If/Else Statements

The syntax for an if/else statement is as follows:

```
if (condition) {
  // code to execute if condition is true
}
else {
  // code to execute if condition is false
}
```

For example, let's say we want to print out a message depending on whether a user is logged in or not. We could use an if/else statement like this:

```
if (user_is_logged_in) {
  cout << "Welcome!" << endl;
}
else {
  cout << "Please log in." << endl;
}</pre>
```