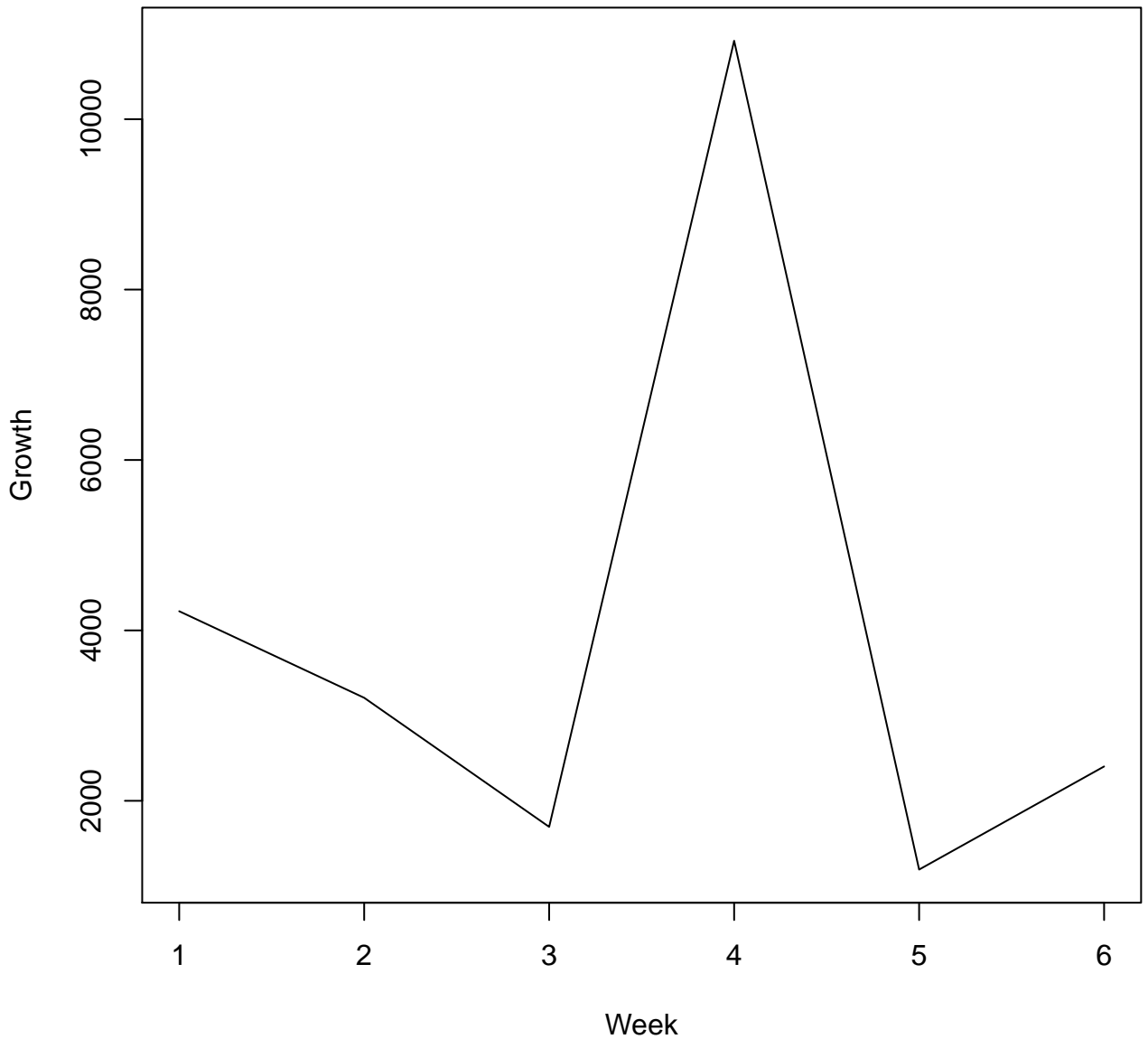
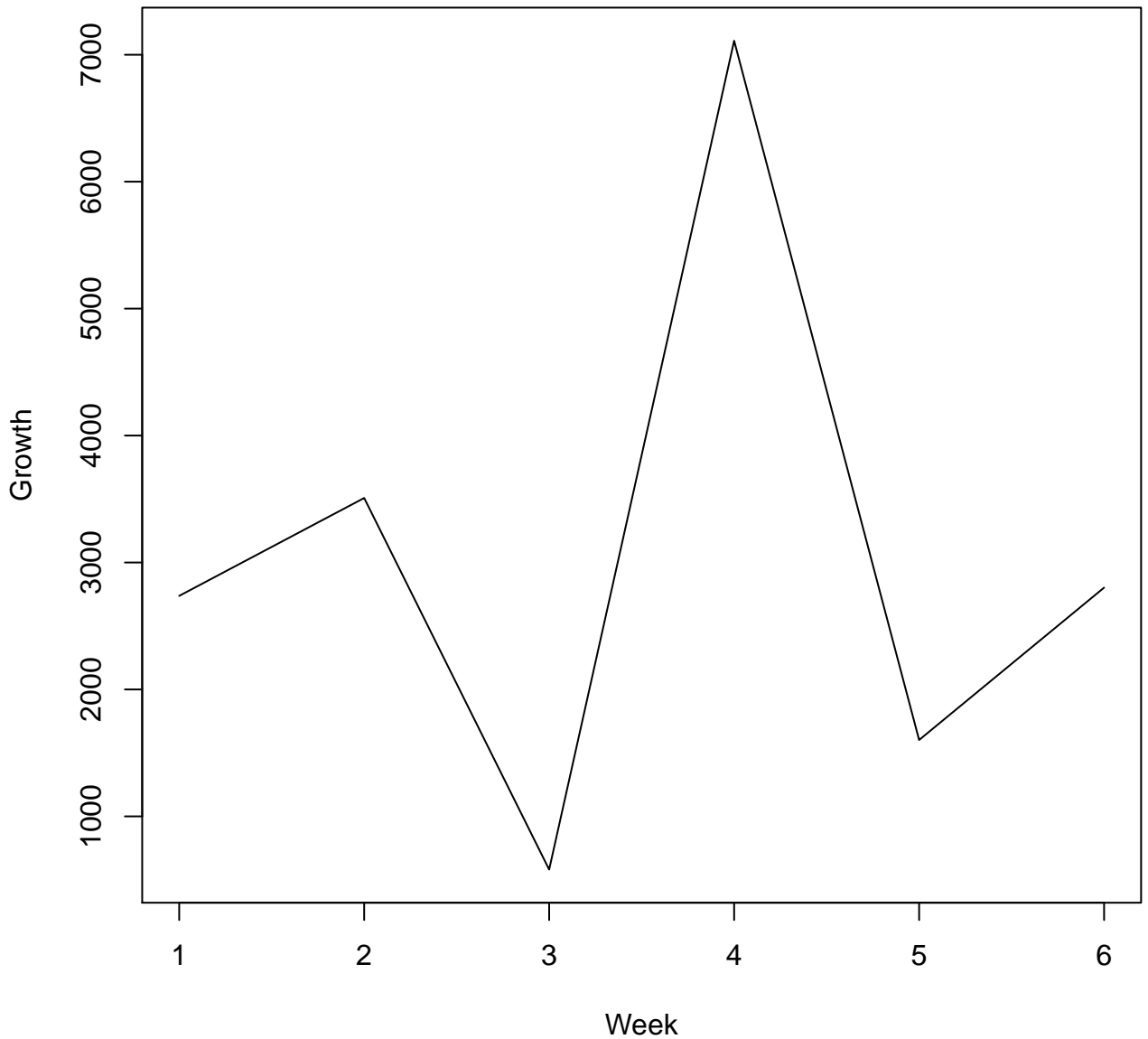


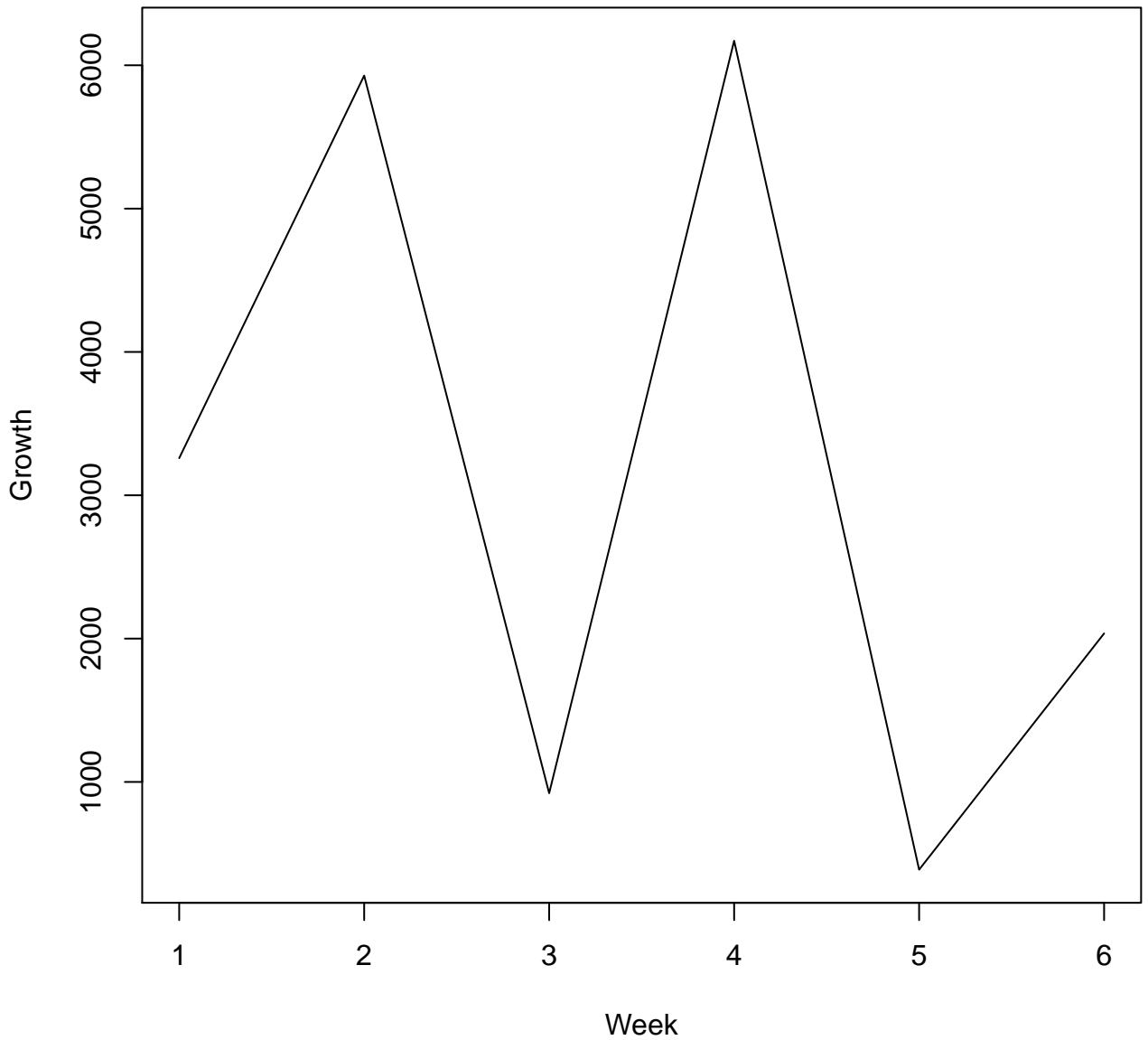
# The\_Jachal



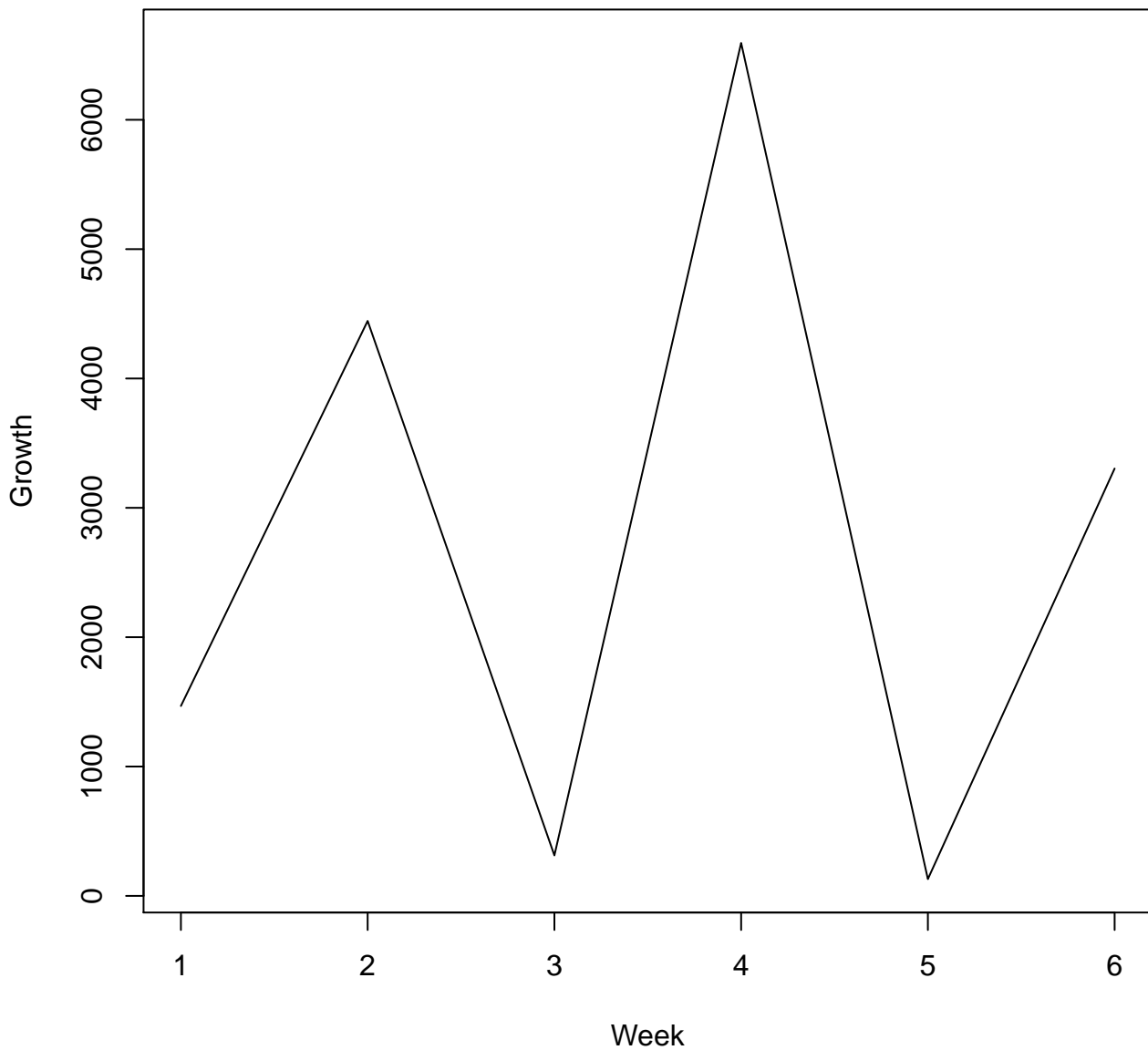
**akash\_512**



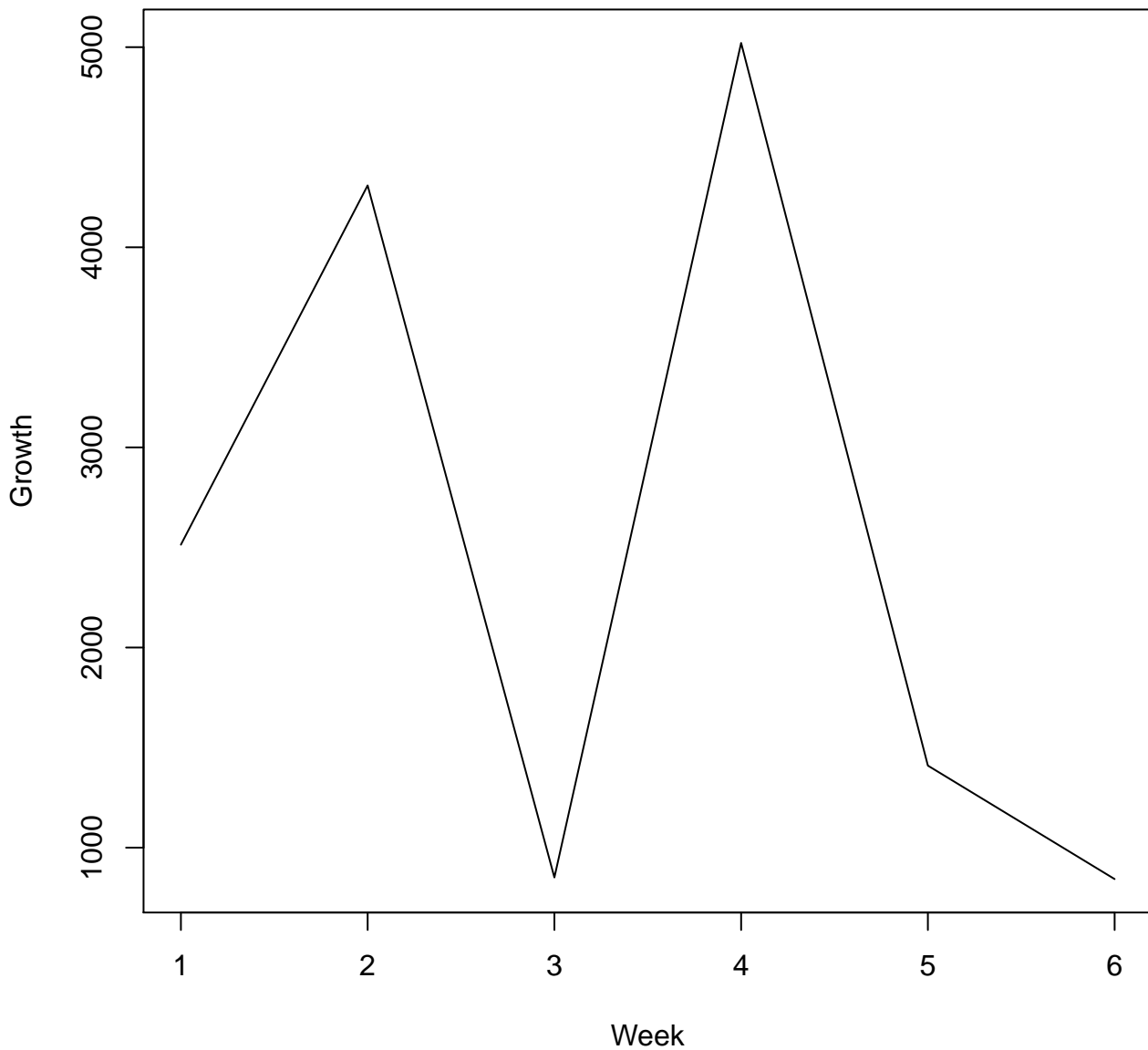
# mumblebumble



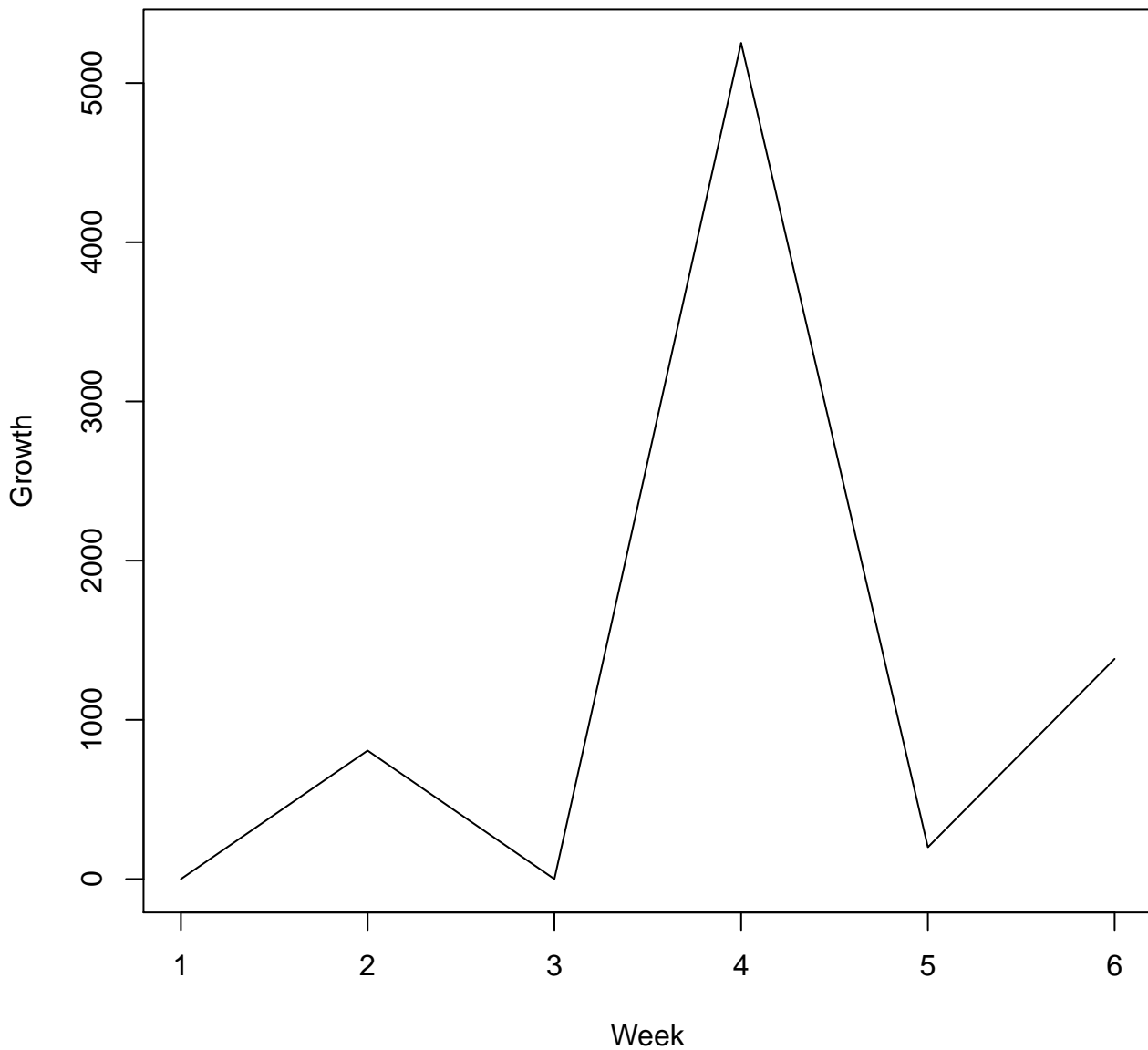
# Caesar Royale



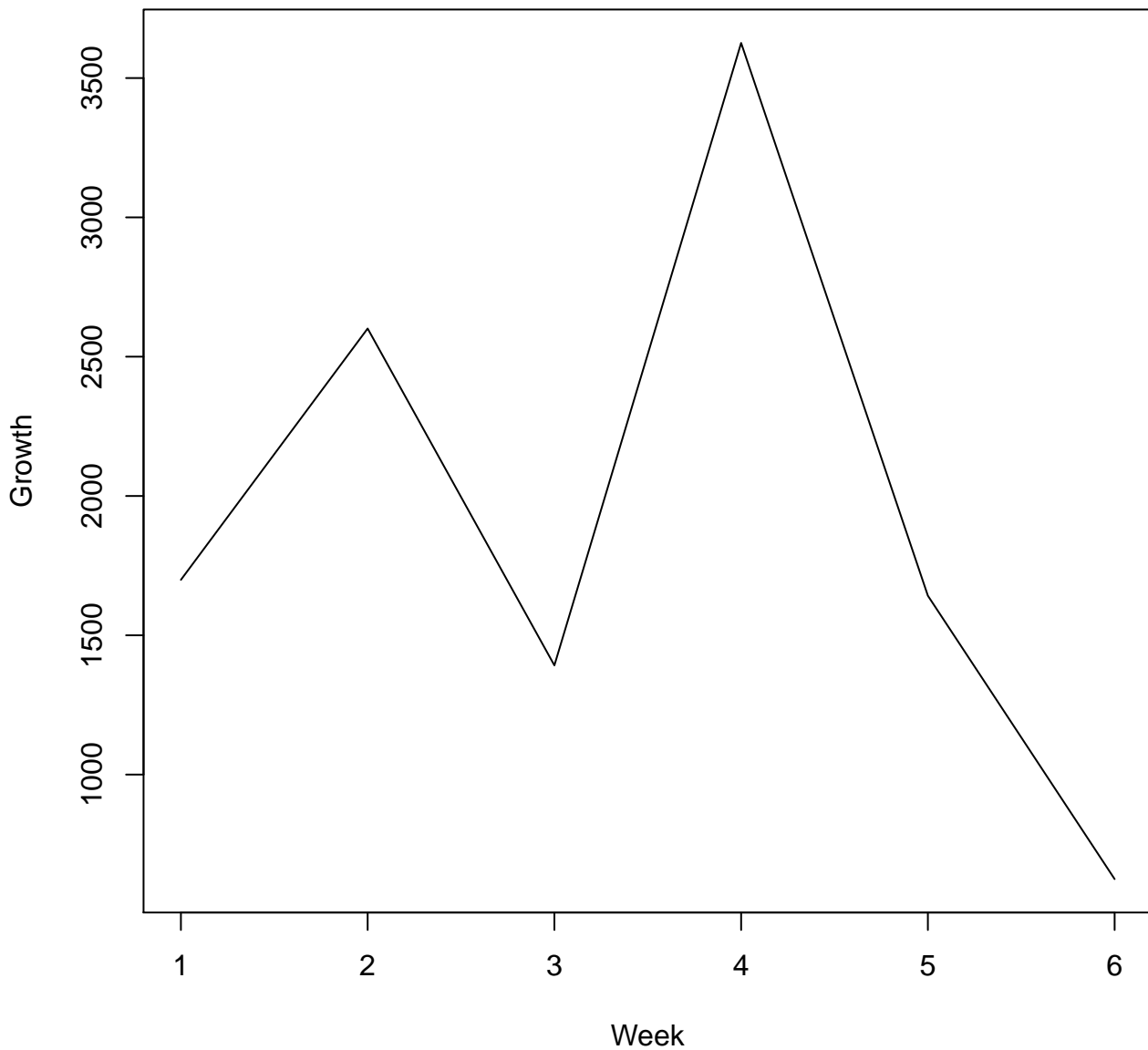
# Czakobmx



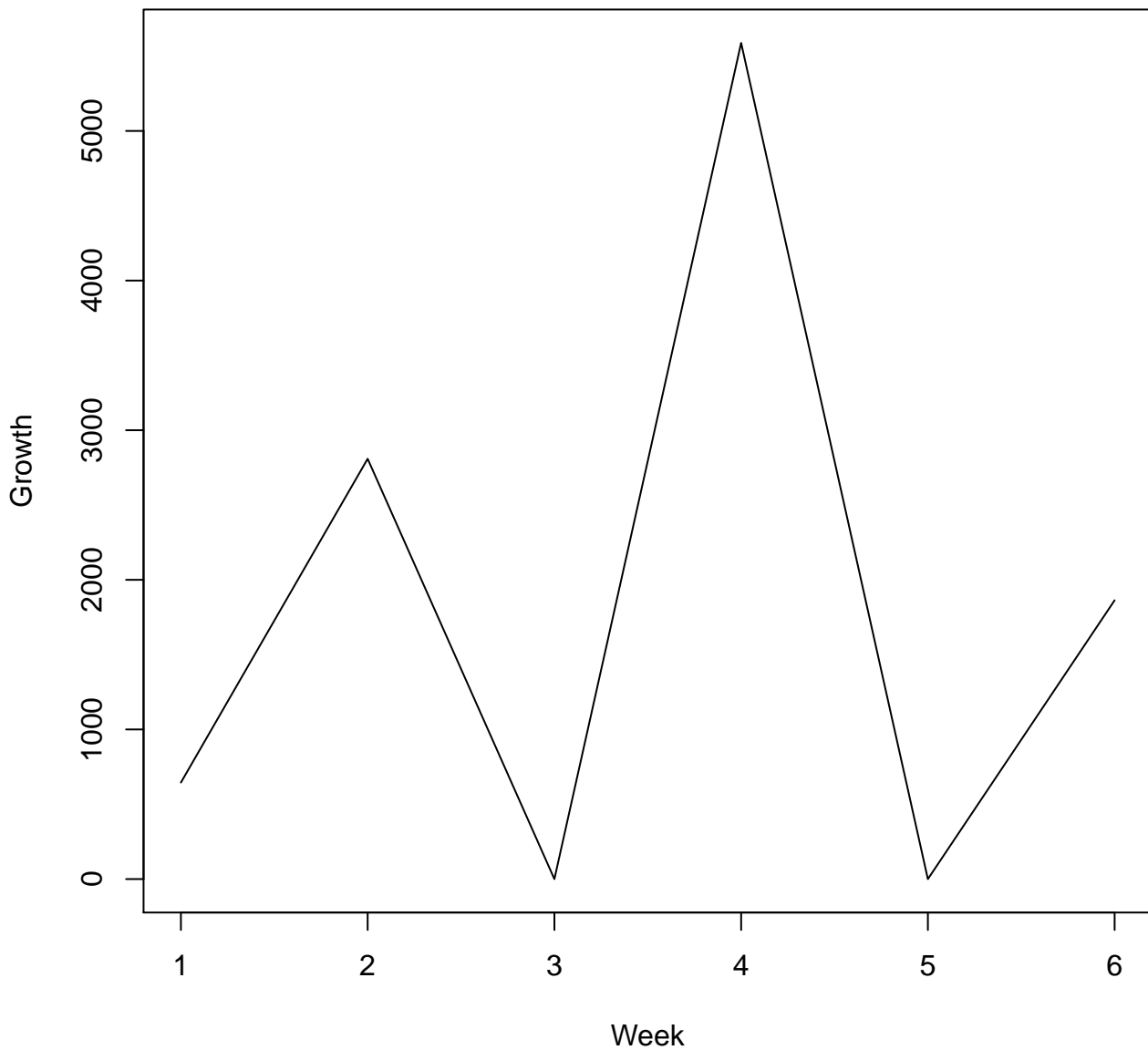
# Jayw974



## league of galax

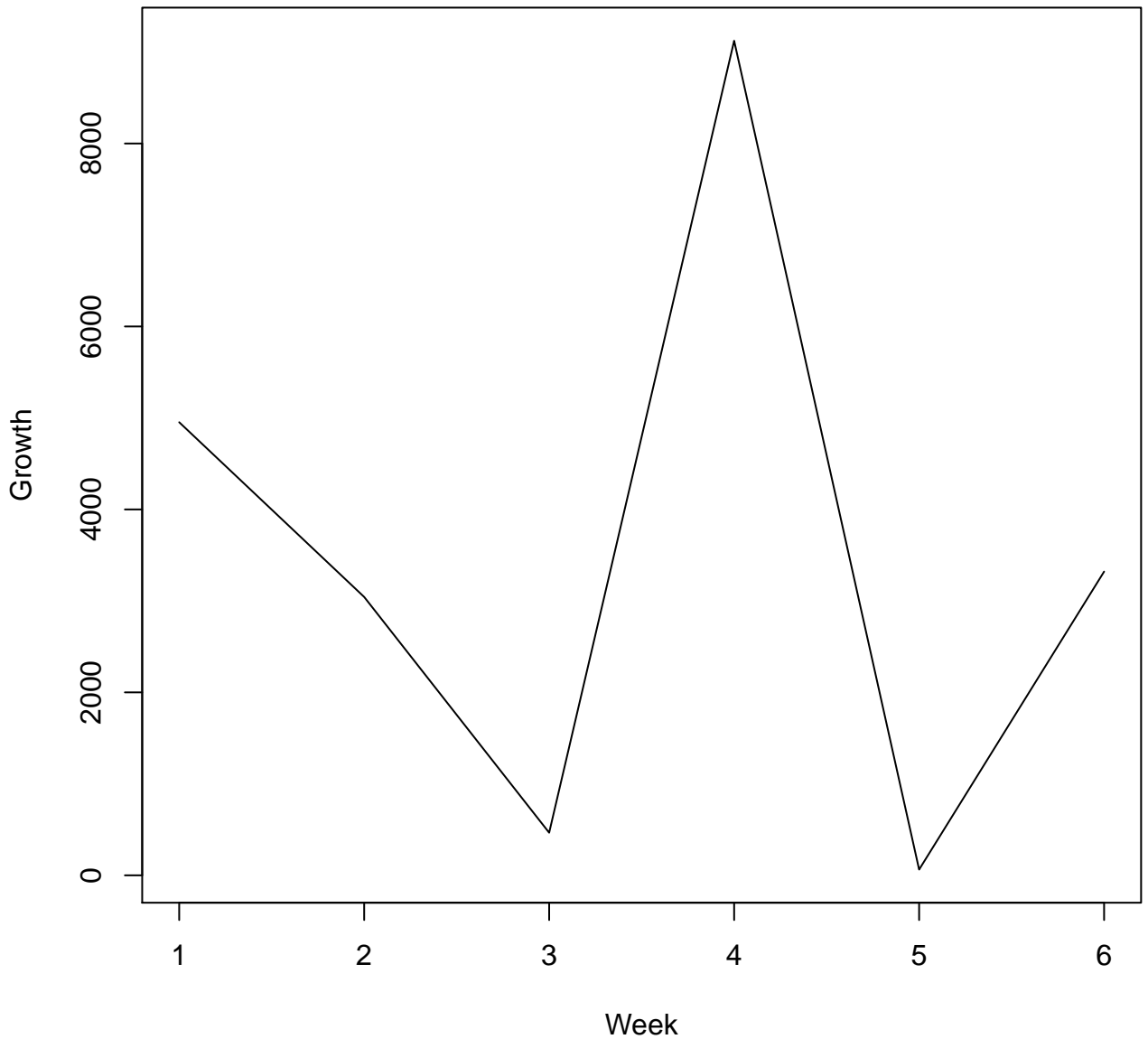


# worm1112

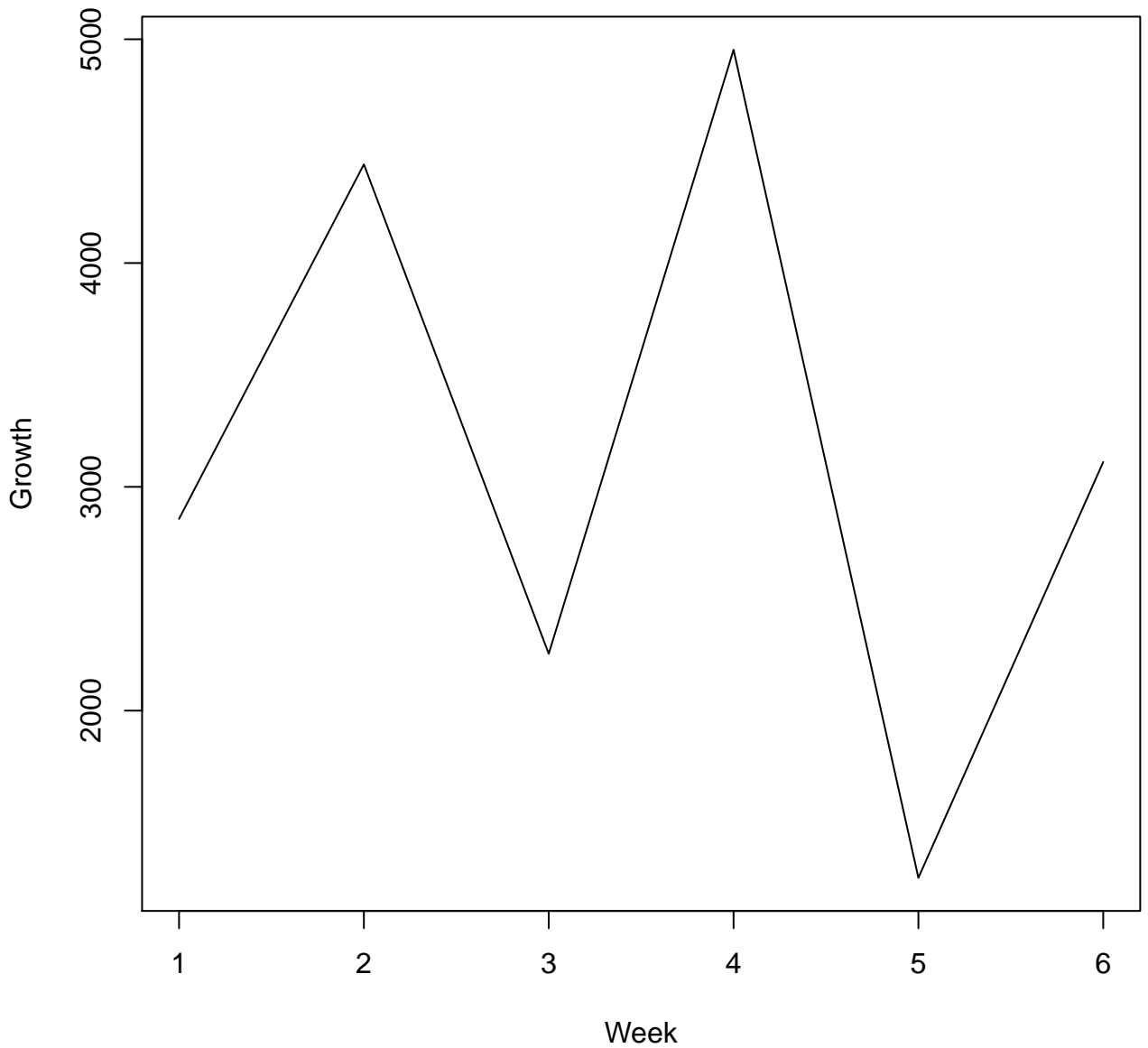




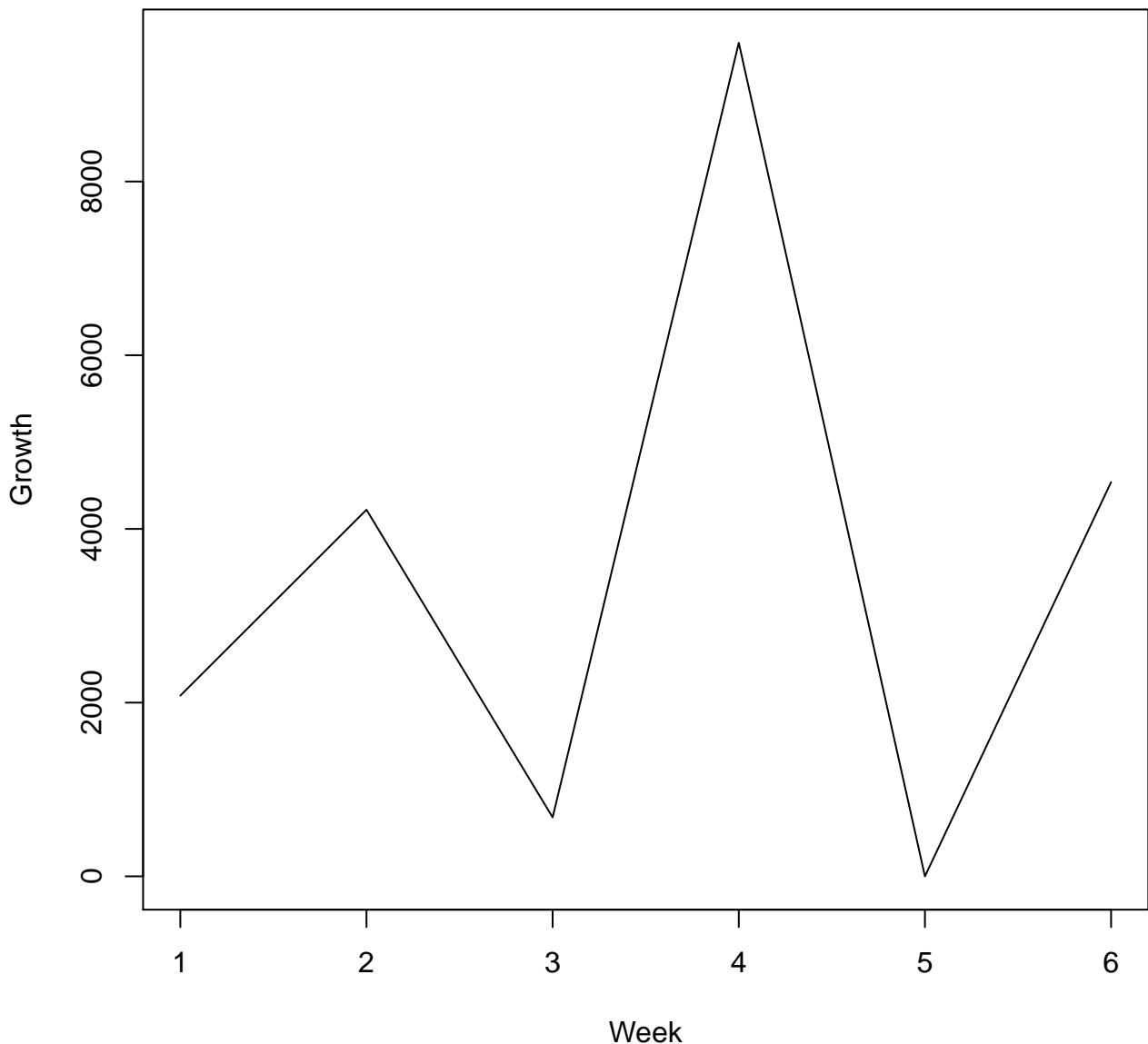
# Blaizemeister



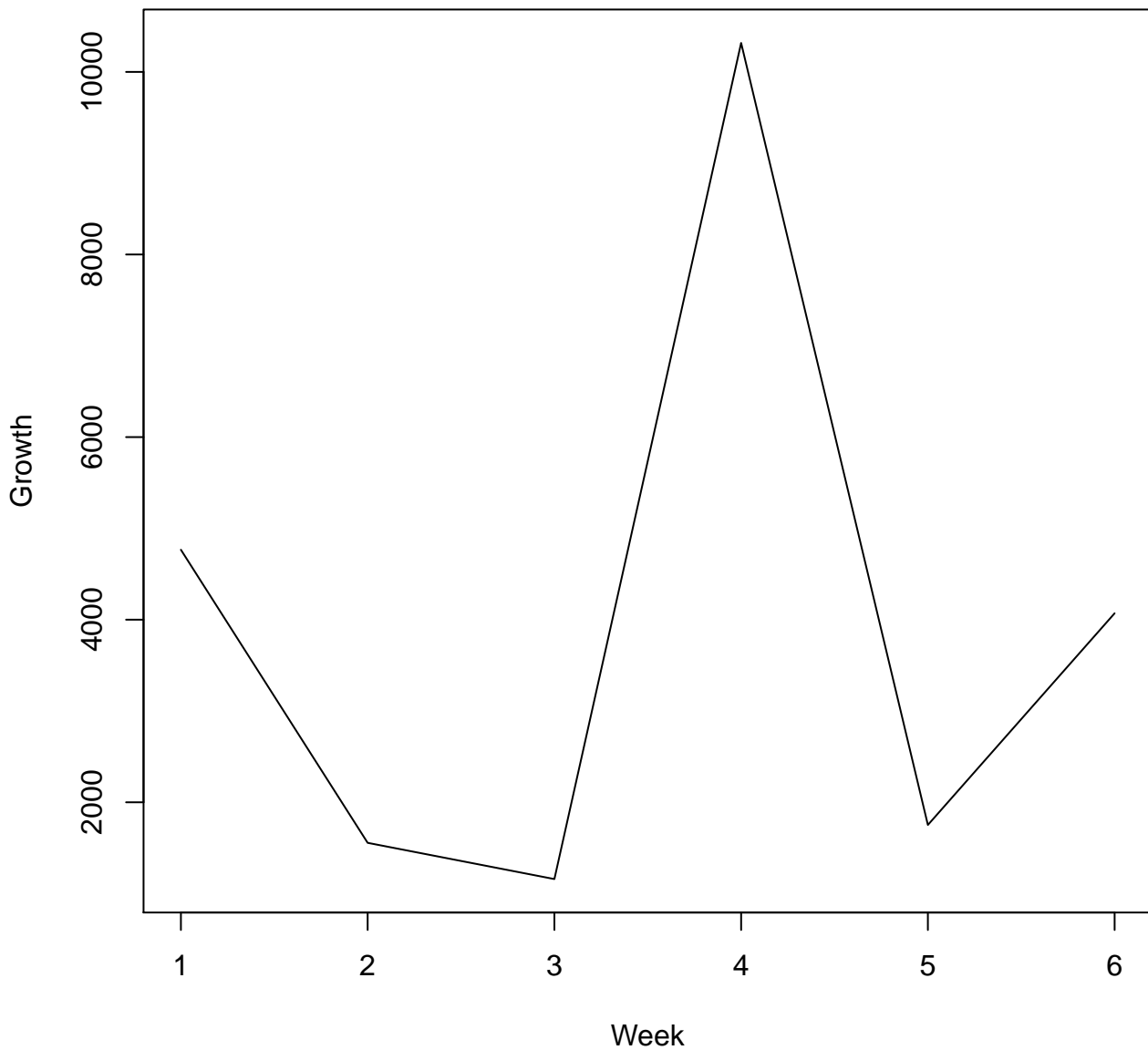
# M-Adel



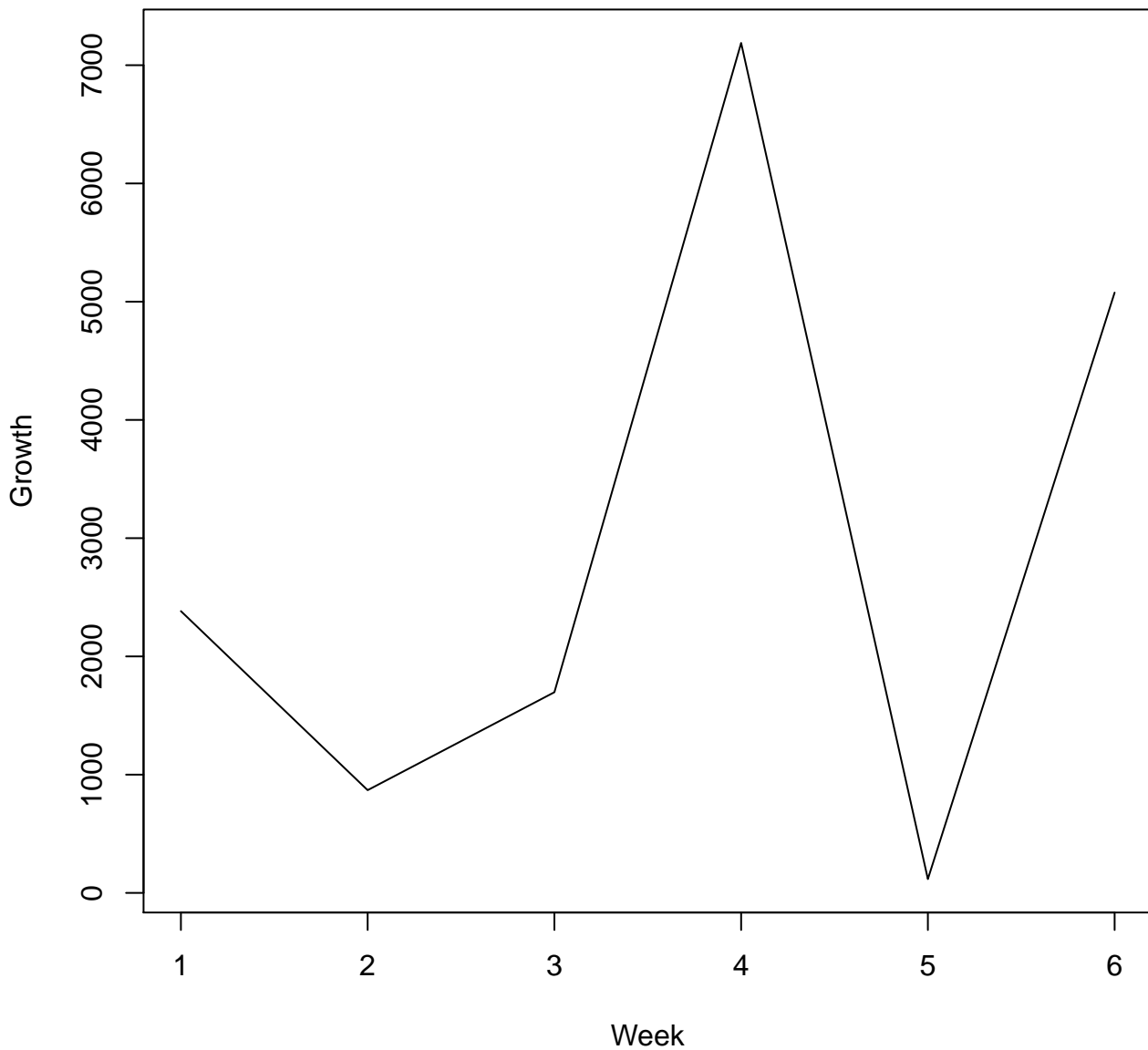
**Lord Shabz**



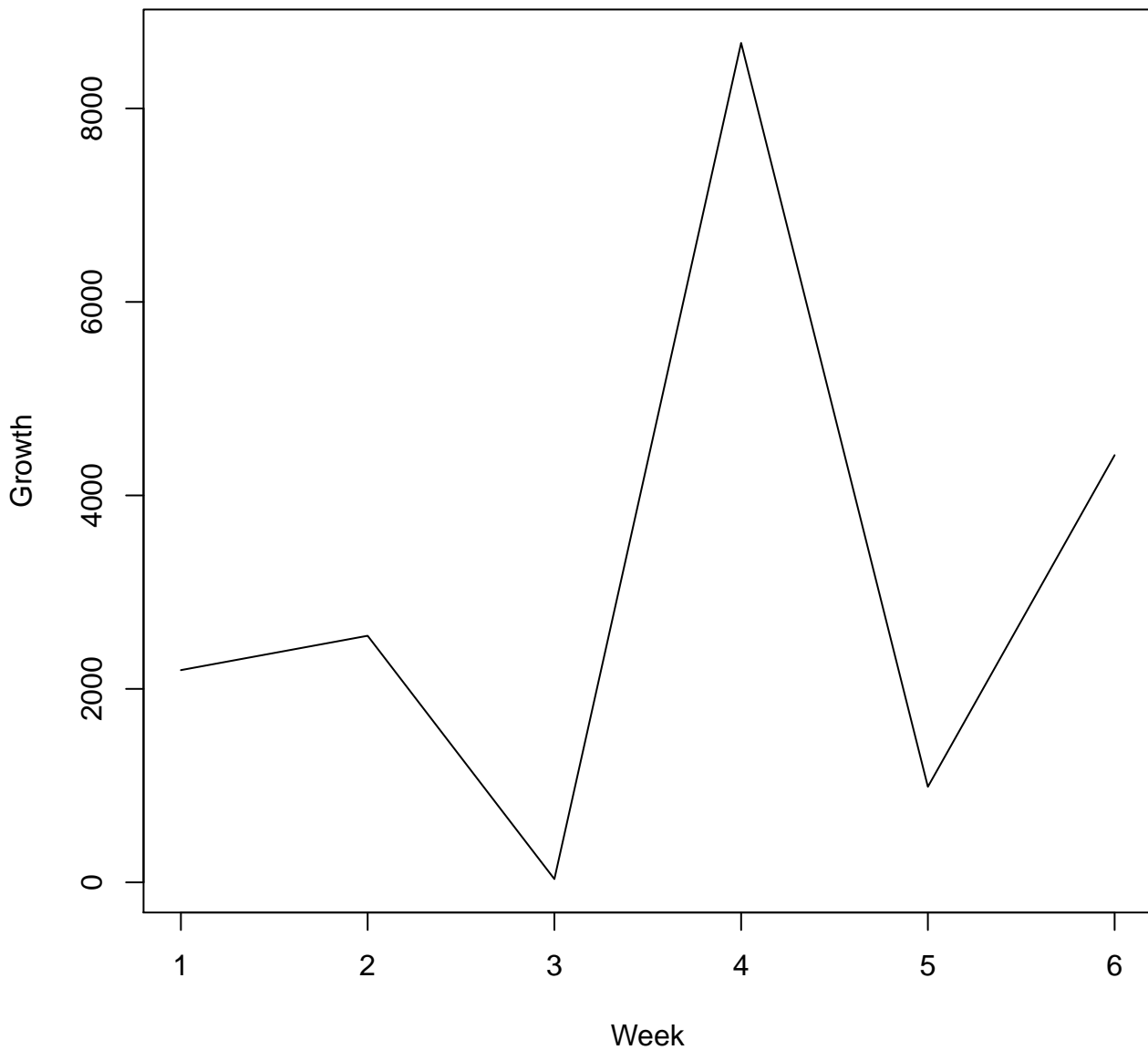
## Chrisslabbert20



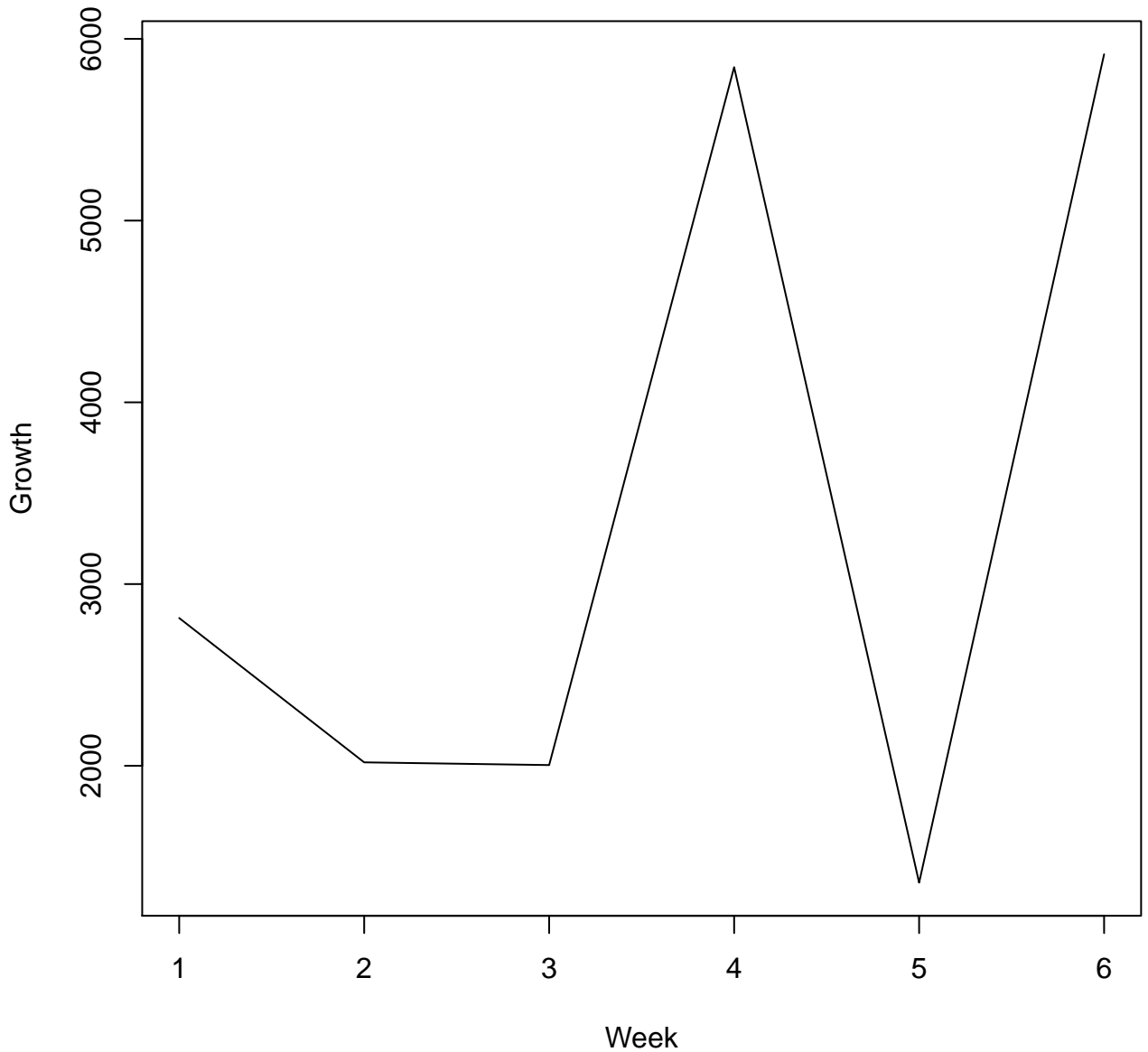
# Sarelo



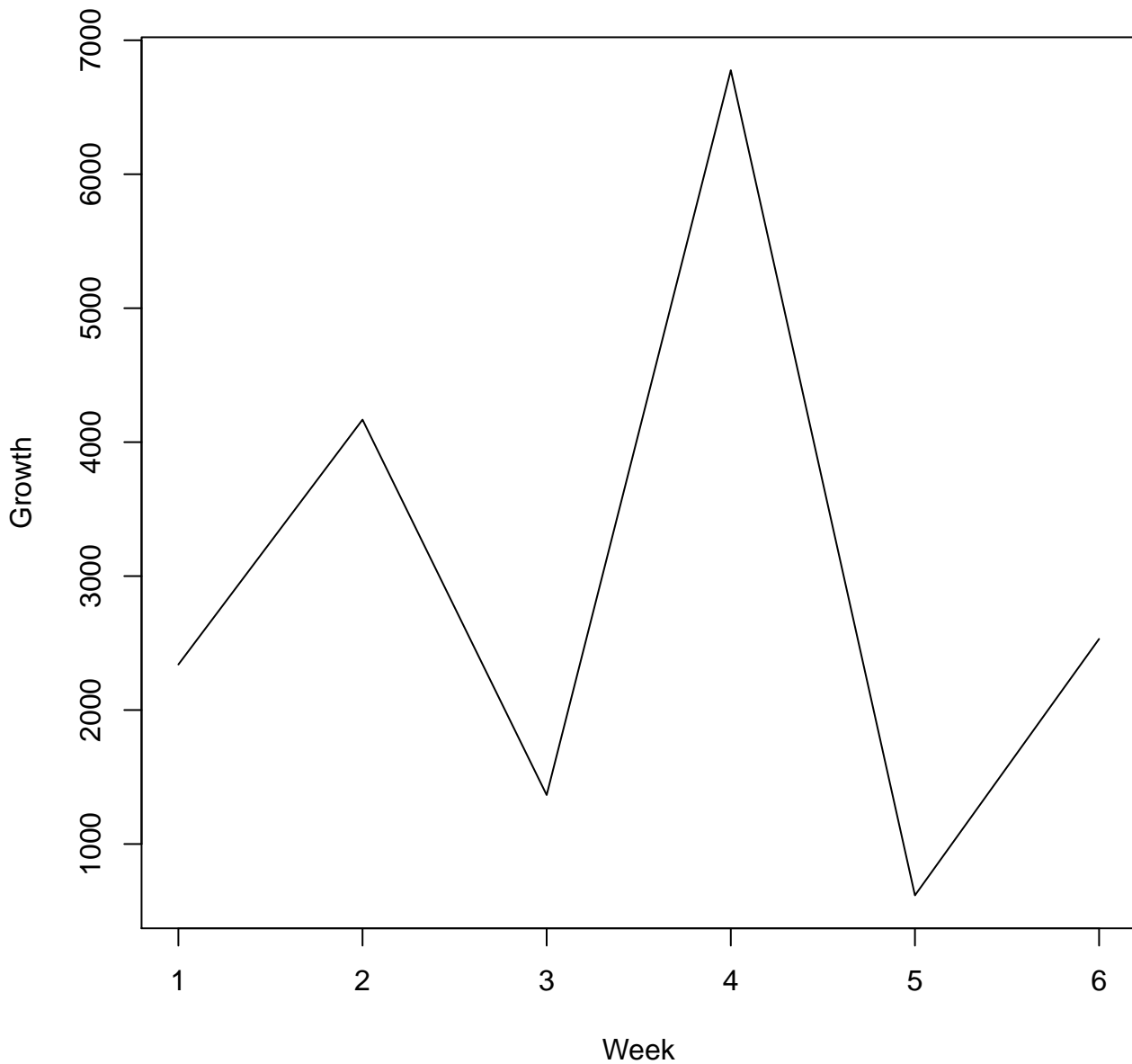
# The MsssA



jct22

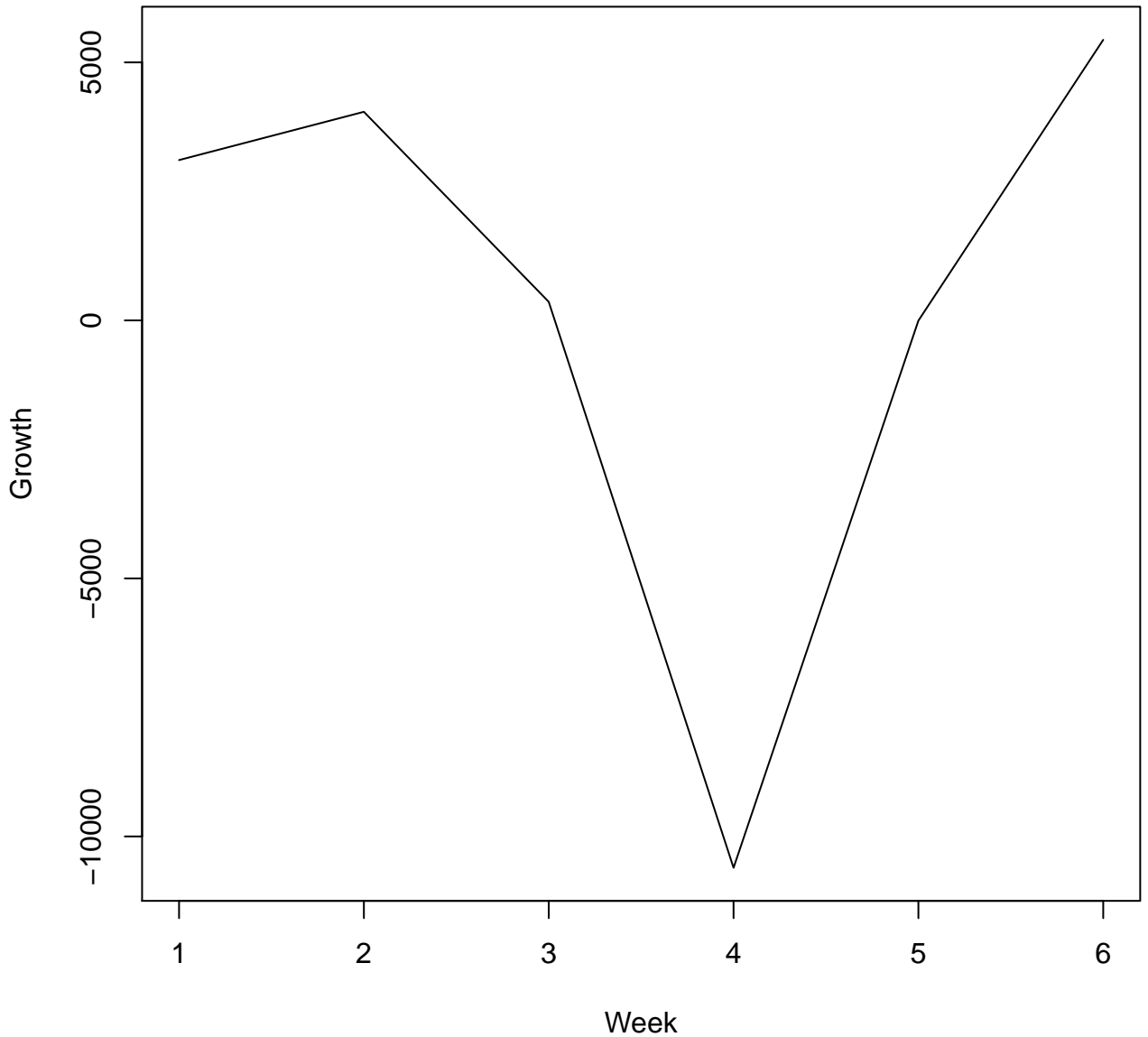


# Jannel1984

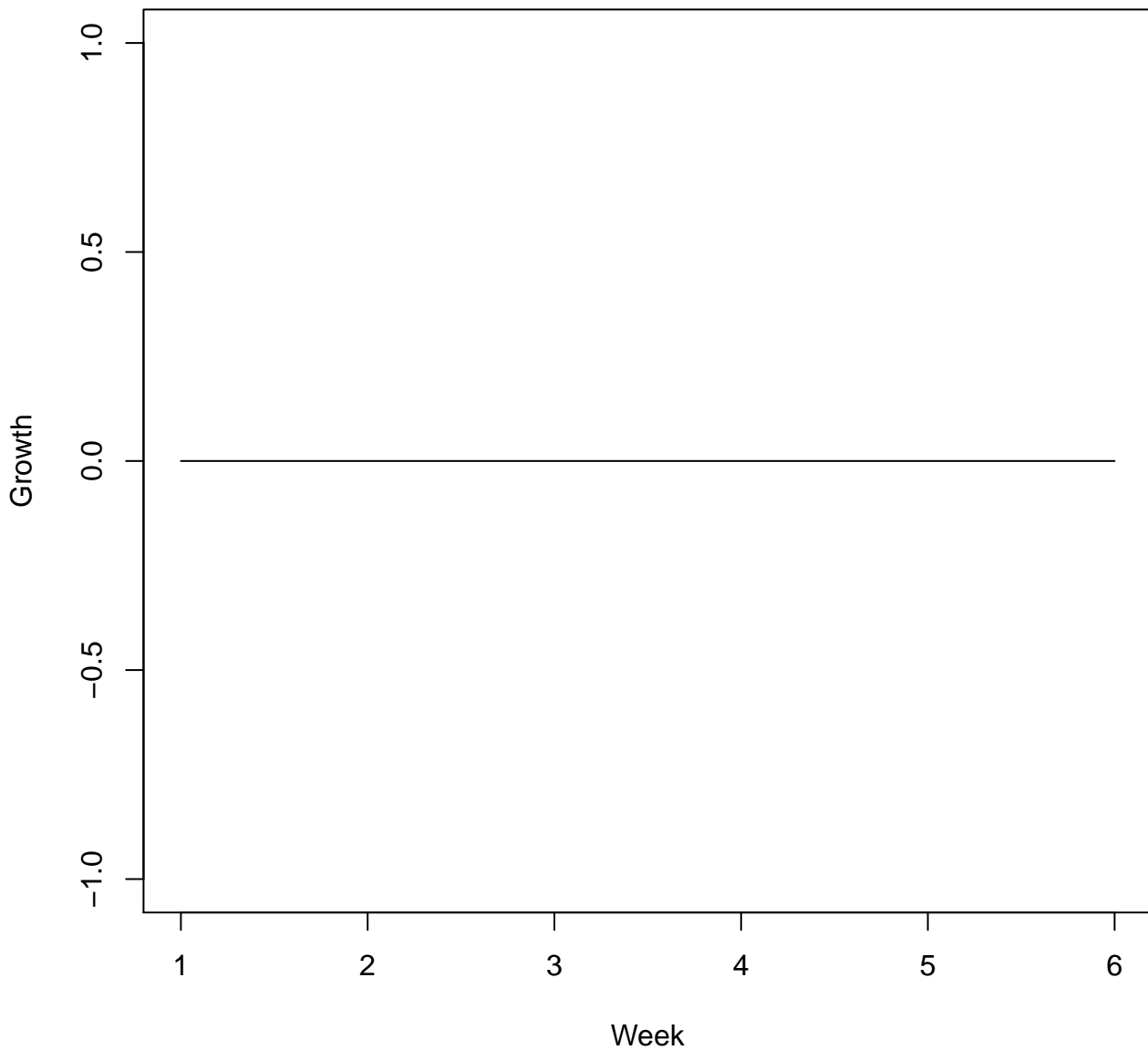




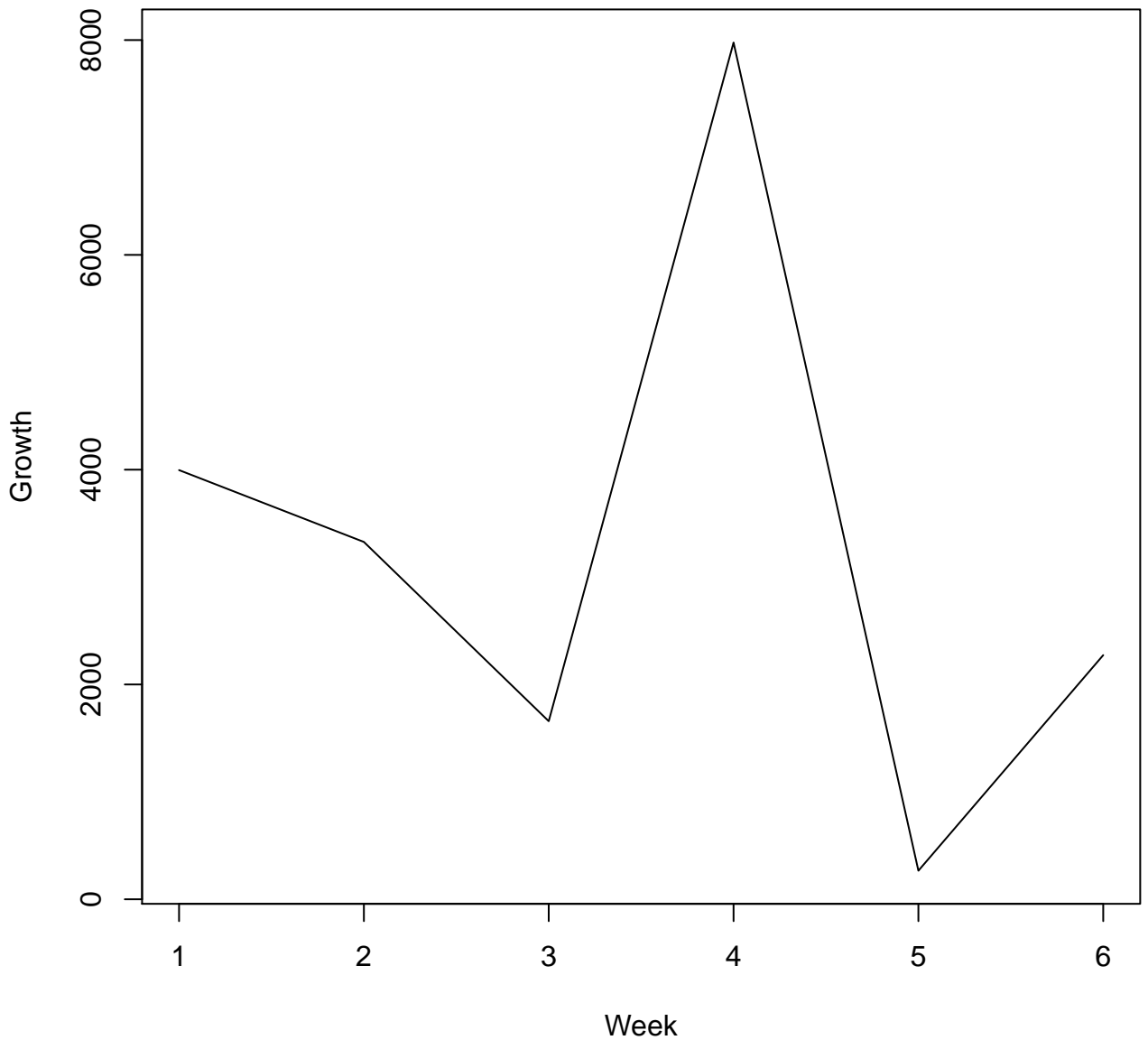
# Chillingss



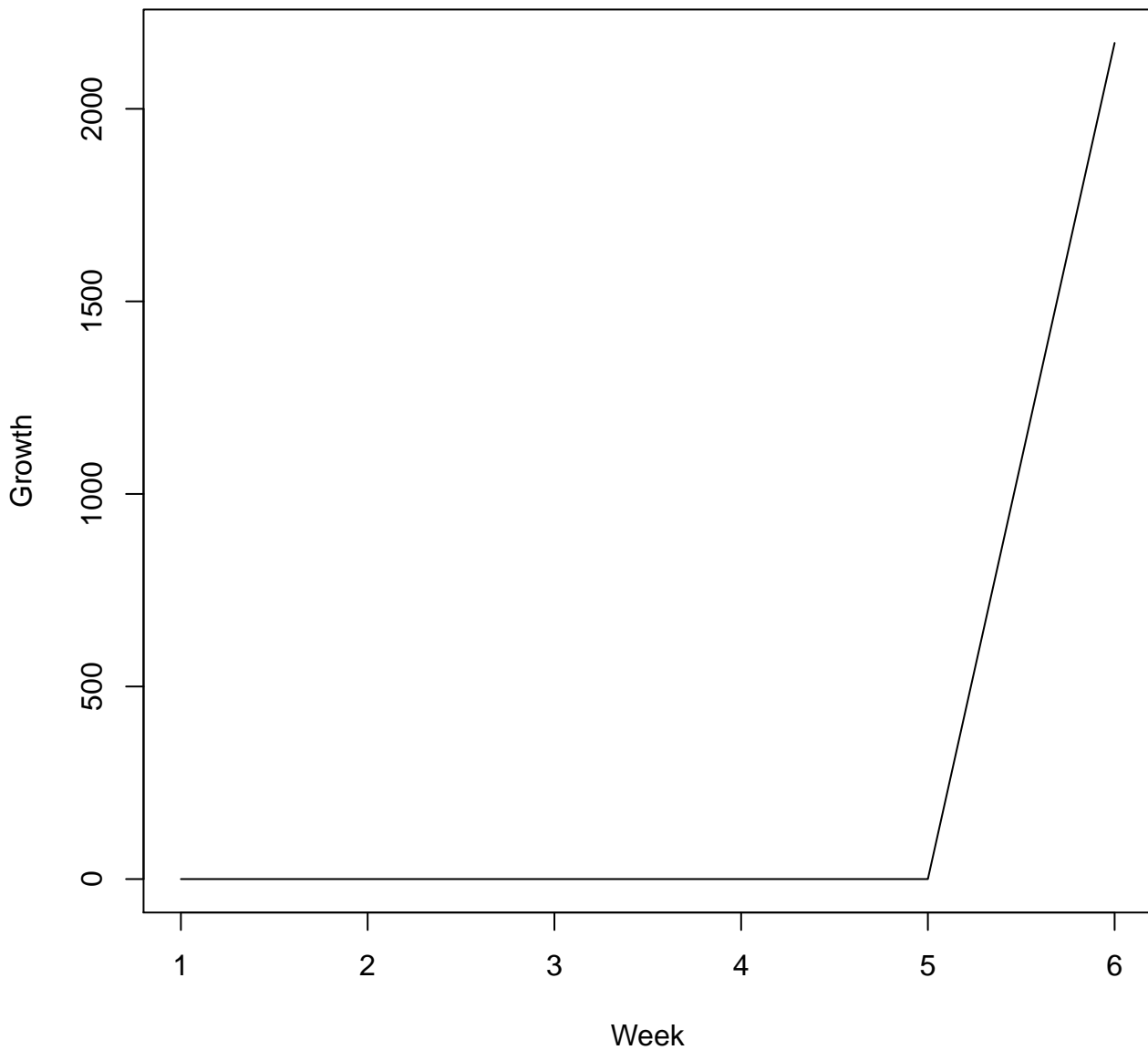
## The\_For\_Entity



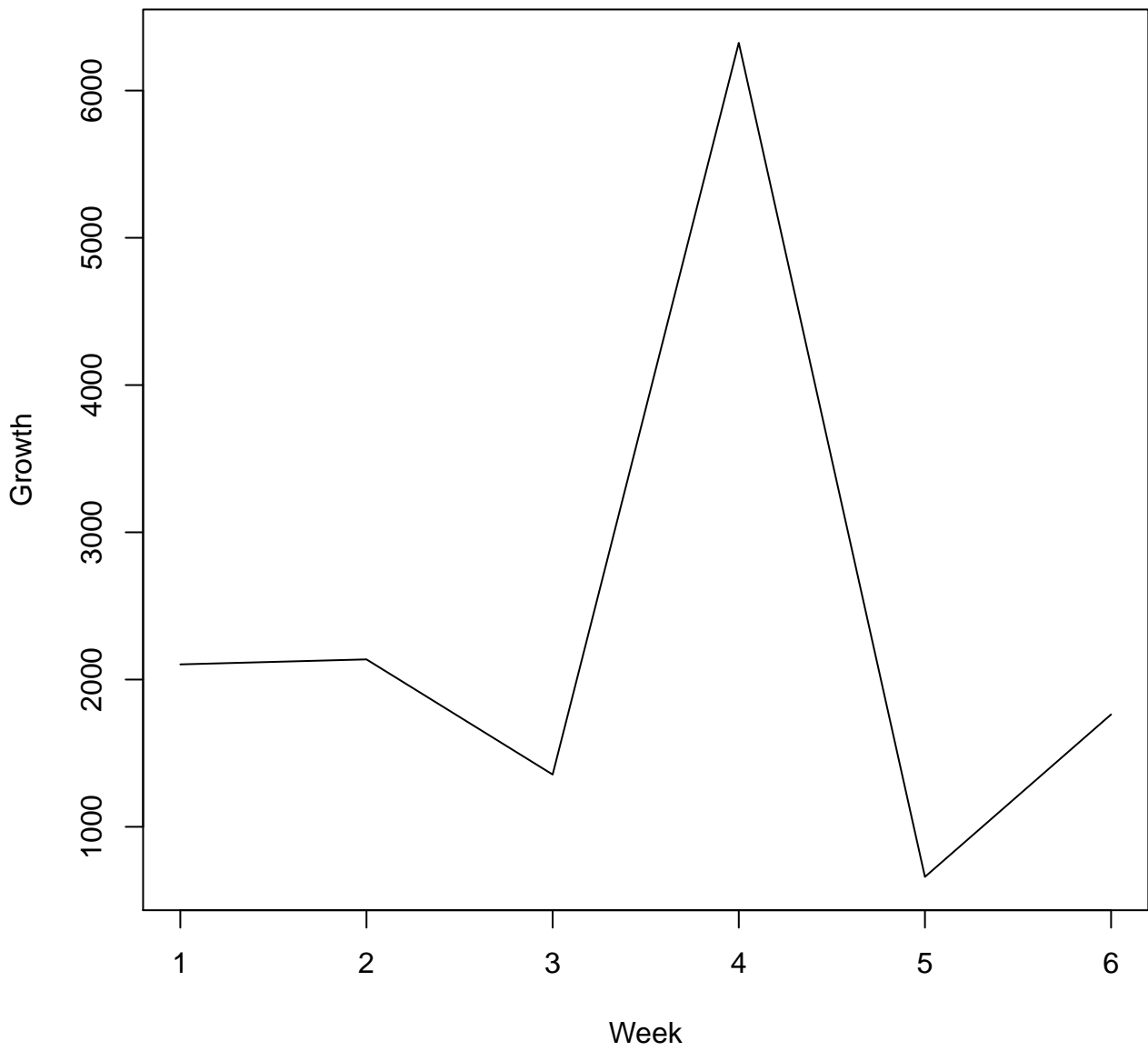
# LoganManoj



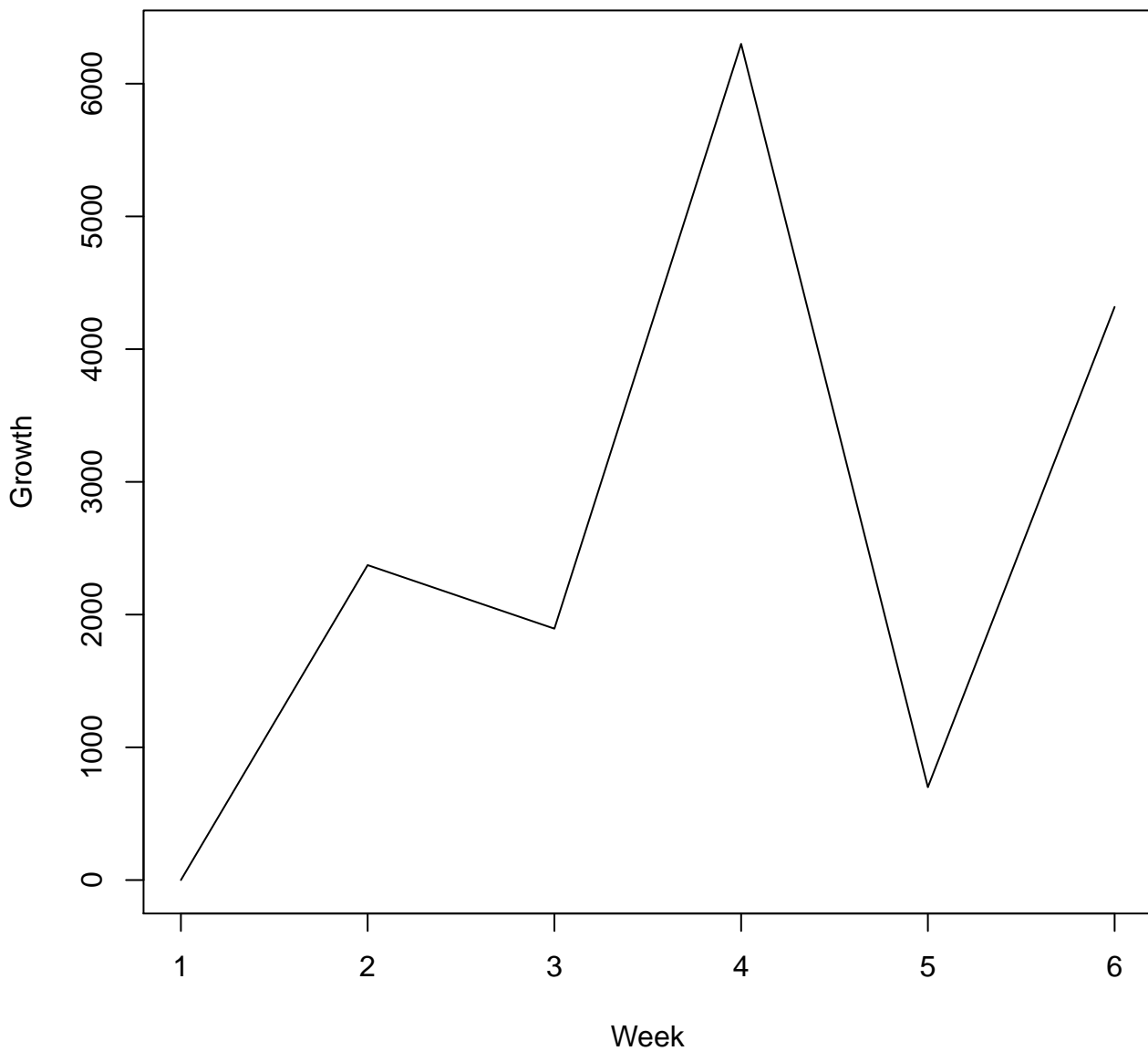
# Apple Strudel



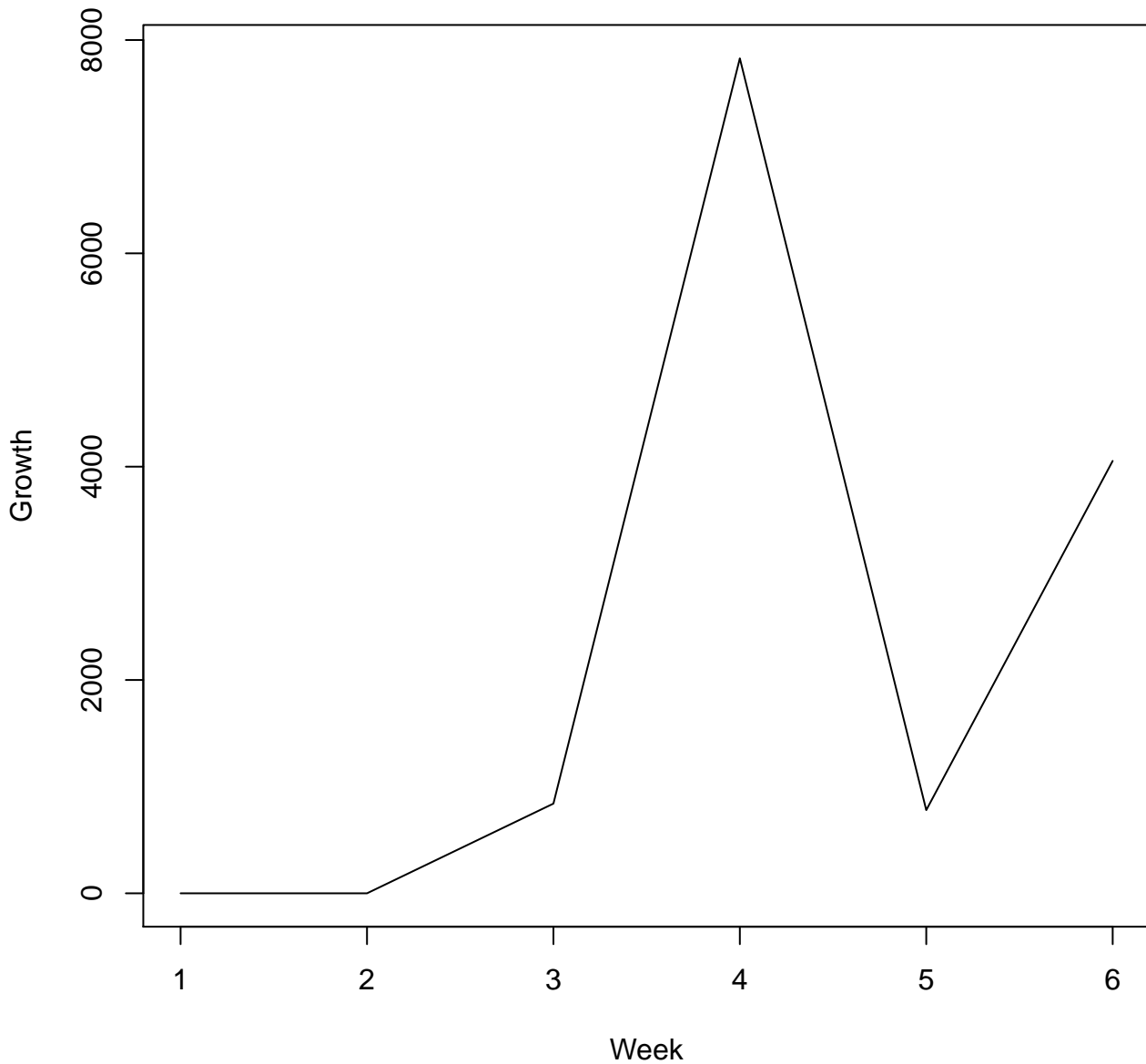
# Blood Bullet



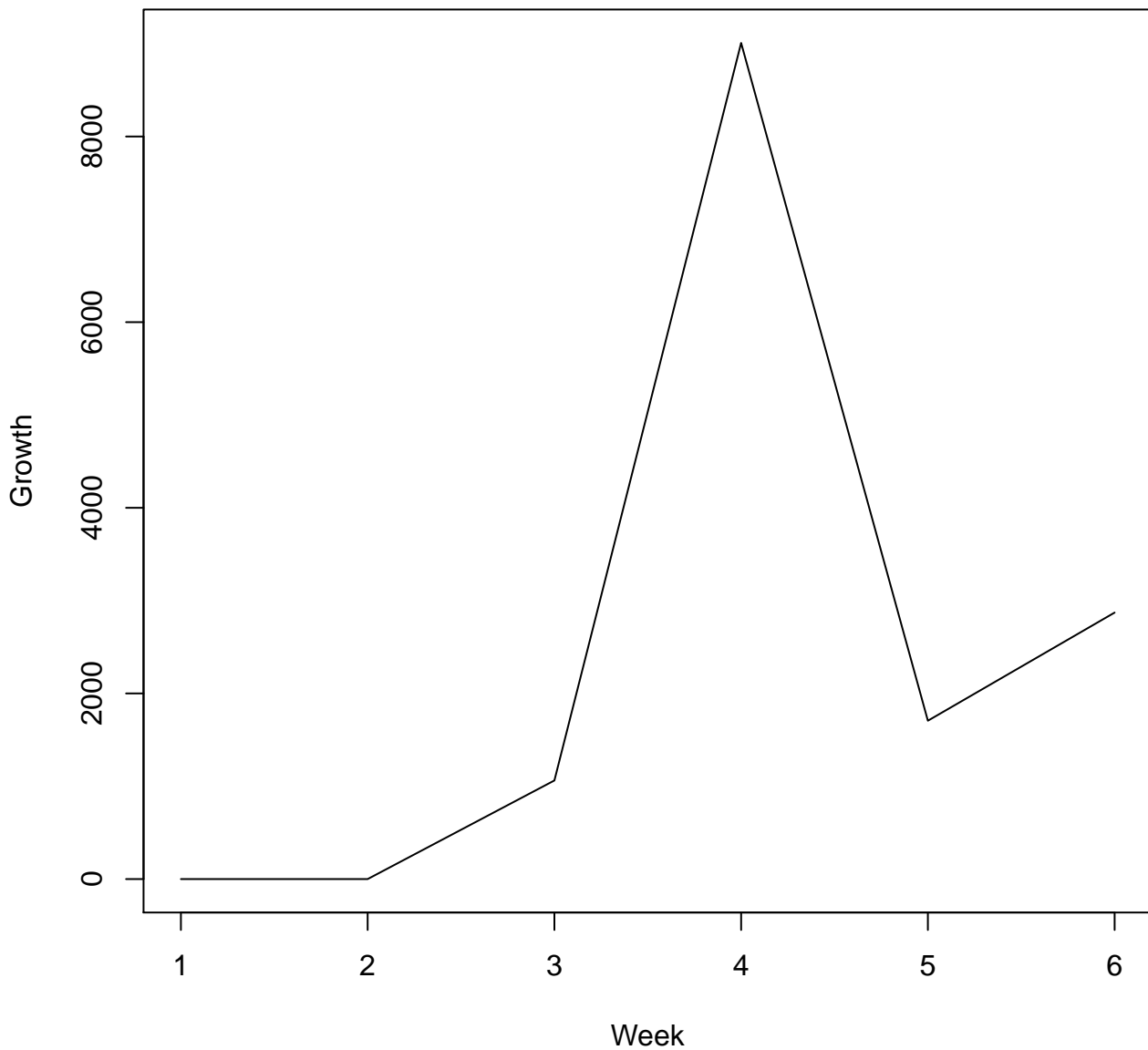
# DojoBreaker



# Rusty Judas

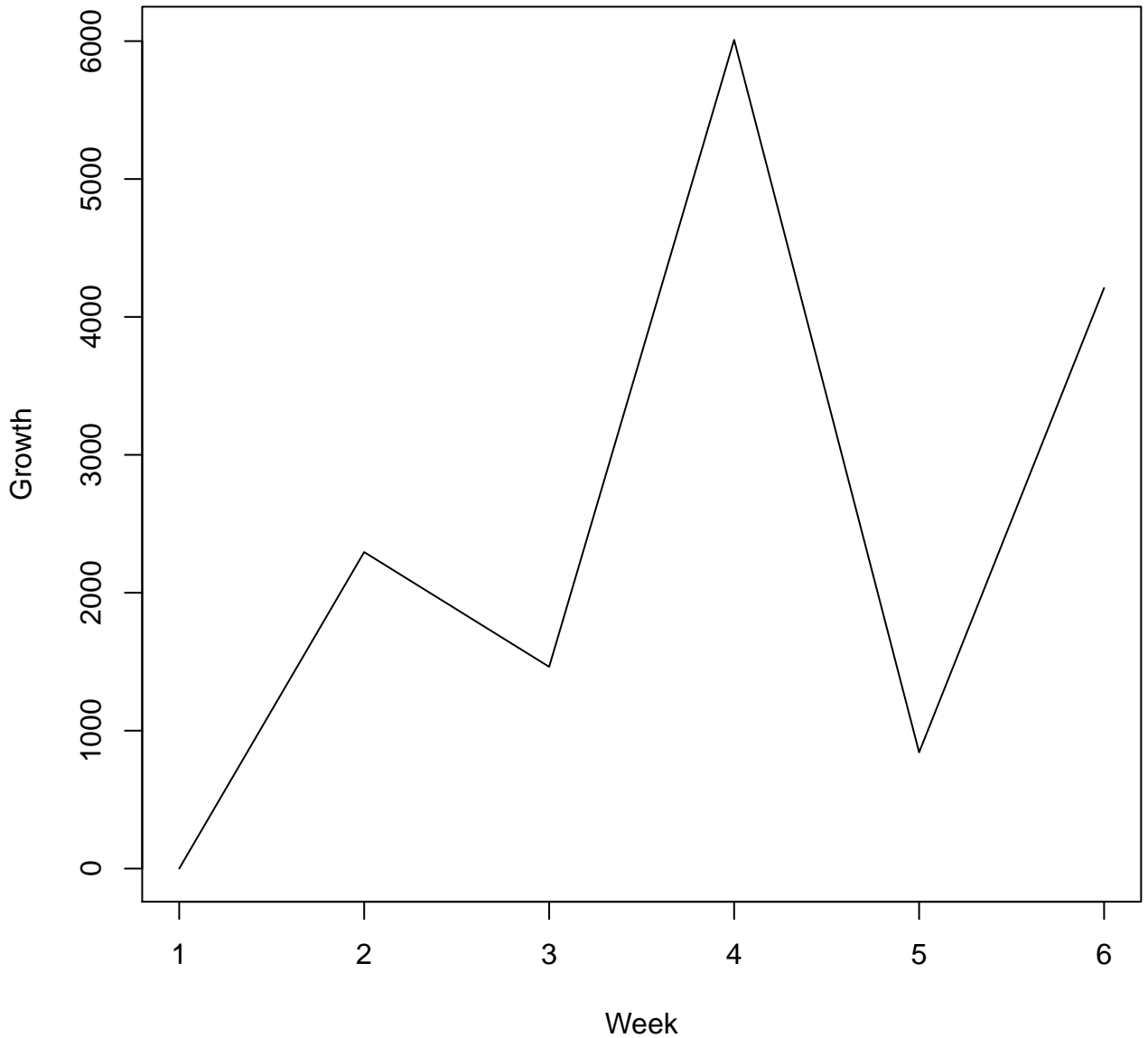


## Dead is the Ben

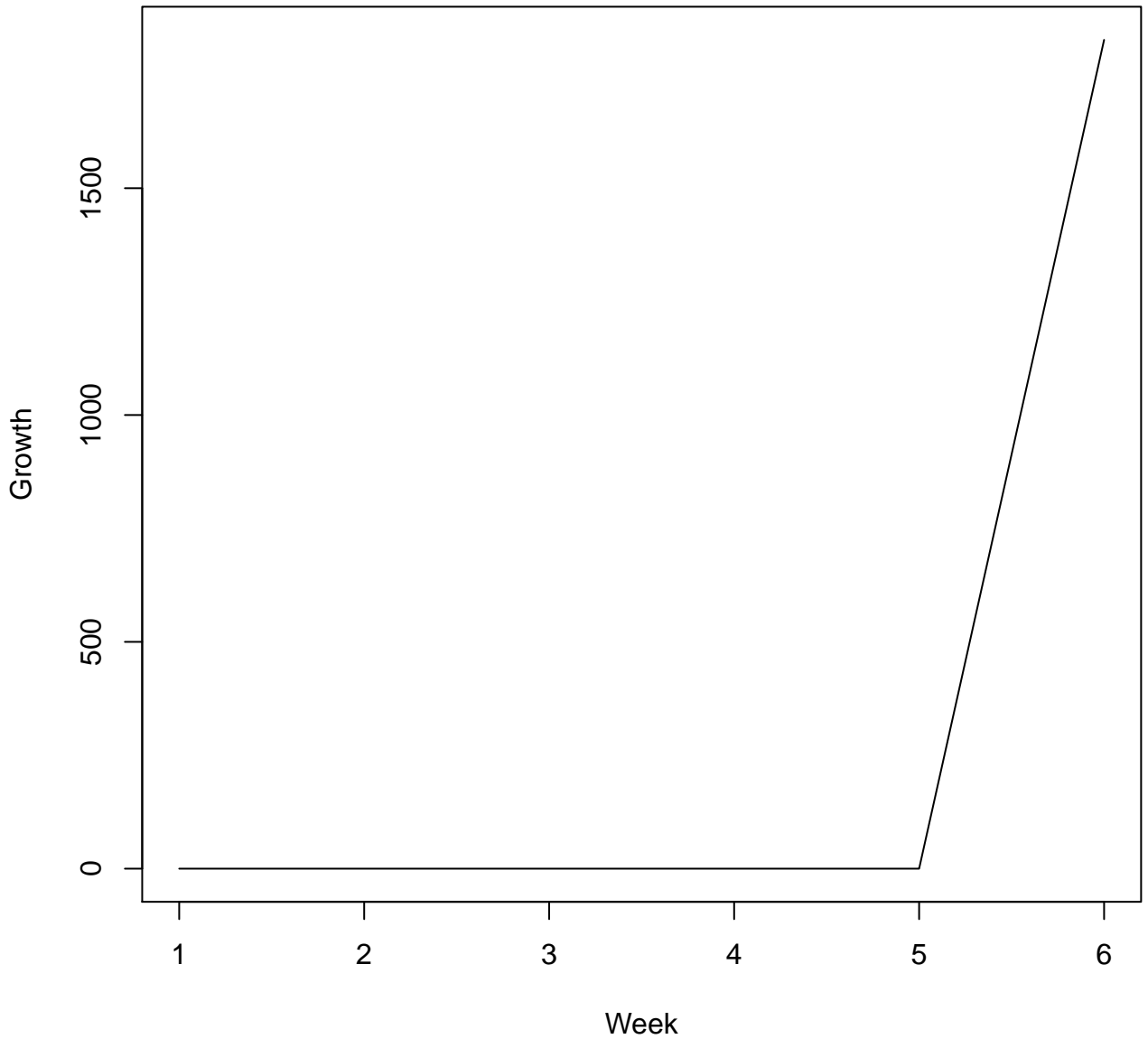




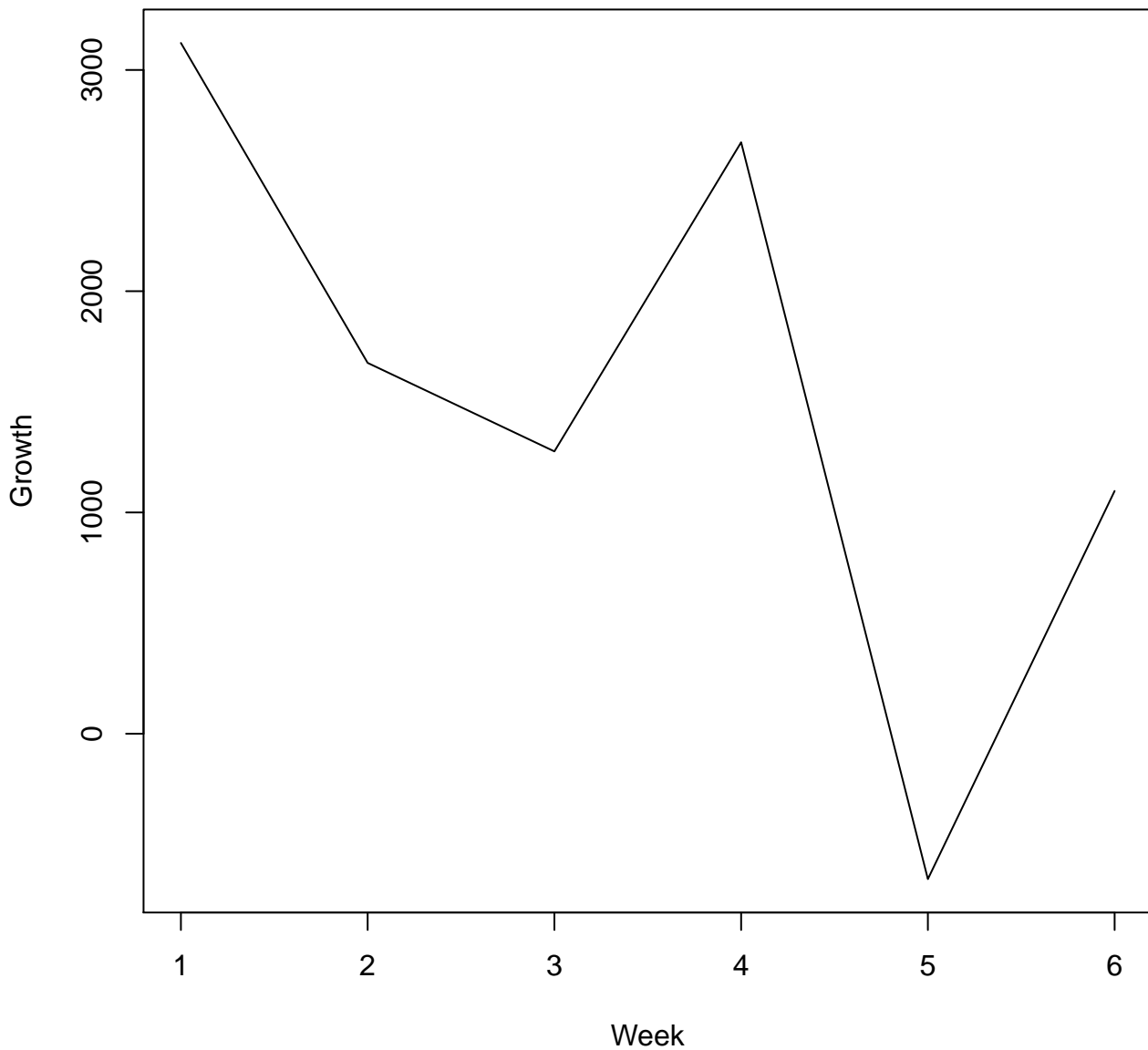
# Zativity



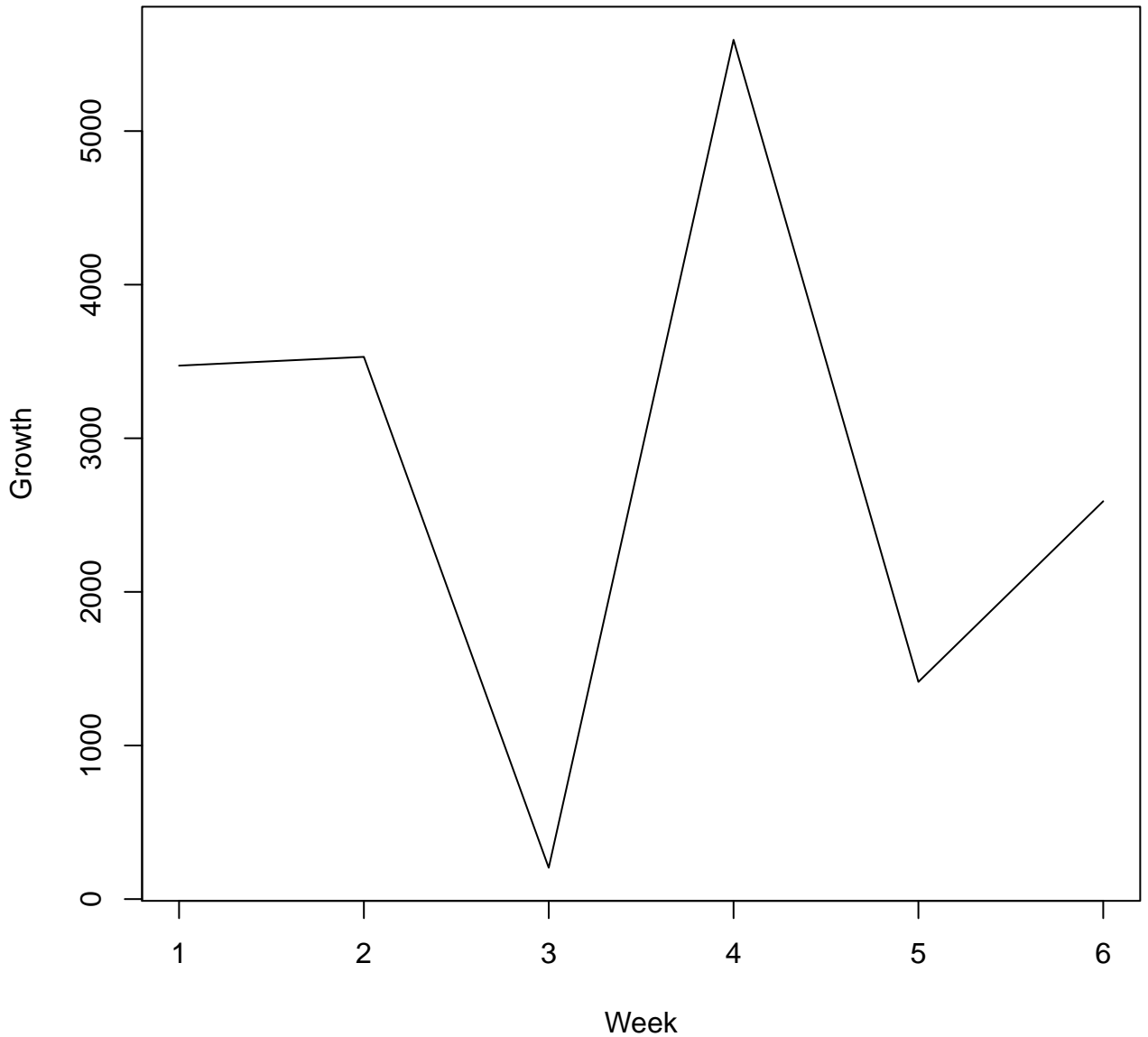
**3 gd 3**



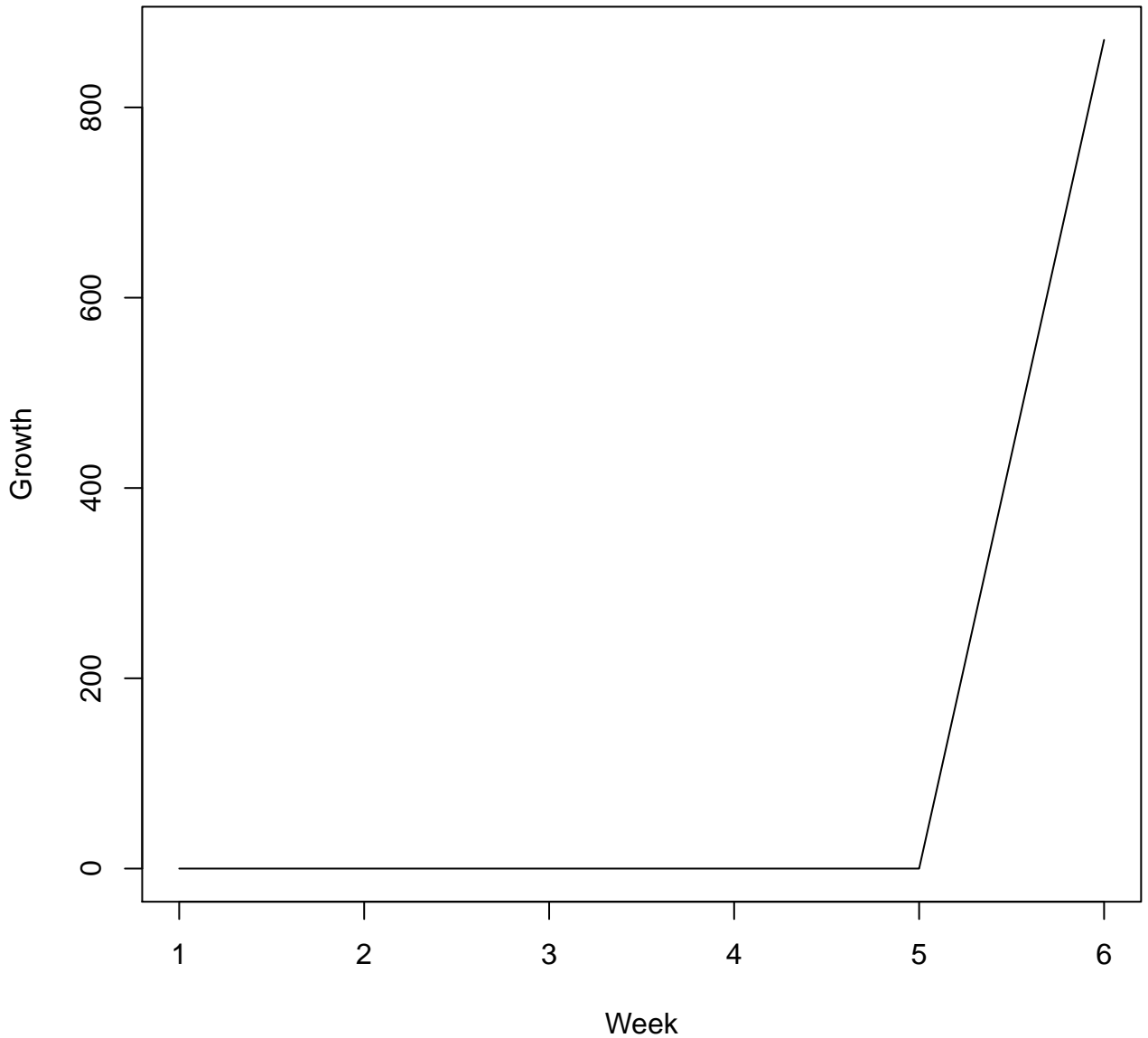
# 123Fu2



# Tiny3001



juano101



# GapYah

