

Python Data Structure

List -->[]

- Collection Hetrogenoues Data set
 - Example digits,chr,spl char,space...etc
- Represents symbol like this []
- List Contain Dupliate data sett
- List Is a Mutable(can Modify,create,update,delete)

Tuple-->()

Set -->{}

```
In [17]: 1 l=[23,2.5,"vijay",'c','b','!',' ']
```

```
In [2]: 1 l
```

```
Out[2]: [23, 2.5, 'vijay', 'c', 'b', '!', ' ']
```

```
In [5]: 1 len(l)
```

```
Out[5]: 7
```

```
In [7]: 1 l[-2]
```

```
Out[7]: '!'
```

```
In [11]: 1 l[2:5]
```

```
Out[11]: ['vijay', 'c', 'b']
```

```
In [12]: 1 print(dir(list))
```

```
['__add__', '__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__delitem__', '__dir__  
_', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattribute__', '__getitem__  
_', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__iadd__', '__imul__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__  
_', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__new__',  
'_reduce_', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__reversed__', '__rmul__', '__setattr__  
_', '__setitem__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', 'append', 'c  
lear', 'copy', 'count', 'extend', 'index', 'insert', 'pop', 'remove', 'revers  
e', 'sort']
```

```
In [13]: 1 l.append(15)
```

```
In [14]: 1 1
```

```
Out[14]: [23, 2.5, 'vijay', 'c', 'b', '!', ' ', 15]
```

```
In [15]: 1 l.clear()
```

```
In [18]: 1 1
```

```
Out[18]: [23, 2.5, 'vijay', 'c', 'b', '!', ' ']
```

```
In [19]: 1 l2=l.copy()  
2 l2
```

```
Out[19]: [23, 2.5, 'vijay', 'c', 'b', '!', ' ']
```

```
In [20]: 1 l.append(30)
```

```
In [21]: 1 l2
```

```
Out[21]: [23, 2.5, 'vijay', 'c', 'b', '!', ' ']
```

```
In [22]: 1 l=[1,1,4,5,6,7,1,4,5,7,8]  
2
```

```
In [23]: 1 l.count(1)
```

```
Out[23]: 3
```

```
In [24]: 1 for i in l:  
2         print(i,"-->",l.count(i))
```

```
1 --> 3  
1 --> 3  
4 --> 2  
5 --> 2  
6 --> 1  
7 --> 2  
1 --> 3  
4 --> 2  
5 --> 2  
7 --> 2  
8 --> 1
```

```
In [26]: 1 uniq=[]
         2 for i in l:
         3     if i not in uniq:
         4         uniq.append(i)
```

```
In [27]: 1 uniq
```

```
Out[27]: [1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
In [28]: 1 for i in uniq:
         2     print(i,"-->",l.count(i))
```

```
1 --> 3
4 --> 2
5 --> 2
6 --> 1
7 --> 2
8 --> 1
```

String with list

```
In [29]: 1 s="hello apssd cbit proddatur ap"
```

```
In [30]: 1 l=list(s)
```

```
In [32]: 1 s="APSSDC"
```

```
In [33]: 1 list(s)
```

```
Out[33]: ['A', 'P', 'S', 'S', 'D', 'C']
```

```
In [34]: 1 s="hello apssd cbit proddatur ap"
```

```
In [35]: 1 s.split()
```

```
Out[35]: ['hello', 'apssd', 'cbit', 'proddatur', 'ap']
```

```
In [36]: 1 s="apple 50 banana 8 piapple 50 grape 50"
```

```
In [38]: 1 l=s.split()
```

```
In [39]: 1 l
```

```
Out[39]: ['apple', '50', 'banana', '8', 'piapple', '50', 'grape', '50']
```

```
In [40]: 1 amount=[]
2 fruits=[]
3 for i in range(len(l)):
4     if(i%2==0):
5         fruits.append(l[i])
6     else:
7         amount.append(l[i])
```

```
In [41]: 1 print(fruits)
2 print(amount)
```

```
['apple', 'banana', 'piapple', 'grape']
['50', '8', '50', '50']
```

Task:

- prime Series -->10
 - 2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29
- even Series: -->10
 - 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

output: 2 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 11 10 13 12 17 14 19 16 23 18 29 20

```
In [42]: 1 print(dir(list))
```

```
['__add__', '__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__delitem__', '__dir__
__', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattribute__', '__getitem
__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__iadd__', '__imul__', '__init__', '__init_subclass
__', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__new__',
 '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__reversed__', '__rmul__', '__setat
tr__', '__setitem__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', 'append', 'c
lear', 'copy', 'count', 'extend', 'index', 'insert', 'pop', 'remove', 'revers
e', 'sort']
```

```
In [43]: 1 l1=[1,2,3,4,5]
2 l2=[4,5,6,7,8]
3 l1.extend(l2)
4 l1
```

Out[43]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]

```
In [45]: 1 l1.index(3)
```

Out[45]: 2

```
In [46]: 1 l1
```

Out[46]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]

```
In [47]: 1 l1.append(20)
```

```
In [48]: 1 l1
```

```
Out[48]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 20]
```

```
In [52]: 1 l1.insert(5,50)# first argument is index second one is value
```

```
In [53]: 1 l1
```

```
Out[53]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 50, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 20, 5]
```

```
In [54]: 1 l1.pop()
```

```
Out[54]: 5
```

```
In [56]: 1 l1.pop(5)# pop allows only index position
```

```
Out[56]: 50
```

```
In [57]: 1 l1.remove(4)
```

```
In [62]: 1 l1
```

```
Out[62]: [20, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 5, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [59]: 1 l1.reverse()
```

```
In [61]: 1 l1
```

```
Out[61]: [20, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 5, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [63]: 1 l1.sort()# Ascending Order
```

```
In [65]: 1 l1.sort(reverse=True)# Descending Order
```

```
In [66]: 1 l1
```

```
Out[66]: [20, 8, 7, 6, 5, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [71]: 1 # Task:
2 # l=[5,13,3,2,6,7,12,4,8,1,6]
3 # after Sorting -->[1,2,3,4,5,6,6,7,8,12,13]
4 # ouput:1-->[5,13,3,2,6,1,4,6,7,8,12]
5 #       2-->[2,3,5,13,6,7,12,4,8,1,6]
6 #       3-->[13,5,3,2,6,12,8,7,6,4,1]
7
8 l=[5,13,3,2,6,7,12,4,8,1,6]
```

```
In [72]: 1 print(sorted(l))

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13]
```

```
In [73]: 1 1
```

```
Out[73]: [5, 13, 3, 2, 6, 7, 12, 4, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
In [83]: 1 mid=len(l)//2
2 l[mid]
```

```
Out[83]: 7
```

```
In [84]: 1 # 1-->[5,13,3,2,6,1,4,6,7,8,12]
2 le=l[:mid]
3 r1=l[mid+1:]
4 print(le)
5 print(r1)
```

```
[5, 13, 3, 2, 6]
[12, 4, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
In [86]: 1 r1.sort()
```

```
In [87]: 1 r1
```

```
Out[87]: [1, 4, 6, 8, 12]
```

```
In [89]: le.append(l[mid])
```

```
In [91]: 1 le.extend(r1)
```

```
In [93]: 1 # 1-->[5,13,3,2,6,7,1,4,6,8,12]
2 le
```

```
Out[93]: [5, 13, 3, 2, 6, 7, 1, 4, 6, 8, 12]
```

```
In [94]: 1 1
```

```
Out[94]: [5, 13, 3, 2, 6, 7, 12, 4, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
In [106]: 1 ll=l[:mid]
```

```
In [107]: 1 ll
```

```
Out[107]: [5, 13, 3, 2, 6]
```

```
In [108]: 1 r1=l[mid+1:]  
2 r1
```

```
Out[108]: [12, 4, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
In [109]: 1 ll.sort()
```

```
In [110]: 1 ll
```

```
Out[110]: [2, 3, 5, 6, 13]
```

```
In [111]: 1 ll.append(l[mid])
```

```
In [112]: 1 ll.extend(r1)
```

```
In [113]: 1 ll
```

```
Out[113]: [2, 3, 5, 6, 13, 7, 12, 4, 8, 1, 6]
```

```
In [115]: 1 ll=l[:mid]  
2 ll.sort(reverse=True)  
3 ll  
4 r1=l[mid+1:]  
5 r1.sort(reverse=True)  
6 r1
```

```
Out[115]: [12, 8, 6, 4, 1]
```

```
In [116]: 1 ll.append(l[mid])
```

```
In [117]: 1 ll.extend(r1)
```

```
In [118]: 1 ll
```

```
Out[118]: [13, 6, 5, 3, 2, 7, 12, 8, 6, 4, 1]
```

```
In [119]: 1 # st="ECE4EEE3CIV2CSE4"
          2 # ouput:ECEEECEEECE
          3 #      EEEEEEEEE
          4 #      CIVCIV
          5 #      CSECSECSECSE
```

```
In [121]: 1 data='cbit'
          2 print(data*2)
```

cbitchbit

```
In [122]: 1 st="ECE4EEE3CIV2CSE4"
```

```
In [129]: 1 branches=[]
          2 values=[]
          3 s=''
          4 for i in st:
          5     if(i.isalpha()):
          6         #      print(i,end=" ")
          7         s=s+i
          8     else:
          9         branches.append(s)
         10         values.append(i)
         11         s=''
         12 print(branches)
         13 print(values)
```

```
['ECE', 'EEE', 'CIV', 'CSE']
['4', '3', '2', '4']
```

```
In [131]: 1 for i in range(len(branches)):
          2     print(branches[i]*int(values[i]))
```

```
ECEEECEEECE
EEEEEEEEEE
CIVCIV
CSECSECSECSE
```


In [132]:

```

1 st="ECE4EEE3CIV2CSE4"
2 s=''
3 for i in st:
4     if(i.isalpha()):
5         # print(i,end=" ")
6         s=s+i#" "+E ---S="E",s="EC",s="ECE"
7         # s=EEE
8     else:
9         print(s*int(i))
10        s=''

```

ECEECECECECE
 EEEEEEEEEE
 CIVCIV
 CSECSECSECSE

In [134]:

```

1 s="PPPPPPYYYYTTTTTTTTTOOOOOHHHHHHNNNNNNN"
2 uniq=[]
3 us=""
4 for i in s:
5     if i not in uniq:
6         uniq.append(i)
7         us=us+i
8 print(uniq)
9 print(us)

```

['P', 'Y', 'T', 'O', 'H', 'N']
 PYTOHN

In [136]:

```

1 for i in uniq:
2     print(i,"-->",s.count(i))

```

P --> 6
 Y --> 5
 T --> 8
 O --> 5
 H --> 7
 N --> 6

In [164]:

```

1 # st="q2i3a5o2"
2 # ouput:qsilafoq
3 st="z2i3a5o2"
4 s=""
5 for i in st:
6     if(i.isalpha()):
7         temp=i
8     else:
9         s=s+(temp+chr(ord(temp)+int(i)))
10    print(s)
11    # print(s[::-1])

```

z|ilafoq

In [144]: 1 chr(ord('q')+int('2'))

Out[144]: 's'

In [163]:

```

1  # st="q2i3a5o2"
2  # ouput:qsilafoq
3  st="z2i3a5o2"
4  s=""
5  nu=''
6  for i in st:
7      if(i.isalpha()):
8          temp=i
9      elif(i.isnumaric()):
10         nu=nu+i
11         s=s+(temp+chr(ord(temp)+int(i)))
12 print(s)
13 # print(s[::-1])

```

```

-----
AttributeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-163-4e2049cd4217> in <module>
      7     if(i.isalpha()):
      8         temp=i
----> 9     elif(i.isnumaric()):
     10         nu=nu+i
     11         s=s+(temp+chr(ord(temp)+int(i)))

```

AttributeError: 'str' object has no attribute 'isnumaric'

In [162]: 1 chr(ord('z')+2)

Out[162]: '|'

```
In [161]: 1 st="q2i3a10o2"
          2 v=[]
          3 ch=[]
          4 n=''
          5 for i in st:
          6     if(i.isnumeric()):
          7         # print(i)
          8         n=n+i
          9     elif(i.isalpha()):
          10        print(n)
          11        v.append(n)
          12        ch.append(i)
          13        n=''
          14 # print(v)
          15 # print(ch)
```

```
2
3
10
```

```
In [166]: 1 data=["cbit","vbit","pdtr","apssdc","ap"]
          2 data2=[]
          3 for string in data:
          4     data2.append(string[::-1])
          5 data2
```

```
Out[166]: ['tibc', 'tibv', 'rtdp', 'cdsspa', 'pa']
```

```
In [167]: 1 names=['srirama','sai','sairam','Veera venkata satyanarayana','venkatesa',"H
```

```
In [168]: 1 sorted(names)
```

```
Out[168]: ['Hanuman',
           'Veera venkata satyanarayana',
           'ap',
           'sai',
           'sairam',
           'srirama',
           'venkatesa']
```

```
In [169]: 1 names.sort()
```

In [170]: 1 names

Out[170]: ['Hanuman',
'Veera venkata satyanarayana',
'ap',
'sai',
'sairam',
'srirama',
'venkatesa']

In [171]: 1 names.sort(key=len)

In [172]: 1 names

Out[172]: ['ap',
'sai',
'sairam',
'Hanuman',
'srirama',
'venkatesa',
'Veera venkata satyanarayana']

In [176]: 1 print(sorted(names,key=len,reverse=True))

['Veera venkata satyanarayana', 'venkatesa', 'Hanuman', 'srirama', 'sairam', 'sai', 'ap']

Tuple

- It is also contain Collection Hetrogenoues Data set
- Example digits,chr,spl char,space...etc
- Reprasents symbol like this ()
- It is also Contain Dupliate data set
- It is Immutable

In [177]: 1 print(dir(tuple))

['__add__', '__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__dir__', '__doc__', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattribute__', '__getitem__', '__getnewargs__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__rmul__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', 'count', 'index']

In [178]: 1 t=(2,3,1,4,5)

```
In [179]: 1 t.count(3)
```

```
Out[179]: 1
```

```
In [180]: 1 t.index(2)
```

```
Out[180]: 0
```

```
In [181]: 1 t[:2]
```

```
Out[181]: (2, 3)
```

```
In [182]: 1 sum(t)
```

```
Out[182]: 15
```

```
In [183]: 1 max(t)
```

```
Out[183]: 5
```

```
In [184]: 1 min(t)
```

```
Out[184]: 1
```

Sets()

- It Can be represented by symbol like {}
- It Doesn't contains the Duplicate Values
- It also Mutable

```
In [185]: 1 s={3,2,4,7,8,3,2,1,5,0}
          2
```

```
In [186]: 1 s
```

```
Out[186]: {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8}
```

In [187]: 1 `print(dir(set))`

```
['__and__', '__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__dir__', '__doc__',  
 '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__  
iand__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__', '__ior__', '__isub__', '__iter__', '__  
_ixor__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__ne__', '__new__', '__or__', '__rand  
__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__ror__', '__rsub__', '__rxor_  
__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__sub__', '__subclasshook__', '__x  
or__', 'add', 'clear', 'copy', 'difference', 'difference_update', 'discard', 'i  
ntersection', 'intersection_update', 'isdisjoint', 'issubset', 'issuperset', 'p  
op', 'remove', 'symmetric_difference', 'symmetric_difference_update', 'union',  
'update']
```

In [188]: 1 `s`

Out[188]: {0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8}

In [189]: 1 `s.pop()`

Out[189]: 0

In [190]: 1 `s`

Out[190]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8}

In [191]: 1 `s1={10,20,30,2}`

In [192]: 1 `s.intersection(s1)`

Out[192]: {2}

In [194]: 1 `s.copy()`

Out[194]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8}

In [195]: 1 `s`

Out[195]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8}

In [196]: 1 `s1`

Out[196]: {2, 10, 20, 30}

In [197]: 1 `s=s1.copy()`
2 `s`

Out[197]: {2, 10, 20, 30}

```
In [198]: 1 s.add(1000)
```

```
In [199]: 1 s
```

```
Out[199]: {2, 10, 20, 30, 1000}
```

```
In [202]: 1 avg=sum(s)//len(s)
          2 avg
```

```
Out[202]: 212
```

```
In [203]: 1 s1
```

```
Out[203]: {2, 10, 20, 30}
```

```
In [204]: 1 s
```

```
Out[204]: {2, 10, 20, 30, 1000}
```

```
In [205]: 1 s.difference(s1)
```

```
Out[205]: {1000}
```

```
In [206]: 1 s="wearelearningPythoprogramming"
          2 set(s)
```

```
Out[206]: {'P', 'a', 'e', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o', 'p', 'r', 't', 'w', 'y'}
```

```
In [207]: 1 ord('a')
```

```
Out[207]: 97
```

```
In [208]: 1 ord('P')
```

```
Out[208]: 80
```

Dictionaries

-

-
- Word-->Meaining Format
 - "Key" -->"Value" pair data in format
 - mutable
 - No Indexing/Slicing
 - Students:
 - pallavolu sai ram--> peddireddy sai ram-->Value

- Roll num->504-->Key
- Represent by flower braces {}
- Short Form is dict

```
In [ ]: 1 d={"Key1":"Value1","Key2 ":"'Value2'", "key3 ":"value3"}
        2
```

```
In [209]: 1 nd={"CBIT":2008,"Python":1991,"Apssdc":2014}
```

```
In [210]: 1 nd
```

```
Out[210]: {'CBIT': 2008, 'Python': 1991, 'Apssdc': 2014}
```

```
In [211]: 1 print(dir(dict))
```

```
['__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__delitem__', '__dir__', '__doc__',
 '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr__', '__getitem__', '__gt__',
 '__hash__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__',
 '__lt__', '__ne__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__',
 '__setattr__', '__setitem__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', 'clear',
 'copy', 'fromkeys', 'get', 'items', 'keys', 'pop', 'popitem', 'setdefault',
 'update', 'values']
```

```
In [232]: 1 nd
```

```
Out[232]: {'CBIT': 2008, 'Python': 1991, 'Apssdc': 2014}
```

```
In [233]: 1 nd.keys()#Getting all Keys From Dict
```

```
Out[233]: dict_keys(['CBIT', 'Python', 'Apssdc'])
```

```
In [234]: 1 nd.values()
```

```
Out[234]: dict_values([2008, 1991, 2014])
```

```
In [235]: 1 nd
```

```
Out[235]: {'CBIT': 2008, 'Python': 1991, 'Apssdc': 2014}
```

```
In [238]: 1 nd['python']=1989
```

```
In [240]: 1 nd.popitem()
```

```
Out[240]: ('python', 1989)
```



```
In [241]: 1 nd
```

```
Out[241]: {'CBIT': 2008, 'Python': 1989, 'Apssdc': 2014}
```

```
In [242]: 1 nd.pop("Python")
```

```
Out[242]: 1989
```

```
In [243]: 1 nd
```

```
Out[243]: {'CBIT': 2008, 'Apssdc': 2014}
```

```
In [ ]: 1 #Function to create Contacts Application
        2
```

```
In [2]: 1 myContacts={}
```

```
In [8]: 1 #Function To create a contact
        2
        3 def addContact(name,mobileNumber):
        4     if name not in myContacts:
        5         myContacts[name]=mobileNumber
        6         print(" Data Saved Successfully..",name)
        7     else:
        8         print(name," Already exist")
        9
        10 name=input("Enter the Name ")
        11 mobileNumber=int(input("Enter the mobile number"))
        12 addContact(name,mobileNumber)
        13
        14
```

```
Enter the Name teja
Enter the mobile number152454
Data Saved Successfully.. teja
```

```
In [9]: 1 myContacts
```

```
Out[9]: {'muni': 1212121,
         'sirisha': 16257812535781578,
         'jumbooo': 90909,
         'teja': 152454}
```

```
In [12]: 1 #Update the Contacts
2 def updateContact(name):
3     if name in myContacts:
4         mobile=int(input("Enter the Mobile number for update "))
5         myContacts[name]=mobile
6         print(mobile," Updated Successfully")
7     else:
8         print("OOps..! Name Not exist for up date")
9     updateContact('muni')
```

Enter the Mobile number for update 5425467276276247
5425467276276247 Updated Successfully

```
In [259]: 1 # muni-->83627862386826
2 myContacts
```

```
Out[259]: {'muni': 367387, 'vijay': 98364828485825482374782354784, 'sai': 1211111}
```

```
In [14]: 1 def deleteContact(name):
2         if name in myContacts:
3             myContacts.pop(name)
4             print(" Deleted Successfully")
5         else:
6             print("OOps..! Name Not exist for up date")
7     deleteContact('teja')
```

Deleted Successfully

```
In [15]: 1 myContacts
```

```
Out[15]: {'muni': 5425467276276247, 'sirisha': 16257812535781578, 'jumbooo': 90909}
```

```
In [17]: 1 def displayAllContacts(d):
2         if len(myContacts)<0:
3             print("Empty contacts ")
4         else:
5             for k,v in myContacts.items():
6                 print(k,"-->",v)
7     displayAllContacts(myContacts)
```

muni --> 5425467276276247
sirisha --> 16257812535781578
jumbooo --> 90909

```
In [19]: 1 d="12311114321115657111"
2 d=set(list(d))
3 d
```

```
Out[19]: {'1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7'}
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # Task:
2 #       #Search the  Contacts
3 #       #Find the frequency of the given string
4 #       #Ex:number=12311114321115657111
5 #       #ex:name="wearelaeringPythonProgrmmingggggggg"
6 #       output1:1:11
7 #       g:9
8 # Task:
9 #       input: {'g':4, 's':5, 'a':3, 'cbit':2}
10 #       ouput:ggggssssaaacbitcbit
```

```
In [24]: 1 #Find the frequency of the given string
2 #       #Ex:number=12311114321115657111
3 #       #ex:name="wearelaeringPythonProgrmmingggggggg"
4 #       output1:1:11
5 #       g:9
6
7 name="wearelaeringPythonProgrmmingggggggg"
8 un=[]
9 frqDict={}
10 for char in name:
11     if char not in un:
12         un.append(char)
13 # print("Unique Char :",un)
14 for j in un:
15     frqDict[j]=name.count(j)
16 # print(frqDict)
17 m=max(frqDict.values())
18 for k,v in frqDict.items():
19     if m==v:
20         print(k,"-->",v)
21
```

g --> 9

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1 # python code to demonstrate working of reduce()
2
3 # importing functools for reduce()
4 import functools
5
6 # initializing list
7 lis = [ 1 , 3, 5, 6, 2, ]
8
9 # using reduce to compute sum of list
10 print ("The sum of the list elements is : ",end="")
11 print (functools.reduce(lambda a,b : a+b,lis))
12
13 # using reduce to compute maximum element from list
14 print ("The maximum element of the list is : ",end="")
15 print (functools.reduce(lambda a,b : a if a > b else b,lis))
16
```

```
In [213]: 1 import functools
```

```
In [217]: 1 functools.reduce?
```

```
In [229]: 1 # Python3 code to demonstrate working of
2 # Alternate vowels and consonents in String
3 # using zip_longest() + join() + Loop
4 from itertools import zip_longest
5
6 # initializing string
7 test_str = "gaeifgsbou"
8
9 # printing original string
10 print("The original string is : " + test_str)
11
12 # Alternate vowels and consonents in String
13 # using zip_longest() + join() + Loop
14 vowels = ['a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u']
15 test_vow = []
16 test_con = []
17 for ele in test_str:
18     if ele in vowels:
19         test_vow.append(ele)
20     elif ele not in vowels:
21         test_con.append(ele)
22 res = ''.join(''.join(ele) for ele in zip_longest(test_vow, test_con, fillva
23
24 # printing result
25 print("Alternate consonents vowels are: " + res)
26
```

The original string is : gaeifgsbou
 Alternate consonents vowels are: agefigosub

In [227]:

```
1  # Python3 code to demonstrate working of
2  # Get positional characters from String
3  # using loop
4
5  # initializing string
6  test_str = "gfgisbest"
7
8  # printing original string
9  print("The original string is : " + test_str)
10
11 # initializing index list
12 indx_list = [1, 3, 4, 5, 7]
13
14 # Get positional characters from String
15 # using loop
16 res = ''
17 for ele in indx_list:
18     res = res + test_str[ele]
19
20 # printing result
21 print("Substring of selective characters : " + res)
22
```

The original string is : gfgisbest
Substring of selective characters : fisbs

In [226]:

```
1  # Python3 code to demonstrate working of
2  # Suffix removal from String List
3  # using loop + remove() + endswith()
4
5  # initialize list
6  test_list = ['allx', 'lovex', 'gfg', 'xit', 'is', 'bestx']
7
8  # printing original list
9  print("The original list : " + str(test_list))
10
11 # initialize suffix
12 suff = 'x'
13
14 # Suffix removal from String List
15 # using loop + remove() + endswith()
16 for word in test_list[:]:
17     if word.endswith(suff):
18         test_list.remove(word)
19
20 # printing result
21 print("List after removal of suffix elements : " + str(test_list))
22
```

The original list : ['allx', 'lovex', 'gfg', 'xit', 'is', 'bestx']
List after removal of suffix elements : ['gfg', 'xit', 'is']

In [230]:

```
1  # Python3 code to demonstrate working of
2  # String construction from character frequency
3  # using loop
4
5  # initialize list
6  test_list = [('g', 4), ('f', 3), ('g', 2)]
7
8  # printing original list
9  print("The original list : " + str(test_list))
10
11 # String construction from character frequency
12 # using loop
13 res = ''
14 for char, freq in test_list:
15     res = res + char * freq
16
17 # printing result
18 print("The constructed string is : " + str(res))
19
```

The original list : [('g', 4), ('f', 3), ('g', 2)]

The constructed string is : ggggfffgg

```
In [231]: 1 # Python3 code to demonstrate working of
2 # Get Nth word in String
3 # using Loop
4
5 # initializing string
6 test_str = "GFG is for Geeks"
7
8 # printing original string
9 print("The original string is : " + test_str)
10
11 # initializing N
12 N = 3
13
14 # Get Nth word in String
15 # using Loop
16 count = 0
17 res = ""
18 for ele in test_str:
19     if ele == ' ':
20         count = count + 1
21         if count == N:
22             break
23     res = ""
24     else :
25         res = res + ele
26
27 # printing result
28 print("The Nth word in String : " + res)
29
```

The original string is : GFG is for Geeks
The Nth word in String : for

```
In [25]: 1 s="123456789"
2 s=list(s)
3 s
```

Out[25]: ['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9']

```
In [26]: 1 n=[]
2 for i in s:
3     n.append(int(i))
4 n
```

Out[26]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]

```
In [27]: 1 sum(n)
```

Out[27]: 45

```
In [33]: 1 s="987654345678"  
        2 l=list(map(int,list(s)))  
        3 l
```

Out[33]: [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]

```
In [34]: 1 l2=list(map(str,l))  
        2 l2
```

Out[34]: ['9', '8', '7', '6', '5', '4', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8']

```
In [35]: 1 str(l2)
```

Out[35]: "['9', '8', '7', '6', '5', '4', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8']"

```
In [39]: 1 ''.join(l2)
```

Out[39]: '987654345678'


```

In [49]: 1 #conversion
2 #1.List To tuple
3 li=[1,2,3,4,5]
4 tu_data=tuple(li)
5 tu_data
6 #2.Tuple to List
7 l_data=list(tu_data)
8 l_data
9 #3.List to Set
10 set_data=set(l_data)
11 set_data
12 #4.set to List
13 l_data=list(set_data)
14 l_data
15 #5.tuple to set
16 s_data=set(tu_data)
17 s_data
18 #6.set to tuple
19 tu_data=tuple(s_data)
20 tu_data
21 #7.list to Dictionary # it is not possible
22 dic_data=dict(l_data)
23 dic_data
24 #8.tuple to dictionary # not possible
25 #9.set to Dictionary not possible'
26 #10.Dictionary to list # not possible
27 l=list({1:"a",2:'b',3:"c"})
28 l
29 #11 Dictionary to tuple # not possible
30 #12 Dictionary to set # not possible

```

```

-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-49-bb0361c7a93d> in <module>
    20 tu_data
    21 #7.list to Dictionary # it is not possible
--> 22 dic_data=dict(l_data)
    23 dic_data
    24 #8.tuple to dictionary # not possible

```

TypeError: cannot convert dictionary update sequence element #0 to a sequence

```
In [40]: 1
```

Out[40]: tuple

```
In [ ]: 1
```

