

## 1.2 Questions

Q3-(a)  $\begin{aligned}x - 3y + 4z &= 7 \\ y + 2z &= 2 \\ z &= 5\end{aligned}$

$\rightarrow \begin{aligned}y + 2(5) &= 2 \\ y &= -8\end{aligned}$

$$\begin{aligned}x - 3(-8) + 4(5) &= 7 \\ x + 24 + 20 &= 7 \\ x &= 7 - 44 \\ x &= -37\end{aligned}$$

(b)  $\begin{aligned}x_1 + 8x_3 - 5x_4 &= 6 \\ x_2 + 4x_3 - 9x_4 &= 3 \\ x_3 + x_4 &= 2\end{aligned}$

$$x_1 = 6 - 8x_3 + 5x_4$$

$$x_4 = z$$

$$x_2 = 3 + 9x_4 - 4x_3$$

$$x_3 = 2 - x_4$$

$$x_3 = 2 - z \quad ; \quad x_2 = 3 + 9z - 4(2 - z)$$

$$x_2 = 3 + 9z - 8 + 4z$$

$$x_2 = 13z - 5 \quad \checkmark$$

$$x_1 = 6 - 8(2 - z) + 5z$$

$$x_1 = 6 - 16 + 8z + 5z$$

$$x_1 = -10 + 13z$$

$$x_1 = -10 + 13z \quad \checkmark$$

Q5-  $\begin{aligned}x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 &= 8 \\ -x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 &= 1 \\ 3x_1 - 7x_2 + 4x_3 &= 10\end{aligned}$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{array} \right] \quad R_2 + R_1$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{array} \right] \quad (-1)R_2$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & -10 & -2 & -14 \end{array} \right] \quad R_3 - 3R_2, \quad x_2 - 5x_3 = -9$$

$$x_3 = 2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$x_2 - 5x_3 = -9$$

$$x_1 - 5(2) = -9$$

$$x_1 = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -52 & -104 \end{array} \right] \quad R_3 + 10R_2 \quad x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 8$$

$$1 + x_2 + 4 = 8$$

$$x_2 = 3 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] - \frac{1}{52}R_3$$

$$Q6 - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow n_1 = -n_2 - n_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_1}$$

$$\rightarrow n_2 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{9}{7}n_3$$

$$n_1 = -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{7}t - t$$

$$n_3 = t$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_{34}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 4 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} R_2 + 2R_1$$

$$n_1 = \overbrace{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{7}t}^{\checkmark}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{7}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & -7 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} R_3 - 8R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_1 + 7R_2$$

$$n_1 + n_2 + n_3 = 0$$

$$n_2 + \frac{4}{7}n_3 = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$0=0$$

$$Q7 - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 & -2 & -2 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} R_2 - 2R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_3 - 3R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_3 - 3R_2$$

$$n - y + 2z - w = -1$$

$$y - 2z = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} z=t \\ w=r \end{array}$$

$$y = 2t \quad \text{---} \textcircled{1}$$

$$n - 2t + 2t - r = -1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n = r-1 \\ \hline \end{array}, \text{ infinite solutions}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix} R_3 + 2R_1$$

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$$Q8 - \begin{aligned} -2b + 3c &= 1 \\ 3a + 6b - 3c &= -2 \\ 6a + 6b + 3c &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & -3 & -2 \\ 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{R}_3}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 6 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right] R_{12}$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right] \frac{1}{3} R_1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right] -\frac{1}{2} R_2$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -6 & 9 & 9 \end{array} \right] R_3 - 6R_1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 12 \end{array} \right] R_3 + 6R_2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & -1 & -\frac{2}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \frac{1}{12} R_3$$

$$a+2b-c = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$b - \frac{3}{2}c = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 = 1 \\ \rightarrow \text{no solutions}$$

$$Q15 - \begin{aligned} 2n_1 + n_2 + 3n_3 &= 0 \\ n_1 + 2n_2 &= 0 \\ n_2 + n_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \frac{1}{2} R_1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0.5 & 1.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.5 & -1.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0.5 & 1.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \frac{1}{1.5} R_2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0.5 & 1.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right] R_3 - R_2$$

$$= \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0.5 & 1.5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \frac{1}{2} R_3$$



$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_1 - 0.5R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -11 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_3 - 2R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_2 + R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -11 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_1 - 2R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{11}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -11 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_1 - R_2$$

$$n_1 = 0, n_2 = 0, n_3 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$Q16- \quad 2x - y - 3z = 0$$

$$-x + 2y - 3z = 0$$

$$x + y + 4z = 0$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{11}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_3 + 3R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_{13}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{11}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \frac{1}{10}R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_2 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} R_2 - \frac{1}{3}R_3, \quad R_1 - \frac{11}{3}R_3$$

$$x = y = z = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q21- \quad & 2I_1 - I_2 + 3I_3 + 4I_4 = 9 \\
 & I_1 - 2I_3 + 7I_4 = 11 \\
 & 3I_1 - 3I_2 + I_3 + 5I_4 = 8 \\
 & 2I_1 + I_2 + 4I_3 + 4I_4 = 10
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & 4 & 9 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 3 & -3 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 2 & \frac{9}{2} \\ 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 3 & -3 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{2}R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 2 & \frac{9}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & 5 & \frac{13}{2} \\ 3 & -3 & 1 & 5 & 8 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 2 & \frac{9}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} & 5 & \frac{13}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} & -1 & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - 3R_1 \xrightarrow{\text{↑}}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & 2 & \frac{9}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} & 5 & \frac{13}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} & -1 & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_4 - 2R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{7}{2} & -1 & -\frac{11}{2} \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad 2R_2, R_1 + R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & 14 & 14 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 + \frac{3}{2}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & 14 & 14 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 & -20 & -25 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_4 - 2R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 & -20 & -25 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{14}R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 & 7 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 & -10 \end{bmatrix} R_4 - 15R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} R_1 - 5R_4$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -5 & -10 \end{bmatrix} R_1 + 2R_3$$

$$I_1 = -1, I_2 = 0, I_3 = 1, I_4 = 2 \quad \checkmark$$

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$$\begin{aligned} Q25. \quad & x + 2y - 3z = 4 \\ & 3x - y + 5z = 2 \\ & 4x + y + (a^2 - 14)z = a + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 10 & 13 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{5}R_4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 3 & -1 & 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & a^2 - 14 & a + 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & \frac{10}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & a^2 - 16 & a - 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} R_2 + 7R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 & 14 & -10 \\ 4 & 1 & a^2 - 14 & a + 2 \end{bmatrix} R_2 - 3R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & \frac{8}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & \frac{10}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & a^2 - 16 & a - 4 \end{bmatrix} R_1 - 2R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} R_3 + R_4$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 & 14 & -10 \\ 0 & -7 & a^2 - 2 & a - 14 \end{bmatrix} R_3 - 4R_1$$

$$a - 4 = 0, a = 4$$

$a = 4$  infinitely  
no solutions many solutions

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} R_2 - 3R_4$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & \frac{10}{7} \\ 0 & -7 & a^2 - 2 & a - 14 \end{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{7}R_2$$

$a \neq 4, a \neq -4$ , exactly one solution

$$Q26- \quad x + 2y + z = 2$$

$$2x - 2y + 3z = 1$$

$$x + 2y - (a^2 - 3)z = a$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3-a^2 & a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & 2 & 3-a^2 & a \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 1 & 2 & 3-a^2 & a \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 2-a^2 & a-2 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2-a^2 & a-2 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{2}{3}R_2$$

•  $a = \pm\sqrt{2}$  no solutions

• There is no value of  $a$  for infinitely many solutions.

•  $a \neq \pm\sqrt{2}$ , there is only one solution.

$$Q27- \quad x + 3y - z = a$$

$$x + y + 2z = b$$

$$2y - 3z = c$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & a \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & b \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & a \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & b-a \\ 0 & 2 & -3 & c \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & a \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & b-a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a+c \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 + R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & a \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & b-a+c \end{bmatrix} \quad b-a+c=0, \text{ infinitely many solutions to be consistent}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q28- \quad & n+3y+z=a \\ & -n-2y+z=b \\ & 3n+7y-2z=c \end{aligned}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & a \\ -1 & -2 & 1 & b \\ 3 & 7 & -1 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & a+b \\ 3 & 7 & -1 & c \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & a+b \\ 0 & -2 & -4 & c-3a \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - 3R_1$$

$$\approx \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & a+b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2b+c-a \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 + 2R_2$$

$2a+2b+c-3a$

$2b+c-a \neq 0 \Rightarrow$  consistent

Q9- Ex 5

$$\begin{aligned} n_1 + n_2 + 2n_3 &= 8 \\ -n_1 - 2n_2 + 3n_3 &= 1 \\ 3n_1 - 7n_2 + 4n_3 &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ -1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -10 & -2 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - 3R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 7 & 17 \\ 0 & -1 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & -10 & -2 & -14 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 + R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 7 & 17 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & -52 & -104 \end{bmatrix} \quad -R_2, R_3 + 10R_2$$

$-90 -14$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 7 & 17 \\ 0 & 1 & -5 & -9 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{52} R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 7 & 17 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 + 5R_3$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 - 7R_3$$

$n_1 = 3 \checkmark$   
 $n_2 = 1 \checkmark$   
 $n_3 = 2 \checkmark$

Q10- Ex 6

$$2n_1 + 2n_2 + 2n_3 = 0$$

$$-2n_1 + 5n_2 + 2n_3 = 1$$

$$8n_1 + n_2 + 4n_3 = -1$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 4 & 1 \\ 8 & 1 & 4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - 4R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 + R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{2}R_1, \quad \frac{1}{7}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{7} & -\frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{7} & \frac{1}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad n_1 + \frac{3}{7}n_3 = -\frac{1}{7}$$

$$n_2 + \frac{4}{7}n_3 = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$n_1 = -\frac{3}{7}s - \frac{1}{7}$$

$$n_2 = \frac{1}{7} - \frac{4}{7}s \quad ; \quad n_3 = s$$

Q11- Ex 8

$$-2b + 3c = 1$$

$$3a + 6b - 3c = -2$$

$$6a + 6b + 3c = 5$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & -3 & -2 \\ 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_{1,3}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 6 & 3 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & -9 & -9 \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad 2R_2, \rightarrow R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{R_2}{6}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{5+9}{6} \quad \frac{14}{6}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & \frac{14}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & -2 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & \frac{14}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \quad 0 = -2 ; \text{ no sol}$$

Q13- non-trivial ] An eq having more unknowns than the eqs have infinite solutions.

14- trivial

$$\begin{aligned} Q17- \quad & 3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\ & 5x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{3}R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{8}{3} & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{8}{3} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad 8R_1, R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & -8 & -2 & -8 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad 3R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{8}R_2$$

$$x_1 + \frac{1}{3}x_2 + \frac{1}{3}x_3 + \frac{1}{3}x_4 = 0$$

$$3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0 \quad -①$$

$$x_2 + \frac{1}{4}x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$4x_2 + x_3 + 4x_4 = 0$$

$$4x_2 = -4x_4 - x_3$$

$$x_2 = \underline{\underline{-x_4 - \frac{1}{4}x_3}} ; \quad \underline{\underline{x_4 = s}}, \underline{\underline{x_3 = t}}$$

$$3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$3x_1 - \cancel{x_4} - \frac{1}{4}x_3 + x_3 + \cancel{x_4} = 0$$

$$3x_1 + \frac{3}{4}x_3 = 0$$

$$3x_1 = -\frac{3}{4}x_3$$

$$x_1 = \underline{\underline{-\frac{1}{4}t}}$$

$$Q20- \quad x_1 + 3x_2 + x_4 = 0$$

$$x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 = 0$$

$$-2x_2 - 2x_3 - x_4 = 0$$

$$2x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -10 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_4 - 2R_{1,2}, \\ R_4 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -10 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_3 + 2R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_4 + 10R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{-63}{2}$$

$$\frac{-11+63}{2}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -6 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_1 - 3R_2$$

$$R_5 + 5R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{41}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_4 - 21R_3$$

$$\frac{-32+63}{2}$$

$$\frac{41}{2}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -6 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_2 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{2}{41}R_4$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -6 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{17}{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_5 - 9R_3$$

$$-\frac{5+17}{2}$$

$$\frac{17}{2}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{3}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & -11 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_1 - 6R_3$$

$$n_1 = n_2 = n_3 = n_4 = 0$$

$$\checkmark$$

$$Q29 - \begin{aligned} 2n+y &= a \\ 3n+6y &= b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & a \\ 3 & 6 & b \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}a \\ 3 & 6 & b \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{2}R_1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}a \\ 0 & \frac{9}{2} & b - \frac{3}{2}a \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 - 3R_1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2}a \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{9}b - \frac{1}{3}a \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{2}{9}R_2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2}a - \frac{1}{9}b + \frac{1}{6}a \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{2}{9}b - \frac{1}{3}a \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 - \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$n = \frac{2}{3}a - \frac{1}{9}b, \quad y = \frac{2}{9}b - \frac{1}{3}a \quad \checkmark$$

$$Q30 - \begin{aligned} n_1 + n_2 + n_3 &= a \\ 2n_1 + 2n_3 &= b \\ 3n_2 + 3n_3 &= c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & a \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & b \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & a \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & b-2a \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & c \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 - 2R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & c \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & \frac{b}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & \frac{2c-6a+3b}{6} \end{bmatrix}, \quad R_3 - 3R_1, \quad R_1 - R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & \frac{b}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2c-6a+3b}{6} \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{3}R_3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & \frac{b}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2c-6a+3b}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3b-2c+6a-3b}{6} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{2a-b}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{2c-6a+3b}{6} \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 - R_2$$

$$n_1 = \frac{b-a}{6}, \quad n_2 = \frac{a-\frac{b}{2}}{2}, \quad n_3 = \frac{-a+\frac{b}{2}+\frac{c}{3}}{3} \quad \checkmark$$

Q33-  $\sin \alpha + 2\cos \beta + 3\tan \gamma = 0$

$$\begin{matrix} 2 & 5 & 3 \\ -1 & -5 & 5 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & -5 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 8 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_2 - 2R_1, R_3 + R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 8 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 - 2R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - 3R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad -R_3, R_2 + 3R_3, R_1 - 9R_3$$

$$\tan \gamma = 0$$

$$\delta = 0, \pi, 2\pi$$

$$\sin \alpha = 0 \quad \checkmark \quad \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$$

$$\alpha = 0, \pi, 2\pi$$

$$\cos \beta = 0 \rightarrow \beta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \quad \checkmark$$



Arrangement  
 $= 3 \times 2 \times 3 = 18$

Q34-

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 & -2 & 2 \\ 6 & -3 & 1 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 6 & -3 & 1 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -2 \\ 6 & -3 & 1 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -8 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_3 - R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 2 & -4 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad -\frac{1}{8}R_3, \frac{1}{2}R_1$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_1 + \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_1 + \frac{1}{2}R_3, R_2 + 2R_3$$

$$\tan \delta = 0$$

$$\delta = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\sin \alpha = 1$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$\cos \beta = -1$$

$$\beta = \pi \quad \checkmark$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$$