HTML & CSS

Penang Science Cluster (PSC)

Isi kandungan

- Mulakan pengekodan di index.html
- 2. Tambah kod <body>
- 3. Tambah kod <section>
- 4. Tambah kod <footer>
- 5. Ubah style di <body>
- Tambah kod untuk class
- 7. Tambah kod untuk id
- 8. Tambah kod untuk #navbar
- 9. Tambah latar belakang
- 10. Tambah kod Untuk id main & sidebar
- 11. Tambah kod untuk **footer**

Mukadimah

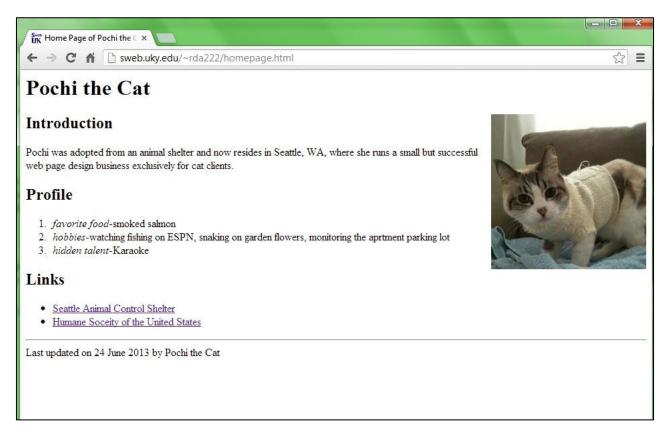
HTML - HyperText Markup Language

- 1. Salah satu bahasa pengekodan.
- 2. Digunakan untuk membuat laman sesawang (Web Page).
- 3. Disimpan dalam format .html.

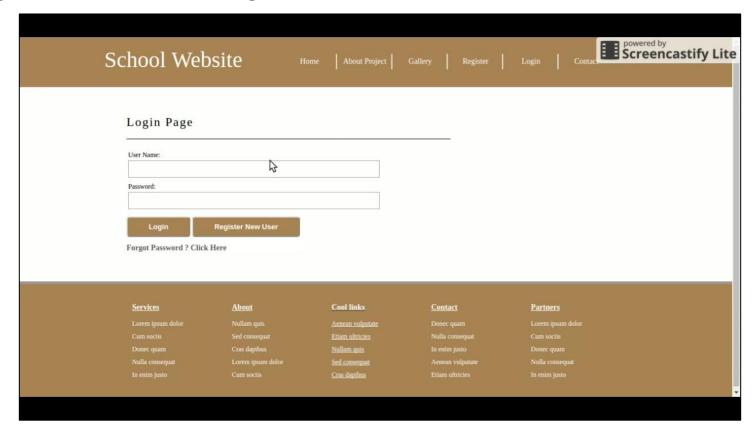
CSS - Cascading Style Sheets

- 1. Bukan bahasa pengekodan.
- 2. Digunakan untuk membuat reka bentuk dan susun atur laman sesawang.
- 3. Disimpan dalam format .css.

Projek contoh tanpa CSS



Projek contoh dengan CSS



Buku Teks

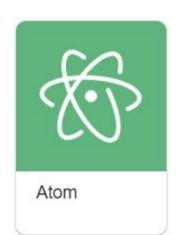
HTML menggunakan kod arahan yang dipanggil <Tag> .

- 1. head, title, body, p (Basic tag)
- 2. h1 h6 (Heading)
- 3. img src (Banner)
- 4. frameset rows/cols (Frame)
- 5. nav, ul, ol, li, a href (Menu)
- 6. option value (Pull-down menu)
- 7. textarea, id, type (Comment box)



HTML editors

- 1. Atom
- 2. Notepad ++
- 3. Sublime
- 4. Visual Studio Code
- 5. Text Editor
- 6. etc...











Notepad



Notepad vs Notepad++

*Quora



Satyajeet Rathour, i use this daily at work.

Answered 4 years ago



Notepad is a simple application comes up with windows allows you to write some text and store them. it's a very very simple editor.



But in case of NotePAd++, it's and an advance text editor, it supports many extensions, good for coding purposes by this you can validate a text very fast, provide many kinds of extensions by this you can compare, modify, replace and find texts very easy way. high readability and this list is never ending lots and lots of features.

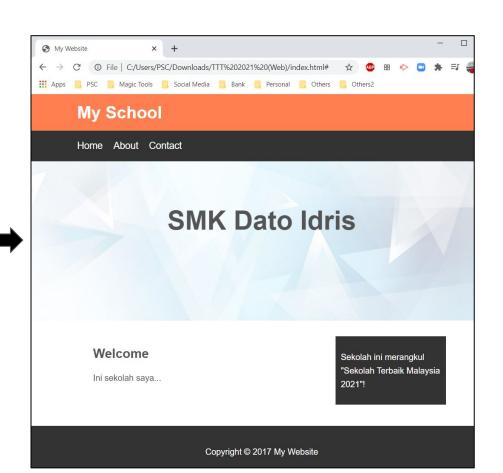
14.7K views · View 4 Upvoters

Model pembelajaran

Belajar HTML sambil membuat projek

Projek hari ini!

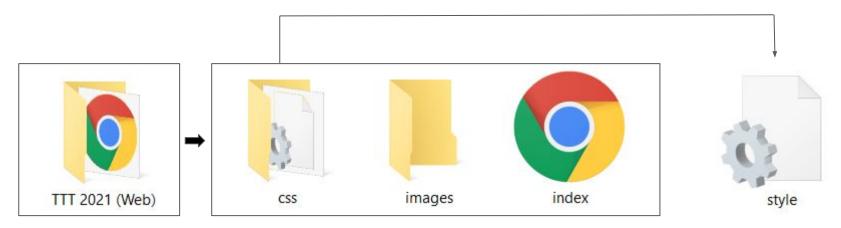




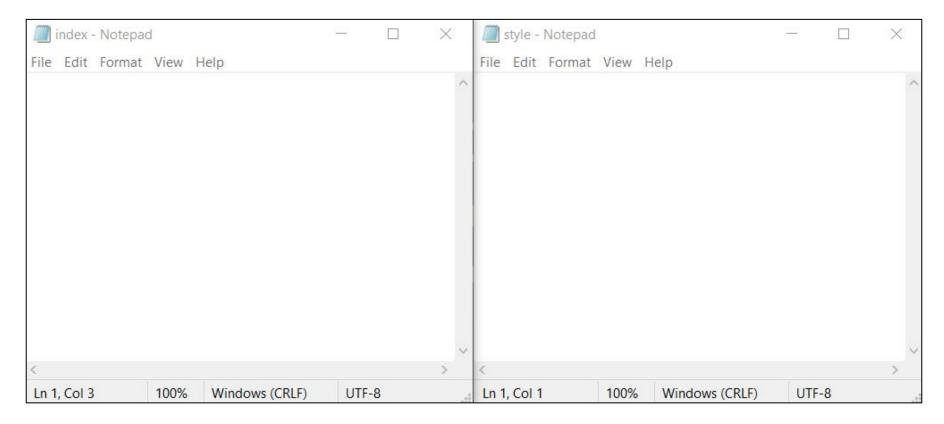
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Langkah-langkah:

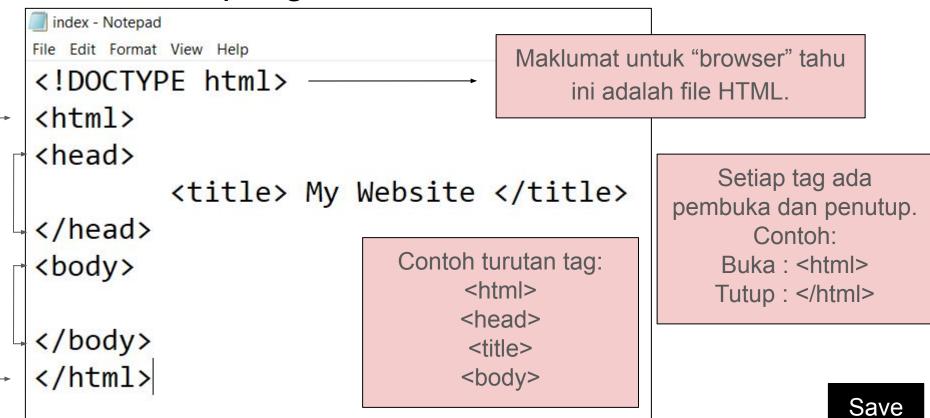
- 1. Buat fail bernama "TTT 2021 (Web)".
- Buat lagi 2 fail didalamnya bertajuk "images" dan "css".
- 3. Cari dan buka "Notepad".
- "Save" Notepad tersebut sebagai index.html di dalam fail "TTT 2021 (Web)".
- 5. Buat 1 lagi fail Notepad, and "save" di dalam fail "css" sebagai **style.css**.



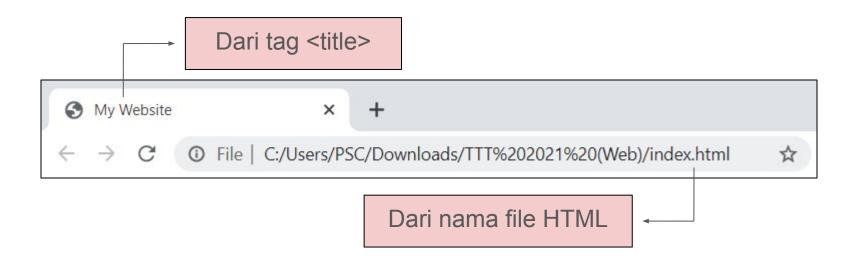
Pandangan Notepad



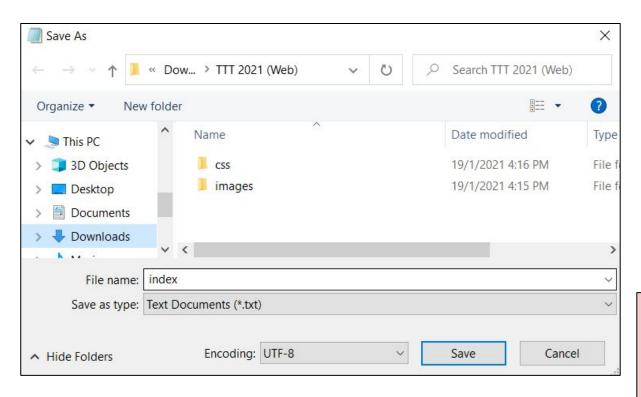
Mulakan pengekodan di index.html



Hasil



Tambahan





Boleh "save" fail dalam format "txt" untuk rujukan kemudian.

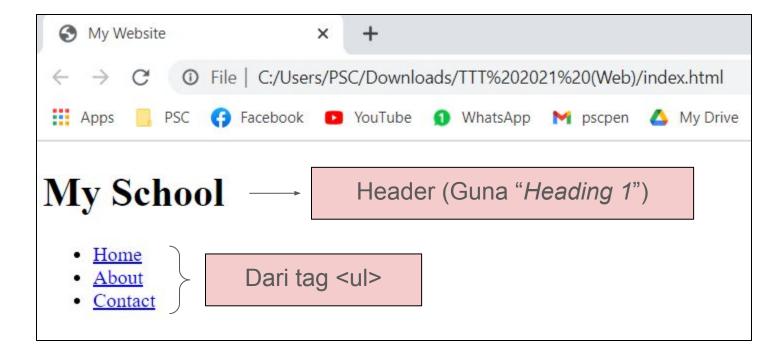
<header> ?

id?

2. Tambah kod di **<body>**

```
class?
<body>
       <header id="main-header">
                                                          <div> ?
              <div class="container">
                     <h1> My School <h1>
              </div>
                                                       <h1>?
       </header>
                                                      <!
       <nav id="navbar">
              <div class="container">
                     <l
                            <a href="#"> Home </a>
                            <a href="#"> About </a>
                            <a href="#"> Contact </a>
                     </div>
                                         <|i>?
       </nav>
                                                      <a href>?
</body>
```

Hasil



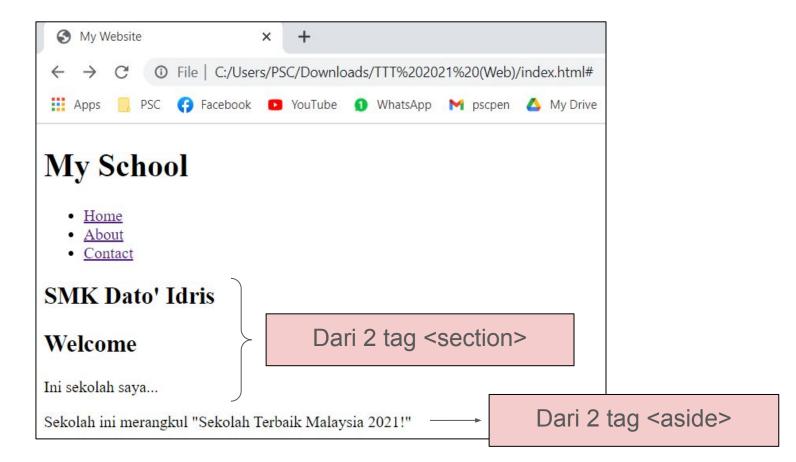
Soalan dan Jawapan

- 1. - Mengandungi pengenalan kepada isi kandungan.
- 2. id Digunakan untuk melambangkan keunikan sesuatu elemen.
- 3. class Seolah id juga, tetapi boleh digunakan pelbagai kali.
- 4. <div> Digunakan untuk membezakan pecahan elemen.
- 5. <h1> Saiz "heading". Dari h1 hingga h6.
- 6. ul> "Unordered list". Senarai tanpa nombor.
- 7. "Ordered list". Senarai dengan nombor.
- 8. "List item". Senarai elemen.
- 9. <a href= "" Digunakan untuk membawa pautan dari sumber luar seperti Google, YouTube dan lain-lain.

3. Tambah kod <section>

```
<section id="showcase">
       <div class="container">
               <h1> SMK Dato' Idris </h1>
                                                  <section>?
       </div>
</section>
                                                        ?
<section id="main">
       <h1> Welcome </h1>
                                                        <aside> ?
        Ini sekolah saya... 
</section>
<aside id="sidebar">
        Sekolah ini merangkul "Sekolah Terbaik Malaysia 2021!"
</aside>
```

Hasil

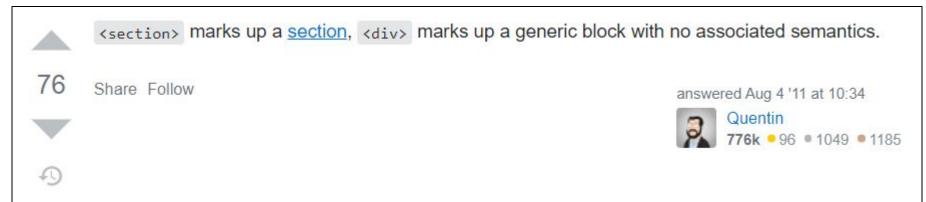


Soalan dan Jawapan

- <section> Digunakan untuk membezakan pecahan elemen.
- 2. Perenggan baru.
- <aside> Kandungan kecil bersebelahan dengan kandungan utama.

<div> vs <section>

*stackoverflow



Tambahan

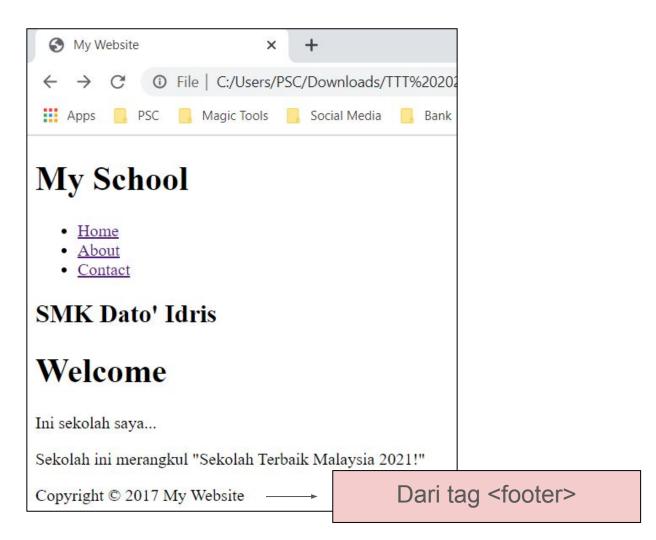
Untuk membuatkan section "main" dan "sidebar" bersebelahan, kita kena letakkan kedua-duanya di dalam satu class="container". Jadi, edit seperti berikut:

```
<section id="showcase">
       <div class="container">
               <h1> SMK Dato' Idris </h1>
       </div>
</section>
<div class="container">
       <section id="main">
               <h1> Welcome </h1>
                Ini sekolah saya... 
       </section>
       <aside id="sidehar">
                Sekolah ini merangkul "Sekolah Terbaik Malaysia 2021!"
       </aside>
</div>
```

4. Tambah <footer> di bawah </div>

<footer> - Nota kaki. Kebiasaannya diletakkan di bawah sekali.

Hasil



Jadi, keseluruhannya kita ada:

- 1 <header>
- 5 id (main-header, navbar, showcase, main, sidebar)
- 1 class (container)
- 2 section (id="main", id="sidebar")
- 1 aside
- 1 footer

```
<head>
       <title> My Website </title>
       <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="css/style.css">
</head>
<body>
       <header id="main-header">
              <div class="container">
                      <h1> My School <h1>
              </div>
       </header>
       <nav id="navbar">
              <div class="container">
                      <l
                             <a href="#"> Home </a>
                             <a href="#"> About </a>
                             <a href="#"> Contact </a>
                      </div>
       </nav>
       <section id="showcase">
              <div class="container">
                      <h1> SMK Dato' Idris </h1>
              </div>
       </section>
       <div class="container">
              <section id="main">
                      <h1> Welcome </h1>
                      Ini sekolah saya... 
              </section>
              <aside id="sidebar">
                       Sekolah ini merangkul "Sekolah Terbaik Malaysia 2021!"
              </aside>
       </div>
       <footer id="main-footer">
               Copyright © 2017 My Website 
       </footer>
</body>
</html>
```

<!DOCTYPE html> <html>

Rehat



5 min

Sebelum sambung dengan CSS, tambah:

Ink>
 Hubungan antara dokumen HTML dan sumber luar.

Contoh rel (relationship)

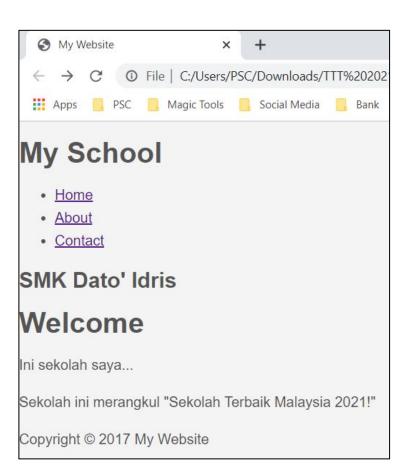
Atribut	Nilai	
rel	alternate author dns-prefetch help icon license next pingback preconnect prefetch preload prerender prev search stylesheet	Required. Specifies the relationship between the current document and the linked document

5. Ubah style di **<body>**

```
f4f4f4?
  style - Notepad
                                                  16em?
File Edit Format View Help
body{
                                                     Margin?
         background-color: #f4f4f4;
         color: #555;
         font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
         font-size:16px;
         line-height:1.6em;
         margin:0;
```

Hasil





Warna (color & background-color)

Terdapat beberapa kaedah untuk menentukan warna tulisan atau latar belakang. Antaranya adalah seperti berikut:

Jenis	Warna HTML	Hexadecimal	RGB
	color:coral;	color:#000000;	color:rgb(255,0,0);
Contoh	color:pink;	color:#ffffff;	color:rgb(0,255,0);
	color:skyblue;	color:#FFD700;	color:rgb(0,0,255);

Tulisan (font-family)

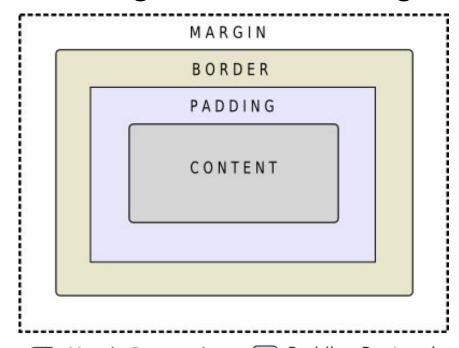
Cara penulisan adalah seperti berikut:

font-family: family-name | generic-family | initial | inherit;

font-family	Example text
Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif	This is a heading
	This is a paragraph
"Arial Black", Gadget, sans-serif	This is a heading
	This is a paragraph
"Comic Sans MS", cursive, sans-serif	This is a heading
	This is a paragraph

Impact, Charcoal, sans-serif	This is a heading This is a paragraph
'Lucida Sans Unicode", "Lucida Grande", sans-serif	This is a heading
Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif	This is a heading This is a paragraph
"Trebuchet MS", Helvetica, sans-serif	This is a heading This is a paragraph
Verdana, Geneva, sans-serif	This is a heading This is a paragraph

Padding, Border & Margin



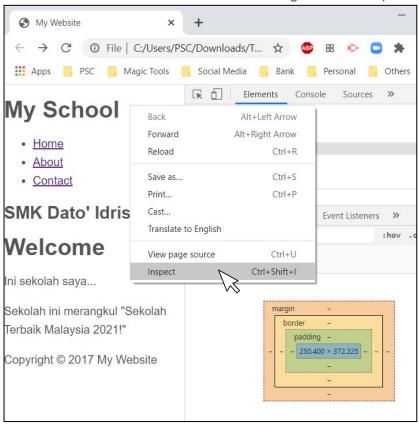
Margin RectangleBorder Rectangle

Padding Rectangle

Content Rectangle

*Heading has margin by default.

Index.html > 'right click' > Inspect



6. Tambah kod untuk class

```
style - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
body{
         background-color:f4f4f4;
         color: #555;
         font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
         font-size:16px;
         line-height: 1.6em;
         margin:0;
.container {
         width: 80%;
         margin:auto;
         overflow:hidden;
```

Penulisan untuk class

Code untuk class mesti didahulukan dengan .

Contoh: .box1{}, .container

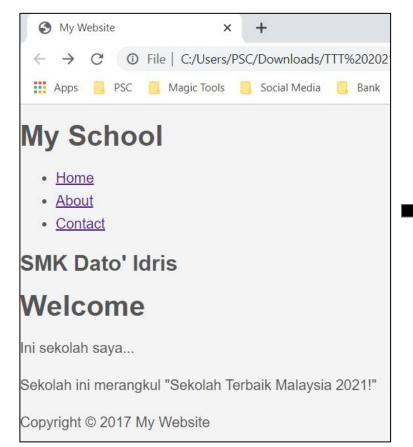
7. Tambah kod untuk id

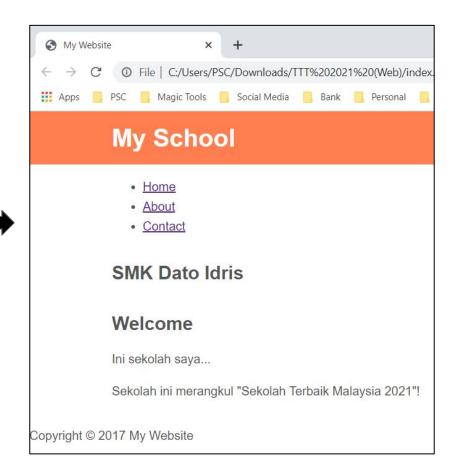
```
.container {
        width:80%;
        margin:auto;
        overflow:hidden;
#main-header{
        background-color:coral;
        color:#fff;
```

Penulisan untuk id

Code untuk id mesti didahulukan dengan #

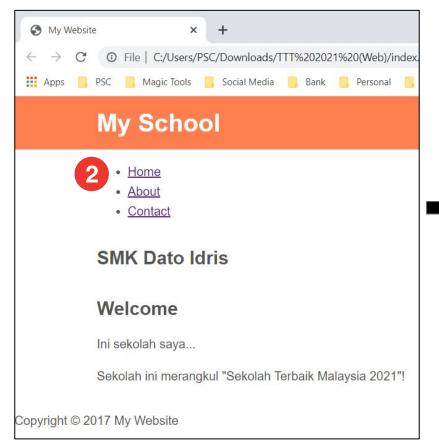
Contoh: #main-block, #main-header

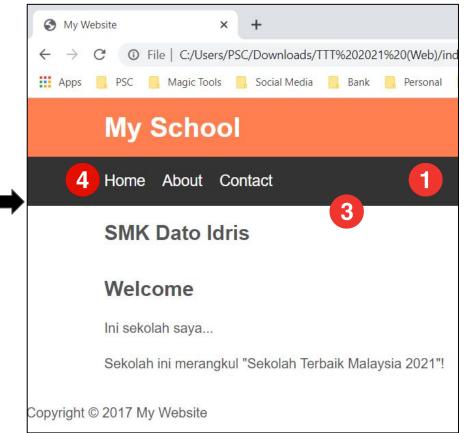




8. #navbar

```
#navbar{
            background-color:#333;
            color:#fff;
    #navbar ul{
            padding:0;
            list-style: none;
3
    #navbar li{
            display:inline;
    #navbar a{
4
            color:#fff;
            text-decoration: none;
            font-size:18px;
            padding-right:15px;
```

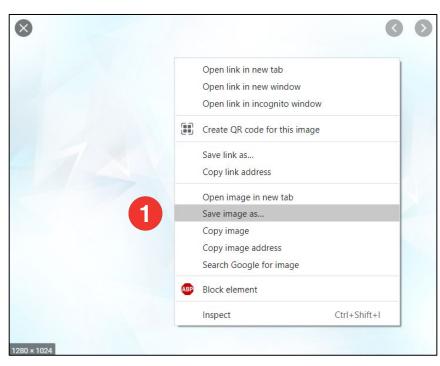


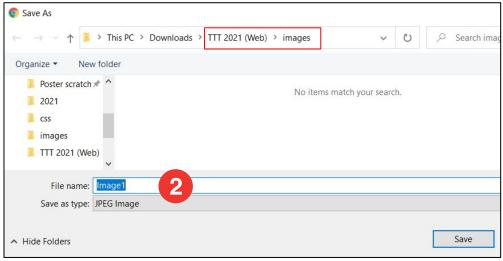


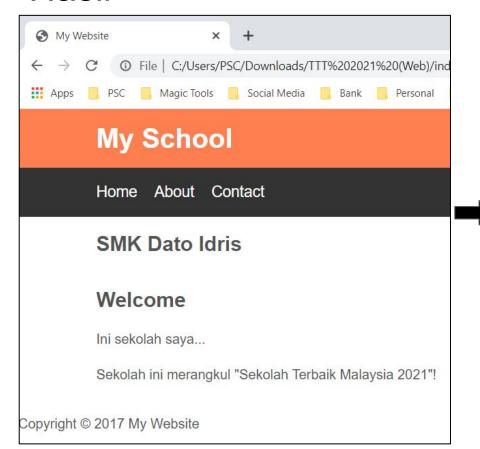
9. Tambah latar belakang

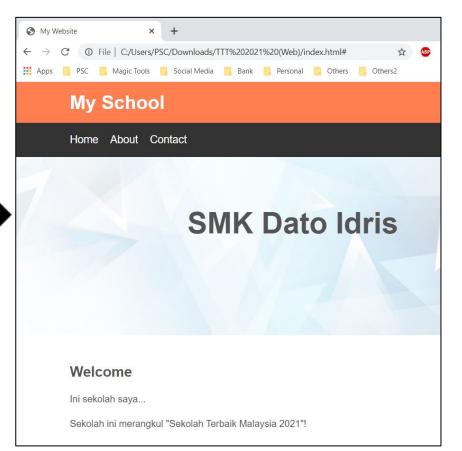
```
#showcase{
        background-image:url('../images/Image1.jpg');
        background-position:center;
        min-height:300px;
        margin-bottom:30px;
        text-align:center;
#showcase h1{
        color: #555;
        font-size:50px;
        line-height: 1.6em;
        padding-top:30px;
```

Simpan gambar sebagai "Image1.jpg"



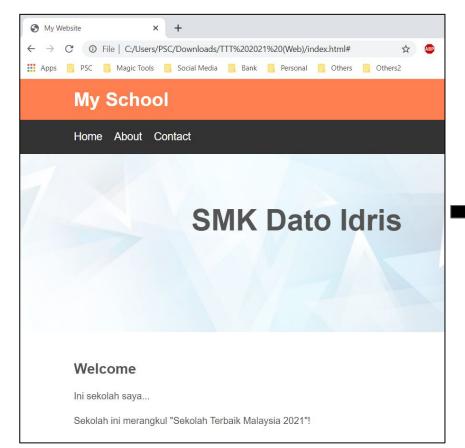


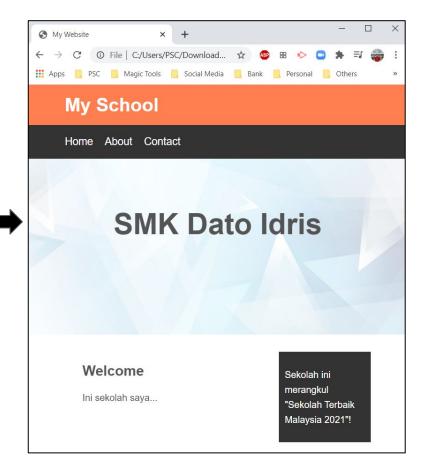




10. Kod untuk id main & sidebar

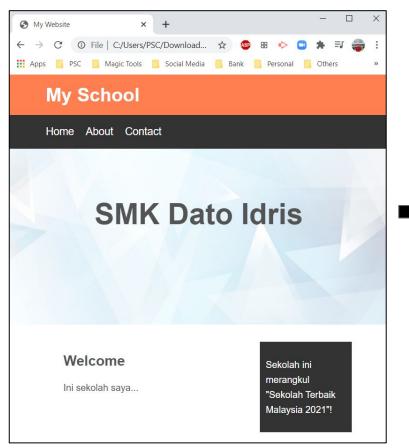
```
#main{
        float:left;
        width: 70%;
        padding: 0 30px;
        box-sizing:border-box;
#sidebar{
        float:right;
        width:30%;
        background: #333;
        color:#fff;
        padding:10px;
        box-sizing:border-box;
```

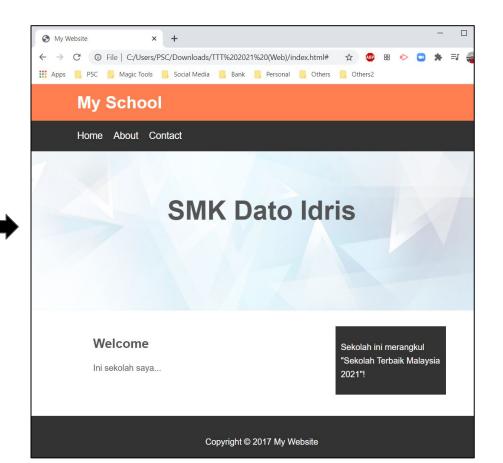




11. Tambah kod untuk footer

```
#main-footer{
        background: #333;
        color: #fff;
        text-align:center;
        padding: 20px;
        margin-top:40px;
```





```
body{
                                                    #showcase{
                                                            background-image:url('../images/Image1.jpg');
       background-color:f4f4f4;
       color: #555;
                                                            background-position:center;
       font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
                                                            min-height:300px;
       font-size:16px;
                                                            margin-bottom:30px;
       line-height: 1.6em;
                                                            text-align:center;
       margin:0;
                                                   #showcase h1{
.container {
                                                            color: #555;
       width:80%;
                                                            font-size:50px;
       margin:auto;
                                                            line-height:1.6em;
       overflow:hidden;
                                                            padding-top:30px;
#main-header{
                                                   #main{
       background-color:coral;
                                                            float:left:
       color:#fff;
                                                            width: 70%;
                                                            padding:0 30px;
                                                            box-sizing:border-box;
#navbar{
       background-color:#333;
       color:#fff;
                                                   #sidebar{
                                                            float:right;
                                                            width:30%;
#navbar ul{
                                                            background:#333;
       padding:0;
                                                            color:#fff;
       list-style: none;
                                                            padding:10px;
                                                            box-sizing:border-box;
#navbar li{
       display:inline;
                                                   #main-footer{
                                                            background:#333;
                                                            color:#fff;
#navbar a{
                                                            text-align:center;
       color:#fff;
       text-decoration: none;
                                                            padding: 20px;
       font-size:18px;
                                                            margin-top:40px;
       padding-right:15px;
```