Name : Mahek Sayyed
Roll No : IT20045

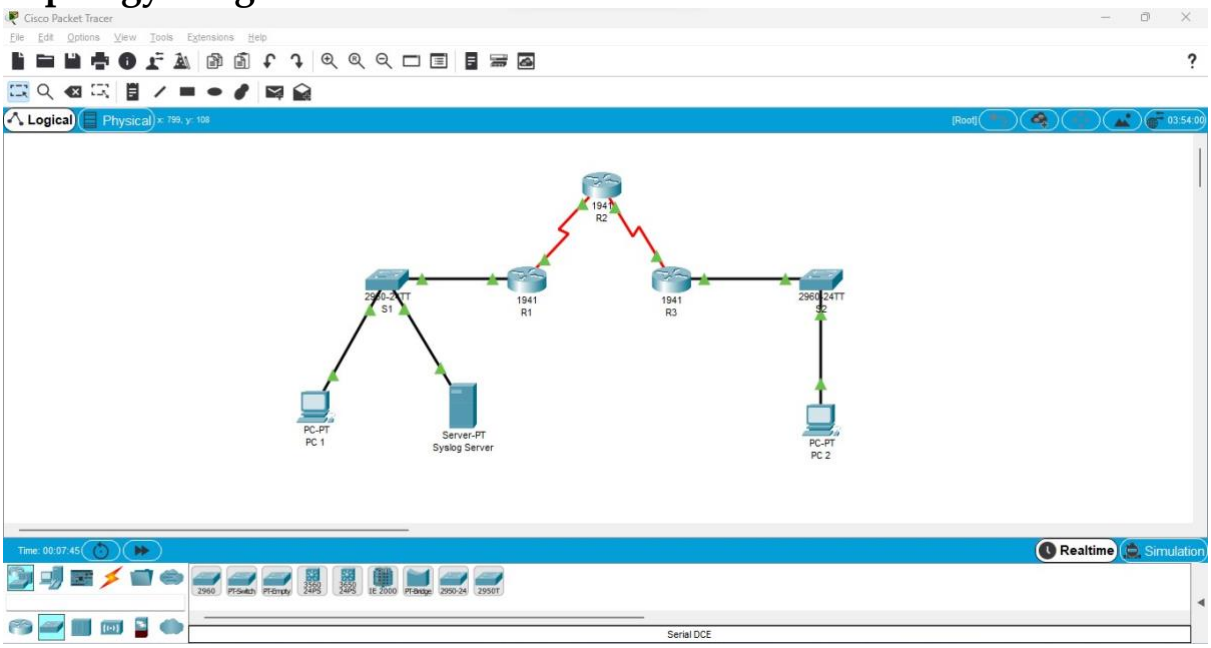
Class : TY.Bsc.IT SEM 6
Subject : Security in Computing

PRACTICAL 7

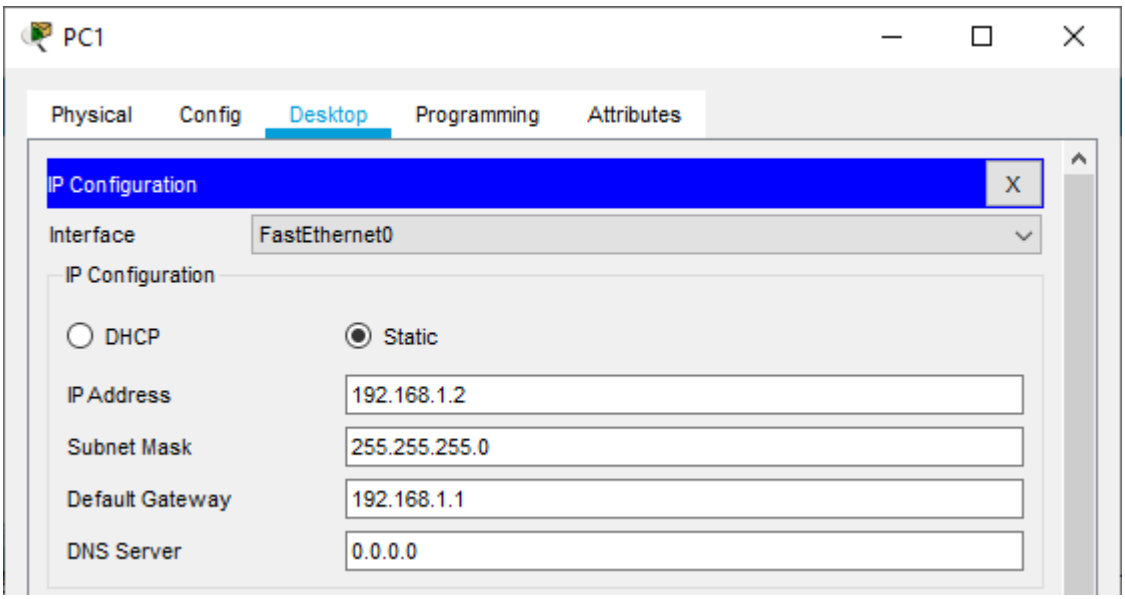
Aim : Configure IOS Intrusion Prevention System(IPS) using the CLI.

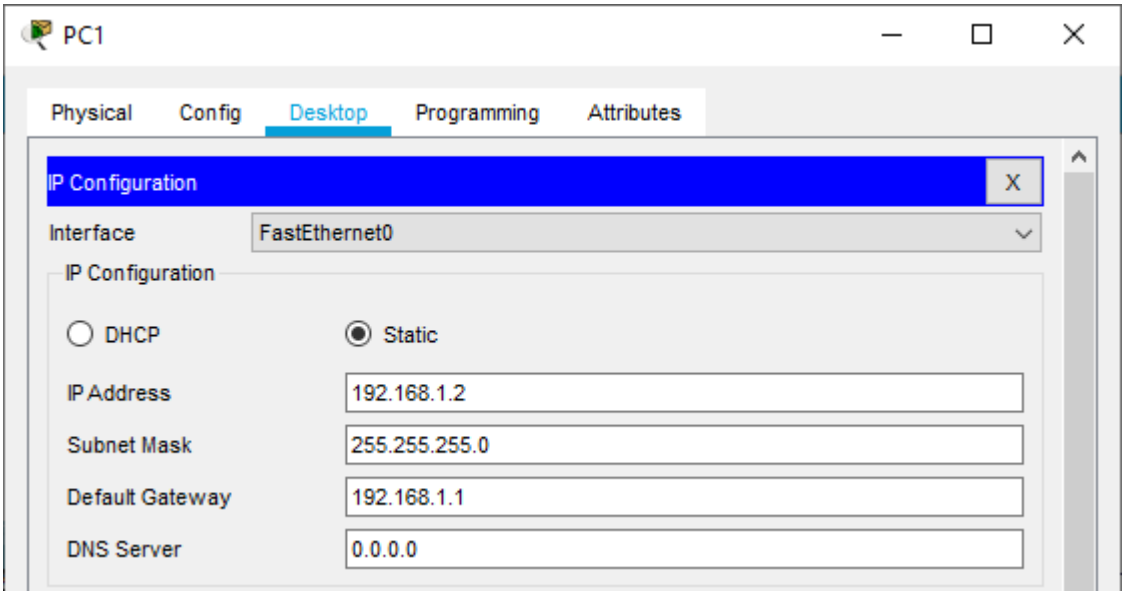
a. Enable IOS IPS.
b. Modify an IPS Signature.

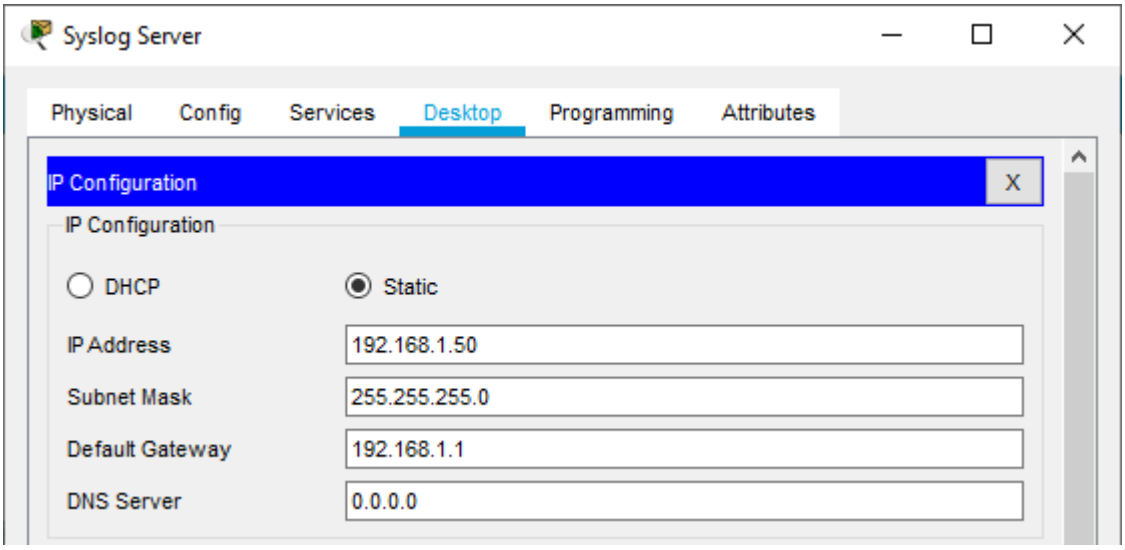
Topology Diagram :



Assign IP Addresses :








```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R1
R1(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.1 255.255.255.252
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if)#no shut
R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R2
R2(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.1.1.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
R2(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.2 255.255.255.252
R2(config-if)#no shut
R2(config-if)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#host R3
R3(config)#interface Serial0/0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 10.2.2.1 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R3(config-if)#ip address 192.168.3.1 255.255.255.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
R3(config-if)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Displaying IP Address Details of Routers :

```
R1>show ip interface brief
Interface              IP-Address      OK? Method Status
Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0     192.168.1.1     YES manual up
up
GigabitEthernet0/1     unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
Serial0/0/0            10.1.1.1        YES manual up
up
Serial0/0/1            unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
Vlan1                  unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
```

```
R2>show ip interface brief
Interface              IP-Address      OK? Method Status
Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0     unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
GigabitEthernet0/1     unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
Serial0/0/0            10.1.1.2        YES manual up
up
Serial0/0/1            10.2.2.2        YES manual up
up
Vlan1                  unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
```

```
R3>show ip interface brief
Interface              IP-Address      OK? Method Status
Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0     192.168.3.1     YES manual up
up
GigabitEthernet0/1     unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
Serial0/0/0            10.2.2.1        YES manual up
up
Serial0/0/1            unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
Vlan1                  unassigned      YES unset  administratively
down down
```

Configure RIP on Routers :

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router rip
R1(config-router)#network 192.168.1.0
R1(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R1(config-router)#^Z
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

```
R2>en
R2#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R2(config)#router rip
R2(config-router)#network 10.1.1.0
R2(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R2(config-router)#^Z
R2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

```
R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#router rip
R3(config-router)#network 10.2.2.0
R3(config-router)#network 192.168.3.0
R3(config-router)#^Z
R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
exit
```

Displaying Routing Table of Routers :

```
R1>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

     10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R       10.2.2.0/30 [120/1] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:02, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.1.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
R    192.168.3.0/24 [120/2] via 10.1.1.2, 00:00:02, Serial0/0/0
```

```
R2>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

     10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.1.1.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.1.1.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C       10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
L       10.2.2.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R    192.168.1.0/24 [120/1] via 10.1.1.1, 00:00:08, Serial0/0/0
R    192.168.3.0/24 [120/1] via 10.2.2.1, 00:00:11, Serial0/0/1
```

```
R3>show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter
area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

     10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 2 masks
R       10.1.1.0/30 [120/1] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:20, Serial0/0/0
C       10.2.2.0/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L       10.2.2.1/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R    192.168.1.0/24 [120/2] via 10.2.2.2, 00:00:20, Serial0/0/0
     192.168.3.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.168.3.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L       192.168.3.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
```

Verifying Full Network Connectivity :

PC 1

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.50

Pinging 192.168.1.50 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.50:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms
```

PC 2

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 5ms

C:\>ping 192.168.1.50

Pinging 192.168.1.50 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.1.50: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.50:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 5ms
```

SYSLOG SERVER

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 3ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 6ms
```

Enable the Secure Technology Package on R1 :

```
R1>show version
```

```
Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

-----------------------------------------------------------------
Technology    Technology-package          Technology-package
              Current       Type          Next reboot
-----------------------------------------------------------------
ipbase        ipbasek9      Permanent     ipbasek9
security      None          None          None
data          None          None          None

Configuration register is 0x2102
```

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9
```

```
ACCEPT? [yes/no]: yes
% use 'write' command to make license boot config take effect on next boot

R1(config)#: %IOS_LICENSE_IMAGE_APPLICATION-6-LICENSE_LEVEL: Module name = C1900
Next reboot level = securityk9 and License = securityk9

R1(config)#exit
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

R1#reload
System configuration has been modified. Save? [yes/no]:yes
```

```
R1>show version
```

```
Technology Package License Information for Module:'c1900'

-----------------------------------------------------------------
Technology    Technology-package          Technology-package
              Current       Type          Next reboot
-----------------------------------------------------------------
ipbase        ipbasek9      Permanent     ipbasek9
security      securityk9    Evaluation    securityk9
data          disable       None          None

Configuration register is 0x2102
```

Enable IOS IPS on R1 :

```
R1>en
R1#mkdiripsdir
Translating "mkdiripsdir"...domain server (255.255.255.255)
% Unknown command or computer name, or unable to find computer address

R1#mkdir ipsdir
Create directory filename [ipsdir]?
Created dir flash:ipsdir
```

```
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
R1(config)#ip ips config location flash:ipsdir
R1(config)#ip ips name iosips
R1(config)#ip ips notify log
R1(config)#exit
```

```
R1#clock set 12:41:00 21 February 2023
```

```
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#service timestamps log datetime msec
R1(config)#logging host 192.168.1.50
R1(config)#ip ips signature-category
R1(config-ips-category)#category all
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired true
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#category ios_ips basic
R1(config-ips-category-action)#retired false
R1(config-ips-category-action)#exit
R1(config-ips-category)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
Applying Category configuration to signatures ...
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 288 signatures - 6 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 30 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned

R1(config)#interface GigabitEthernet0/0
R1(config-if)#ip ips iosips out
R1(config-if)#
*Feb 21, 12:44:24.4444:  %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED:  12:44:24 UTC Feb 21 2023
*Feb 21, 12:44:24.4444:  %IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 3 signatures - 1 of 13 engines
*Feb 21, 12:44:24.4444:  %IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 8 ms - packets for this engine
will be scanned
*Feb 21, 12:44:24.4444:  %IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 8 ms
R1(config-if)#^Z
R1#
*Feb 21, 12:44:41.4444: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
*Feb 21, 12:44:41.4444: *Feb 21, 12:44:41.4444: %SYS-6-LOGGINGHOST_STARTSTOP: Logging to host
192.168.1.50 port 514 started - CLI initiated
R1#exit
```

Modify the Signatures of the IPS :

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#ip ips signature-definition
R1(config-sigdef)#signature 2004 0
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#status
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#retired false
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#enabled true
R1(config-sigdef-sig-status)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#engine
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action produce-alert
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#event-action deny-packet-inline
R1(config-sigdef-sig-engine)#exit
R1(config-sigdef-sig)#exit
R1(config-sigdef)#exit
Do you want to accept these changes? [confirm]
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDS_STARTED:
%IPS-6-ENGINE_BUILDING: atomic-ip - 303 signatures - 3 of 13 engines
%IPS-6-ENGINE_READY: atomic-ip - build time 480 ms - packets for this engine will be scanned
%IPS-6-ALL_ENGINE_BUILDS_COMPLETE: elapsed time 648 ms

R1(config)#^Z
R1#
*Feb 21, 12:49:56.4949: %SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
R1#exit
```

Displaying the IPS Configuration Status Summary :

```
R1>en
R1#show ip ips all
IPS Signature File Configuration Status
    Configured Config Locations: flash:ipsdir
    Last signature default load time:
    Last signature delta load time:
    Last event action (SEAP) load time: -none-

    General SEAP Config:
    Global Deny Timeout: 3600 seconds
    Global Overrides Status: Enabled
    Global Filters Status: Enabled

IPS Auto Update is not currently configured

IPS Syslog and SDEE Notification Status
    Event notification through syslog is enabled
    Event notification through SDEE is enabled

IPS Signature Status
    Total Active Signatures: 1
    Total Inactive Signatures: 0

IPS Packet Scanning and Interface Status
    IPS Rule Configuration
      IPS name iosips
    IPS fail closed is disabled
    IPS deny-action ips-interface is false
    Fastpath ips is enabled
    Quick run mode is enabled
    Interface Configuration
      Interface GigabitEthernet0/0
        Inbound IPS rule is not set
        Outgoing IPS rule is iosips
```

```
IPS Category CLI Configuration:
    Category all
            Retire: True
    Category ios_ips basic
            Retire: False
```

Verifying the Working of IPS :

PC 1

```
C:\>ping 192.168.3.2

Pinging 192.168.3.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=125
Reply from 192.168.3.2: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 192.168.3.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 3ms
```

PC 2

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```