85 | 0.724 | | 0.865 | 0.731 | 0.899 | | | | : | 1.105 | | 1.252 | 1.342 | 1.444 | | 1.687 | 1.83 |
| | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.996 | 0.993 | 0.992 | 0.031 | | 1.008 | 1.022 | | | | 1.14 | : | : | | 1.395 | : | 1.587 | 1.702 | | 1.973 |
| + | | | | | | | | + | | | + | | + | + | + | | + | + | | + | + | ++ |
| | | | | | | | | | _ | | | · | _ | | _ | | | | | | | |

Рис. 9. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.05

| + | tau | U_{exact}-U_{h} | + U_{2h}-U_{h}} |
|---------|------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 0.25 | 0.01 | 0.0 | 0.10292 |
| 0.125 | 0.01 | 0.0824 | 0.02052 |
| 0.0625 | 0.01 | 0.01979 | 0.00311 |
| 0.03125 | 0.01 | 0.00489 | 0.00486 |

Рис. 10. Точность решения

Схема с весами

Найдем начальные условия:

$$u_i^0 = \phi(x)$$

$$u_i^1 = \psi(x)\tau + u_i^0$$

Найдем граничные условия:

$$\begin{split} \alpha_1(t_{k+1})u_0^{k+1} - \alpha_2(t_{k+1}) \frac{u_1^{k+1} - u_0^{k+1}}{h} &= \alpha(t_{k+1}) \\ \beta_1(t_{k+1})u_n^{k+1} + \beta_2(t_{k+1}) \frac{u_n^{k+1} - u_{n-1}^{k+1}}{h} &= \beta(t_{k+1}) \\ \frac{u_n^{k+1} - u_{n-1}^{k+1}}{h} &= \frac{u_n^{k+1}}{h} - \frac{u_{n-1}^{k+1}}{h} &= \beta(t_{k+1}) \end{split}$$

Найдем коэффициенты системы, решив которую можно получить решения на последующих слоях:

$$\begin{split} \sigma L_h u_i^{k+1} - \frac{1}{\tau^2} u_i^{k+1} &= G_i^{k+1} \\ \sigma \cos(x) \frac{u_{i+1}^{k+1} - 2 u_i^{k+1} + u_{i-1}^{k+1}}{h^2} - \frac{1}{\tau^2} u_i^{k+1} &= G_i^{k+1} \\ u_{i-1}^{k+1} \frac{\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} - u_i^{k+1} \left(\frac{2\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} + \frac{1}{\tau^2} \right) + u_{i+1}^{k+1} \frac{\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} &= G_i^{k+1} \end{split}$$

Имея:

$$G_i^{k+1} = \frac{-2u_i^k + u_i^{k-1}}{\tau^2} - (1 - 2\sigma)L_h u_i^{k-1} - \sigma L_h u_i^{k-1} - f(x_i, t_k)$$

Составим систему:

$$0 \qquad u_0^{k+1} \qquad 0 \qquad \alpha(t_{k+1})$$
 ...
$$u_{i-1}^{k+1} \frac{\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} \quad -u_i^{k+1} \left(\frac{2\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} + \frac{1}{\tau^2} \right) \quad u_{i+1}^{k+1} \frac{\sigma \cos(x)}{h^2} \quad = \quad G_i^{k+1}$$
 ...
$$-\frac{u_{N-1}^{k+1}}{h} \qquad \frac{u_N^{k+1}}{h} \qquad 0 \qquad \beta(t_{k+1})$$

Найдем результат для $\sigma = 0$:

| x \ t | 0.0 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
|------------------------|--------------|-------|----------------|------|----------------|
| 0.0 0.25 0.5 | 0.016 | 0.016 | | | |
| 0.75 | 0.422 1.0 | | 0.516 1.266 | | 1.645 2.395 |

Рис. 11. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.25

| x \ t | 0.0 | + 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | + 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | + 0.9 | 1.0 |
|-------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|------------|-------|
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.008 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.032 | 0.07 | 0.131 | 0.222 | 0.349 | 0.518 | 0.735 | 1.012 |
| 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.051 | 0.087 | 0.149 | 0.24 | 0.367 | 0.536 | 0.759 | 1.05 |
| 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.07 | 0.088 | 0.124 | 0.184 | 0.276 | 0.403 | 0.578 | 0.816 | 1.115 |
| 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.131 | 0.149 | 0.185 | 0.245 | 0.335 | 0.469 | 0.66 | 0.905 | 1.203 |
| 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.222 | 0.24 | 0.276 | 0.336 | 0.434 | 0.582 | 0.78 | 1.023 | 1.318 |
| 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.367 | 0.403 | 0.473 | 0.586 | 0.74 | 0.932 | 1.174 | 1.472 |
| 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.518 | 0.536 | 0.585 | 0.669 | 0.785 | 0.935 | 1.128 | 1.37 | 1.667 |
| 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.735 | 0.771 | 0.832 | 0.916 | 1.03 | 1.181 | 1.374 | 1.615 | 1.912 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.035 | 1.071 | 1.132 | 1.216 | 1.33 | 1.481 | 1.674 | 1.915 | 2.212 |
| + | + | + | + | | + | · | + | · | | + | ++ |

Рис. 12. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.1

| +- | | | | | | · | + | + | · | · | + | + | + | + | + | · | | + | + | + | + | ++ |
|-----|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| Ţ. | x\t | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.35 | | 0.45 | | 0.55 | 0.6 | 0.65 | 0.7 | 0.75 | 0.8 | 0.85 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 1.0 |
| Ť | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | + 0.166 | 0.216 | + 0.275 | 0.343 | 0.422 | 0.512 | 0.614 | + 0.729 | 0.857 | 1.0 |
| li. | 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.216 | 0.275 | 0.343 | 0.422 | 0.512 | 0.614 | 0.729 | 0.857 | 1.0 |
| li. | 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.065 | 0.092 | 0.126 | 0.167 | 0.217 | 0.275 | 0.344 | 0.423 | 0.513 | 0.615 | 0.73 | 0.858 | 1.001 |
| Ηi | 0.15 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.03 | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.094 | 0.128 | 0.169 | 0.219 | 0.278 | 0.346 | 0.425 | 0.515 | 0.617 | 0.732 | 0.861 | 1.005 |
| Ηi | 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.015 | 0.023 | 0.034 | 0.05 | 0.071 | 0.099 | 0.132 | 0.174 | 0.223 | 0.282 | 0.35 | 0.429 | 0.519 | 0.622 | 0.737 | 0.867 | 1.014 |
| Ηi | 0.25 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.058 | 0.079 | 0.106 | 0.14 | 0.181 | 0.231 | 0.29 | 0.358 | 0.437 | 0.527 | 0.629 | 0.746 | 0.879 | 1.028 |
| Ηİ | 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.028 | 0.03 | 0.034 | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.069 | 0.09 | 0.117 | 0.151 | 0.193 | 0.242 | 0.301 | 0.369 | 0.448 | 0.538 | 0.642 | 0.761 | 0.897 | 1.047 |
| Ηİ | 0.35 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.05 | 0.058 | 0.069 | 0.085 | 0.106 | 0.133 | 0.167 | 0.208 | 0.258 | 0.317 | 0.385 | 0.464 | 0.556 | 0.663 | 0.784 | 0.92 | 1.069 |
| Ш | 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.065 | 0.067 | 0.072 | 0.079 | 0.09 | 0.106 | 0.127 | 0.154 | 0.188 | 0.229 | 0.279 | 0.338 | 0.406 | 0.487 | 0.582 | 0.691 | 0.813 | 0.947 | 1.096 |
| H | 0.45 | 0.091 | 0.091 | 0.092 | 0.094 | 0.099 | 0.106 | 0.117 | 0.133 | 0.154 | 0.181 | 0.215 | 0.256 | 0.306 | 0.365 | 0.435 | 0.519 | 0.616 | 0.725 | 0.846 | 0.981 | 1.13 |
| П | 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.126 | 0.128 | 0.132 | 0.14 | 0.151 | 0.167 | 0.188 | 0.215 | 0.249 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.401 | 0.474 | 0.56 | 0.657 | 0.765 | 0.886 | 1.021 | 1.171 |
| Ш | 0.55 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.169 | 0.174 | 0.181 | 0.193 | 0.208 | 0.229 | 0.256 | 0.29 | 0.332 | 0.383 | 0.447 | 0.523 | 0.609 | 0.705 | 0.813 | 0.934 | 1.069 | 1.218 |
| Ш | 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.217 | 0.219 | 0.223 | 0.231 | 0.242 | 0.258 | 0.279 | 0.306 | 0.34 | 0.384 | 0.439 | 0.504 | 0.58 | 0.664 | 0.761 | 0.869 | 0.991 | 1.126 | 1.275 |
| ш | 0.65 | 0.275 | 0.275 | 0.275 | 0.278 | 0.282 | 0.29 | 0.301 | 0.317 | 0.338 | 0.365 | 0.402 | 0.449 | 0.505 | 0.57 | 0.644 | 0.729 | 0.826 | 0.935 | 1.056 | 1.191 | 1.34 |
| ij. | 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.344 | 0.346 | 0.351 | 0.358 | 0.369 | 0.385 | 0.407 | 0.437 | 0.477 | 0.525 | 0.581 | 0.645 | 0.719 | 0.805 | 0.901 | 1.01 | 1.131 | 1.266 | 1.415 |
| Į. | 0.75 | 0.422 | 0.422 | 0.423 | 0.425 | 0.429 | 0.437 | 0.448 | 0.465 | 0.489 | 0.523 | 0.563 | 0.611 | 0.666 | 0.731 | 0.806 | 0.891 | 0.987 | 1.096 | 1.217 | 1.352 | 1.501 |
| Ш | 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.515 | 0.52 | 0.527 | 0.539 | 0.559 | 0.587 | 0.621 | 0.66 | 0.707 | 0.763 | 0.828 | 0.903 | 0.988 | 1.084 | 1.193 | 1.314 | 1.449 | 1.598 |
| Ш | 0.85 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.615 | 0.617 | 0.622 | 0.631 | 0.647 | 0.67 | 0.697 | 0.729 | 0.769 | 0.817 | 0.872 | 0.937 | 1.012 | 1.097 | 1.193 | 1.302 | 1.423 | 1.558 | 1.707 |
| Ţ | 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.73 | 0.732 | 0.739 | 0.752 | 0.77 | 0.792 | 0.818 | 0.852 | 0.891 | 0.939 | 0.994 | 1.059 | 1.134 | 1.219 | 1.315 | 1.424 | 1.545 | 1.68 | 1.829 |
| Ţ | 0.95 | 0.857 | 0.857 | 0.858 | 0.865 | 0.875 | 0.889 | 0.906 | 0.927 | 0.954 | 0.987 | 1.027 | 1.074 | 1.13 | 1.195 | 1.269 | 1.355 | 1.451 | 1.56 | 1.681 | 1.816 | 1.965 |
| П | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.008 | 1.015 | 1.025 | 1.039 | 1.056 | 1.077 | 1.104 | 1.137 | 1.177 | 1.224 | 1.28 | 1.345 | 1.419 | 1.505 | 1.601 | 1.71 | 1.831 | 1.966 | 2.115 |
| +- | + | | | | · | · | + | + | · | | + | + | + | + | + | + | · | + | + | + | + | |

Рис. 13. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.05

| 0.2 0.01 0.0 0.53734 0.1 0.01 0.28011 0.25723 0.05 0.01 0.13188 0.12535 0.025 0.01 0.06358 0.06177 | + | h | tau | U_{exact}-U_{h} | + U_{2h}-U_{h}} |
|--|---|-----|------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 0.023 0.01 0.00330 0.00177 | | 0.1 | 0.01 | 0.28011 | 0.25723 |

Рис. 14. Точность решения

Найдем результат для $\sigma = 0.5$:

| x \ t | 0.0 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|----------------|-----|
| 0.5 | 0.016 0.125 0.422 | 0.016 0.125 0.422 | | 0.427 0.555 | |

Рис. 15. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.25

| x \ t | + 0.0 | 0.1 | + 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | + 0.8 | + 0.9 | 1.0 |
|-------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.0 | + 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.008 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.026 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.513 | 0.732 | 1.006 |
| 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.069 | 0.131 | 0.222 | 0.35 | 0.521 | 0.742 | 1.02 |
| 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.051 | 0.088 | 0.149 | 0.241 | 0.37 | 0.543 | 0.768 | 1.052 |
| 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.07 | 0.088 | 0.124 | 0.186 | 0.278 | 0.409 | 0.587 | 0.817 | 1.108 |
| 0.5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.131 | 0.149 | 0.186 | 0.248 | 0.342 | 0.477 | 0.66 | 0.898 | 1.196 |
| 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.222 | 0.241 | 0.278 | 0.342 | 0.441 | 0.582 | 0.773 | 1.016 | 1.317 |
| 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.369 | 0.409 | 0.479 | 0.585 | 0.734 | 0.93 | 1.175 | 1.474 |
| 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.52 | 0.542 | 0.589 | 0.667 | 0.781 | 0.935 | 1.13 | 1.373 | 1.668 |
| 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.742 | 0.772 | 0.829 | 0.915 | 1.031 | 1.182 | 1.374 | 1.615 | 1.912 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.042 | 1.072 | 1.129 | 1.215 | 1.331 | 1.482 | 1.674 | 1.915 | 2.212 |
| + | + | + | + | + | | | + | + | + | + | |

Рис. 16. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.1

| + x \ t | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | + 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.35 | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.5 | + 0.55 | + 0.6 | + 0.65 | + 0.7 | + 0.75 | 0.8 | + 0.85 | 0.9 | 0.95 | 1.0 |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | + 0.003 | + 0.008 | + 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | ⊦ 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | + 0.166 | + 0.216 | + 0.275 | 0.343 | + 0.422 | 0.512 | + 0.614 | 0.729 | + 0.857 | 1.0 |
| 0.05 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.008 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.043 | 0.064 | 0.091 | 0.125 | 0.166 | 0.216 | 0.275 | 0.343 | 0.422 | 0.512 | 0.614 | 0.729 | 0.858 | 1.001 |
| 0.1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.004 | 0.009 | 0.016 | 0.028 | 0.044 | 0.065 | 0.092 | 0.126 | 0.167 | 0.217 | 0.275 | 0.344 | 0.423 | 0.513 | 0.615 | 0.731 | 0.86 | 1.003 |
| 0.15 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.011 | 0.019 | 0.03 | 0.046 | 0.067 | 0.094 | 0.128 | 0.169 | 0.219 | 0.278 | 0.346 | 0.425 | 0.515 | 0.618 | 0.733 | 0.863 | 1.008 |
| 0.2 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.011 | 0.016 | 0.023 | 0.034 | 0.05 | 0.071 | 0.099 | 0.133 | 0.174 | 0.224 | 0.282 | 0.351 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.623 | 0.739 | 0.869 | 1.015 |
| 0.25 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.019 | 0.023 | 0.031 | 0.042 | 0.058 | 0.079 | 0.106 | 0.14 | 0.181 | 0.231 | 0.29 | 0.358 | 0.438 | 0.528 | 0.632 | 0.749 | 0.88 | 1.027 |
| 0.3 | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.028 | 0.03 | 0.035 | 0.042 | 0.053 | 0.069 | 0.09 | 0.117 | 0.151 | 0.193 | 0.242 | 0.301 | 0.37 | 0.449 | 0.541 | 0.645 | 0.763 | 0.895 | 1.044 |
| 0.35 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.046 | 0.05 | 0.058 | 0.069 | 0.085 | 0.106 | 0.133 | 0.167 | 0.208 | 0.258 | 0.317 | 0.386 | 0.466 | 0.558 | 0.664 | 0.783 | 0.917 | 1.066 |
| 0.4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.065 | 0.067 | 0.072 | 0.079 | 0.09 | 0.106 | 0.127 | 0.154 | 0.188 | 0.23 | 0.28 | 0.339 | 0.408 | 0.489 | 0.583 | 0.689 | 0.81 | 0.945 | 1.095 |
| 0.45 | 0.091 | 0.091 | 0.092 | 0.094 | 0.099 | 0.106 | 0.117 | 0.133 | 0.154 | 0.181 | 0.215 | 0.257 | 0.307 | 0.367 | 0.437 | 0.52 | 0.614 | 0.722 | 0.844 | 0.98 | 1.13 |
| 0.5 0.55 | 0.125 0.166 | 0.125 0.166 | 0.126 0.167 | 0.128 0.169 | 0.133 | 0.14 | 0.151 | 0.167 0.208 | 0.188 | 0.215 0.257 | 0.249 | 0.291 | 0.342 | 0.403 | 0.474 | 0.558 0.606 | 0.654 0.703 | 0.763 0.813 | 0.886 0.935 | 1.022 1.071 | 1.172 1.219 |
| 0.6 | 0.216 | 0.166 | 0.167 | 0.169 | 0.224 | 0.231 | 0.193 | 0.258 | 0.279 | 0.307 | 0.342 | 0.386 | 0.439 | 0.502 | 0.577 | 0.663 | 0.761 | 0.87 | 0.992 | 1.126 | 1.275 |
| 0.65 | 0.275 | 0.275 | 0.217 | 0.219 | 0.282 | 0.29 | 0.301 | 0.317 | 0.339 | 0.367 | 0.403 | 0.448 | 0.503 | 0.568 | 0.644 | 0.73 | 0.827 | 0.936 | 1.056 | 1.120 | 1.34 |
| 0.7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.344 | 0.346 | 0.351 | 0.358 | 0.37 | 0.386 | 0.409 | 0.438 | 0.476 | 0.523 | 0.579 | 0.645 | 0.72 | 0.806 | 0.902 | 1.01 | 1.131 | 1.266 | 1.415 |
| 0.75 | 0.422 | 0.422 | 0.423 | 0.425 | 0.43 | 0.437 | 0.449 | 0.467 | 0.49 | 0.522 | 0.561 | 0.609 | 0.666 | 0.732 | 0.806 | 0.891 | 0.987 | 1.095 | 1.217 | 1.352 | 1.501 |
| 0.8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.515 | 0.52 | 0.528 | 0.541 | 0.56 | 0.586 | 0.619 | 0.66 | 0.708 | 0.764 | 0.829 | 0.903 | 0.987 | 1.084 | 1.193 | 1.314 | 1.449 | 1.598 |
| 0.85 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.615 | 0.618 | 0.623 | 0.632 | 0.647 | 0.668 | 0.696 | 0.729 | 0.77 | 0.817 | 0.873 | 0.937 | 1.011 | 1.097 | 1.194 | 1.302 | 1.423 | 1.558 | 1.707 |
| 0.9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.73 | 0.733 | 0.74 | 0.752 | 0.769 | 0.791 | 0.819 | 0.852 | 0.892 | 0.939 | 0.994 | 1.059 | 1.134 | 1.219 | 1.316 | 1.424 | 1.545 | 1.68 | 1.829 |
| 0.95 | 0.857 | 0.857 | 0.86 | 0.865 | 0.875 | 0.888 | 0.906 | 0.927 | 0.954 | 0.987 | 1.027 | 1.074 | 1.13 | 1.195 | 1.27 | 1.355 | 1.451 | 1.56 | 1.681 | 1.816 | 1.965 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.01 | 1.015 | 1.025 | 1.038 | 1.056 | 1.077 | 1.104 | 1.137 | 1.177 | 1.224 | 1.28 | 1.345 | 1.42 | 1.505 | 1.601 | 1.71 | 1.831 | 1.966 | 2.115 |
| + | | · | | + | + | + | + | | + | + | | + | + | + | + | + | + | + | | + | ++ |

Рис. 17. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.05

| 0.2 0.01 0.0 | 0.53734 |
|------------------------|---------|
| 0.1 0.01 0.28012 | 0.25722 |
| 0.05 0.01 0.13187 | 0.12535 |
| 0.025 0.01 0.06358 | 0.06177 |

Рис. 18. Точность решения

Найдем результат для $\sigma = 0.25$:

| + x \ t | 0.0 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1.0 |
|--------------|----------------|------|-----------|-----------------------|-----|
| ! | ! | | ! | 0.422 0.42 | |
| 0.5 0.75 | 0.125 0.422 | ! | ! | 0.538 0.922 | |
| ! | ! | ! | ! | 1.672 | |

Рис. 19. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.25

| x ' | + \ | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
|------|-------------------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------|
| 1 0 | .ø l | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.008 | 0.027 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.729 | 1.0 |
| 0 | .1 | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.026 | 0.064 | 0.125 | 0.216 | 0.343 | 0.512 | 0.731 | 1.004 |
| j ø. | .2 j | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.014 | 0.032 | 0.069 | 0.131 | 0.222 | 0.35 | 0.52 | 0.74 | 1.018 |
| 0 | .3 j | 0.027 | 0.027 | 0.033 | 0.051 | 0.087 | 0.148 | 0.24 | 0.369 | 0.541 | 0.765 | 1.05 |
| 0 | .4 | 0.064 | 0.064 | 0.07 | 0.088 | 0.124 | 0.185 | 0.277 | 0.407 | 0.584 | 0.815 | 1.109 |
| 0 | .5 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.131 | 0.149 | 0.185 | 0.246 | 0.34 | 0.474 | 0.658 | 0.899 | 1.2 |
| 0 | .6 | 0.216 | 0.216 | 0.222 | 0.24 | 0.277 | 0.34 | 0.438 | 0.581 | 0.774 | 1.02 | 1.321 |
| 0 | .7 | 0.343 | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.368 | 0.407 | 0.476 | 0.584 | 0.735 | 0.933 | 1.177 | 1.472 |
| 0 | .8 | 0.512 | 0.512 | 0.519 | 0.54 | 0.587 | 0.667 | 0.783 | 0.937 | 1.13 | 1.37 | 1.666 |
| 0 | .9 | 0.729 | 0.729 | 0.739 | 0.771 | 0.83 | 0.916 | 1.031 | 1.181 | 1.374 | 1.616 | 1.912 |
| 1 | .0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.039 | 1.071 | 1.13 | 1.216 | 1.331 | 1.481 | 1.674 | 1.916 | 2.212 |
| + | + | | H | | | | | | | | + | ++ |

Рис. 20. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.1

| 0.05 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0.0 0.001 0.0 0.001 0.001 0.002 0.003 0.004 0.008 0.009 0.016 0.016 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.095 0.125 0.126 | 1 0.003 1 0.003 2 0.004 4 0.006 9 0.011 6 0.019 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.008 0.008 0.009 0.011 0.016 0.023 0.035 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.016 0.016 0.016 0.019 0.023 0.031 0.042 0.058 0.079 0.106 | 0.027 0.027 0.028 0.03 0.034 0.042 0.053 0.069 0.09 | | 0.064 0.064 0.065 0.067 0.072 0.079 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.091 0.091 0.092 0.094 0.099 0.106 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.125 0.125 0.126 0.128 0.133 0.14 0.151 0.167 0.188 | : | | | | | : : | | 0.729 0.729 0.73 0.733 0.738 0.748 0.762 0.783 0.81 | 0.857 0.858 0.859 0.862 0.869 0.879 0.895 0.917 | 1.0 1.001 1.003 1.007 1.014 1.026 1.044 1.068 1.097 |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|---|
| 0.1 0.001 0. 0.15 0.003 0. 0.2 0.008 0. 0.25 0.016 0. 0.3 0.027 0. 0.45 0.004 0. 0.45 0.091 0. 0.55 0.125 0. 0.55 0.125 0. 0.66 0.216 0. 0.65 0.215 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.001 0.002 0.003 0.004 0.008 0.009 0.016 0.016 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 2 0.004 4 0.006 9 0.011 6 0.019 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.009 0.011 0.016 0.023 0.035 0.05 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.016 0.019 0.023 0.031 0.042 0.058 0.079 | 0.028 0.03 0.034 0.042 0.053 0.069 0.09 | 0.044 0.046 0.05 0.058 0.069 0.085 0.106 | 0.065 0.067 0.072 0.079 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.092 0.094 0.099 0.106 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.126 0.128 0.133 0.14 0.151 0.167 0.188 | 0.167 0.169 0.174 0.181 0.193 0.208 | 0.217 0.219 0.223 0.231 0.242 0.258 | 0.275 0.278 0.282 0.29 0.301 0.317 | 0.344 0.346 0.351 0.358 0.37 0.386 | 0.423 0.425 0.429 0.437 0.449 0.466 | 0.513 0.515 0.52 0.528 0.54 0.558 | 0.615 0.617 0.622 0.631 0.644 0.663 | 0.73 0.733 0.738 0.748 0.762 0.783 | 0.859 0.862 0.869 0.879 0.895 0.917 | 1.003 1.007 1.014 1.026 1.044 1.068 |
| 0.15 0.003 0.002 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.025 0.0016 0.108 0.002 0.003 0.002 0.003 0.00 | 0.003 0.004 0.008 0.009 0.016 0.016 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 4 0.006 9 0.011 6 0.019 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.011 0.016 0.023 0.035 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.019 0.023 0.031 0.042 0.058 0.079 | 0.03 0.034 0.042 0.053 0.069 0.09 | 0.046 0.05 0.058 0.069 0.085 0.106 | 0.067 0.072 0.079 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.094 0.099 0.106 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.128 0.133 0.14 0.151 0.167 0.188 | 0.169 0.174 0.181 0.193 0.208 | 0.219 0.223 0.231 0.242 0.258 | 0.278 0.282 0.29 0.301 0.317 | 0.346 0.351 0.358 0.37 0.386 | 0.425 0.429 0.437 0.449 0.466 | 0.515 0.52 0.528 0.54 0.558 | 0.617 0.622 0.631 0.644 0.663 | 0.733 0.738 0.748 0.762 0.783 | 0.862 0.869 0.879 0.895 0.917 | 1.007 1.014 1.026 1.044 1.068 |
| 0.2 0.008 0. 0.25 0.016 0. 0.3 0.027 0. 0.35 0.043 0. 0.45 0.064 0. 0.45 0.125 0. 0.55 0.125 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.75 0.442 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.008 0.009 0.016 0.016 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 9 0.011 6 0.019 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.016 0.023 0.035 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.023 0.031 0.042 0.058 0.079 | 0.034 0.042 0.053 0.069 0.09 | 0.05 0.058 0.069 0.085 0.106 | 0.072 0.079 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.099 0.106 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.133 0.14 0.151 0.167 0.188 | 0.174 0.181 0.193 0.208 | 0.223 0.231 0.242 0.258 | 0.282 0.29 0.301 0.317 | 0.351 0.358 0.37 0.386 | 0.429 0.437 0.449 0.466 | 0.52 0.528 0.54 0.558 | 0.622 0.631 0.644 0.663 | 0.738 0.748 0.762 0.783 | 0.869 0.879 0.895 0.917 | 1.014 1.026 1.044 1.068 |
| 0.25 0.016 0.0 0.3 0.027 0.1 0.35 0.043 0.1 0.44 0.064 0.1 0.55 0.125 0.1 0.6 0.216 0.1 0.65 0.275 0.1 0.67 0.343 0.1 0.75 0.422 0.7 0.472 0.422 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 0.75 0.425 0.1 | 0.016 0.016 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 6 0.019 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.023 0.035 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.031 0.042 0.058 0.079 | 0.042 0.053 0.069 0.09 | 0.058 0.069 0.085 0.106 | 0.079 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.106 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.14 0.151 0.167 0.188 | 0.181 0.193 0.208 | 0.231 0.242 0.258 | 0.29 0.301 0.317 | 0.358 0.37 0.386 | 0.437 0.449 0.466 | 0.528 0.54 0.558 | 0.631 0.644 0.663 | 0.748 0.762 0.783 | 0.879 0.895 0.917 | 1.026 1.044 1.068 |
| 0.3 0.027 0. 0.35 0.043 0. 0.4 0.064 0. 0.45 0.091 0. 0.55 0.125 0. 0.66 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.027 0.028 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 8 0.03 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.035 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.042 0.058 0.079 | 0.053 0.069 0.09 | 0.069 0.085 0.106 | 0.09 0.106 0.127 | 0.117 0.133 0.154 | 0.151 0.167 0.188 | 0.193 0.208 | 0.242 0.258 | 0.301 0.317 | 0.37 0.386 | 0.449 0.466 | 0.54 0.558 | 0.644 0.663 | 0.762 0.783 | 0.895 0.917 | 1.044 1.068 |
| 0.35 0.043 0. 0.4 0.064 0. 0.45 0.091 0. 0.5 0.125 0. 0.55 0.166 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.75 0.442 0. | 0.043 0.044 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 4 0.046 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.05 0.072 0.099 | 0.058 0.079 | 0.069 0.09 | 0.085 0.106 | 0.106 0.127 | 0.133 0.154 | 0.167 0.188 | 0.208 | 0.258 | 0.317 | 0.386 | 0.466 | 0.558 | 0.663 | 0.783 | 0.917 | 1.068 |
| 0.4 0.064 0. 0.45 0.091 0. 0.5 0.125 0. 0.55 0.166 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.064 0.065 0.091 0.092 | 5 0.067 2 0.094 | 0.072 0.099 | 0.079 | 0.09 | 0.106 | 0.127 | 0.154 | 0.188 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.45 0.091 0. 0.5 0.125 0. 0.55 0.166 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.091 0.092 | 2 0.094 | 0.099 | | | | | | | 0.229 | 0.279 | 0.338 | 0.408 | 0 189 | l ด 582 l | 0.689 | 0.81 | 0.946 | 1.097 |
| 0.5 0.125 0. 0.55 0.166 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | | | | 0.106 | 0.117 | l a 133 | A 154 | A 101 | | | | | 0 | | 0.302 | | | | |
| 0.55 0.166 0. 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | ด.125 ด.126 | 6 0.128 | | | | 0.133 | 0.134 | 6.101 | 0.215 | 0.257 | 0.307 | 0.366 | 0.437 | 0.519 | 0.614 | 0.723 | 0.845 | 0.981 | 1.131 |
| 0.6 0.216 0. 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.120 | 0.120 | 0.133 | 0.14 | 0.151 | 0.167 | 0.188 | 0.215 | 0.249 | 0.291 | 0.341 | 0.402 | 0.474 | 0.558 | 0.655 | 0.765 | 0.887 | 1.022 | 1.171 |
| 0.65 0.275 0. 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.166 0.167 | 7 0.169 | 0.174 | 0.181 | 0.193 | 0.208 | 0.229 | 0.257 | 0.291 | 0.333 | 0.385 | 0.447 | 0.521 | 0.607 | 0.704 | 0.814 | 0.935 | 1.07 | 1.218 |
| 0.7 0.343 0. 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.216 0.217 | 7 0.219 | 0.224 | 0.231 | 0.242 | 0.258 | 0.279 | 0.307 | 0.342 | 0.385 | 0.438 | 0.503 | 0.578 | 0.664 | 0.762 | 0.87 | 0.991 | 1.125 | 1.274 |
| 0.75 0.422 0. | 0.275 0.275 | 5 0.278 | 0.282 | 0.29 | 0.301 | 0.317 | 0.338 | 0.366 | 0.403 | 0.448 | 0.503 | 0.569 | 0.645 | 0.73 | 0.827 | 0.934 | 1.056 | 1.191 | 1.341 |
| | 0.343 0.344 | 4 0.346 | 0.351 | 0.358 | 0.369 | 0.386 | 0.408 | 0.438 | 0.476 | 0.523 | 0.58 | 0.646 | 0.72 | 0.805 | 0.901 | 1.009 | 1.131 | 1.266 | 1.416 |
| 1 00 10512 10 | 0.422 0.423 | 3 0.425 | 0.429 | 0.437 | 0.449 | 0.466 | 0.49 | 0.522 | 0.562 | 0.61 | 0.667 | 0.731 | 0.805 | 0.89 | 0.987 | 1.096 | 1.217 | 1.352 | 1.501 |
| 0.8 0.512 0. | 0.512 0.513 | 3 0.515 | 0.52 | 0.528 | 0.541 | 0.56 | 0.586 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.708 | 0.763 | 0.828 | 0.902 | 0.988 | 1.084 | 1.193 | 1.314 | 1.449 | 1.598 |
| 0.85 0.614 0. | 0.614 0.615 | 5 0.617 | 0.622 | 0.632 | 0.647 | 0.668 | 0.696 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.817 | 0.872 | 0.937 | 1.012 | 1.097 | 1.193 | 1.302 | 1.423 | 1.558 | 1.707 |
| 0.9 0.729 0. | 0.729 0.73 | 3 0.733 | 0.74 | 0.752 | 0.769 | 0.792 | 0.819 | 0.852 | 0.891 | 0.939 | 0.995 | 1.059 | 1.134 | 1.219 | 1.315 | 1.424 | 1.545 | 1.68 | 1.829 |
| 0.95 0.857 0. | | 9 0.865 | 0.875 | 0.889 | 0.906 | 0.927 | 0.954 | 0.987 | 1.027 | 1.075 | 1.13 | 1.195 | 1.27 | 1.355 | 1.451 | 1.56 | 1.681 | 1.816 | 1.965 |
| 1.0 1.0 1 | 0.857 0.859 | 9 1.015 | l 1.025 l | 1.039 | 1.056 | 1.077 | 1.104 | 1.137 | 1.177 | 1.225 | 1.28 | 1.345 | 1.42 | 1.505 | 1.601 | 1.71 | 1.831 | 1.966 | 2.115 |

Рис. 21. Аппроксимация при h = t = 0.05

| h ta | au U_{ex | xact}-U_{h} | U_{2h}-U_{h}} |
|--------|--------------|--|--|
| 0.1 0 | .01 | 0.0 0.28011 0.13188 0.06358 | 0.53734 0.25722 0.12535 0.06177 |

Рис. 22. Точность решения

Вывод: в ходе выполнения лабораторной работы были получены практические навыки анализа возможностей построения и выделения наиболее важных свойств объектов моделей для моделирования и использования специализированных программных пакетов и библиотек для стандартных вычислений и визуализации результатов численного или приближенно-аналитического решения ДУЧП2 гиперболического типа на основе сравнения результатов.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЯ

Листинг: *Task_1.py*

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from prettytable import PrettyTable
def f(x, t):
    return 6*t - np.cos(x)*6*x
def lu(u: np.array, x: np.linspace, t: np.linspace,
       i, k, h):
    return np.cos(x[i]) * (u[i + 1, k] - 2 * u[i, k] + u[i - 1, k]) / pow(h, 2)
def solve(h, tau):
    x \min = 0
    x_max = 1
    xs = np.arange(x min, x max + h, h)
    n x = len(xs)
    t min = 0
    t max = 1
    ts = np.arange(t min, t max + tau, tau)
    n t = len(ts)
    phi = lambda x: x**3
    psi = lambda x: 0
    alpha = lambda t: t**3
    beta = lambda t: 3
    U = np.zeros((n x, n t))
    U[:, 0] = [phi(x) \text{ for } x \text{ in } xs]
    U[:, 1] = [tau * psi(x) + phi(x) for x in xs]
    for k in range(1, n t - 1):
        for i in range(1, n_x - 1):
            U[i, k + 1] = 2*U[i, k] - U[i, k - 1] + 
                tau^{**}2^{*}(lu(U, xs, ts, i, k, h) + f(xs[i], ts[k]))
        U[0, k + 1] = alpha(ts[k+1])
        U[-1, k + 1] = (2*h*beta(ts[k+1]) + 4*U[-2, k+1] - U[-3, k+1]) / 3
    return [xs, ts, U]
def makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U):
    table = PrettyTable()
    ts = ts.round(3)
    xs = xs.round(3)
    U = U.round(3)
    table.add column("x \ t", xs)
```

```
for k in range(len(ts)):
        table.add column(f"{ts[k]}", U[:, k])
    return table
h = 0.25
tau = 0.01
[xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau)
print("Результат:")
print(makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U))
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
X, Y = np.meshgrid(ts, xs)
ax.plot surface(X, Y, U, rstride=1, cstride=1,
    cmap='viridis', edgecolor='none')
ax.set xlabel('$t$')
ax.set ylabel('$x$')
ax.set zlabel('$u$')
plt.show()
def makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, diff, exact diff):
    table = PrettyTable()
    table.add column("h", hs)
    table.add column("tau", taus)
    table.add column("||U {exact}-U {h}||", diff)
    table.add column("||U {2h}-U {h}}||", exact diff)
    return table
hs = []
taus = []
exact diff = []
last diff = []
[ , , last u] = solve(h, tau)
last_u = last_u[0::2]
for i in range(4):
    [xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau)
    u = lambda t, x: x**3 + t**3
    U_{exact} = np.array([[u(t, x) for t in ts] for x in xs])
    hs.append(h)
    taus.append(tau)
    exact diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(U - U exact)))
    last diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(last u - U[0::2])))
    h /= 2
    last u = U
```

```
hs = np.array(hs).round(5)
taus = np.array(taus).round(5)
exact diff = np.array(exact diff).round(5)
last diff = np.array(last diff).round(5)
print(makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, last diff, exact diff))
      Task_2.py
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy.interpolate import approximate taylor polynomial
from prettytable import PrettyTable
def f(x, t):
    return 6*t - np.cos(x)*6*x
def lu(u: np.array, x: np.linspace, t: np.linspace,
       i, k, h):
    return np.cos(x[i]) * (u[i + 1, k] - 2 * u[i, k] + u[i - 1, k]) / pow(h, 2)
def lphi(phi, x):
    return approximate taylor polynomial(phi, 0, 2, 1)(x)
def solve(h, tau):
    x \min = 0
    x max = 1
    xs = np.arange(x min, x max + h, h)
    n x = len(xs)
    t min = 0
    t max = 1
    ts = np.arange(t min, t max + tau, tau)
    n t = len(ts)
    phi = lambda x: x**3
    psi = lambda x: 0
    alpha = lambda t: t**3
    beta = lambda t: 3
    U = np.zeros((n x, n t))
    U[:, 0] = [phi(x) \text{ for } x \text{ in } xs]
    U[:, 1] = [tau * psi(x) + phi(x) + tau**2 / 2 * (lphi(phi, x) * f(x, 0)) for
x in xs]
    for k in range(1, n t - 1):
        for i in range(1, n \times - 1):
            U[i, k + 1] = 2*U[i, k] - U[i, k - 1] + 
                tau^{**}2^{*}(lu(U, xs, ts, i, k, h) + f(xs[i], ts[k]))
        U[0, k + 1] = alpha(ts[k+1])
        U[-1, k+1] = (2*h*beta(ts[k+1]) + 4*U[-2, k+1] - U[-3, k+1]) / 3
```

```
return [xs, ts, U]
def makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U):
   table = PrettyTable()
   ts = ts.round(3)
   xs = xs.round(3)
    U = U.round(3)
    table.add column("x \ t", xs)
    for k in range(len(ts)):
        table.add column(f"{ts[k]}", U[:, k])
    return table
h = 0.25
tau = 0.01
[xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau)
print("Результат:")
print(makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U))
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
X, Y = np.meshgrid(ts, xs)
ax.plot surface(X, Y, U, rstride=1, cstride=1,
    cmap='viridis', edgecolor='none')
ax.set xlabel('$t$')
ax.set ylabel('$x$')
ax.set zlabel('$u$')
plt.show()
def makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, diff, exact diff):
    table = PrettyTable()
    table.add column("h", hs)
    table.add column("tau", taus)
    table.add column("||U {exact}-U {h}||", diff)
    table.add_column("||U_{2h}-U_{h}}||", exact_diff)
    return table
hs = []
taus = []
exact diff = []
last diff = []
[ , , last u] = solve(h, tau)
last u = last u[0::2]
for i in range(4):
    [xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau)
    u = lambda t, x: x**3 + t**3
    U_exact = np.array([[u(t, x) for t in ts] for x in xs])
```

```
hs.append(h)
    taus.append(tau)
    exact diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(U - U exact)))
    last diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(last u - U[0::2])))
   h /= 2
   last u = U
hs = np.array(hs).round(5)
taus = np.array(taus).round(5)
exact diff = np.array(exact diff).round(5)
last diff = np.array(last diff).round(5)
print(makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, last diff, exact diff))
      Task_3.py
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mpl toolkits import mplot3d
import scipy.linalg as la
from prettytable import PrettyTable
def f(x, t):
    return 6*t - np.cos(x)*6*x
def lu(u: np.array, x: np.linspace, t: np.linspace,
       i, k, h):
    return np.cos(x[i]) * (u[i + 1, k] - 2 * u[i, k] + u[i - 1, k]) / pow(h, 2)
def solve(h, tau, sigma):
   x \min = 0
   x max = 1
   xs = np.arange(x min, x max + h, h)
   n x = len(xs)
    t min = 0
    t max = 1
    ts = np.arange(t min, t max + tau, tau)
   n t = len(ts)
   phi = lambda x: x**3
   psi = lambda x: 0
   alpha = lambda t: t**3
   beta = lambda t: 3
   U = np.zeros((n x, n t))
    G = np.zeros((n x, n t))
    U[:, 0] = [phi(x) for x in xs]
    U[:, 1] = [tau * psi(x) + phi(x) for x in xs]
    A = np.zeros((n x - 1))
```

```
B = np.zeros((n x))
    C = np.zeros((n x - 1))
    for k in range(1, n t - 1):
        for i in range (1, n \times - 1):
            G[i, k + 1] = (-2 * U[i, k] + U[i, k - 1]) / tau**2 
                - (1 - 2 * sigma) * lu(U, xs, ts, i, k, h) 
                - sigma * lu(U, xs, ts, i, k - 1, h) \
                - f(xs[i], ts[k])
            A[i - 1] = sigma * np.cos(xs[i]) / h**2
            B[i] = -(2*sigma*np.cos(xs[i]) / h**2 + 1 / tau**2)
            C[i] = sigma * np.cos(xs[i]) / h**2
        B[0] = 1
        C[0] = 0
        A[-1] = -1 / h
        B[-1] = 1 / h
        G[0, k+1] = alpha(ts[k+1])
        G[-1, k + 1] = beta(ts[k+1])
        matrix = np.array([[0, *C], B, [*A, 0]])
        U[:, k + 1] = la.solve banded((1,1), matrix, G[:, k + 1])
    return [xs, ts, U]
def makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U):
   table = PrettyTable()
    ts = ts.round(4)
    xs = xs.round(4)
    U = U.round(5)
    table.add column("x \ t", xs)
    for k in range(len(ts)):
        table.add column(f"{ts[k]}", U[:, k])
    return table
h = 0.2
tau = 0.01
sigma = 0.25
[xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau, sigma)
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
X, Y = np.meshgrid(ts, xs)
ax.plot surface(X, Y, U, rstride=1, cstride=1,
    cmap='viridis', edgecolor='none')
ax.set xlabel('$t$')
ax.set ylabel('$x$')
ax.set zlabel('$u$')
plt.show()
```

```
def makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, diff, exact diff):
    table = PrettyTable()
    table.add column("h", hs)
    table.add column("tau", taus)
    table.add column("||U {exact}-U {h}||", diff)
    table.add column("||U {2h}-U {h}}||", exact diff)
    return table
def makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U):
    table = PrettyTable()
    ts = ts.round(3)
    xs = xs.round(3)
    U = U.round(3)
    table.add column("x \ t", xs)
    for k in range(len(ts)):
        table.add column(f"{ts[k]}", U[:, k])
    return table
[xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau, sigma)
print("Результат:")
print(makeTableFromResult(xs, ts, U))
hs = []
taus = []
exact diff = []
last diff = []
[\_, \_, last_u] = solve(h, tau, sigma)
last_u = last_u[0::2]
for i in range(4):
    [xs, ts, U] = solve(h, tau, sigma)
    u = lambda t, x: x**3 + t**3
    U_{exact} = np.array([[u(t, x) for t in ts] for x in xs])
    hs.append(h)
    taus.append(tau)
    exact diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(U - U exact)))
    last diff.append(np.amax(np.abs(last u - U[0::2])))
    h /= 2
    last u = U
hs = np.array(hs).round(5)
taus = np.array(taus).round(5)
exact diff = np.array(exact diff).round(5)
last diff = np.array(last diff).round(5)
print(makeTableFromStep(hs, taus, last diff, exact diff))
```