

Computer Engineering Department

Course Name: CMPE 272

Team No: 3

Student Names: Ambika Bohra, Lavanya Kandukuri, Naresh Kumar, Sai Anusha Mulumoodi

Instructor: Rakesh Ranjan

Assignment #1: Database Team based Assignment

SQLite : Purchase Order Management System

Schema:

Customer : cust_id (PK), cust_name, cust_address, cust_phone

Order : order_id(PK) , item_id, item_quantity, order_date, total_bill, cust_id(FK)

Item : item_id (PK), item_name, item_price, category_id(FK)

Category : category_id(PK), category_desc

Create Statement:

Created above tables using option “ add table” in SQLite

```
CREATE TABLE "main"."customer" ("cust_id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL ,  
"cust_name" VARCHAR NOT NULL , "cust_address" VARCHAR, "cust_phone" INTEGER)
```

```
CREATE TABLE "main"."category" ("category_id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL ,  
"category_desc" VARCHAR NOT NULL )
```

```
CREATE TABLE "main"."item" ("item_id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL , "item_name"  
VARCHAR, "item_price" DOUBLE NOT NULL DEFAULT 0, "category_id" INTEGER NOT  
NULL, FOREIGN KEY(category_id) REFERENCES category(category_id) )
```

```
CREATE TABLE "main"."order" ("order_id" INTEGER PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL , "item_id"  
INTEGER NOT NULL , "item_qty" INTEGER NOT NULL DEFAULT 1, "total_bill" DOUBLE  
NOT NULL DEFAULT 0, "order_date" DATETIME NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_DATE,  
"cust_id" INTEGER NOT NULL , FOREIGN KEY(cust_id) REFERENCES customer(cust_id),  
FOREIGN KEY(item_id) REFERENCES item(item_id))
```

Insert Query:

Inserted sample data into these tables using :add row” option in SQLite

```
INSERT INTO "main"."customer" ("cust_id","cust_name","cust_address","cust_phone")  
VALUES (100,?1,?2,?3)
```

Parameters:

param 1 (text): john
param 2 (text): e-23, Link road, CA
param 3 (integer): 9873212345

```
INSERT INTO "main"."category" ("category_id","category_desc") VALUES (2,?1)
```

Parameters:

param 1 (text): electronics

```
INSERT INTO "main"."item" ("item_name","item_price","category_id") VALUES (?1,?2,?3)
```

Parameters:

param 1 (text): mattress

param 2 (integer): 400

param 3 (integer): 1

```
INSERT INTO "main"."order" ("order_id","item_id","order_date","cust_id") VALUES  
(1001,?1,?2,?3)
```

Parameters:

param 1 (integer): 1

param 2 (text): 2017/02/18

param 3 (integer): 100

Following is the sample error statement thrown by SQLite in case of violation of primary key.

SQLiteManager: Execute failed: INSERT INTO "main"."order"
("order_id","item_id","order_date","cust_id") VALUES (1001,?1,?2,?3) [UNIQUE constraint
failed: order.order_id]

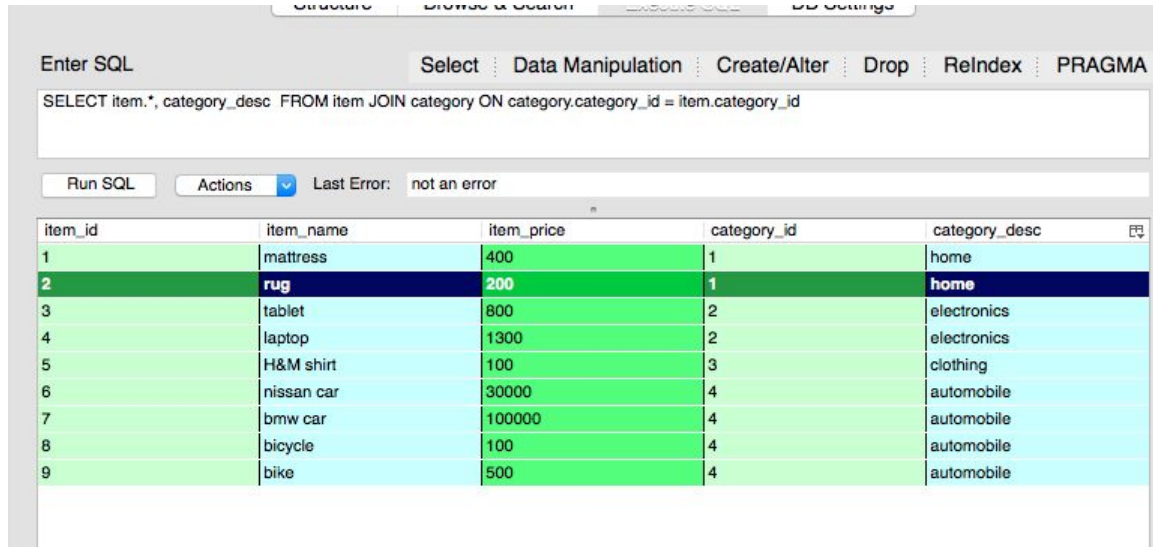
Exception Name: NS_ERROR_STORAGE_CONSTRAINT

Exception Message: Component returned failure code: 0x80630003

(NS_ERROR_STORAGE_CONSTRAINT) [mozIStorageStatement.execute]

Queries:

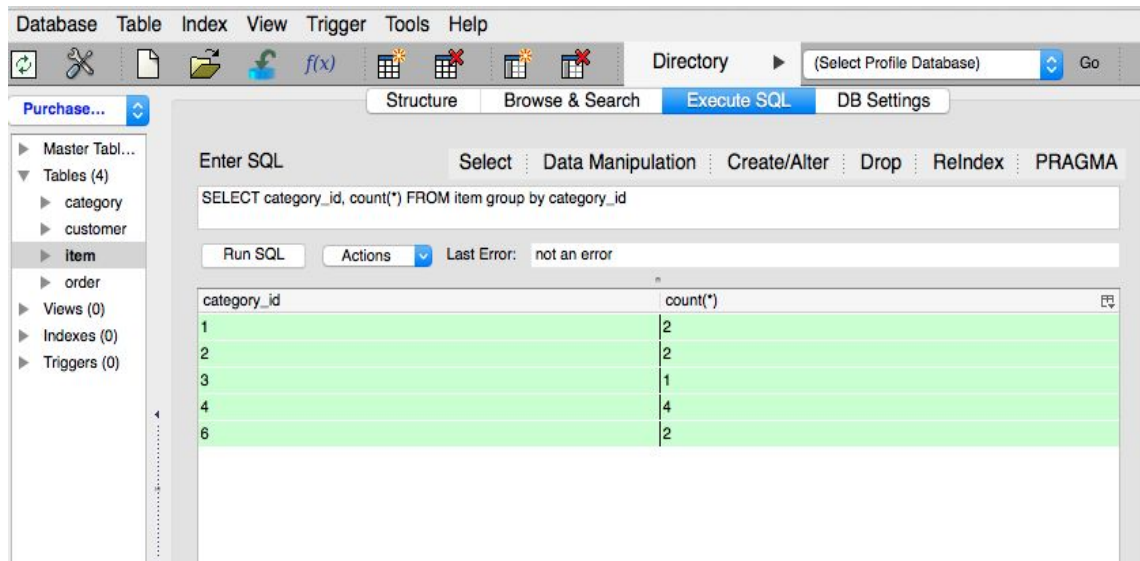
1) Join Query : (category and item)



The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The 'Enter SQL' field contains the query: `SELECT item.*, category_desc FROM item JOIN category ON category.category_id = item.category_id`. Below the query field, there is a 'Run SQL' button and a 'Last Error' status showing 'not an error'. The results are displayed in a table with 5 columns: item_id, item_name, item_price, category_id, and category_desc. The results show 9 items, with the second item, a 'rug', belonging to category 'home'.

item_id	item_name	item_price	category_id	category_desc
1	mattress	400	1	home
2	rug	200	1	home
3	tablet	800	2	electronics
4	laptop	1300	2	electronics
5	H&M shirt	100	3	clothing
6	nissan car	30000	4	automobile
7	bmw car	100000	4	automobile
8	bicycle	100	4	automobile
9	bike	500	4	automobile

2) "GROUP BY" for counting items count of different categories :



The screenshot shows a database query tool interface. The 'Enter SQL' field contains the query: `SELECT category_id, count(*) FROM item group by category_id`. Below the query field, there is a 'Run SQL' button and a 'Last Error' status showing 'not an error'. The results are displayed in a table with 2 columns: category_id and count(*). The results show the count of items for each category: 1 for category 1, 2 for category 2, 1 for category 3, 4 for category 4, and 2 for category 6.

category_id	count(*)
1	2
2	2
3	1
4	4
6	2

3) Join Query(item and order) to get bill amount :

The screenshot shows a database management tool interface. On the left, a tree view displays the database structure with tables: category, customer, and item. The 'order' table is selected. The main area shows the 'Execute SQL' tab with the following SQL query:

```
SELECT cust_id, item_name, order_date, item_price, item_quantity, (item_price*item_quantity) as Total_bill FROM "order" join item on item.item_id = "order".item_id
```

Below the query, the 'Run SQL' button is visible, and the 'Last Error' field shows 'not an error'. The results are displayed in a table with the following data:

cust_id	item_name	order_date	item_price	item_quantity	Total_bill
101	mattress	02/20/2017	400	3	1200
103	bmw car	02/20/2017	100000	1	100000
102	laptop	02/21/2017	1300	2	2600
102	bicycle	02/21/2017	100	8	800
101	nissan car	02/21/2017	30000	1	30000

4) Update Statement to update bill amount

(according to item_price from item table and item quantity selected by customer)

The screenshot shows the 'Browse & Search' tab of a database management tool. The 'order' table is selected, and its data is displayed in a table with the following columns: order_id, item_id, item_quantity, bill_amount, order_date, and cust_id. The data is as follows:

order_id	item_id	item_quantity	bill_amount	order_date	cust_id
1001	1	3	0	02/20/2017	101
1002	7	1	0	02/20/2017	103
1003	4	2	0	02/21/2017	102
1004	8	8	0	02/21/2017	102
1005	6	1	0	02/21/2017	101

update "order" set bill_amount = item_quantity * (select item_price from item where item.item_id = "order".item_id)

The screenshot shows the same database management tool interface as before, but now the 'bill_amount' column has been updated. The data is as follows:

order_id	item_id	item_quantity	bill_amount	order_date	cust_id
1001	1	3	1200	02/20/2017	101
1002	7	1	100000	02/20/2017	103
1003	4	2	2600	02/21/2017	102
1004	8	8	800	02/21/2017	102
1005	6	1	30000	02/21/2017	101

5) order by query :

Purchase...

Structure Browse & Search Execute SQL DB Settings

Enter SQL Select Data Manipulation Create/Alter Drop ReIndex PRAGMA

select cust_name, order_id, bill_amount, order_date from "order" join customer on "order".cust_id = customer.cust_id order by cust_name

Run SQL Actions Last Error: not an error

cust_name	order_id	bill_amount	order_date
Monica geller	1002	100000	02/20/2017
Ross geller	1003	2600	02/21/2017
Ross geller	1004	800	02/21/2017
Tim White	1001	1200	02/20/2017
Tim White	1005	30000	02/21/2017

DB2 Express C:

1. After downloading DB2 express C, a sample database named "SAMPLE" is created by using the command "**db2sampl**".

Output:

```
[db2inst1@4ddade5639fb ~]$ db2sampl

Creating database "SAMPLE"...
Connecting to database "SAMPLE"...
Creating tables and data in schema "DB2INST1"...
Creating tables with XML columns and XML data in schema "DB2INST1"...

'db2sampl' processing complete.
```

2. A sample query using where clause and Group by is run for which the output looks like:

Sample Query:

```
db2 select WORKDEPT,SALARY from EMPLOYEE where BONUS = 800.00 group by
WORKDEPT,SALARY
```

Output:

```
[db2inst1@9524da63b3cb ~]$ db2 select WORKDEPT,SALARY from EMPLOYEE where BONUS = 800.00 group by WORKDEPT,SALARY;

WORKDEPT  SALARY
-----  -
E01             80175.00
B01             94250.00
C01             98250.00

3 record(s) selected.
```

3. Query explain plan using **db2exfmt** tool is generated as follows:

Query that is used is:

```
select EMPNO,WORKDEPT,DEPTNAME from EMPLOYEE e,DEPARTMENT d where
e.WORKDEPT=d.DEPTNO;
```

Query Snapshot:

```
[db2inst1@9524da63b3cb misc]$ db2 explain plan with snapshot for select EMPNO,WORKDEPT,DEPTNAME from EMPLOYEE e,DEPARTMENT d where e.WORKDEPT=d.DEPTNO;
DB20000I  The SQL command completed successfully.
```

Db2exfmt Output Snapshot:

```
[db2inst1@9524da63b3cb misc]$ db2exfmt
DB2 Universal Database Version 10.5, 5622-044 (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 1991, 2012
Licensed Material - Program Property of IBM
IBM DATABASE 2 Explain Table Format Tool

[Enter Database Name ==> SAMPLE
Connecting to the Database.
Connect to Database Successful.
Binding package - Bind was Successful
[Enter up to 26 character Explain timestamp (Default -1) ==>
[Enter up to 128 character source name (SOURCE_NAME, Default %) ==>
[Enter source schema (SOURCE_SCHEMA, Default %) ==>
[Enter section number (0 for all, Default 0) ==>
[Enter outfile name. Default is to terminal ==>
DB2 Universal Database Version 10.5, 5622-044 (c) Copyright IBM Corp. 1991, 2012
Licensed Material - Program Property of IBM
IBM DATABASE 2 Explain Table Format Tool
```

***** EXPLAIN INSTANCE *****

DB2_VERSION: 10.05.5
FORMATTED ON DB: SAMPLE
SOURCE_NAME: SQLC2K26
SOURCE_SCHEMA: NULLID
SOURCE_VERSION:
EXPLAIN_TIME: 2017-02-28-07.29.04.350134
EXPLAIN_REQUESTER: DB2INST1

Database Context:

Parallelism: None
CPU Speed: 1.889377e-07
Comm Speed: 0
Buffer Pool size: 1000
Sort Heap size: 256
Database Heap size: 1200
Lock List size: 4096
Maximum Lock List: 10
Average Applications: 1
Locks Available: 13107

Package Context:

SQL Type: Dynamic
Optimization Level: 5
Blocking: Block All Cursors
Isolation Level: Cursor Stability

----- STATEMENT 1 SECTION 203 -----

QUERYNO: 1
QUERYTAG:
Statement Type: Select
Updatable: No
Deletable: No
Query Degree: 1

Original Statement:

select
EMPNO,
WORKDEPT,
DEPTNAME
from
EMPLOYEE e,
DEPARTMENT d
where
e.WORKDEPT=d.DEPTNO

Optimized Statement:

```

-----
SELECT
  Q2.EMPNO AS "EMPNO",
  Q2.WORKDEPT AS "WORKDEPT",
  Q1.DEPTNAME AS "DEPTNAME"
FROM
  DB2INST1.DEPARTMENT AS Q1,
  DB2INST1.EMPLOYEE AS Q2
WHERE
  (Q2.WORKDEPT = Q1.DEPTNO)

```

Access Plan:

```

-----
          Total Cost:          13.6503
          Query Degree:        1

          Rows
          RETURN
          ( 1)
          Cost
          I/O
          |
          42
          ^HSJOIN
          ( 2)
          13.6503
          2
          /-----+-----\
          42          14
          TBSCAN      TBSCAN
          ( 3)        ( 4)
          6.82855      6.81944
          1            1
          |            |
          42          14
TABLE: DB2INST1  TABLE: DB2INST1
EMPLOYEE        DEPARTMENT
Q2              Q1

```

Operator Symbols :

Symbol	Description
>JOIN	: Left outer join
JOIN<	: Right outer join
>JOIN<	: Full outer join
xJOIN	: Left antijoin
JOINx	: Right antijoin
^JOIN	: Left early out
JOIN^	: Right early out

Extended Diagnostic Information:

Diagnostic Identifier: 1
Diagnostic Details: EXP0062W The following MQT or statistical view was not eligible because one or more columns or expressions referenced in the query were not found in the MQT: "DB2INST1"."ADEFUSR".

Diagnostic Identifier: 2
Diagnostic Details: EXP0148W The following MQT or statistical view was considered in query matching: "DB2INST1"."ADEFUSR".

Plan Details:

1) RETURN: (Return Result)

Cumulative Total Cost:	13.6503
Cumulative CPU Cost:	213256
Cumulative I/O Cost:	2
Cumulative Re-Total Cost:	13.6503
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost:	213256
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost:	2
Cumulative First Row Cost:	13.6503
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers:	1

Arguments:

BLDLEVEL: (Build level)
DB2 v10.5.0.5 : s141128
HEAPUSE : (Maximum Statement Heap Usage)
96 Pages
PLANID : (Access plan identifier)
aeefec680bca855f3
PREPTIME: (Statement prepare time)
150 milliseconds
SEMEVID : (Semantic environment identifier)
431f78d03d9bb07e
STMTHEAP: (Statement heap size)
8192
STMTID : (Normalized statement identifier)
39d4f22e846d81ea

Input Streams:

5) From Operator #2

Estimated number of rows:	42
Number of columns:	3
Subquery predicate ID:	Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q3.DEPTNAME+Q3.WORKDEPT+Q3.EMPNO

```

2) HSJOIN: (Hash Join)
  Cumulative Total Cost:      13.6503
  Cumulative CPU Cost:       213256
  Cumulative I/O Cost:        2
  Cumulative Re-Total Cost:   13.6503
  Cumulative Re-CPU Cost:     213256
  Cumulative Re-I/O Cost:     2
  Cumulative First Row Cost:  13.6503
  Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 1

Arguments:
-----
BITFLTR : (Hash Join Bit Filter used)
  FALSE
EARLYOUT: (Early Out flag)
  LEFT
HASHCODE: (Hash Code Size)
  24 BIT
HASHTBSZ: (Number of hash table entries)
  14
TEMPSIZE: (Temporary Table Page Size)
  8192
TUPBLKSZ: (Tuple Block Size (bytes))
  4000

Predicates:
-----
2) Predicate used in Join,
  Comparison Operator:      Equal (=)
  Subquery Input Required:  No
  Filter Factor:            0.0714286

  Predicate Text:
  -----
  (Q2.WORKDEPT = Q1.DEPTNO)

Input Streams:
-----
2) From Operator #3
  Estimated number of rows:  42
  Number of columns:         2
  Subquery predicate ID:     Not Applicable

  Column Names:
  -----
  +Q2.EMPNO+Q2.WORKDEPT

4) From Operator #4
  Estimated number of rows:  14

```

Number of columns: 2
Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable
Column Names:

+Q1.DEPTNAME+Q1.DEPTNO

Output Streams:

5) To Operator #1

Estimated number of rows: 42
Number of columns: 3
Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable
Column Names:

+Q3.DEPTNAME+Q3.WORKDEPT+Q3.EMPNO

3) TBSCAN: (Table Scan)

Cumulative Total Cost: 6.82855
Cumulative CPU Cost: 124639
Cumulative I/O Cost: 1
Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.0139901
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 74046
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.81488
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 1

Arguments:

CUR_COMM: (Currently Committed)
TRUE
JN INPUT: (Join input leg)
OUTER
LCKAVOID: (Lock Avoidance)
TRUE
MAXPAGES: (Maximum pages for prefetch)
ALL
PREFETCH: (Type of Prefetch)
NONE
ROWLOCK : (Row Lock intent)
SHARE (CS/RS)
SCANDIR : (Scan Direction)
FORWARD
SKIP_INS: (Skip Inserted Rows)
TRUE
SPEED : (Assumed speed of scan, in sharing structures)
FAST
TABLOCK : (Table Lock intent)
INTENT SHARE
TBISOLVL: (Table access Isolation Level)

CURSOR STABILITY
THROTTLE: (Scan may be throttled, for scan sharing)
TRUE
VISIBLE : (May be included in scan sharing structures)
TRUE
WRAPPING: (Scan may start anywhere and wrap)
TRUE

Input Streams:

1) From Object DB2INST1.EMPLOYEE

Estimated number of rows: 42
Number of columns: 3
Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.\$RIDS+Q2.EMPNO+Q2.WORKDEPT

Output Streams:

2) To Operator #2

Estimated number of rows: 42
Number of columns: 2
Subquery predicate ID: Not Applicable

Column Names:

+Q2.EMPNO+Q2.WORKDEPT

4) TBSCAN: (Table Scan)
Cumulative Total Cost: 6.81944
Cumulative CPU Cost: 76423
Cumulative I/O Cost: 1
Cumulative Re-Total Cost: 0.00488026
Cumulative Re-CPU Cost: 25830
Cumulative Re-I/O Cost: 0
Cumulative First Row Cost: 6.81488
Estimated Bufferpool Buffers: 1

Arguments:

CUR_COMM: (Currently Committed)
TRUE
JN INPUT: (Join input leg)
INNER
LCKAVOID: (Lock Avoidance)
TRUE
MAXPAGES: (Maximum pages for prefetch)

```

ALL
PREFETCH: (Type of Prefetch)
NONE
ROWLOCK : (Row Lock intent)
SHARE (CS/RS)
SCANDIR : (Scan Direction)
FORWARD
SKIP_INS: (Skip Inserted Rows)
TRUE
SPEED : (Assumed speed of scan, in sharing structures)
FAST
TABLOCK : (Table Lock intent)
INTENT SHARE
TBISOLVL: (Table access Isolation Level)
CURSOR STABILITY
THROTTLE: (Scan may be throttled, for scan sharing)
TRUE
VISIBLE : (May be included in scan sharing structures)
TRUE
WRAPPING: (Scan may start anywhere and wrap)
TRUE

```

Input Streams:

```

-----
3) From Object DB2INST1.DEPARTMENT

Estimated number of rows:      14
Number of columns:             3
Subquery predicate ID:         Not Applicable

Column Names:
-----
+Q1.$RIDS+Q1.DEPTNAME+Q1.DEPTNO

```

Output Streams:

```

-----
4) To Operator #2

Estimated number of rows:      14
Number of columns:             2
Subquery predicate ID:         Not Applicable

Column Names:
-----
+Q1.DEPTNAME+Q1.DEPTNO

```

Objects Used in Access Plan:

```

Schema: DB2INST1
Name: ADEFUSR
Type: Materialized View (reference only)

```

```

Schema: DB2INST1
Name: DEPARTMENT
Type: Table

```

```

Schema: DB2INST1
Name: EMPLOYEE
Type: Table

```

Extended Statistics Information:

Tablespace Context:

```

Name: USERSPACE1
Overhead: 6.725000
Transfer Rate: 0.000000
Prefetch Size: 32
Extent Size: 32
Type: Database managed
Partition Group Name: NULLP
Buffer Pool Identifier: 0

```

Base Table Statistics:

```

Name : EMPLOYEE
Schema: DB2INST1
Number of Columns: 14
Number of Pages with Rows: 1
Number of Meta Pages: 0
Number of Pages: 1
Number of Rows: 42
Table Overflow Record Count: 0
Width of Rows: 40
Time of Creation: 2017-02-28-06.26.07.076500
Last Statistics Update: 2017-02-28-06.35.36.360000
Primary Tablespace: USERSPACE1
Tablespace for Indexes: USERSPACE1
Tablespace for Long Data: NULLP
Number of Referenced Columns: 2
Number of Indexes: 2
Volatile Tables: No
Number of Active Blocks: -1
Number of Column Groups: 0
Number of Data Partitions: 1
Average Row Compression Ratio: -1.000000
Percent Rows Compressed: -1.000000
Average Compressed Row Size: -1
Statistics Type: A

```

Column Information:

```

-----
Number: 1

```

Name: EMPNO
Statistics Available: Yes

Column Statistics:

Schema name of the column type: SYSIBM
Name of column type: CHARACTER
Maximum column length: 6
Scale for decimal or timestamp column: 0
Number of distinct column values: 42
Average column length: 6
Number of most frequent values: -1
Number of quantiles: 20
Second highest data value: 200330
Second lowest data value: 000020
Column sequence in partition key: 0
Average number of sub-elements: -1
Average length of delimiters: -1
Percentage encoded column values: -1
Column clustering: -1

Column Distribution Statistics:

Quantile Statistics:		
Valcount	Value	Distcount
1	000010	1
2	000020	2
4	000050	4
7	000090	7
9	000110	9
11	000130	11
13	000150	13
15	000170	15
18	000200	18
20	000220	20
22	000240	22
24	000260	24
27	000290	27
29	000310	29
31	000330	31
33	200010	33
35	200140	35
38	200240	38
40	200310	40
42	200340	42

Column Information:

Number: 5
Name: WORKDEPT
Statistics Available: Yes

Column Statistics:

Schema name of the column type:	SYSIBM
Name of column type:	CHARACTER
Maximum column length:	3
Scale for decimal or timestamp column:	0
Number of distinct column values:	8
Average column length:	4
Number of most frequent values:	6
Number of quantiles:	13
Second highest data value:	E11
Second lowest data value:	B01
Column sequence in partition key:	0
Average number of sub-elements:	-1
Average length of delimiters:	-1
Percentage encoded column values:	-1
Column clustering:	-1

Column Distribution Statistics:

Frequency Statistics:

Valcount	Value
----------	-------

11	D11
7	D21
7	E11
6	E21
5	A00
4	C01

Quantile Statistics:

Valcount	Value	Distcount
----------	-------	-----------

0	A00	1
5	A00	1
6	C01	3
10	C01	3
10	D11	4
21	D11	4
21	D21	5
28	D21	5
29	E01	6
29	E11	7
36	E11	7
36	E21	8
42	E21	8

Indexes defined on the table:

Name : XEMP2

Schema: DB2INST1

Unique Rule:

Used in Operator:

Page Fetch Pairs:

Number of Columns:

Index Leaf Pages:

Duplicate index

No

Not Available

1

1

Index Tree Levels:	1
Index First Key Cardinality:	8
Index Full Key Cardinality:	8
Index Cluster Ratio:	100
Index Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Time of Creation:	2017-02-28-06.26.08.475649
Last Statistics Update:	2017-02-28-06.35.36.360000
Index Sequential Pages:	0
Index First 2 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 3 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 4 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index Avg Gap between Sequences:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Gap between Sequences:	-1.000000
Index Avg Sequential Pages:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Sequential Pages:	-1.000000
Index Avg Random Pages:	1.000000
Fetch Avg Random Pages:	-1.000000
Index RID Count:	42
Index Deleted RID Count:	0
Index Empty Leaf Pages:	0
Avg Partition Cluster Ratio:	-1
Avg Partition Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Data Partition Cluster Factor:	1.000000
Data Partition Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available

Name : PK_EMPLOYEE
Schema: DB2INST1

Unique Rule:	Primary key index
Used in Operator:	No
Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available
Number of Columns:	1
Index Leaf Pages:	1
Index Tree Levels:	1
Index First Key Cardinality:	42
Index Full Key Cardinality:	42
Index Cluster Ratio:	100
Index Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Time of Creation:	2017-02-28-06.26.07.076509
Last Statistics Update:	2017-02-28-06.35.36.360000
Index Sequential Pages:	0
Index First 2 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 3 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 4 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index Avg Gap between Sequences:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Gap between Sequences:	-1.000000
Index Avg Sequential Pages:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Sequential Pages:	-1.000000
Index Avg Random Pages:	1.000000
Fetch Avg Random Pages:	-1.000000
Index RID Count:	42
Index Deleted RID Count:	0
Index Empty Leaf Pages:	0
Avg Partition Cluster Ratio:	-1
Avg Partition Cluster Factor:	-1.000000

Data Partition Cluster Factor:	1.000000
Data Partition Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available

Base Table Statistics:

Name :	DEPARTMENT
Schema:	DB2INST1
Number of Columns:	5
Number of Pages with Rows:	1
Number of Meta Pages:	0
Number of Pages:	1
Number of Rows:	14
Table Overflow Record Count:	0
Width of Rows:	48
Time of Creation:	2017-02-28-06.26.05.534125
Last Statistics Update:	2017-02-28-06.40.36.588812
Primary Tablespace:	USERSPACE1
Tablespace for Indexes:	USERSPACE1
Tablespace for Long Data:	NULLP
Number of Referenced Columns:	2
Number of Indexes:	3
Volatile Table:	No
Number of Active Blocks:	-1
Number of Column Groups:	0
Number of Data Partitions:	1
Average Row Compression Ratio:	-1.000000
Percent Rows Compressed:	-1.000000
Average Compressed Row Size:	-1
Statistics Type:	A

Column Information:

Number:	2
Name:	DEPTNAME
Statistics Available:	Yes

Column Statistics:

Schema name of the column type:	SYSIBM
Name of column type:	VARCHAR
Maximum column length:	36
Scale for decimal or timestamp column:	0
Number of distinct column values:	14
Average column length:	21
Number of most frequent values:	-1
Number of quantiles:	14
Second highest data value:	SPIFFY COMPUTER SERVICE DIV.
Second lowest data value:	BRANCH OFFICE F2
Column sequence in partition key:	0
Average number of sub-elements:	-1
Average length of delimiters:	-1
Percentage encoded column values:	-1
Column clustering:	-1

Column Distribution Statistics:

Quantile Statistics:			
Valcount	Value	Distcount	
1	ADMINISTRATION SYSTEMS	0	
2	BRANCH OFFICE F2	0	
3	BRANCH OFFICE G2	0	
4	BRANCH OFFICE H2	0	
5	BRANCH OFFICE I2	0	
6	BRANCH OFFICE J2	0	
7	DEVELOPMENT CENTER	0	
8	INFORMATION CENTER	0	
10	OPERATIONS	0	
11	PLANNING	0	
12	SOFTWARE SUPPORT	0	
13	SPIFFY COMPUTER SERVICE DIV.	0	0
13	SUPPORT SERVICES	0	
14	SUPPORT SERVICES	0	

Column Information:

Number: 1
 Name: DEPTNO
 Statistics Available: Yes

Column Statistics:

Schema name of the column type: SYSIBM
 Name of column type: CHARACTER
 Maximum column length: 3
 Scale for decimal or timestamp column: 0
 Number of distinct column values: 14
 Average column length: 3
 Number of most frequent values: -1
 Number of quantiles: 14
 Second highest data value: I22
 Second lowest data value: B01
 Column sequence in partition key: 0
 Average number of sub-elements: -1
 Average length of delimiters: -1
 Percentage encoded column values: -1
 Column clustering: -1

Column Distribution Statistics:

Quantile Statistics:			
Valcount	Value	Distcount	
1	A00	1	
2	B01	2	
3	C01	3	
4	D01	4	
5	D11	5	

6	D21	6
7	E01	7
8	E11	8
9	E21	9
10	F22	10
11	G22	11
12	H22	12
13	I22	13
14	J22	14

Indexes defined on the table:

Name :	XDEPT3	
Schema:	DB2INST1	
Unique Rule:		Duplicate index
Used in Operator:		No
Page Fetch Pairs:		Not Available
Number of Columns:		1
Index Leaf Pages:		1
Index Tree Levels:		1
Index First Key Cardinality:		3
Index Full Key Cardinality:		3
Index Cluster Ratio:		100
Index Cluster Factor:		-1.000000
Time of Creation:		2017-02-28-06.26.06.959282
Last Statistics Update:		2017-02-28-06.40.36.588812
Index Sequential Pages:		0
Index First 2 Keys Cardinality:		-1
Index First 3 Keys Cardinality:		-1
Index First 4 Keys Cardinality:		-1
Index Avg Gap between Sequences:		0.000000
Fetch Avg Gap between Sequences:		-1.000000
Index Avg Sequential Pages:		0.000000
Fetch Avg Sequential Pages:		-1.000000
Index Avg Random Pages:		1.000000
Fetch Avg Random Pages:		-1.000000
Index RID Count:		14
Index Deleted RID Count:		0
Index Empty Leaf Pages:		0
Avg Partition Cluster Ratio:		-1
Avg Partition Cluster Factor:		-1.000000
Data Partition Cluster Factor:		1.000000
Data Partition Page Fetch Pairs:		Not Available

Name :	XDEPT2	
Schema:	DB2INST1	
Unique Rule:		Duplicate index
Used in Operator:		No
Page Fetch Pairs:		Not Available
Number of Columns:		1
Index Leaf Pages:		1
Index Tree Levels:		1
Index First Key Cardinality:		9
Index Full Key Cardinality:		9

Index Cluster Ratio:	100
Index Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Time of Creation:	2017-02-28-06.26.06.827432
Last Statistics Update:	2017-02-28-06.40.36.588812
Index Sequential Pages:	0
Index First 2 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 3 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 4 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index Avg Gap between Sequences:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Gap between Sequences:	-1.000000
Index Avg Sequential Pages:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Sequential Pages:	-1.000000
Index Avg Random Pages:	1.000000
Fetch Avg Random Pages:	-1.000000
Index RID Count:	14
Index Deleted RID Count:	0
Index Empty Leaf Pages:	0
Avg Partition Cluster Ratio:	-1
Avg Partition Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Data Partition Cluster Factor:	1.000000
Data Partition Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available

Name : PK_DEPARTMENT

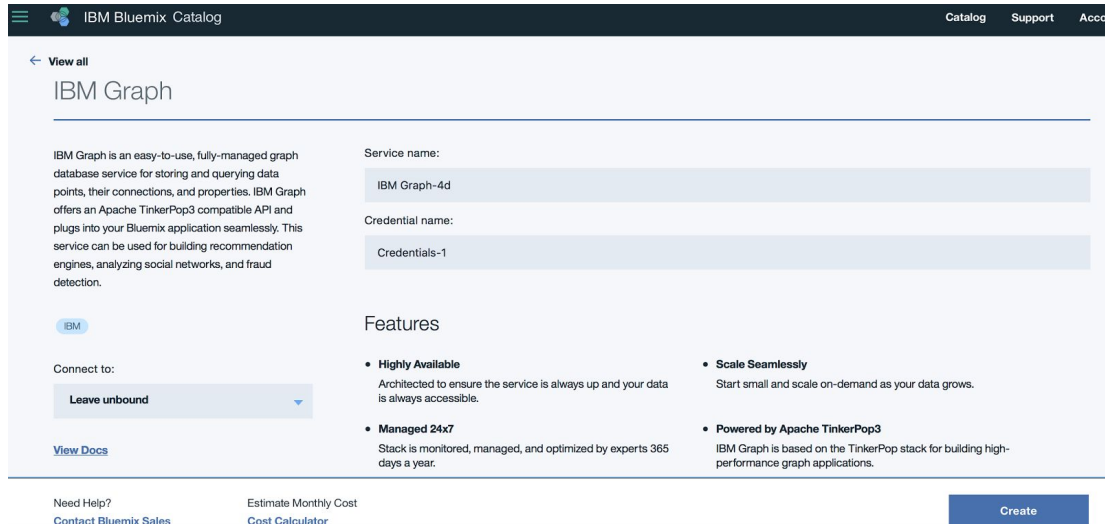
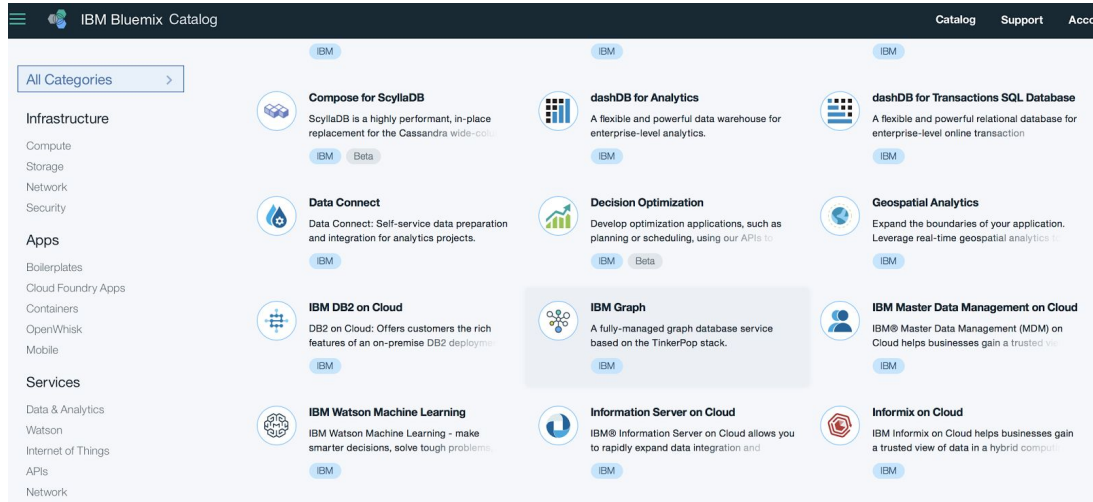
Schema: DB2INST1

Unique Rule:	Primary key index
Used in Operator:	No
Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available
Number of Columns:	1
Index Leaf Pages:	1
Index Tree Levels:	1
Index First Key Cardinality:	14
Index Full Key Cardinality:	14
Index Cluster Ratio:	100
Index Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Time of Creation:	2017-02-28-06.26.05.534125
Last Statistics Update:	2017-02-28-06.40.36.588812
Index Sequential Pages:	0
Index First 2 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 3 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index First 4 Keys Cardinality:	-1
Index Avg Gap between Sequences:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Gap between Sequences:	-1.000000
Index Avg Sequential Pages:	0.000000
Fetch Avg Sequential Pages:	-1.000000
Index Avg Random Pages:	1.000000
Fetch Avg Random Pages:	-1.000000
Index RID Count:	14
Index Deleted RID Count:	0
Index Empty Leaf Pages:	0
Avg Partition Cluster Ratio:	-1
Avg Partition Cluster Factor:	-1.000000
Data Partition Cluster Factor:	1.000000
Data Partition Page Fetch Pairs:	Not Available

Executing Connect Reset -- Connect Reset was Successful.
[db2inst1@9524da63b3cb misc]\$

Graph Data store - Bluemix

1. Sign up for IBM Bluemix and login to it
2. Login to it.
3. Click on IBM Graph service, create the service



4. Choose a service

The screenshot shows the IBM Bluemix Services catalog. At the top, there's a search bar labeled "Search Items" and navigation links for "Catalog", "Support", and "Account". Below the search bar, it says "All Services (4)" and there's a "Create Service" button. A table lists the services:

NAME	SERVICE OFFERING	PLAN	ACTIONS
IBM Graph-nf	IBM Graph	Standard	⋮
IBM Graph-s8	IBM Graph	Standard	⋮
IBM Graph-td	IBM Graph	Standard	⋮
IBM Graph-tw	IBM Graph	Standard	⋮

5. Make a note of credentials in of the credentials

The screenshot shows the "Service Credentials" page for the "IBM Graph-nf" service. It has tabs for "Manage", "Service Credentials", and "Connections". The "Service Credentials" tab is active, showing a "New Credential" button and a table of credentials:

KEY NAME	DATE CREATED	ACTIONS
Credentials-1	Feb 16, 2017 - 10:09:51	View Credentials ⌵

Below the table, there's a JSON snippet for the credentials:

```
{
  "apiURL": "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/b8555c9b-0d1a-4c25-82fc-3e58b86eb0df/g",
  "username": "317b5a2f-afa3-4210-9c22-2fe2cea27bed",
  "apiURI": "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/b8555c9b-0d1a-4c25-82fc-3e58b86eb0df",
  "password": "d0a91583-0a53-4cee-9a8c-437f0b7f502a"
}
```

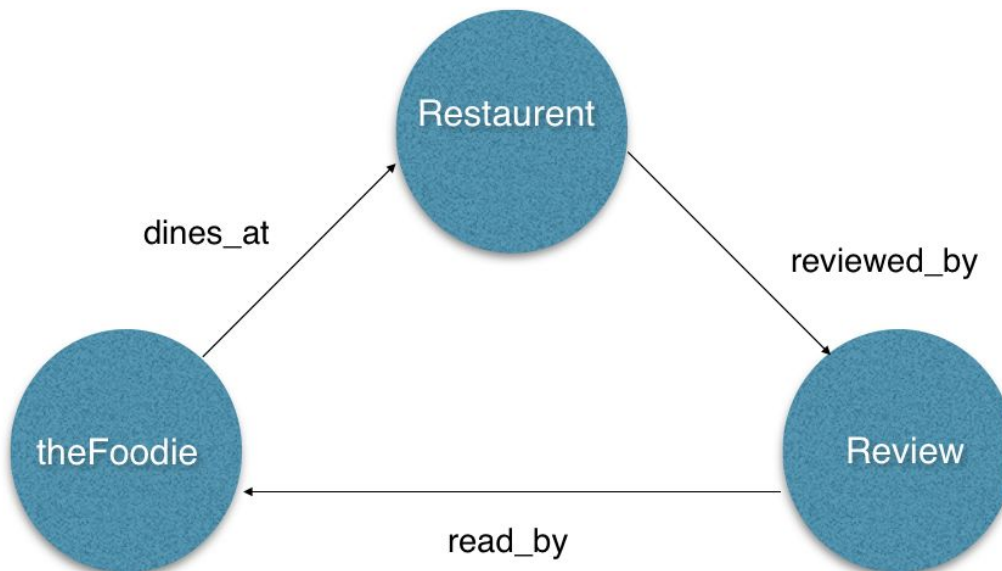
6. Open the service by clicking 'open' under 'Manage' tab.

The screenshot shows the IBM Graph-nf service interface. At the top, it says "IBM Graph" and "IBM Graph-nf > thefoodieappdata". Below this, there's a "Learn the Interface" button. The main area is a text editor with a placeholder text: "// Enter your Gremlin query here. (Shift + Enter) to execute."

7. Create a graph (thefoodieappdata) under the service using curl commands for the terminal

```
Downloads — root@ip-172-31-36-70:/usr/local — -bash — 157x50
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ GRAPH="thefoodieappdata"
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ curl "$URL/_graphs/$GRAPH" \
> -X POST \
> -H "Authorization: gds-token $TOKEN" \
|> -d '' | jq '.'
{
  "graphId": "thefoodieappdata",
  "dbUrl": "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/b8555c9b-0d1a-4c25-82fc-3e58b86eb0df/thefoodieappdata"
}
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ curl "$URL/_graphs" \
> -H "Authorization: gds-token $TOKEN" \
|> | jq -r '.graphs[]' | grep "$GRAPH"
thefoodieappdata
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$
```

8. Model chosen is as below



9. Upload a schema.

```
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ curl "$URL/_graphs" \
> -H "Authorization: gds-token $TOKEN" \
> | jq -r '.graphs[]' | grep "$GRAPH"
thefoodieapp-data
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ SCHEMA='
> {
>   "propertyKeys": [
>     {"name": "name", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"},
>     {"name": "review", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"},
>     {"name": "author", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"},
>     {"name": "age", "dataType": "Integer", "cardinality": "SINGLE"},
>     {"name": "rating", "dataType": "Integer", "cardinality": "SINGLE"},
>     {"name": "time", "dataType": "String", "cardinality": "SINGLE"}
>   ],
>   "vertexLabels": [
>     {"name": "theFoodie"},
>     {"name": "restaurant"},
>     {"name": "review"}
>   ],
>   "edgeLabels": [
>     {"name": "dines_at", "multiplicity": "MULTI"},
>     {"name": "reviewed_by", "multiplicity": "MULTI"},
>     {"name": "read_by", "multiplicity": "MULTI"}
>   ],
>   "vertexIndexes": [
>     {"name": "vByName", "propertyKeys": ["name"], "composite": true, "unique": true},
>     {"name": "vByReview", "propertyKeys": ["review"], "composite": true, "unique": false},
>     {"name": "vByAuthor", "propertyKeys": ["author"], "composite": true, "unique": false},
>     {"name": "vByAge", "propertyKeys": ["age"], "composite": true, "unique": false},
>     {"name": "vByRating", "propertyKeys": ["rating"], "composite": true, "unique": false}
>   ],
>   "edgeIndexes": [
>     {"name": "eByTime", "propertyKeys": ["time"], "composite": true, "unique": false}
>   ]
> }'
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ curl "$URL/$GRAPH/schema" \
> -X POST \
> -H "Authorization: gds-token $TOKEN" \
> -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
> -d "$SCHEMA" | jq '.'
{
  "requestId": "a4cdb61e-3c08-4d54-b90c-44b3c845cdf3",
  "status": {
    "message": "",
    "code": 200,
    "attributes": {}
  },
  "result": {
    "data": [
      {
        "propertyKeys": [
          {
            "name": "name",
            "dataType": "String",
            "cardinality": "SINGLE"
          },
          {
            "name": "review",
            "dataType": "String",
            "cardinality": "SINGLE"
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```


10. Run a set of gremlin queries to update data

```
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ cat << ENDGREMLIN >gremlin.json
> {
>   "gremlin": "
>   def amanda = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'theFoodie', 'name', 'Amanda');
>   def anaya = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'theFoodie', 'name', 'Anaya');
>   def lagartha = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'theFoodie', 'name', 'Lagartha');
>   def norraine = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'theFoodie', 'name', 'Norraine');
>
>   def theChinaKing = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'restaurant', 'name', 'The China King');
>   def italysHeritage = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'restaurant', 'name', 'Italys Heritage');
>   def indianSpices = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'restaurant', 'name', 'Indian Spices');
>
>   def rev1 = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'review', 'review', 'ChinaKing is authentic');
>   def rev2 = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'review', 'review', 'Italys heritage is amazing');
>   def rev3 = graph.addVertex(T.label, 'review', 'review', 'I love Indian Spices');
>
>   amanda.addEdge('dines_at', theChinaKing);
>   theChinaKing.addEdge('reviewed_by', rev1);
>
>   anaya.addEdge('dines_at', italysHeritage);
>   italysHeritage.addEdge('reviewed_by', rev2);
>   "
> }
> ENDGREMLIN
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$
Sais-MacBook-Pro:Downloads mulumoodi$ curl "$URL/$GRAPH/gremlin" \
> -X POST \
> -H "Authorization: gds-token $TOKEN" \
> -H 'Content-Type: application/json' \
> -d @gremlin.json | jq '.'
{
  "requestId": "d0e57f81-ac0f-456d-bd71-a7a76604d885",
  "status": {
    "message": "",
    "code": 200,
    "attributes": {}
  },
  "result": {
    "data": [
      {
        "id": "2se-3cg-8ph-6i8",
        "label": "reviewed_by",
        "type": "edge",
        "inVLabel": "review",
        "outVLabel": "restaurant",
        "inV": 8432,
        "outV": 4336
      }
    ]
  },
  1,
}
```

11. Run gremlin queries on the graph interface to validate

```
Graph: thefoodieappdata

def gt = graph.traversal();gt.V().hasLabel("theFoodie").has("name", "Amanda").out("dines_at").values("na

1  [
2    "The China King"
3  ]
```

12. Create a Java Console application using APIs to access the graph

```
theFoodieApp
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_121.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Hello Foodies!
Want to know where your fellow foodie dines?! Pls enter your fauavorite foodie's name
Amanda
"Amanda"goes to The China King
Want to know the review of your fauavorite restaurent! Enter the name of a restaurent
The China King
The review on "The China King" says that "ChinaKing is authentic"
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
theFoodieApp
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk1.8.0_121.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Hello Foodies!
Want to know where your fellow foodie dines?! Pls enter your fauavorite foodie's name
Anaya
"Anaya"goes to Italys Heritage
Want to know the review of your fauavorite restaurent! Enter the name of a restaurent
Italys Heritage
The review on "Italys Heritage" says that "Italys heritage is amazing"
Process finished with exit code 0
```

13. Snapshots of the Java code

```
theFoodieApp
import org.apache.commons.codec.binary.Base64;
import org.apache.http.HttpEntity;
import org.apache.http.HttpResponse;
import org.apache.http.client.HttpClient;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpGet;
import org.apache.http.client.methods.HttpPost;
import org.apache.http.entity.ContentType;
import org.apache.http.entity.StringEntity;
import org.apache.http.impl.client.HttpClientBuilder;
import org.apache.http.util.EntityUtils;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONArray;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONException;
import org.apache.wink.json4j.JSONObject;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;

/**
 * Created by mulumoodi on 2/22/17.
 */
public class theFoodieApp {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws JSONException {
        System.out.println("Hello Foodies!"); // Display the string.
        String apiUrl = null;
        String username = null;
        String password = null;
        String baseUrl = null;
        String basicAuth = null;

        apiUrl = "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/b8555c9b-0d1a-4c25-82fc-3e58b86eb0df/thefoodieappdata";
        username = "317b5a2f-afa3-4210-9c22-2fe2cea27bed";
        baseUrl = "https://ibmgraph-alpha.ng.bluemix.net/b8555c9b-0d1a-4c25-82fc-3e58b86eb0df";
        password = "d0a91583-0a53-4cee-9a8c-437f0b7f502a";
        byte[] userpass = (username + ":" + password).getBytes();
        byte[] encoding = Base64.encodeBase64(userpass);
        basicAuth = "Basic " + new String(encoding);

        String gdsToken;
        String gdsTokenAuth = null;
        HttpGet httpGet = new HttpGet(baseUrl + "/_session");
        httpGet.setHeader(name: "Authorization", basicAuth);

        HttpClient client = HttpClientBuilder.create().build();
        HttpResponse httpResponse = null;
        try {
            httpResponse = client.execute(httpGet);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        HttpEntity httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        String content = null;
        try {
            content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        try {
            EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        JSONObject jsonContent = new JSONObject(content);
        gdsToken = jsonContent.getString(key: "gds-token");
        gdsTokenAuth = "gds-token " + gdsToken;
        //System.out.println(gdsTokenAuth);

        System.out.println("Want to know where your fellow foodie dines?! Pls enter your fauvorite foodie's name ");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String s = null;
        try {
            s = br.readLine();
            s = "\"" + s + "\"";
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        //Running gremlin queries

        JSONObject postData = new JSONObject();
        postData.put("gremlin", "def g = graph.traversal(); g.V().hasLabel(\"theFoodie\").has(\"name\", \"s+ \").out(\"dines_at\").values(\"name\");");
        HttpPost httpPost = new HttpPost(apiUrl + "/gremlin");
        httpPost.setHeader(name: "Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
        StringEntity strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(), ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);
    }
}
```

```

    httpPost.setHeader("Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
    StringEntity strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(), ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);
    httpPost.setEntity(strEnt);
    try {
        try {
            httpResponse = client.execute(httpPost);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        try {
            content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        try {
            EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        //System.out.println("Content is "+content);
        JSONObject content = new JSONObject(content);
        JSONObject result = jsonContent.getJSONObject("result");
        JSONArray data = result.getJSONArray( key: "data");
        System.out.println(s+"goes to "+data.getString( index: 0));

        //Part 2
        System.out.println("Want to know the review of your favorite restaurant! Enter the name of a restaurant ");
        br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        s = null;
        try {
            s = br.readLine();
            s="\""+s+"\"";
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        postData = new JSONObject();
        postData.put("gremlin", "def g = graph.traversal(); g.V().hasLabel(\"restaurant\").has(\"name\", "+s+ ").out(\"reviewed_by\").values(\"review\");");
        br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        s = null;
        try {
            s = br.readLine();
            s="\""+s+"\"";
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        postData = new JSONObject();
        postData.put("gremlin", "def g = graph.traversal(); g.V().hasLabel(\"restaurant\").has(\"name\", "+s+ ").out(\"reviewed_by\").values(\"review\");");
        httpPost = new HttpPost( uri: apiUrl + "/gremlin");
        httpPost.setHeader( name: "Authorization", gdsTokenAuth);
        strEnt = new StringEntity(postData.toString(), ContentType.APPLICATION_JSON);
        httpPost.setEntity(strEnt);
        try {
            httpResponse = client.execute(httpPost);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        httpEntity = httpResponse.getEntity();
        try {
            content = EntityUtils.toString(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        try {
            EntityUtils.consume(httpEntity);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        //System.out.println("Content is "+content);
        JSONObject content = new JSONObject(content);
        result = jsonContent.getJSONObject("result");
        data = result.getJSONArray( key: "data");
        System.out.println("The review on "+s+" says that \""+data.getString( index: 0)+"\"");
    }
}

```