Q5: SecurityContext Implementation - Non-Root Deployment

Overview

This document demonstrates the implementation of SecurityContext to prevent root privileges in Kubernetes deployments.

Modified Deployment

SecurityContext Configuration

File: manifests/aks-store-quickstart-secure.yaml

The product-service deployment now includes:

Screenshots

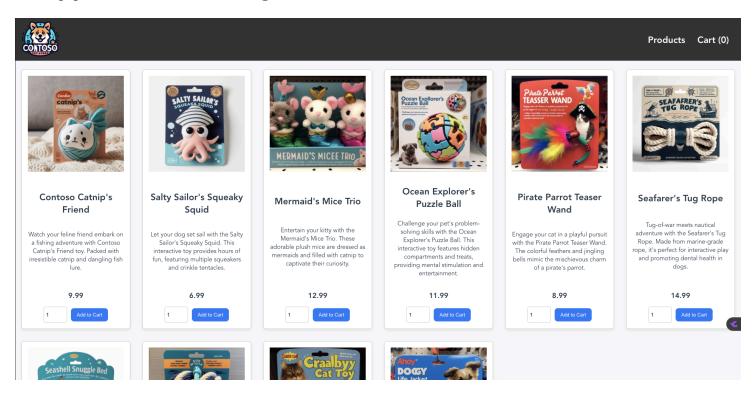
1. AKS Store Deployment with Security

munachiernest-eze	@Munachis—MacBo	ok-Pro BCD	/4034-	FinalExam %	kubectl get po
&& kubectl get s	ervices –n aks–	store-demo	&& ec	ho "" &&	kubectl get po
&& kubectl get s	ervices –n aks–	store-demo	&& ec	ho "" &&	kubectl get de
NAME		READY	STATU	s restart	'S AGE
order-service-5c8	5f45984-956bv	1/1	Runni	ng 0	10m
product-service-5	1/1	Runni	ng 0	2m39s	
rabbitmq-0		1/1	Runni	ng 0	10m
store-front-6ff78	d4f79-6nj4w	1/1	Runni	ng 0	2m38s
NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-II	•	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)
order-service	ClusterIP	10.0.196.3	199 -	<none></none>	3000/TCP
product-service	ClusterIP	10.0.111.	1 .	<none></none>	3002/TCP
rabbitmq	ClusterIP	10.0.123.2	245 ·	<none></none>	5672/TCP,156
store-front	LoadBalancer	10.0.15.1	53 ·	<pending></pending>	80:30520/TCF
NAME	READY UP-TO-	DATE AVA	ILABLE	AGE	
order-service	1/1 1	1		10 m	
product-service	1/1 1	1		10 m	
store-front	1/1 1	1		10 m	
munachiernest-eze@Munachis-MacBook-Pro BCDV4034-FinalExam % 🗌					
ksk every time v					

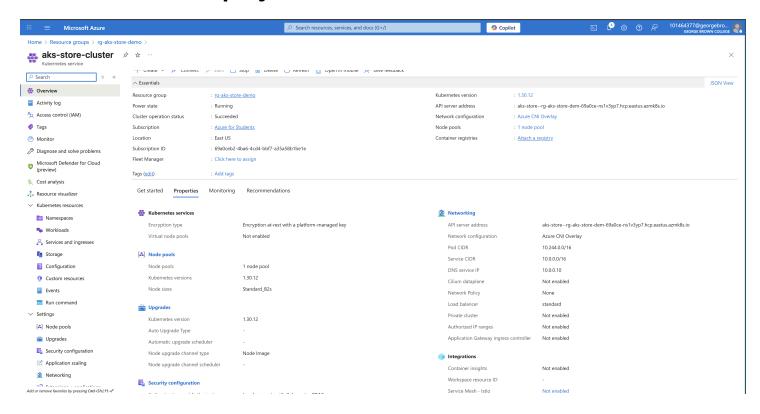
2. SecurityContext Verification

```
munachiernest—eze@Munachis—MacBook—Pro BCDV4034—FinalExam % <mark>kubectl get pod product—service—5db5645fb7—lpgbz —n aks—store—demo —o yaml | grep —A 20 securi
tyContext kubectl get pod product—service—5db5645fb7—lpgbz —n aks—store—demo —o yaml | grep —A 20 securityContext</mark>
      securityContext:
        allowPrivilegeEscalation: false capabilities:
           drop:
- ALL
         readOnlyRootFilesystem: false
         runAsNonRoot: true
     runAsUser: 1000
terminationMessagePath: /dev/termination-log
terminationMessagePolicy: File
     volumeMounts:
         mountPath: /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount
   name: kube-api-access-zvdzp
readOnly: true
dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
  enableServiceLinks: true
nodeName: aks-default-39692054-vmss000002
  nodeSelector:
  kubernetes.io/os: linux
preemptionPolicy: PreemptLowerPriority
  priority: 0
   securityContext:
      fsGroup: 1000
     runAsGroup: 1000
runAsNonRoot: true
runAsUser: 1000
   serviceAccount: default
   serviceAccountName: default
terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 30
     effect: NoExecute
key: node.kubernetes.io/not-ready
     operator: Exists
     tolerationSeconds: 300 effect: NoExecute
      key: node.kubernetes.io/unreachable
     operator: Exists tolerationSeconds: 300
      effect: NoSchedule
     key: node.kubernetes.io/memory-pressure
operator: Exists
```

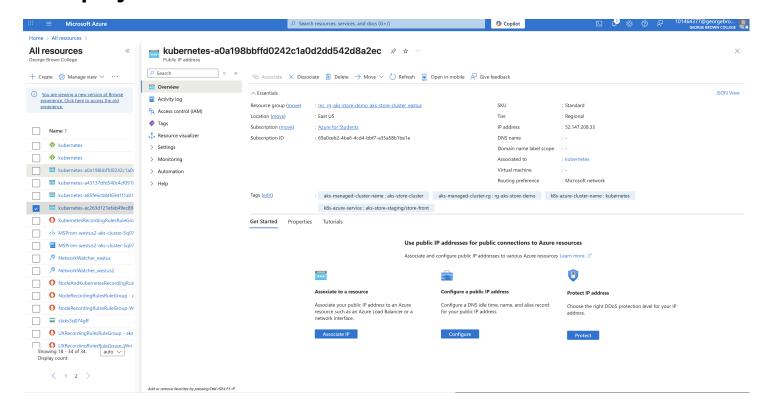
3. Application Running with Non-Root User



4. Cluster with Deployments



5. Deployment Status



Security Features Implemented

runAsNonRoot: Prevents containers from running as root

- runAsUser: Runs container as user ID 1000
- allowPrivilegeEscalation: Prevents privilege escalation
- capabilities.drop: Removes all Linux capabilities
- fsGroup: Sets file system group ownership

Files Submitted

- manifests/aks-store-quickstart-secure.yaml Deployment with SecurityContext
- deploy-aks-store-secure.sh Deployment script