

# 2D ARRAY

2D array is a multi-dimensional array, it stores data in a format consisting of rows and columns

NUMBERS

Rows

1	2	3	4
10	15		
4	-2	50	
6	-10	40	30
			20

Columns

$\text{Numbers}[2, 3] = 50$

$\text{Numbers}[\text{Rows}, \text{Column}]$

$\text{Numbers}[4, 1] = 20$

$\text{Number}[3, 2] = -10$

# Declaration of 2D ARRAYS

**DECLARE** Name OF Array : **ARRAY** [ <sup>Row</sup>LB:UB , <sup>Column</sup>LB:UB ] **OF** DATA TYPE

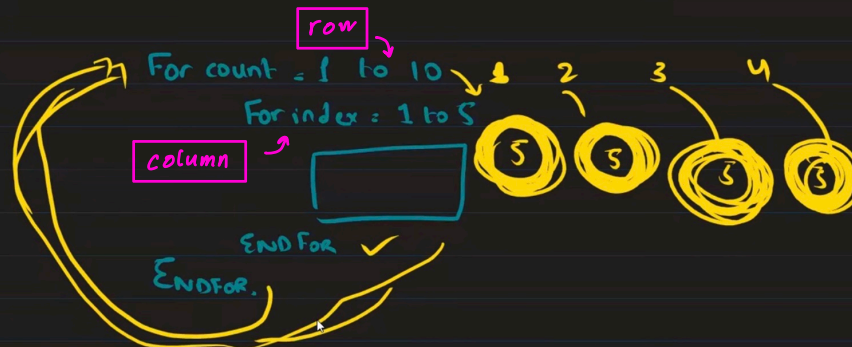
**DECLARE** Numbers : **ARRAY** [ 1 : 4 , 1 : 4 ] **OF** INTEGER

Q- Declare an Array of D.T string (Names) of 545 rows and 250 columns.

1 ... 250  
⋮  
545

**DECLARE** Names : **ARRAY** [ 1 : 545 , 1 : 250 ] **OF** STRING

Note : We will use concept of Nested loops (loop within a loop)



Q. Initialize variables/elements of an array with data type string, integer, boolean

Integer = 0

String = " "

Boolean = True / False

Q- Construct an array of data type string having 500 rows and 45 columns and initialize all the elements

DECLARE Row, Column : INTEGER

DECLARE EmptyBox : ARRAY[1:500, 1:45] OF STRING

· FOR Row ← 1 TO 500

FOR Column ← 1 TO 45

EmptyBox[Row, Column] ← " "

END FOR

END FOR

## SEARCHING 2-D ARRAYS

Q- There is already an array (search Box) with 500 rows and 30 columns. Search for the word "Empty" and print how many times it was repeated.

```
DECLARE Row, Column, Times : INTEGER
```

```
DECLARE SearchBox : ARRAY[1:500, 1:30] OF STRING
```

```
Times ← 0
```

```
FOR Row ← 1 TO 500
```

```
    FOR Column ← 1 TO 30
```

```
        IF SearchBox[Row, Column] ← "Empty"
```

```
            THEN
```

```
                Times ← Times + 1
```

```
            END IF
```

```
        ENDFOR
```

END FOR

OUTPUT "'Empty' was repeated", Times, "times."

Q- There is already an array (Search-Box) with 500 rows and 356 columns. Search for the word "Empty" and replace it with "Papersdock."

DECLARE Row, Column: INTEGER

DECLARE Search-Box: ARRAY[1:500, 1:356] OF STRING

FOR Row ← 1 TO 500

FOR Column ← 1 TO 356

IF Search-Box[Row, Column] ← "Empty"

THEN

Search-Box[Row, Column] ← "Papersdock"

ENDIF

END FOR

END FOR