

List of base units

- (1) Base units of velocity $\rightarrow m/s$
 (2) Base units of acceleration $\rightarrow m/s^2$

(3) Force

$$F = ma$$

$$F = kg \, m \, s^{-2}$$

(4) Pressure

$$P = \frac{F}{A} = \frac{ma}{A}$$

$$P = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{m^2} = kg \, m^{-1} \, s^{-2}$$

(5) Momentum = [mass][velocity]

$$kg \, m \, s^{-1}$$

(6) Impulse = change of momentum

$$= kg \, m \, s^{-1}$$

(7) Work = Fd

$$= mad$$

$$= kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m = kg \, m^2 \, s^{-2}$$

(8) P.E = mgh

$$= kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m = kg \, m^2 \, s^{-2}$$

(9) K.E = $\frac{1}{2} m v^2$

$$= kg \, [m \, s^{-1}]^2$$

$$= kg \, m^2 \, s^{-2}$$

(10) Power = $\frac{\text{Work}}{\text{time}} = \frac{Fd}{t} = \frac{mad}{t}$

$$= \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m}{s} = kg \, m^2 \, s^{-3}$$

(11) Moment or Torque = Fd

$$= mad$$

$$= kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m$$

$$= kg \, m^2 \, s^{-2}$$

(12) Stress = $\frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Area}} = \frac{ma}{A} = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{m^2}$

$$\text{Stress} = kg \, m^{-1} \, s^{-2}$$

(13) Strain = $\frac{\text{extension}}{\text{Original length}} = \frac{m}{m}$

= no unit [dimensionless]

(14) Hooke's constant or Spring constant

$$K = \frac{\text{Force}}{\text{extension}} = \frac{ma}{x} = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{m}$$

$$K = kg \, s^{-2}$$

(15) Young Modulus = $\frac{\text{stress}}{\text{strain}}$

Young Modulus = $\frac{F/A}{L} \div \frac{\text{extension}}{L}$

$$= \frac{F}{A} \times \frac{L}{x}$$

$$= \frac{ma}{A} \times \frac{L}{x}$$

$$= \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{m^2} \times \frac{m}{m}$$

$$= kg \, m^{-1} \, s^{-2} \text{ [same as Stress or pressure]}$$

(16) charge = [Current][time]

$$Q = A \, \text{sec}$$

(17) Voltage = $\frac{\text{Work}}{\text{charge}}$

$$= \frac{Fd}{It} = \frac{mad}{It}$$

$$= \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m}{A \, s}$$

$$= \frac{kg \, m^2 \, s^{-2}}{A \, s} = kg \, m^2 \, s^{-3} \, A^{-1}$$

(18) Electric field strength

$$E = \frac{\text{Force}}{\text{charge}} = \frac{ma}{It} = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{A \, \text{sec}}$$

$$E = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2}}{A \, s} = kg \, m \, s^{-3} \, A^{-1}$$

(19) Resistance = $\frac{\text{Voltage}}{\text{Current}}$

$$= \frac{\text{Work}}{\text{Charge}} \div I$$

$$= \frac{Fd}{It \times I} = \frac{mad}{I^2 t}$$

$$R = \frac{kg \, m \, s^{-2} \cdot m}{A^2 \, s}$$

$$= kg \, m^2 \, s^{-3} \, A^{-2}$$

(20) Resistivity $\rightarrow R = \frac{\rho L}{A}$

$$\rho = \frac{RA}{L} = \frac{kg \, m^2 \, s^{-3} \, A^{-2} \cdot m^2}{m}$$

$$\boxed{\rho = kg \, m^3 \, s^{-3} \, A^{-2}}$$

(21) density = kg/m^3

(22) frequency $\rightarrow Hz$

$$f = \frac{1}{T} = sec^{-1}$$

(23) Angle $\theta = rad$

$$\theta = \frac{l}{r} = \frac{m}{m}$$

θ has no base unit.

②④ specific heat
capacity \Rightarrow

$$H = mc\Delta T$$

$$C = \frac{H}{m\Delta T} = \frac{mad}{m\Delta T}$$

$$C = \text{ms}^{-2}\text{K}^{-1}$$