





Mini Project X-Mart dengan menerapkan stack React JS, Express JS, Java Spring Boot, dan teknologi GraphQL, Caching Redis, dan State Management Redux



Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

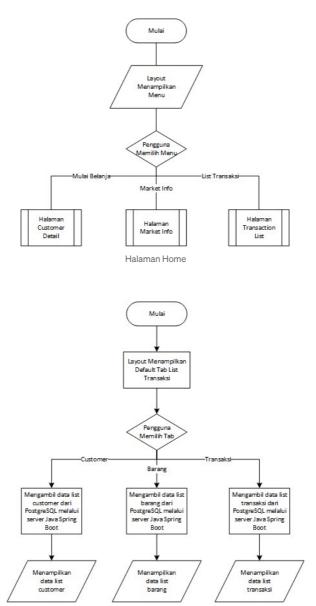
Perkenalkan saya Andi Muhammad Rizky Akhmadi Jubair sebagai Software Developer di PT. Harmony Mitra Jayandra. Pada artikel ini saya akan sharing mengenai tahapan singkat membuat mini project X-Mart dengan menerapkan stack React JS, Express JS, dan Java Spring Boot. Untuk Front-End nya saya menggunakan React JS dan teknologi React Redux sebagai state management nya dan Axios sebagai tools untuk request API. Untuk Back-End nya terbagi dua yaitu menggunakan Java Spring Boot, dan Node JS dengan framework Express JS. Pada Node JS, saya menggunakan teknologi GraphQL sebagai REST API nya, Redis sebagai tools untuk caching, dan database MongoDB sebagai store datanya. Pada Java Spring Boot, saya menggunakan database PostgreSQL sebagai store datanya. Sebelum memulai membuat mini projectnya, pembaca diharapkan memahami konsep-konsep berikut sebagai dasar ilmunya.

- useState dan useEffect pada React JS
- · React Router DOM
- State Management menggunakan Redux
- Request API menggunakan Axios
- Membuat REST API menggunakan GraphQL
- Mengambil atau menyimpan data dalam Redis
- Operasi CRUD dalam MongoDB
- Operasi CRUD dalam PostgreSQL

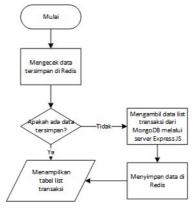
Konsep Aplikasi

Aplikasi ini menyerupai aplikasi e-commerce lain untuk customer membeli suatu barang secara online. Customer akan menscan QRCode berisikan identitas dari customer tersebut agar terintegrasi dengan walletnya dan memiliki akses untuk pembelian barang secara online. Customer dapat memilih barang yang ingin dibelinya kemudian dimasukan kedalam

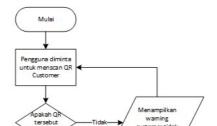
keranjang untuk membuat transaksi pembelian. Setelah transaksi pembelian berhasil dibuat. Customer dapat mengecek hasil transaksi yang telah dibuat sebelumnya pada fitur riwayat transaksi. Berikut adalah alur aplikasi lengkapnya yang dibuat dalam bentuk flowchart.

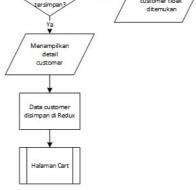


Halaman Market Info — Spring Boot PostgreSQL



Halaman History Transaksi — Express JS MongoDB





Halaman Customer Detail



Halaman Cart



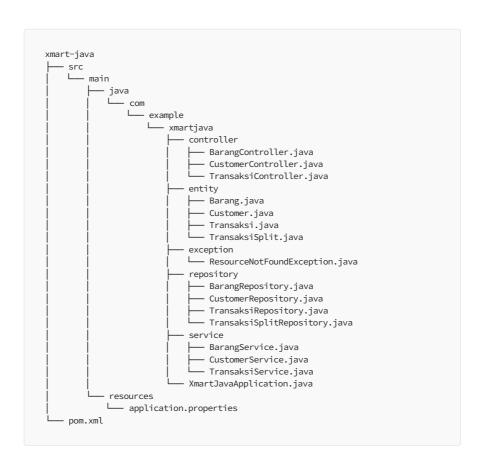
Halaman Detail Transaksi

Java Spring Boot

Pembuatan backend java spring boot digunakan untuk service API customer, barang, transaksi dan transaksi split dengan database yang digunakan adalah PostgreSQL. Untuk entity customer memiliki property QR Code, nama customer, dan jenis wallet yang digunakan. QR Code itu sendiri bersifat unique karena merupakan property pembeda dari customer lain.

Untuk entity barang memiliki property RFID, nama barang, dan harga satuan untuk setiap barangnya. Property pembeda dari entity barang ini adalah pada RFID dimana setiap jenis barang memiliki RFID yang berbeda beda sehingga RFID bersifat unique. Kemudian untuk entity transaksi memiliki property id transaksi, QR Code, RFID, harga satuan, jumlah, dan waktu pesan. QR Code dari entity transaksi merupakan hasil join property dari entity customer sedangkan RFID merupakan hasil join property dari entity barang. Property unique dari transaksi ini adalah id transaksi. Pada entity transaksi, property yang ditampilkan merupakan property unique dari entity customer dan barang, untuk mencegah tertampilnya property unique tersebut, maka dibuat satu entity lagi yaitu transaksi split. Entity transaksi split memiliki property nama, nama barang, harga satuan, jumlah, dan waktu pesan, dimana property nama merupakan hasil join property dari entity customer sedangkan property harga satuan dan nama barang merupakan hasil join property dari barang. Dari konsep service API tersebut, berikut adalah detail project java spring bootnya dan untuk dapat melihat deskripsi dan dependencies dari inisialisasi project spring boot nya, silahkan klik link disini.

Struktur Folder:



Configurasi file application.properties:

```
spring.datasource.hikari.connection-timeout=20000
spring.datasource.hikari.maximum-pool-size=5

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5433/xmart
spring.datasource.username=postgres
spring.datasource.password=psql1234
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update
server.error.include-stacktrace=never
```

Entity Class:

```
package com.example.xmartjava.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import lombok.Data;

@Entity
@Data
public class Customer implements Serializable {
    @Id
    private String qrCode;
    private String nama;
    private String wallet;
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import lombok.Data;

@Entity
@Data
public class Barang implements Serializable {
    @Id
    private String rfid;
    private String namaBarang;
    private BigDecimal hargaSatuan;
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import java.util.Date;
import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import jakarta.persistence.Temporal;
import jakarta.persistence.TemporalType;
import lombok.Data;
@Entity
@Data
public class Transaksi implements Serializable {
   @Id
   private String id;
   private String qrCode;
   private String rfid;
   private BigDecimal hargaSatuan;
    private Integer jumlah;
    @Temporal(TemporalType.TIMESTAMP)
    private Date waktuPesan;
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.entity;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.math.BigDecimal;
import java.util.Date;

import jakarta.persistence.Entity;
import jakarta.persistence.Id;
import jakarta.persistence.Temporal;
import jakarta.persistence.Temporal;
import jakarta.persistence.TemporalType;
import lombok.Data;
```

```
@Entity
@Data
public class TransaksiSplit implements Serializable {
    @Id
    private String id;
    private String nama;
    private String namaBarang;
    private BigDecimal hargaSatuan;
    private Integer jumlah;
    @Temporal(TemporalType.TIMESTAMP)
    private Date waktuPesan;
}
```

Repository Class:

```
package com.example.xmartjava.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Customer;
public interface CustomerRepository extends JpaRepository<Customer, String> {
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Barang;
public interface BarangRepository extends JpaRepository<Barang, String> {
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.repository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Transaksi;
public interface TransaksiRepository extends JpaRepository<Transaksi, String> {
}
```

Exception Class:

```
package com.example.xmartjava.exception;
```

```
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;

@ResponseStatus(code = HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND)
public class ResourceNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    public ResourceNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

Service Class:

```
package com.example.xmartjava.service;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.UUID;
import\ org. spring framework. beans. factory. annotation. Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Customer;
import\ com. example.xmartjava.exception. Resource Not Found Exception;
import com.example.xmartjava.repository.CustomerRepository;
@Service
public class CustomerService {
    @Autowired
    private CustomerRepository customerRepository;
    public Customer findById(String id) {
       return customerRepository.findById(id)
                .orElseThrow(() -> new ResourceNotFoundException("Customer deng
an QRCode tersebut tidak ditemukan"));
    public List<Customer> findAll() {
        return customerRepository.findAll();
    public Customer create(Customer customer) {
        customer.setQrCode(UUID.randomUUID().toString());
        return customerRepository.save(customer);
    public Customer edit(Customer customer) {
        return customerRepository.save(customer);
    public void deleteById(String id) {
        customerRepository.deleteById(id);
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.service;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.UUID;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Barang;
import\ com. example. xmartjava. exception. Resource Not Found Exception;
\verb|import com.example.xmartjava.repository.BarangRepository;|\\
public class BarangService {
    @Autowired
    private BarangRepository barangRepository;
    public Barang findById(String id) {
       return barangRepository.findById(id)
                 .orElseThrow(() -> new ResourceNotFoundException("Barang dengan
 RFID " + id + " tidak ditemukan"));
    public List<Barang> findAll() {
       return barangRepository.findAll();
```

```
public Barang create(Barang barang) {
    barang.setRfid(UUID.randomUUID().toString());
    return barangRepository.save(barang);
}

public Barang edit(Barang barang) {
    return barangRepository.save(barang);
}

public void deleteById(String id) {
    barangRepository.deleteById(id);
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartiava.service:
import java.util.List;
import java.util.UUID;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Transaksi;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.TransaksiSplit;
import com.example.xmartjava.exception.ResourceNotFoundException;
import com.example.xmartjava.repository.TransaksiRepository;
import com.example.xmartjava.repository.TransaksiSplitRepository;
public class TransaksiService {
    @Autowired
    private TransaksiRepository transaksiRepository;
    private TransaksiSplitRepository transaksiSplitRepository;
    public Transaksi findById(String id) {
        return transaksiRepository.findById(id)
                .orElseThrow(() -> new ResourceNotFoundException("Transaksi den
gan id " + id + " tidak ditemukan"));
    }
    public List<Transaksi> findAll() {
       return transaksiRepository.findAll();
    public List<TransaksiSplit> findAllTransaksiSplit() {
        return transaksiSplitRepository.findAllTransaksiSplit();
    public Transaksi create(Transaksi transaksi) {
        transaksi.setId(UUID.randomUUID().toString());
        return transaksiRepository.save(transaksi);
    public Transaksi edit(Transaksi transaksi) {
        return transaksiRepository.save(transaksi);
    public void deleteById(String id) {
        transaksiRepository.deleteById(id);
}
```

Controller Class:

```
package com.example.xmartjava.controller;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Customer;
import com.example.xmartjava.service.CustomerService;
```

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api")
public class CustomerController {
    @Autowired
    private CustomerService customerService;
    @GetMapping("/customer")
    public List<Customer> findAll() {
        return customerService.findAll();
    @GetMapping("/customer/{id}")
    public Customer findById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
        return customerService.findById(id);
    @PostMapping("/customer")
    public Customer create(@RequestBody Customer customer) {
        return customerService.create(customer);
    @PutMapping("/customer")
    public Customer edit(@RequestBody Customer customer) {
       return customerService.edit(customer);
    @DeleteMapping("/customer/{id}")
    public void deleteById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
       customerService.deleteById(id);
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.controller;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Barang;
import com.example.xmartjava.service.BarangService;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api")
public class BarangController {
    @Autowired
    private BarangService barangService;
    @GetMapping("/barang")
    public List<Barang> findAll() {
        return barangService.findAll();
    @GetMapping("/barang/{id}")
    public Barang findById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
        return barangService.findById(id);
    @PostMapping("/barang")
    public Barang create(@RequestBody Barang barang) {
       return barangService.create(barang);
    @PutMapping("/barang")
    public Barang edit(@RequestBody Barang barang) {
       return barangService.edit(barang);
    @DeleteMapping("/barang/{id}")
    public void deleteById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
       barangService.deleteById(id);
}
```

```
package com.example.xmartjava.controller;
import java.util.List;
```

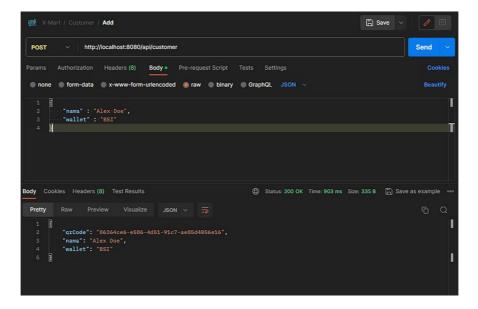
```
import\ org. spring framework. beans. factory. annotation. Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.DeleteMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PutMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.Transaksi;
import com.example.xmartjava.entity.TransaksiSplit;
import com.example.xmartjava.service.TransaksiService;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/api")
public class TransaksiController {
    @Autowired
    private TransaksiService transaksiService;
    @GetMapping("/transaksi")
    public List<Transaksi> findAll() {
        return transaksiService.findAll():
    @GetMapping("/transaksi-split")
    public List<TransaksiSplit> findAllTransaksiSplits() {
        return transaksiService.findAllTransaksiSplit();
    @GetMapping("/transaksi/{id}")
    public Transaksi findById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
        return transaksiService.findById(id);
    @PostMapping("/transaksi")
    public Transaksi create(@RequestBody Transaksi transaksi) {
        return transaksiService.create(transaksi);
    @PutMapping("/transaksi")
    public Transaksi edit(@RequestBody Transaksi transaksi) {
        return transaksiService.edit(transaksi);
    @DeleteMapping("/transaksi/{id}")
    public void deleteById(@PathVariable("id") String id) {
       transaksiService.deleteById(id);
}
```

Main Class:

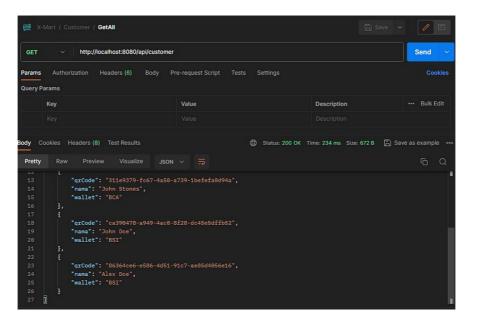
```
package com.example.xmartjava;
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import\ org. spring framework. web. servlet. config. annotation. Cors Registry;
import\ org. spring framework. web. servlet. config. annotation. WebMvcConfigurer;
@SpringBootApplication
public class XmartJavaApplication {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
  SpringApplication.run(XmartJavaApplication.class, args);
 public WebMvcConfigurer corsConfigurer() {
  return new WebMvcConfigurer() {
   public void addCorsMappings(CorsRegistry registry) {
   registry.addMapping("/**").allowedOrigins("*");
   };
  };
 }
```

Untuk menguji fungsionalitas project spring boot yang telah dibuat, maka perlu menguji API untuk setiap controller menggunakan Postman. Untuk mempersingkat penulisan, saya hanya menguji untuk method GET dan POST saja untuk setiap controller. Berikut adalah hasil pengujiannya.

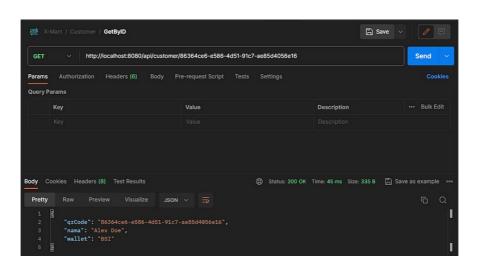
Add Customer:



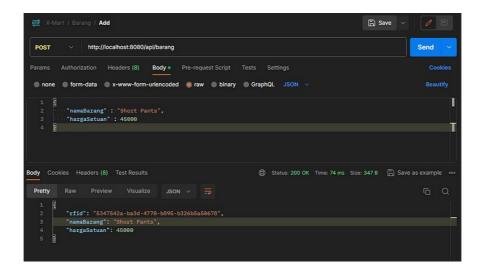
Get All Customer:



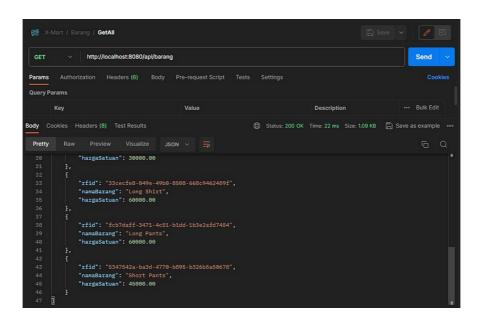
Get Customer By Id:



Add Barang:



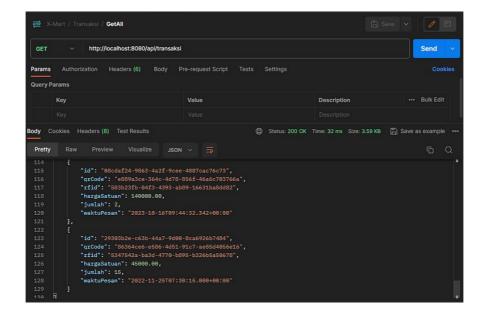
Get All Barang:



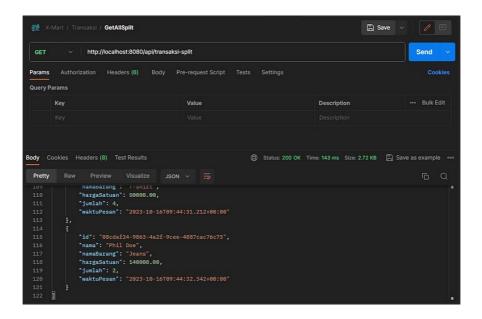
Add Transaksi:

```
| Note: | Note
```

Get All Transaksi:



Get All Transaksi Split:



Express JS (GraphQL + Redis)

Berbeda dengan backend dengan java spring boot, pada express JS service API yang diterapkan menggunakan GraphQL sekaligus menerapkan Redis sebagai caching pada method GET transaksi. Entity yang digunakan hanya transaksi saja dan property nya sama seperti property pada entity transaksi di java spring boot. Database yang digunkan pada service ini adalah MongoDB. Service API ini digunakan untuk menyimpan hasil transaksi dari frontend yang kemudian distore data transaksinya ke PostgreSQL melalui service API java spring boot. Berikut adalah detail dari project express JS nya.

Struktur Folder:

```
xmart-nodejs
   — lib
    --- graphql
           — mutations
              --- transaksi
                   - add.js
- index.js
                  index.js remove.js
                 index.js
             - queries
              - transaksi
                  — index.js
— multiple.js
— single.js
                 — index.js
             - types
              └── transaksi.js
             - index.js
        - models
         ├── redis.js
└── transaksi.js

    node modules

  — package-lock.json
  package.json
L__ server.js
```

Configurasi file package.json:

```
"name": "xmart-nodejs",
 "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
 "type": "module",
  "scripts": {
   "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "dependencies": {
   "axios": "^1.5.1",
   "bluebird": "^3.7.2",
   "cors": "^2.8.5",
   "express": "^4.18.2",
   "express-graphql": "^0.12.0",
   "graphql": "^15.8.0",
   "graphql-date": "^1.0.3",
   "mongoose": "^7.5.3",
   "redis": "^4.6.10"
}
```

Models:

• redis.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/models/redis.js)

```
import { createClient } from 'redis';
const redisClient = createClient();
const DEFAULT_EXPIRATION = 3600;

//Redis Connection
(
    async () => {
        await redisClient
        .on('error', err => console.log('Redis client error', err))
        .connect();
    }
)();

export default redisClient;
```

• transaksi.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/models/transaksi.js)

```
import { Schema, model } from 'mongoose';

const transaksiSchema = new Schema({
    qrCode : {type : String, require : true},
    rfid : {type : String, require : true},
    hargaSatuan : {type : Number, require :true},
    jumlah : {type : Number, require : true},
    waktuPesan : Date
});

transaksiSchema.pre('save', function(next){
    let currentDate = new Date();
    this.waktuPesan = currentDate;
    next();
});

export default model('transaksi', transaksiSchema);
```

GraphQL Types:

• transaksi.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/types/transaksi.js)

```
import { GraphQLObjectType, GraphQLInputObjectType, GraphQLString, GraphQLID, G
raphQLInt } from 'graphql';
import GraphQLDate from 'graphql-date';
const transaksiType = new GraphQLObjectType({
    name : 'Transaksi',
    description: 'Transaksi Type',
    fields : () => ({
        _id : {type : GraphQLID},
        qrCode : {type : GraphQLString},
        rfid : {type : GraphQLString},
        hargaSatuan : {type : GraphQLInt},
        jumlah : {type : GraphQLInt},
        waktuPesan : {type : GraphQLDate}
    })
});
const transaksiInputType = new GraphQLInputObjectType({
    name : 'TransaksiInput',
    description: 'Transaksi Input Type',
    fields : () => ({
       qrCode : {type : GraphQLString},
        rfid : {type : GraphQLString},
       hargaSatuan : {type : GraphQLInt},
        jumlah : {type : GraphQLInt}
    })
});
export {transaksiType, transaksiInputType};
```

GraphQL Mutations:

• add.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/mutations/transaksi/add.js)

```
import { GraphQLNonNull } from 'graphql';
import axios from 'axios'

import { transaksiType, transaksiInputType } from '../../types/transaksi.js';
import TransaksiModel from '../../../models/transaksi.js';
import redisClient from '../../../models/redis.js';
```

```
const storeTransactions = async (transaction) => {
       const response = await axios.post('http://localhost:8080/api/transaksi'
, transaction)
       if(response.status === 200){
           console.log('Data berhasil di store ke postgreSQL')
   } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
export default {
    type : transaksiType,
    args : {
       data: {
            name: 'data',
            type: new GraphQLNonNull(transaksiInputType)
       }
    async resolve(root, params) {
        const transaksiModel = new TransaksiModel(params.data);
        const newTransaksi = await transaksiModel.save();
       if (!newTransaksi) {
            throw new Error('Terjadi kesalahan dalam menyimpan transaksi');
        console.log(newTransaksi)
        storeTransactions(newTransaksi);
        redisClient.del('list-transaksi');
        return newTransaksi;
}
```

• remove.js (path:./xmartnodejs/lib/graphql/mutations/transaksi/remove.js)

```
import { GraphQLNonNull, GraphQLID } from 'graphql';
import { transaksiType } from '../../types/transaksi.js';
import TransaksiModel from '../../models/transaksi.js';
import redisClient from '../../models/redis.js';
export default {
    type : transaksiType,
    args : {
        id: {
           name: 'id',
           type: new GraphQLNonNull(GraphQLID)
    },
    resolve(root, params) {
       const removeTransaksi = TransaksiModel.findByIdAndRemove(params.id).exec
();
        if (!removeTransaksi) {
            throw new Error('Terjadi kesalahan dalam menghapus transaksi');
        redisClient.del(`transaksi-${params.id}`);
        return removeTransaksi;
   }
}
```

• index.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/mutations/transaksi/index.js)

```
import AddTransaksi from './add.js';
import RemoveTransaksi from './remove.js';
export default {AddTransaksi, RemoveTransaksi};
```

• index.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/mutations/index.js)

```
import TransaksiMutation from './transaksi/index.js';
```

```
export default {...TransaksiMutation};
```

GraphQL Queries:

• single.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/queries/transaksi/single.js)

```
import { GraphQLID, GraphQLNonNull } from 'graphql';
import { transaksiType } from '../../types/transaksi.js';
import TransaksiModel from '../../models/transaksi.js';
import redisClient from '../../models/redis.js';
const DEFAULT_EXPIRATION = 3600;
export default {
    type: transaksiType,
    args : {
        id: {
            name: 'id',
            type: new GraphQLNonNull(GraphQLID)
        }
    async resolve (root, params) {
        const cacheValue = await redisClient.get(`transaksi-${params.id}`);
        if (cacheValue) {
            const dataJSON = JSON.parse(cacheValue);
            dataJSON.waktuPesan = new Date(dataJSON.waktuPesan);
            return dataJSON;
        } else {
            const transaksi = await TransaksiModel.findById(params.id).lean();
            if (!transaksi) {
                throw new Error(`Gagal mendapatkan transaksi dengan id ${params}
.id}`);
            redisClient.setEx(`transaksi-${params.id}`, DEFAULT_EXPIRATION, JSON
.stringify(transaksi));
            return transaksi;
        }
    }
}
```

• multiple.js (path:./xmartnodejs/lib/graphql/queries/transaksi/multiple.js)

```
import { GraphQLList } from 'graphql';
// const { createClient } = require('redis');
// const redisClient = createClient();
const DEFAULT_EXPIRATION = 3600;
import { transaksiType } from '../../types/transaksi.js';
import TransaksiModel from '../../models/transaksi.js';
import redisClient from '../../models/redis.js';
export default {
    type : new GraphQLList(transaksiType),
    async resolve(root, params) {
        const cacheValue = await redisClient.get('list-transaksi');
        if (cacheValue) {
            const dataJSON = JSON.parse(cacheValue);
            dataJSON.map((data) => {
                data.waktuPesan = new Date(data.waktuPesan);
            });
            return dataJSON;
        } else {
            const transaksi = await TransaksiModel.find().lean();
                throw new Error('Gagal mendapatkan transaksi');
            \verb|redisClient.setEx| (\verb|"list-transaksi", DEFAULT_EXPIRATION, JSON.string| \\
ify(transaksi));
            return transaksi;
        }
}
```

• index.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/queries/transaksi/index.js)

```
import Transaksi from './single.js';
import ListTransaksi from './multiple.js';
export default {Transaksi, ListTransaksi};
```

• index.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/queries/index.js)

```
import TransaksiQuery from './transaksi/index.js';
export default {...TransaksiQuery};
```

GraphQL Index:

• index.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/lib/graphql/index.js)

```
import { GraphQLObjectType, GraphQLSchema } from 'graphql';
import mutations from './mutations/index.js';
import queries from './queries/index.js';

export default new GraphQLSchema({
    query : new GraphQLObjectType({
        name : 'Query',
        fields : queries
    }),
    mutation : new GraphQLObjectType({
        name : 'Mutation',
        fields : mutations
    })
});
```

Main server:

• server.js (path:./xmart-nodejs/server.js)

```
import express, { json } from 'express';
import cors from 'cors';
import { connect } from 'mongoose';
import { graphqlHTTP as graphQLHTTP } from 'express-graphql';
// const { createClient } = require('redis');
import schema from './lib/graphql/index.js';
const app = express();
// const redisClient = createClient();
// const DEFAULT_EXPIRATION = 3600;
const port = 3000;
const mongodbURL = 'mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017';
//MongoDB Connection
connect(mongodbURL, {'dbName' : 'XMart'})
.then( result => console.log('***** Connected to MongoDB *****'))
.catch( error => console.log(error));
//Middleware Setup
app.use(json());
app.use(cors());
app.get('/', (req, res, next) \Rightarrow {
    res.send('Hello World');
```

```
app.use('/graphql', graphQLHTTP({
    schema,
    graphiql : true,
    pretty : true
}));

app.listen(port, ()=> {
    console.log(`GraphQL server running on http://localhost:${port}/graphql`);
});
```

Testing API Express JS

Sama seperti backend pada java spring boot, service API express js pun perlu diuji. Method yang digunakan pada service ini hanya POST dan GET transaksi. Pada saat pengujian, pastikan server pada java spring boot telah aktif karena server express js membutuhkan API untuk store data transaksi ke postgreSQL melalui java spring boot. Berikut adalah detail pengujiannya.

Add Transaksi:

query

response body

Get Transaksi:

query

```
query{
    ListTransaksi{
        _id,
        qrCode,
        rfid,
        hargaSatuan,
        jumlah,
        waktuPesan
    }
}
```

· response body

```
"data": {
    "ListTransaksi": [
            "_id": "652ca3bbcbe2aaf35e9053fe",
            "qrCode": "CheckQR",
            "rfid": "CheckRFID",
            "hargaSatuan": 777789,
            "jumlah": 10,
             "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T02:45:15.175Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb897cbe2aaf35e905404",
            "qrCode": "e889a3ce-364c-4d78-856f-46a6c703766a",
            "rfid": "f7cffe98-8954-4682-ba9a-c3744d1efd5c",
            "hargaSatuan": 50000,
            "jumlah": 3,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:14:15.300Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb897cbe2aaf35e905406",
            "qrCode": "e889a3ce-364c-4d78-856f-46a6c703766a",
            "rfid": "583b23fb-04f3-4393-ab89-16631ba8dd82",
            "hargaSatuan": 140000,
            "jumlah": 2,
             "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:14:15.315Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb897cbe2aaf35e905408",
            "grCode": "e889a3ce-364c-4d78-856f-46a6c703766a",
            "rfid": "a6d05791-59f5-40a4-965f-6fcff82c4354",
            "hargaSatuan": 180000,
            "jumlah": 5,
             "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:14:15.321Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb8cccbe2aaf35e90540c",
            "qrCode": "27a5ee6e-fde2-4740-a620-597d6c839d13",
            "rfid": "a6d05791-59f5-40a4-965f-6fcff82c4354",
            "hargaSatuan": 180000,
            "jumlah": 2,
             "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:08.973Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb8cccbe2aaf35e90540e",
            "qrCode": "27a5ee6e-fde2-4740-a620-597d6c839d13",
            "rfid": "820544d3-fa18-4965-ba87-10ad2e2195d0",
            "hargaSatuan": 50000,
            "jumlah": 5,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:08.985Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb8cccbe2aaf35e905410",
            "qrCode": "27a5ee6e-fde2-4740-a620-597d6c839d13",
            "rfid": "d8467bb2-aa47-40e3-a94c-d4eb87b38d56",
            "hargaSatuan": 300000,
            "jumlah": 1,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:08.997Z"
            "_id": "652cb8eacbe2aaf35e905412",
            "qrCode": "ca390478-a949-4ac0-8f28-dc45e5dffb52",
            "rfid": "d8467bb2-aa47-40e3-a94c-d4eb87b38d56",
            "hargaSatuan": 300000,
            "jumlah": 5,
"waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:38.856Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb8eacbe2aaf35e905414",
            "qrCode": "ca390478-a949-4ac0-8f28-dc45e5dffb52",
            "rfid": "ecf7d9c3-2d1c-4625-897e-b571f47c7e2e",
            "hargaSatuan": 30000,
            "jumlah": 1,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:38.867Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb8eacbe2aaf35e905416",
            "qrCode": "ca390478-a949-4ac0-8f28-dc45e5dffb52",
            "rfid": "33cecfe8-049e-49b0-8508-668c9462489f",
            "hargaSatuan": 60000,
            "jumlah": 2,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:15:38.879Z"
        },
            "_id": "652cb90bcbe2aaf35e905418",
            "qrCode": "311e9379-fc67-4a50-a739-1befefa0d94a",
            "rfid": "ecf7d9c3-2d1c-4625-897e-b571f47c7e2e",
            "hargaSatuan": 30000,
            "jumlah": 1,
            "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:16:11.030Z"
```

```
"_id": "652cb90bcbe2aaf35e90541a"
                "qrCode": "311e9379-fc67-4a50-a739-1befefa0d94a",
                "rfid": "33cecfe8-049e-49b0-8508-668c9462489f",
                 "hargaSatuan": 60000,
                "jumlah": 3,
                "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:16:11.052Z"
            },
                "_id": "652cb90bcbe2aaf35e90541c",
                "qrCode": "311e9379-fc67-4a50-a739-1befefa0d94a",
                "rfid": "fcb7daff-3471-4c51-b1dd-1b3e2afd7454",
                "hargaSatuan": 60000,
                "jumlah": 5,
                "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T04:16:11.060Z"
                "_id": "652d05ff7ca051fbdbc1b8e9",
                "grCode": "e889a3ce-364c-4d78-856f-46a6c703766a",
                "rfid": "f7cffe98-8954-4682-ba9a-c3744d1efd5c",
                "hargaSatuan": 50000,
                "jumlah": 4,
                "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T09:44:31.212Z"
            },
                "_id": "652d06007ca051fbdbc1b8eb",
                 "qrCode": "e889a3ce-364c-4d78-856f-46a6c703766a",
                "rfid": "583b23fb-04f3-4393-ab89-16631ba8dd82",
                "hargaSatuan": 140000,
                "jumlah": 2,
                "waktuPesan": "2023-10-16T09:44:32.342Z"
            },
                "_id": "653632de73de7d4ca6fbf1f0",
                 "grCode": "86364ce6-e586-4d51-91c7-ae85d4056e16",
                "rfid": "583b23fb-04f3-4393-ab89-16631ba8dd82",
                "hargaSatuan": 140000,
                "jumlah": 10,
                "waktuPesan": "2023-10-23T08:46:22.847Z"
       ]
   }
}
```

React JS + Redux

Pada sisi frontend, framework yang digunakan adalah react JS yang digenerate menggunakan vite JS dan menggunakan Tailwind CSS sebagai framework CSS nya. Beberapa page yang digunakan diantaranya adalah home page sebagai menu utama dari suatu aplikasi, customer detail page sebagai akses login customer dan melihat detail info customer, cart page sebagai halaman untuk customer memilih barang yang tersedia dan dimasukan ke keranjang, transaction detail page sebagai halaman untuk pengguna mengonfirmasi transaksi, market info page untuk melihat data customer, barang, dan transaksi dari postgreSQL, dan terakhir transaction history page sebagai riwayat transaksi dari MongoDB. Untuk menyimpan data customer dan keranjang pada sisi frontend, digunakan state management Redux untuk store data tersebut. Berikut adalah detail project react JS nya.

Struktur Folder:

```
frontend
  — node modules
  — public
    - assets
      components
        —— CartPage.jsx
        — CustomerDetailPage.jsx
        --- HomePage.jsx
        ListTransactionPage.jsx
        MarketInfoPage.jsx
    TransactionDetailPage.jsx
       - redux
        - slice
            cartSlice.js customerSlice.js
        __ store.js
       - service
     └── service.js
      - App.css
      — App.jsx
       index.css
    L— main.jsx
   - .eslintrc.cjs
    .gitignore
  index.html
  package-lock.json
   package.json
  — postcss.config.js
 --- README.md
  tailwind.config.js
  vite.config.js
```

Configurasi File package.json:

```
"name": "frontend",
  "private": true,
  "version": "0.0.0".
  "type": "module",
  "scripts": {
    "dev": "vite",
    "build": "vite build",
   "lint": "eslint . --ext js,jsx --report-unused-disable-directives --max-war
nings 0",
    "preview": "vite preview"
  "dependencies": {
    "@reduxjs/toolkit": "^1.9.7",
    "axios": "^1.5.1",
    "html5-qrcode": "^2.3.8",
    "react": "^18.2.0",
    "react-dom": "^18.2.0",
    "react-icons": "^4.11.0",
    "react-qr-code": "^2.0.12",
    "react-redux": "^8.1.3",
    "react-router-dom": "^6.16.0",
    "redux": "^4.2.1"
  "devDependencies": {
    "@types/react": "^18.2.15",
    "@types/react-dom": "^18.2.7"
    "@vitejs/plugin-react": "^4.0.3",
    "autoprefixer": "^10.4.16",
    "eslint": "^8.45.0",
    "eslint-plugin-react": "^7.32.2",
    "eslint-plugin-react-hooks": "^4.6.0",
    "eslint-plugin-react-refresh": "^0.4.3",
    "postcss": "^8.4.31",
    "tailwindcss": "^3.3.3",
    "vite": "^4.4.5"
```

Redux:

• cartSlice.js (path:./frontend/src/redux/slice/cartSlice.js)

```
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
const cartSlice = createSlice({
   name : 'cart',
    initialState : [],
    reducers : {
        addToCart(state, action){
            const itemExist = state.some((item) => item.rfid === action.payload.
rfid)
            if(itemExist){
                 state = state.map((item) => {
                    if(action.payload.rfid === item.rfid){
                         item.jumlah = item.jumlah + 1
                     return item
                })
            } else {
                \verb|state.push|(\{...action.payload, jumlah: 1\})|\\
        },
        increaseItem(state, action){
            state = state.map((item) => {
                if(action.payload === item.rfid){
                    item.jumlah = item.jumlah + 1
                return item
            })
        },
        {\tt decreaseItem(state, action)} \{
            state = state.map((item) => {
                if(action.payload === item.rfid && item.jumlah > 1){
                    item.jumlah = item.jumlah - 1
                return item
            })
        },
        removeItem(state, action){
            return state.filter((item) => item.rfid !== action.payload)
        clearCart(state, action){
            return []
    }
})
export const { addToCart, increaseItem, decreaseItem, removeItem, clearCart } =
cartSlice.actions
export default cartSlice.reducer
```

• customerSlice.js (path:./frontend/src/redux/slice/customerSlice.js)

```
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'

const customerSlice = createSlice({
    name : 'customer',
    initialState : {},
    reducers : {
        setCustomer(state, action){
            console.log(action.payload)
            return action.payload
        },
        clearCustomer(state, action){
            state = {}
        }
    }
})

export const { setCustomer, clearCustomer } = customerSlice.actions
export default customerSlice.reducer
```

• store.js (path:./frontend/src/redux/store.js)

```
import { configureStore } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import cartReducer from './slices/cartSlice'
import customerReducer from './slices/customerSlice'
```

```
export const store = configureStore({
    reducer : {
        cart : cartReducer,
        customer : customerReducer
    }
})
```

Service:

• service.js (path:./frontend/src/service/service.js)

```
import axios from 'axios'
const getCustomer = async () => {
       const response = await axios.get('http://localhost:8080/api/customer')
       return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
const getCustomerById = async (id) => {
    try {
        const response = await axios.get(`http://localhost:8080/api/customer/${
id} )
       return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
const getItems = async () => {
       const response = await axios.get('http://localhost:8080/api/barang')
       return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
const getTransactions = async () => {
       const response = await axios.get('http://localhost:8080/api/transaksi')
        return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
const getTransactionsSplit = async () => {
        const response = await axios.get('http://localhost:8080/api/transaksi-s
       return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
}
const \ getTransactionsFromMDB \ = \ async \ () \ => \ \{
    try {
        const endpoint = 'http://localhost:3000/graphql'
        const graphqlQuery = {
            query :
                query {
                    ListTransaksi{
                        _id,
                         qrCode,
                        rfid,
                        hargaSatuan,
                        jumlah,
                         waktuPesan
                }
        const response = await axios.post(endpoint, graphqlQuery)
        return response
    } catch (error) {
       console.log(error)
```

```
const addTransactionToMDB = async (transaction) => {
         const endpoint = 'http://localhost:3000/graphql'
         const graphqlMutation = {
             query :
             mutation {
                  AddTransaksi(
                          qrCode : "${transaction.qrCode}",
                           rfid : "${transaction.rfid}"
                           hargaSatuan : ${transaction.hargaSatuan},
                           jumlah : ${transaction.jumlah}
                  ){
                       _id,
                      qrCode,
                      rfid,
                      hargaSatuan,
                      jumlah,
                       waktuPesan
             }
         const response = await axios.post(endpoint, graphqlMutation)
        console.log(response)
         return response
    } catch (error) {
        console.log(error)
    }
}
\verb|export| \{ | \verb|getCustomer|, | \verb|getCustomerById|, | \verb|getItems|, | \verb|getTransactions|, | \verb|getTransactions|| | \\
nsFromMDB, getTransactionsSplit, addTransactionToMDB }
```

Components:

• CartPage.jsx (path:./frontend/src/components/CartPage.jsx)

```
import React, { useEffect, useState} from 'react'
import {BsCartPlusFill} from 'react-icons/bs'
import {FiShoppingBag} from 'react-icons/fi'
import {IoIosAddCircle, IoIosRemoveCircle, IoIosTrash} from 'react-icons/io'
import { addToCart, increaseItem, decreaseItem, removeItem, clearCart } from '.
./redux/slices/cartSlice'
import { setCustomer, clearCustomer } from '../redux/slices/customerSlice'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
import { getItems } from '../service/service'
const CartPage = () => {
const [listItem, setListItem] = useState([])
 const [customer, setCustomer] = useState({})
const carts = useSelector((state) => state.cart)
 const customerSaved = useSelector((state) => state.customer)
 const navigate = useNavigate()
 useEffect(() => {
 if(Object.keys(customerSaved).length !== 0){
   setCustomer(customerSaved)
   getListItem()
  } else {
   alert('Please Input QR Customer first !')
   navigate('/customer-detail')
}, [])
 const getListItem = async () => {
  try {
  const listItemSaved = await getItems()
   setListItem(listItemSaved.data)
  } catch (error) {
   console.log(error)
  }
```

```
const getTotalPrice = () => {
 if(carts.length === 0){
  return 0
  } else {
   let totalPrice = 0
   carts.forEach((item) => {
   totalPrice = totalPrice + item.hargaSatuan * item.jumlah
  })
   return totalPrice
}
  <div className='flex flex-row w-full h-full gap-5 p-5'>
   <div className='bg-slate-400 rounded-2xl w-2/3 p-5 overflow-auto'>
    k={() => navigate('/customer-detail')}>Kembali</button>
     <h1 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5'>Item List</h1>
    <div className='flex flex-row flex-wrap gap-5'>
     listItem.map((item) => {
      return (
       <Card
         namaBarang={item.namaBarang}
        hargaSatuan={item.hargaSatuan}
        rfid={item.rfid}
        />
     })
    }
    </div>
   </div>
   <div className='flex flex-col bg-slate-400 rounded-2xl w-1/3 p-5'>
    <h1 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5'>Cart</h1>
    <div className='flex flex-col flex-1 gap-5 overflow-auto'>
     carts.map((item) => {
      return (
        <CartList
        hargaSatuan={item.hargaSatuan}
        namaBarang={item.namaBarang}
        rfid={item.rfid}
         jumlah={item.jumlah}
     })
    </div>
    <div className='flex flex-col h-1/4 mt-2 '>
     <h2 className='text-xl'>Total Harga : Rp{getTotalPrice()}</h2>
     <h2 className='text-xl'>Customer : {customer.nama}</h2>
     <h2 className='text-xl'>Wallet : {customer.wallet}</h2>
      (carts.length === 0)
       ? <div className='text-xl p-2 bg-gray-400 rounded-full self-center'>
         Keranjang Kosong
       </div>
       : <button
        className='text-xl p-2 bg-blue-600 rounded-full self-center'
         onClick={()=>navigate('/transaction-detail')}>
         Buat Transaksi
        </button>
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
```

```
const Card = ({namaBarang, hargaSatuan, rfid}) => {
const dispatch = useDispatch()
 return (
  <div className='w-1/5 aspect-square bg-slate-300 rounded-xl flex flex-col ite</pre>
   <div className='w-2/3 h-2/3 grid place-items-center'>
   <FiShoppingBag size={75}/>
   </div>
   <div className='flex flex-row justify-between items-center w-full'>
    <div className='flex flex-col'>
     <div className='text-base'>{namaBarang}</div>
     <div className='text-base font-bold'>Rp{hargaSatuan}</div>
    </div>
    <button
     className='w-10 h-10 bg-slate-400 grid place-items-center rounded-full'
     onClick={()=>dispatch(addToCart({
      namaBarang : namaBarang,
     hargaSatuan : hargaSatuan,
      rfid : rfid
     }))}>
      <BsCartPlusFill size={25} />
    </button>
   </div>
  </div>
const CartList = ({namaBarang, hargaSatuan, rfid, jumlah}) => {
const dispatch = useDispatch()
 return (
  <div className='flex flex-row justify-between items-center bg-slate-300 round</pre>
ed-xl px-2'>
   <div className='flex flex-col'>
    <h2 className='text-base'>{namaBarang}</h2>
    <h2 className='text-base font-bold'>Rp{hargaSatuan*jumlah}</h2>
   </div>
   <div className='flex flex-row'>
    <button><IoIosRemoveCircle size={30} onClick={()=>dispatch(decreaseItem(rfi
d))}/></button>
    <h3 className='text-xl mx-3'>{jumlah}</h3>
    <button><IoIosAddCircle size={30} onClick={()=>dispatch(increaseItem(rfid))
} /></button>
    <button><IoIosTrash size={30} color='#ff0000' onClick={()=>dispatch(removeI
tem(rfid))}/></button>
  </div>
  </div>
export default CartPage
```

• CustomerDetailPage.jsx (path

:./frontend/src/components/CustomerDetailPage.jsx)

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { Html5QrcodeScanner, Html5QrcodeSupportedFormats } from 'html5-qrcode';
import QRCode from 'react-qr-code'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux';
import { setCustomer, clearCustomer } from '../redux/slices/customerSlice'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import { getCustomerById } from '../service/service'

const CustomerDetailPage = () => {
  const [scanResult, setScanResult] = useState()
  const [customer, setCustomer] = useState()
  const navigate = useNavigate()
```

```
const \ startScanner = () \Rightarrow \{
  const scanner = new Html5QrcodeScanner('reader', {
   arbox: {
    width: 500.
    height: 500
   },
   fps: 1.
   disableFlip : false,
   formatsToSupport : [
    Html5QrcodeSupportedFormats.QR_CODE,
    Html5QrcodeSupportedFormats.CODE_128
  }, false);
  scanner.render(async (result) => {
   const customerExist = await checkCustomer(result)
   if(customerExist){
    setCustomer({
    nama : customerExist.nama,
     wallet : customerExist.wallet,
     qrCode : customerExist.qrCode
    })
   } else {
    setCustomer()
   }
   setScanResult(result)
   scanner.clear()
  }, (error) => {
   console.warn(error)
 });
 }
 const checkCustomer = async (qrResult) => {
  const customerExist = await getCustomerById(qrResult)
  if(customerExist){
   return customerExist.data
  } else {
  return null
  }
 }
 return (
  <div className='flex flex-row w-full h-full gap-5 p-5'>
   <div className='bg-slate-400 rounded-2xl w-1/2 p-5 flex flex-col items-cente</pre>
    <h1 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5'>QR Scanner for Customer</h1>
    <div id='reader' className='w-5/6 flex-1'></div>
    <div className='flex flex-row w-full justify-evenly items-center'>
     <button className='text-xl p-2 bg-blue-600 rounded-full self-center' onCli
ck={() => navigate('/')}>Kembali</button>
     <button className='text-xl p-2 bg-blue-600 rounded-full self-center' onCli</pre>
ck={()=>startScanner()}>Start Scanner</button>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div className='flex flex-col bg-slate-400 rounded-2xl w-1/2 p-5'>
    <h1 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5'>Detail Customer</h1>
     (scanResult)
      ? (customer)
        <CustomerInfoCard
         customer={customer}
        />
        <div className='flex-1 grid place-items-center'>
         <h2 className='text-xl p-2 bg-red-400 rounded-full self-center'>
          Customer with this QR Code is not found, please scan again
        </div>
      <div className='flex-1 grid place-items-center'>
       <h2 className='text-xl p-2 bg-green-400 rounded-full self-center'>
        Scan QRCode for showing detail customer
       </h2>
      </div>
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
const CustomerInfoCard = ({customer}) => {
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 const navigate = useNavigate()
 const startShopping = (customer) => {
  const data = dispatch(setCustomer(customer))
  if(data.payload){
   navigate('/cart')
  }
 }
```

```
return (
  <div className='flex flex-col flex-1 justify-between items-center'>
   <div className='flex flex-col items-center'>
    <h2 className='text-xl'>QR Code Customer :</h2>
    <h2 className='text-xl font-bold'>{customer.qrCode}</h2>
    <QRCode
    value={customer.qrCode}
    />
   </div>
   <div className='flex flex-col items-center'>
    <h2 className='text-xl'>Nama Customer :</h2>
    <h2 className='text-xl font-bold'>{customer.nama}</h2>
   <div className='flex flex-col items-center'>
    <h2 className='text-xl'>Wallet :</h2>
    <h2 className='text-xl font-bold'>{customer.wallet}</h2>
   </div>
    <button className='text-xl p-2 bg-blue-600 rounded-full self-center' onClic</pre>
k{=}\{() => startShopping(customer)\}{>}Mulai Belanja{</button>}
  </div>
}
export default CustomerDetailPage
```

• HomePage.jsx (path:./frontend/src/components/HomePage.jsx)

```
import React, { useEffect } from 'react'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
const HomePage = () => {
const navigate = useNavigate()
 const checkTimeZone = () => {
  let currentDate = new Date(new Date().toLocaleString('en', {timeZone: 'Asia/J
akarta'}));
 let currentDateGlobal = new Date()
 console.log(currentDate)
 console.log(currentDateGlobal)
return (
 <div className='w-full h-full grid place-items-center' onClick={() => checkTi
meZone()}>
  <div className='bg-slate-400 flex flex-col justify-evenly items-center w-72</pre>
h-72 rounded-2xl'>
    <h1 className='text-3xl'>X-Mart</h1>
    <button className='bg-slate-300 p-2 rounded-2xl' onClick={() => navigate('/
customer-detail')}>Mulai Belanja</button>
   market-info')}>Market Info</button>
   <button className='bg-slate-300 p-2 rounded-2xl' onClick={() => navigate('/
transaction-list')} >Riwayat Transaksi</button>
  </div>
  </div>
export default HomePage
```

ListTransactionPage.jsx (path
 :./frontend/src/components/ListTransactionPage.jsx)

```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
import { getTransactionsFromMDB } from '../service/service'

const ListTransactionPage = () => {
  const [historyTrx, setHistoryTrx] = useState([])
  const navigate = useNavigate()

useEffect(() => {
  fetchHistoryTrx()
  }, [])
```

```
const fetchHistoryTrx = async () \Rightarrow {
 try {
 const response = await getTransactionsFromMDB()
 setHistoryTrx(response.data.data.ListTransaksi)
 } catch (error) {
 console.log(error)
}
const checkCurrentDate = (date) => {
 const currentDate = new Date(date)
 console.log(currentDate)
 <div className='w-full h-full grid place-items-center'>
  <div className='w-5/6 h-5/6 bg-slate-400 rounded-3xl flex flex-col'>
  <h2 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5' onClick={() => getTransactionsFro
mMDB()}>Riwayat Transaksi</h2>
  <div className='flex-1 overflow-auto p-2'>
   mx-auto'>
   <thead className='border border-slate-800 bg-slate-500 font-bold'>
    QR Code
    RFID
    Harga Satuan
     Jumlah
    Waktu Pesan
    </thead>
   historyTrx.map((item, index) => {
     return (
      e-300' : 'bg-slate-200'}`}>
      {item.qrCode}
      {item.rfid}
      Rp{item.hargaSatuan}</td
      {item.jumlah}
       checkCurr
entDate(item.waktuPesan)} >{Date(item.waktuPesan)}
      )
    })
    }
   </div>
  <button className='m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 bg-blue-500 rounded-3xl' on</pre>
Click={()=> navigate('/')}>Kembali ke home</button>
 </div>
 </div>
}
export default ListTransactionPage
```

MarketInfoPage.jsx (path
 :/frontend/src/components/MarketInfoPage.jsx)

```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
import { getCustomer, getItems, getTransactions, getTransactionsSplit } from '.
./service/service'
```

```
const MarketInfoPage = () => {
const [activeContent, setActiveContent] = useState('transaction')
const navigate = useNavigate()
 return (
  <div className='w-full h-full grid place-items-center'>
  <div className='w-5/6 h-5/6 bg-slate-400 rounded-3xl flex flex-col mb-5 over</pre>
flow-auto'>
    <div className='flex flex-row justify-evenly items-center'>
     <button
      className={
       `m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 rounded-3xl text-3xl text-center
       ${(activeContent === 'customer')? 'bg-blue-500' : 'bg-blue-300'}`
      onClick={()=> setActiveContent('customer')}>
        Customer
     </button>
     <button
      className={
       `m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 rounded-3xl text-3xl text-center
       ${(activeContent === 'items')? 'bg-blue-500' : 'bg-blue-300'}`
      onClick={()=> setActiveContent('items')}>
        Barang
     </button>
     <button
      className={
       `m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 rounded-3xl text-3xl text-center
       ${(activeContent === 'transaction')? 'bg-blue-500' : 'bg-blue-300'}`
      onClick={()=> setActiveContent('transaction')}>
       Transaksi
     </button>
    </div>
    <div className='h-fit p-2 overflow-auto'>
    {
      'transaction' : <TransactionTable/>,
      'customer' : <CustomerTable/>,
      'items' : <ItemsTable/>
     }[activeContent]
    </div>
    <button className='m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 bg-blue-500 rounded-3xl' on</pre>
Click={()=> navigate('/')}>Kembali ke home</button>
   </div>
  </div>
const CustomerTable = () => {
const [listCustomer, setListCustomer] = useState([])
useEffect(() => {
  fetchListCustomer()
 }, [])
```

```
const \ fetchListCustomer = async \ () \ \Rightarrow \ \{
 try {
 const response = await getCustomer()
 setListCustomer(response.data)
 } catch (error) {
 console.log(error)
}
 <table className='table-auto border border-slate-800 border-collapse mt-5 mx-
auto'>
 <thead className='border border-slate-800 bg-slate-500 font-bold'>
   getCustomer()}>
  Nama Customer
  Jenis Wallet
  QR Code
 </thead>
 listCustomer.map((item, index) => {
   return (
   00': 'bg-slate-200'}`}>
    {item.nama}
    {item.wallet}
    {item.qrCode}
   })
 const TransactionTable = () => {
const [historyTrxs, setHistoryTrxs] = useState([])
useEffect(() => {
fetchHistoryTrxs()
}, [])
const fetchHistoryTrxs = async () => {
trv {
 const response = await getTransactionsSplit()
 setHistoryTrxs(response.data)
} catch (error) {
 console.log(error)
 }
}
 <table className='table-auto border border-slate-800 border-collapse mt-5 mx-
auto h-full'>
 <thead className='border border-slate-800 bg-slate-500 font-bold'>
  Nama
  Nama Barang
  Harga Satuan
  Jumlah
  Waktu Pesan
  </thead>
 historyTrxs.map((item, index) => {
   return (
   00': 'bg-slate-200'}`}>
    {item.nama}
    {item.namaBarang}
    Rp{item.hargaSatuan}
    {item.jumlah}
    {Date(item.waktuPesan)}</td
   )
  })
 const ItemsTable = () => {
const [listItem, setListItem] = useState([])
useEffect(() => {
 fetchListItem()
3.[])
```

```
const fetchListItem = async () => {
try {
 const response = await getItems()
 setListItem(response.data)
} catch (error) {
 console.log(error)
}
return (
auto'>
 <thead className='border border-slate-800 bg-slate-500 font-bold'>
  getItems()}>
  Nama Barang
  Harga Satuan
  RFID
 </thead>
 listItem.map((item, index) => {
  return (
   00': 'bg-slate-200'}`}>
   {item.namaBarang}
   Rp{item.hargaSatuan}
   {item.rfid}
   )
  })
 export default MarketInfoPage
```

• TransactionDetailPage.jsx (path

:./frontend/src/components/TransactionDetailPage.jsx)

```
import React, {useEffect, useState} from 'react'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom'
import { clearCart } from '../redux/slices/cartSlice'
import { clearCustomer } from '../redux/slices/customerSlice'
import { addTransactionToMDB } from '../service/service'
const TransactionDetailPage = () => {
const [cart, setCart] = useState([])
 const [customer, setCustomer] = useState({})
 const cartSaved = useSelector((state) => state.cart)
const customerSaved = useSelector((state) => state.customer)
 const navigate = useNavigate()
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 useEffect(() => {
 fetchDataTransaction()
 const getTotalPrice = () => {
  if(cart.length === 0){
   return 0
  } else {
   let totalPrice = 0
   cart.forEach((item) => {
    totalPrice = totalPrice + item.hargaSatuan * item.jumlah
   })
   return totalPrice
  }
 const fetchDataTransaction = () => {
  if(Object.keys(customerSaved).length === 0){
   alert('Please Input QR Customer first !')
   navigate('/customer-detail')
  } else if (cartSaved.length === 0){
   alert('Keranjang kosong !')
   navigate('/cart')
  } else {
   setCart(cartSaved)
   setCustomer(customerSaved)
 }
```

```
const saveTransaction = async () => {
 console.log(customerSaved)
 console.log(cartSaved)
 try {
  cartSaved.forEach(async (cart) => {
  const transaction = {
    qrCode : customerSaved.qrCode,
    rfid: cart.rfid,
    hargaSatuan : cart.hargaSatuan,
   jumlah : cart.jumlah
   const response = await addTransactionToMDB(transaction)
   console.log(response)
  })
  alert('Transaksi berhasil tersimpan !')
  dispatch(clearCart())
  dispatch(clearCustomer())
  navigate('/')
 } catch (error) {
  alert('Transaksi gagal !')
  console.log(error)
}
 <div className='w-full h-full grid place-items-center'>
  <div className='w-1/2 h-5/6 bg-slate-400 rounded-3xl flex flex-col'>
   <h2 className='text-3xl text-center mb-5'>Detail Transaksi</h2>
   <div className='flex flex-row justify-evenly items-center'>
    <div className='flex flex-col justify-between items-start'>
    <h2 className='text-lg font-bold'>Pembeli : </h2>
    <h2 className='text-lg'>{customer.nama}</h2>
    </div>
    <div className='flex flex-col justify-between items-start'>
    <h2 className='text-lg font-bold'>Wallet : </h2>
    <h2 className='text-lg'>{customer.wallet}</h2>
    </div>
    <div className='flex flex-col justify-between items-start'>
    <h2 className='text-lg font-bold'>Total Bayar : </h2>
    <h2 className='text-lg'>Rp{getTotalPrice()}</h2>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div className='flex-1 overflow-auto'>
    <thead className='border border-slate-800 bg-slate-500 font-bold'>
     Nama Barang
      Jumlah
      Harga Satuan
      Total Harga
     </thead>
    cart.map((item, index) => {
       return (
        e-300' : 'bg-slate-200'}`}>
        {item.namaBarang}
        {item.jumlah}
        Rp{item.hargaSatuan}</td
        Rp{item.hargaSatuan * it
em.jumlah}
       })
     }
    <div className='flex flex-row w-full justify-evenly items-center'>
    <button className='text-xl p-2 bg-blue-600 rounded-full self-center' onCli</pre>
ck={() => navigate('/cart')}>Kembali</button>
    <button className='m-2 p-2 self-center bottom-2 bg-blue-500 rounded-3xl' o</pre>
nClick={() => saveTransaction()}>
    Simpan Transaksi
    </button>
   </div>
  </div>
 </div>
export default TransactionDetailPage
```

• App.jsx (path:./frontend/src/App.jsx)

```
import { useEffect, useState } from 'react'
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route } from 'react-router-dom'
import HomePage from './components/HomePage'
import CustomerDetailPage from './components/CustomerDetailPage'
import CartPage from './components/CartPage'
import TransactionDetailPage from './components/TransactionDetailPage'
import ListTransactionPage from './components/ListTransactionPage'
import MarketInfoPage from './components/MarketInfoPage'
function App() {
 const [count, setCount] = useState(0)
    <div className='w-full h-screen bg-slate-300'>
     <Router>
        <Routes>
          <Route path='/' element={<HomePage/>} />
          <Route path='/customer-detail' element={<CustomerDetailPage/>} />
          <Route path='/cart' element={<CartPage/>} />
          <Route path='/transaction-detail' element={<TransactionDetailPage/>}
/>
          <Route path='/transaction-list' element={<ListTransactionPage/>} />
          <Route path='/market-info' element={<MarketInfoPage/>} />
        </Routes>
      </Router>
    </div>
export default App
```

• main.jsx (path:./frontend/src/main.jsx)

index.css (path :./frontend/src/index.css)

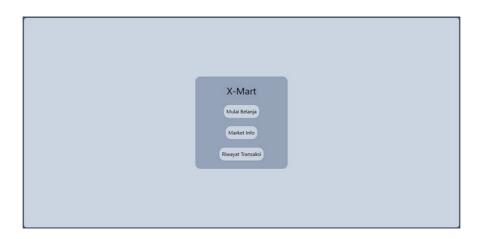
```
@tailwind base;
@tailwind components;
@tailwind utilities;
```

Demo Aplikasi

Setelah kedua project backend dan satu project frontend telah dibuat, saatnya mengecek integrasi aplikasi dengan mendemokan keseluruhan fitur yang dibuat. Fitur yang akan didemokan yang pertama adalah scan QR Code customer. Fitur ini akan menscan QR Code customer dan mengeceknya di database postgreSQL apakah QR Code tersebut terdaftar atau tidak. Kemudian yang kedua adalah fitur untuk menambahkan barang ke keranjang dan menambahkan kuantitasnya. Lalu setelah scan QR Code

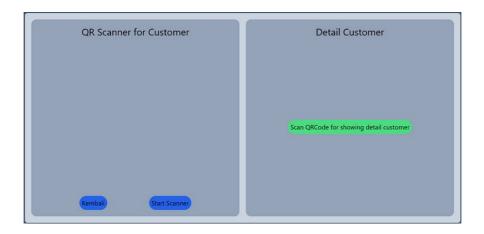
customer dan memilih barang ke keranjang, langkah selajutnya menyimpan data pesanan tersebut menjadi data transaksi. Langkah terakhir adalah melihat data transaksi yang telah dibuat sebelumnya pada tabel riwayat transaksi dari MongoDB dan dari PostgreSQL. Berikut adalah detail pengujiannya.

Home Page:



Customer Detail Page:

• Tampilan awal



• Tampilan QR Code terdaftar

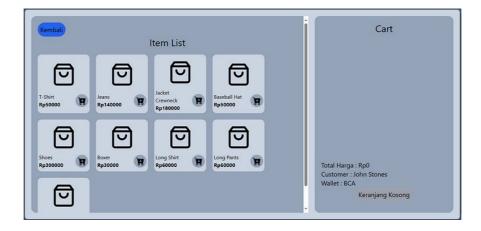


• Tampilan QR Code tidak terdaftar

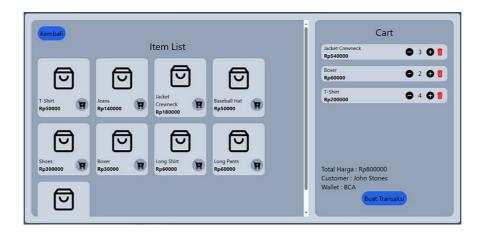


Cart Page:

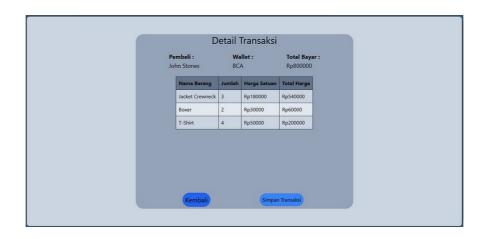
• Tampilan Awal



• Tampilan ketika beberapa barang ditambahkan



Detail Transaction Page:



History Transaction Page:





Market Info Page:

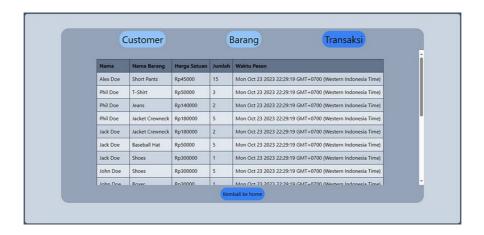
• Customers Table



• Items Table



• Transactions Table

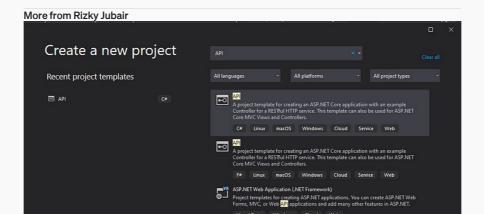


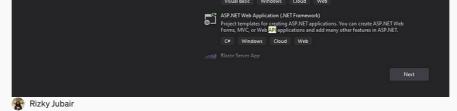
Penutup

Demikian penjelasan mengenai project fullstack mini project X-Mart menggunakan React JS, Express JS, dan Java Spring Boot serta teknologi Caching Redis, GraphQL dan Redux. Mohon maaf apabila ada kesalahan dalam postingan artikel ini. Saya harap pembaca mendapatkan ilmu baru setelah membaca artikel ini dan dapat menerapkan teknologi teknologi yang diterapkan pada project ini kedalam project yang dirancang pembaca sendiri seperti GraphQL, Caching Redis, Axios, Redux, sampai store data ke PostgreSQL atau MongoDB melalui service backend Express JS ataupun Java Spring Boot.



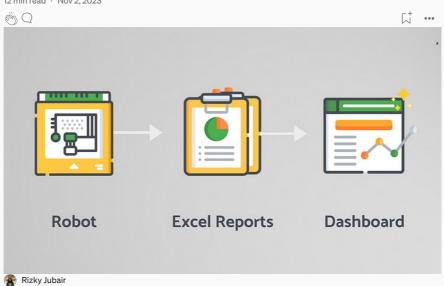






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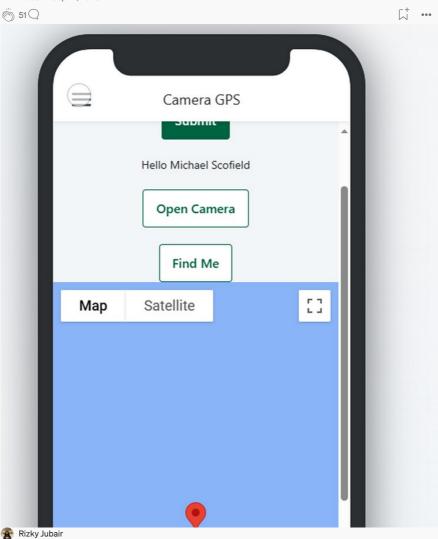
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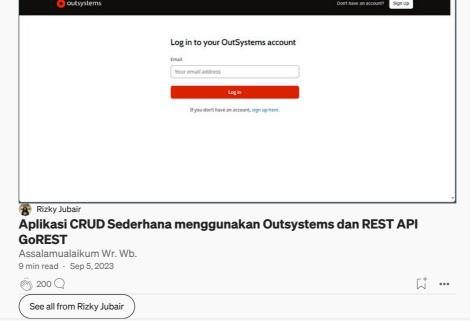


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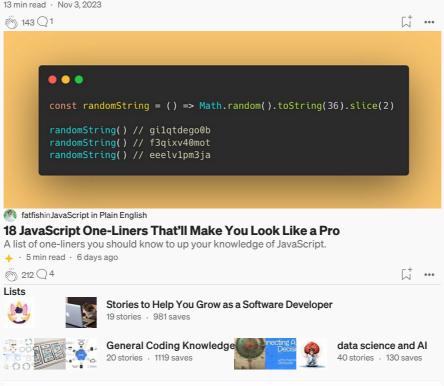
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Feature	GraphQL	REST	gRPC
Data format	JSON	JSON, XML, etc. (text- based)	Protocol Buffers (binary)
Protocol	HTTP/1.1 or HTTP/2	HTTP/1.1 or HTTP/2	HTTP/2
Browser support	Works everywhere	Works everywhere	Limited support
Data fetching	The client specifies exact data needs	The client fetches data through predefined endpoints	The client specifies exact data needs
API Contract	Strongly typed, query- based	Loose, documentation- driven	Strongly typed, schema first
Versioning	Generally non- versioned, evolves via schema	URL, headers, versioned media type	Through message types/fields
Learning curve	Medium	Easy	Easy
Use cases	Complex queries, mobile APIs, multiple resources	General web APIs, CRUD operations	Microservices, high- performance communication
Real-time support	Limited real-time capabilities (subscriptions needed)	Limited real-time capabilities (WebSockets needed)	Supports bi-directional streaming
	Error objects within a	HTTP status codes	Standardized via dDDC

Error Handling	Lifor objects within a	TITTI Status Coues,	otanuaruizeu via giti O	
	successful response	custom payloads	status codes	
Community	Growing	Large	Large	



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