<u>Day 4 - Dynamic Frontend Components - [General Cloth E-Commerce]</u>

(1) Functional Deliverables:

1) Product Listing Page:







Cloud Haven Chair \$230.00 Out of Stock

Cotton \$250.00

Bold Nest \$260.00



Three Piece \$200.00



Women Pant Coat \$400.00



Formal Wear \$100.00 In Stock



Long Shirt \$280.00 In Stock



Winter Collection \$299.00 In Stock



Vest Coat \$150.00 In Stock



Black Wear \$419.00 In Stock



Summer Cloth \$199.00 In Stock



The Dandy chair Out of Stock



Traditional Wear \$340.00 In Stock

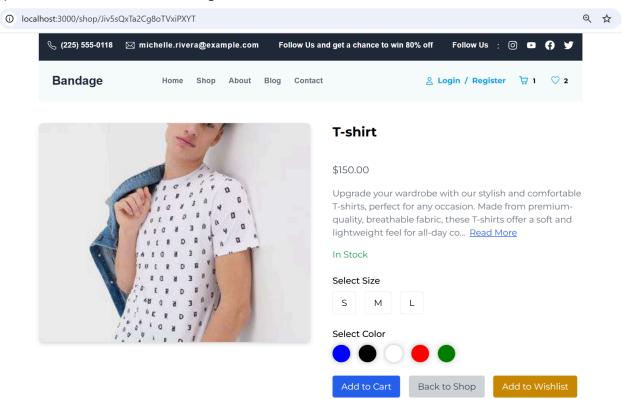


Hoodie with Trouser \$300.00 In Stock



Hoodie \$350.00 In Stock

2) Individual Product Detail Page:



3) Category Filters, Search Bar:



Featured Products

BESTSELLER PRODUCTS

Problems trying to resolve the conflict between

Search for products...





T-shirt \$150.00 In Stock



\$250.00 In Stock



Three Piece \$200.00 In Stock



Winter Collection \$299.00 In Stock



Vest Coat \$150.00 In Stock



Black Wear \$419.00 In Stock



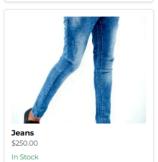
Hoodie \$350.00 In Stock



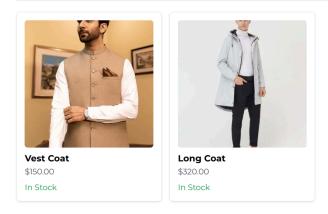
Long Coat \$320.00 In Stock



Jacket \$280.00 In Stock



Coat



(2) Code Deliverables:

1) ProductDetail.tsx:

```
'use client';
import React, { useState } from "react";
import { createClient } from "@sanity/client";
import { useRouter } from "next/navigation";
import Header from "@/components/Header";
import Navbar from "@/components/Navbar";
import_Bandage_from_"@/components/Bandage";
import Footer from "@/components/Footer";
const sanity = createClient({
 projectId: "wqqviopx",
 dataset: "production",
 apiVersion: "2023-01-01",
 useCdn: true,
});
interface Product {
  id: string;
 title: string;
 price: number;
 description: string;
  tags: string[];
  imageUrl: string;
  inStock: boolean;
```

```
sizes: string[];
 colors: string[];
const ProductDetailPage = ({ params }: { params: { productId: string
} }) => {
 const [product, setProduct] = React.useState<Product |</pre>
null>(null);
 const [showFullDescription, setShowFullDescription] =
useState(false);
 const [selectedSize, setSelectedSize] = useState<string |</pre>
null>(null);
 const [selectedColor, setSelectedColor] = useState<string |</pre>
null>(null);
 const router = useRouter();
 React.useEffect(() => {
   const fetchProduct = async () => {
    try {
       const query = `*[ type == "product" && _id ==
"${params.productId}"][0]{
         _id,
         title,
         price,
         description,
         "imageUrl": productImage.asset->url,
         tags,
         inStock,
         sizes,
        colors
       const data = await sanity.fetch(query);
       setProduct(data);
     } catch (error) {
       console.error("Error fetching product:", error);
  };
  fetchProduct();
 }, [params.productId]);
```

```
const addToCart = (product: Product) => {
  if (!product.inStock) {
    alert(`${product.title} is currently out of stock.`);
  const storedCart = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem("cart") | |
"[]");
   const existingProduct = storedCart.find((item: Product) =>
item. id === product. id);
   if (existingProduct) {
     existingProduct.quantity = (existingProduct.quantity | | 1) +
1;
  } else {
    storedCart.push({ ...product, quantity: 1 });
  _}
  localStorage.setItem("cart", JSON.stringify(storedCart));
  alert(`${product.title} added to your cart`);
 };
 const handleAddToWishlist = (product: Product) => {
  const storedWishlist =
JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem("wishlist") || "[]");
   if (!storedWishlist.find((item: any) => item. id ===
product. id)) {
     storedWishlist.push({
       id: product. id,
      title: product.title,
       price: product.price,
      imageUrl: product.imageUrl
     });
     localStorage.setItem("wishlist",
<u>JSON.stringify(storedWishlist));</u>
     alert(`${product.title} added to your wishlist`);
  } else {
     alert(`${product.title} is already in your wishlist`);
```

```
};
 if (!product) return Loading...;
 const truncatedDescription = product.description.slice(0, 200);
 return (
   <div className="p-4 max-w-screen-lg mx-auto">
    <div>
    <he><Header /></hr>
     <Navbar />
    </div>
    <div className="flex flex-col md:flex-row mt-10 gap-10">
       src={product.imageUrl}
       alt={product.title}
       className="w-full md:w-1/2 h-[400px] object-cover
rounded-lq shadow-md"
     />
      <div className="flex-1">
        _<h1_className="text-2xl font-bold">{product.title}</h1>
        mt-10">${product.price.toFixed(2)}
        {showFullDescription
           ? product.description
           : `${truncatedDescription}...`}
          <button
           onClick={() =>
setShowFullDescription(!showFullDescription)}
          className="text-blue-600 ml-2 underline
hover:text-blue-800"
           {showFullDescription ? "Read Less" : "Read More"}
         </button>
      {/* Stock Availability */}
```

```
"text-red-600"}`}>
        {product.inStock ? "In Stock" : "Out of Stock"}
       {/* Size Selection */}
       <div className="mt-6">
         Select Size
         <div className="flex gap-4 mt-2">
         {Array.isArray(product.sizes) && product.sizes.length
> 0 ? (
           product.sizes.map((size) => (
              <button
               key={size}
               onClick={() => setSelectedSize(size)}
               className={`px-4 py-2 border rounded
${selectedSize === size ? 'bq-blue-500 text-white' : 'bq-white
text-black'}`}
                {size}
             </button>
            ))
           ) : (
            This product is
currently out of stock.
         ) }
        </div>
       </div>
       {/* Color Selection */}
       <div className="mt-6">
         Select Color
         <div className="flex gap-4 mt-2">
          {Array.isArray(product.colors) &&
product.colors.length > 0 ? (
           product.colors.map((color) => (
              <button
               key={color}
               onClick={() => setSelectedColor(color)}
```

```
className={`w-8 h-8 rounded-full ${selectedColor
=== color ? "border-4 border-blue-600" : ""}`}
                  style={{
                    backgroundColor: color,
                    boxShadow: selectedColor === color ? "0 0 8px
rgba(0, 0, 255, 0.6)" : "0 0 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.3)",
                    border: color === "white" ? "2px solid black"
 "none",
                 <u>}}</u>
            ))
            ) : (
            Colors not available
           ) }
          </div>
         </div>
         {/* Buttons Section */}
         <div className="flex flex-col sm:flex-row sm:mb-20</pre>
sm:items-center mb-10 mt-6 gap-4 sm:justify-start">
          {/* Add to Cart Button */}
          <button
            onClick={() => addToCart(product)}
            className="w-full sm:w-auto px-4 py-2 bg-blue-600
text-white rounded hover:bg-blue-700"
           Add to Cart
           </button>
           {/* Back to Shop Button */}
            onClick={() => router.push("/shop")}
           className="w-full sm:w-auto px-4 py-2 bq-qray-300
text-gray-700 rounded hover:bg-gray-400"
            Back to Shop
           </button>
         {/* Wishlist Button */}
          <button</pre>
```

2) ProductList.tsx:

```
'use client';
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";
import Link from "next/link";
import { createClient } from "@sanity/client";
const sanity = createClient({
 projectId: "wqqviopx",
dataset: "production",
 apiVersion: "2023-01-01",
 useCdn: true,
1);
interface Product {
  id: string;
 title: string;
 price: number;
 description: string;
 tags: string[];
 imageUrl: string;
  inStock: boolean;
```

```
interface ProductListProps {
 limit?: number;
 category?: string | null;
const ProductList: React.FC<ProductListProps> = ({ limit, category
}) => {
 const [products, setProducts] = useState<Product[]>([]);
 const [searchQuery, setSearchQuery] = useState(""); // State for
search query
 const [filteredProducts, setFilteredProducts] =
useState<Product[]>([]);
 useEffect(() => {
   const fetchProductsData = async () => {
       let query = `*[ type == "product"] {
         id,
         title,
         price,
         description,
         "imageUrl": productImage.asset->url,
         tags,
         inStock
       }`;
       if (category) {
         query = `*[ type == "product" && references(*[ type ==
"category" && slug.current == "${category}"]. id)] {
           id,
           title,
           price,
           description,
           "imageUrl": productImage.asset->url,
           tags,
          inStock
```

```
const data = await sanity.fetch(query);
      setProducts(data);
      setFilteredProducts(data); // Initialize filtered products
    } catch (error) {
      console.error("Error fetching products:", error);
  };
   fetchProductsData();
 }, [category]);
 const handleSearchChange = (e:
React.ChangeEvent<HTMLInputElement>) => {
  setSearchOuerv(e.target.value);
 };
 const handleSearchClick = () => {
   const searchResults = products.filter((product) =>
product.title.toLowerCase().includes(searchQuery.toLowerCase())
  setFilteredProducts(searchResults);
 };
 const displayedProducts = limit ? filteredProducts.slice(0, limit)
filteredProducts;
 return (
   <div className="p-4">
     {/* Text Area */}
     <div className=' bg-white w-full font-bold font-montserrat</pre>
flex items-center flex-col justify-center'>
      <h4 className='font-montserrat text-xl leading-6
tracking-[0.2px] text-center w-[191px] h-[40px] text-gray-600'>
       Featured Products
      </h4>
```

```
<h3 className='font-montserrat text-2x1 leading-8
tracking-[0.1px] text-center sm:text-[18px] md:text-[20px]
lg:text-[25px]'>
       BESTSELLER PRODUCTS
       </h3>
       tracking-[0.2px] text-center text-[12px] sm:text-[14px]
md:text-[16px] lg:text-[18px] text-gray-600'>
        Problems trying to resolve the conflict between
       </div>
      {/* Text area end */}
    {/* Search Bar */}
     <div className="flex items-center justify-center mb-6 mt-6</pre>
space-x-2">
       <input</pre>
        type="text"
        className="w-full px-4 py-2 border border-gray-300
rounded-r-md shadow-sm focus:outline-none focus:ring-2
focus:ring-blue-500"
       placeholder="Search for products..."
        value={searchOuery}
        onChange={handleSearchChange}
       />
       <button
         onClick={handleSearchClick}
        className="px-4 py-2 bg-blue-500 text-white rounded-md
hover:bg-blue-600"
      Search
      </button>
    </div>
     {/* Product Grid */}
     <div className="grid grid-cols-1 gap-4 sm:grid-cols-2</pre>
lg:grid-cols-4">
```

```
{displayedProducts.map((product) => (
         <Link key={product. id} href={`/shop/${product. id}`}>
          <div className="flex flex-col p-4 border rounded-lq</pre>
shadow hover:shadow-md cursor-pointer">
            <img
             src={product.imageUrl}
             alt={product.title}
             className="w-full h-64 object-cover rounded-md"
            />
            <h2_className="mt-2 text-lq
font-bold">{product.title}</h2>
           q>
className="text-gray-600">${product.price.toFixed(2)}
           "text-green-600" : "text-red-600"}`}>
             {product.inStock ? "In Stock" : "Out of Stock"}
           </div>
        </Link>
      ))}
    </div>
    {/* No Products Found */}
     {displayedProducts.length === 0 && (
      <div className="mt-6 text-center text-gray-600">No products
found.</div>
   ) }
   </div>
 );
};
export default ProductList;
```

3) SearchBar.tsx:

```
'use client';
import React, { useState } from 'react';
```

```
const SearchBar = ({ onSearch }: { onSearch: (query: string) => void
}) => {
 const [searchTerm, setSearchTerm] = useState('');
 const handleSearchChange = (e:
React.ChangeEvent<HTMLInputElement>) => {
  setSearchTerm(e.target.value);
 1:
 const handleSearchSubmit = (e: React.FormEvent) => {
   e.preventDefault();
  onSearch(searchTerm); // Trigger the search in parent component
 };
 return (
   <form onSubmit={handleSearchSubmit} className="flex items-center</pre>
<u>bg-white border rounded-md p-2"></u>
     <input</pre>
       type="text"
       value={searchTerm}
       onChange={handleSearchChange}
       placeholder="Search products..."
       className="w-full p-2 outline-none"
      <button type="submit" className="m1-2 text-blue-500</pre>
hover:text-blue-700">
      Search
     </button>
   </form>
 );
};
<u>export default SearchBar;</u>
```

(2) Api Integration

1) Data Fetching:

```
// lib/fetchData.ts
import { client as sanityClient } from "../lib/client";
```

```
export const fetchProducts = async () => {
 const query = `*[_type == "product"][0...8] {
    id,
   title,
   description,
   productImage {
     <u>asset -> {</u>
     url
     _}
   },
   price,
   tags,
   dicountPercentage,
   isNew,
   stock,
   category->{
     title,
     sluq
  _}
 }`;
 try {
   const products = await sanityClient.fetch(query);
   return products;
 } catch (error) {
   console.error('Error fetching products:', error);
   return [];
 Ł
```

(3) Documentation:

1) Introduction:

This project is a dynamic e-commerce platform built using Next.js 14.2.2 with Sanity CMS as the backend. It includes features such as product listings, search functionality, category filters, and a checkout system integrated.

2) Component Development & Integration:

2.1 ProductDetail Component:

This component displays an individual product with an image, name, and price, stock availability

It is used inside the 'ProductList.tsx' component to render multiple products.

2.2 ProductList Component:

Fetches data from Sanity CMS and maps through the product list. Uses `useEffect` hook to fetch data dynamically.

2.3 SearchBar Component

Allows users to search products by name.

Uses a state variable and an 'onSearch' function to filter products.

All these components are integrated into the main `Shop` page to provide a seamless user experience.

(3) Challenges Faced & Solutions Implemented:

Issue: Sanity CMS Data Fetching Delay

Problem: Products were not loading instantly due to API response time. Solution: Implemented a loading state while data was being fetched.

3.2 Issue: Search Bar Not Filtering Properly

Problem: The search bar was not updating the UI on every keystroke. Solution: Used `onChange` event handler and debouncing technique to improve performance.

3.3 Issue: Dynamic Routing for Product Pages

Problem: Clicking on a product was not showing Product image to its detail page.

Solution: Used the fetched imageUrl to display the product image.

(4) Best Practices Followed:

Clean Code: Used proper TypeScript types and modular component structure.

API Optimization: Minimized API calls using caching techniques.

Reusable Components: Created reusable UI elements like ProductList and ProductDetail.

Performance Optimization: Implemented lazy loading for images.

5. Conclusion:

This project successfully implements a fully functional e-commerce platform with dynamic product listings, search functionality, category

filters, and a secure checkout system. Challenges were resolved using optimized API calls and proper state management. Future improvements could include advanced filtering and AI-powered recommendations.

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