Florian Schäfer

September 8, 2023

Title: Assistant Professor, School of Computational Science & Engineering

Institution: Georgia Institute of Technology

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I Degrees

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA

Ph.D. in Applied and Computational Mathematics Summer 2021

Thesis: "Inference, Computation, and Games"

Advisor: Houman Owhadi

Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität, Bonn, Germany

M.S. in Mathematics

Thesis: "The Time Discrete Exponential Map in the Space of Images"

fall 2015

Advisor: Martin Rumpf

B.S. in Mathematics *fall 2013*

Thesis: "Gibbs-Young Measures"

Advisor: Stefan Müller

II Employment History

Georgia Institute of Technology (Gatech), Atlanta, GA

Assistant Professor August 2021 – present

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA

Graduate Research and Teaching Assistant September 2015 – June 2021

III Honors and Awards

W. P. Carey & Co. Prize in Applied Mathematics,

June 2021

Awarded for "outstanding doctoral dissertations in applied mathematics" at Caltech.

AI4Science/Amazon AWS Fellowship,

November 2017

\$40,000 fellowship awarded to five Caltech graduate students or postdocs.

IV Research and Scholarship

IV-A Publications

* indicates equal contribution. Boldface indicates authorship of FS or of students (co)-advised by FS.

IV-A.1 Preprints

Ruijia Cao and Florian Schäfer, Information geometric regularization of the barotropic Euler equation, 2023, https://arxiv.org/pdf/2308.14127

Stephen Huan, Joseph Guinness, Matthias Katzfuss, Houman Owhadi, and **Florian Schäfer**, *Sparse Cholesky factorization by greedy conditional selection*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.11648

Spencer H. Bryngelson, Florian Schäfer, Jessie Liu, and Ali Mani, Fast Macroscopic Forcing Method, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.13625

Nisha Chandramoorthy, **Florian Schäfer**, and Youssef Marzouk, *A score-based operator Newton method for measure transport*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.09792

Yifan Chen, Houman Owhadi, and **Florian Schäfer**, Sparse Cholesky Factorization for Solving Nonlinear PDEs via Gaussian Processes, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2304.01294

Jeffrey Ma, Alistair Letcher, **Florian Schäfer**, Yuanyuan Shi, and Anima Anandkumar, *Polymatrix Competitive Gradient Descent*, 2021, https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.08565

Florian Schäfer, Anima Anandkumar, Houman Owhadi, *Competitive Mirror Descent*, 2020, **Spotlight talk at ICML 2020 workshop** "Beyond First Order Methods in Machine Learning", https://arxiv.org/abs/2006. 10179

IV-A.2 Published and Accepted Journal Articles

- [J1] Florian Schäfer and Houman Owhadi, Sparse recovery of elliptic solvers from matrix-vector products, 2023, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing
- [J2] Matthias Katzfuss and Florian Schäfer, Scalable Bayesian transport maps for high-dimensional non-Gaussian spatial fields, 2021, JASA T&M
- [J3] Jiawei Zhao, Florian Schäfer, and Anima Anandkumar, ZerO Initialization: Initializing Residual Networks with only Zeros and Ones, 2021, Transactions on Machine Learning Research
- [J4] Florian Schäfer, Matthias Katzfuss, and Houman Owhadi, Sparse Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization, 2021, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing
- [J5] **Florian Schäfer**, T. J. Sullivan, and Houman Owhadi, Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity, 2021, **SIAM Multiscale Modeling and Simulation**
- [J6] Houman Owhadi, Clint Scovel, Florian Schäfer, Statistical Numerical Approximation, 2019, Notices of the AMS
- [J7] A.Effland, M. Rumpf, and F. Schäfer, Image extrapolation for the time discrete metamorphosis model existence and applications, 2017, SIAM Journal on Imaging Science, 11(1), 834–862.

IV-A.3 Conference Presentation with Proceedings (Refereed)

- [C1] Jian Cao, Myeongjong Kang, Felix Jimenez, Huiyan Sang, Florian Schäfer, and Matthias Katzfuss, Variational sparse inverse Cholesky approximation for latent Gaussian processes via double Kullback-Leibler minimization, 2023, ICML 2023
- [C2] Qi Zeng, Yash Kothari, Spencer Bryngelson, and Florian Schäfer, Competitive Physics Informed Networks, 2022, ICLR 2023
- [C3] Jing Yu, Clement Gehring, Florian Schäfer, and Anima Anandkumar, Robust Reinforcement Learning: A Constrained Game-theoretic Approach, L4DC 2021
- [C4] Florian Schäfer*, Hongkai Zheng*, and Anima Anandkumar, Implicit competitive regularization in GANs, ICML 2020
- [C5] Florian Schäfer and Anima Anandkumar, Competitive Gradient Descent, NeurIPS 2019

IV-A.4 Other Refereed Material

[W1] Spencer Bryngelson*, Florian Schäfer*, Jessie Liu, and Ali Mani, Fast Macroscopic Forcing Method, Proceedings of the 2022 Summer Program

- of the Stanford Center for Turbulence Research
- [W2] Pierre-Luc Bacon, Florian Schäfer, Clement Gehring, Animashree Anandkumar, and Emma Brunskill, A Lagrangian Method for Inverse Problems in Reinforcement Learning, 2019, Neurips 2019 workshop "Optimization Foundations of Reinforcement Learning"
- [W3] A.Effland, M. Rumpf, and **F. Schäfer**, *Time discrete extrapolation in a Riemannian space of images*, In Proc. of International Conference on Scale Space and Variational Methods in Computer Vision, volume 10302, pages 473-485. Springer, Cham, 2017. Lecture Notes in Computer Science.

IV-B Presentations

IV-B.1 Keynote Addresses and Plenary Lectures

[PL1] "Untangling Computation", Georgia Scientific Computing Symposium, February 2023, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA

IV-B.2 Seminar and Conference presentations

- [T1] "Solvers, Models, Learners: Statistical Inspiration for Scientific Computing", Applied Mathematics Seminar, August 2023, Peking University, Beijing, China
- [T2] "An Exponential Speedup in the Rigorous Operator Learning of Elliptic PDEs" International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Minisymposium on Data-Driven Methods in Scientific Machine Learning, August 2023, Tokyo, Japan
- [T3] "ORNL AI Seminar Series," August 2023, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN
- [T4] "Information geometric regularization for the barotropic Euler equation," May 2023, École Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France
- [T5] "Competitive Physics Informed Networks" Math 2 Product(M2P), Minisymposium on Neural PDE Solvers, May 2023, Taormina, Italy
- [T6] "Competitive Gradient Descent Algorithms" SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Minisymposium on Acceleration methods for scientific and machine learning applications, February 2023, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- [T7] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Numerical Analysis and Scientific Computing Seminar, October 2022, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York City, NY
- [T8] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Seminar for mathematics in imaging, data, and optimization, September 2022, Rochester Polytechnic Institute, online

- [T9] "An Exponential Speedup in the Rigorous Operator Learning of Elliptic PDEs" SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on Advances in Fast and Scalable Bayesian Inference, September 2022, San Diego, CA
- [T10] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Applied Mathematics and Computational Science Colloquium, April 2022, UPenn, Philadelphia, PA
- [T11] "Reconstructing elliptic solvers from polylog(N) matrix-vector products SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on operator learning for uncertainty quantification, April 2022, Atlanta, GA
- [T12] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Stanford Applied Math Seminar, February 2022, online
- [T13] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization", Dagstuhl Seminar on Probabilistic Numerical Methods From Theory to Implementation, October 2021, online
- [T14] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Scientific Computing Seminar, Emory University September 2021, Atlanta, GA
- [T15] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Applied and Computational Mathematics Seminar, Georgia Tech, September 2021, Atlanta, GA
- [T16] "Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization", Bernoulli-IMS One World Symposium 2020, August 2020, online
- [T17] "Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization", 2nd Symp. on Machine Learning & Dynamical Systems, September 2020, Fields Institute (online)
- [T18] "Competitive Optimization", NVIDIA, May 2020, online
- [T19] "Competitive Optimization", Montréal Machine Learning and Optimization (internal meeting), August 2020, online
- [T20] "Competitive Gradient Descent", Stanford, July 2019, Palo Alto, CA
- [T21] "Competitive Gradient Descent", NVIDIA, July 2019, Santa Clara, CA
- [T22] "Competitive Gradient Descent", Ford Motor Company, August 2019, Palo Alto, CA
- [T23] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" EnuMath 2019, Minisymposium on randomized algorithms and parametrized PDEs, October 2019, Egmond aan Zee, Netherlands
- [T24] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" Texas A&M University, August 2019, College Station, TX
- [T25] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" SciCADE 2019, Minisymposium on machine learning and multiscale methods, July 2019, Innsbruck, Austria

- [T26] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" Aerospace Computational Design Laboratory Seminar April 2019, MIT, Cambridge, MA
- [T27] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Research Seminar: "Mathematical Statistics", May 2018, Weierstrass Institute, Berlin, Germany
- [T28] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on probabilistic numerical methods for quantification of discretisation error, April 2018, Garden Grove, CA
- [T29] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Conference: "Multiscale Problems in Materials Science and Biology: Analysis and Computation" January 2018, Tsinghua Sanya International Mathematical Forum, Sanya, China.
- [T30] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" "Tea Talk", July 2017 Oxford-Man Institute, Oxford, UK
- [T31] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Topical Workshop: "Probabilistic Scientific Computing: Statistical inference approaches to numerical analysis and algorithm design" June 2017, ICERM, Providence, RI

IV-C Grants and Contracts

IV-C.1 As Principal Investigator

- Untangling Computation

Agency/Company: Office of Naval Research

Total Dollar Amount: \$450K

Role: Single PI

Period of Contract: 11/1/2023 - 10/31/2026

FS Share: 100% (\$450K)

 Information Geometric Regularization for Simulation and Optimization of Supersonic Flow

Agency/Company: Airforce Office of Scientific Research

Total Dollar Amount: \$300K

Role: Single PI

Period of Contract: 9/1/2023 - 8/31/2026

FS Share: 100% (\$300K)

IV-C.2 Minor Awards, Hardware, and Travel Grants

Stanford CTR Summer Program, (\$8K, with S. Bryngelson, FS share \$4K)
 Linde Institute Research Grant, \$10K, 2019
 Visiting Researcher at The Alan Turing Institute, £6K, Summer 2017

V Education

V-A Teaching

V-A.1 Courses at Georgia Tech

Semester,	Course	Course Title	Class
Year	Number		Size
Spring 2022	CSE 6740	Computational Data Analysis	24
Fall 2022	CSE 6644	Iterative Methods for Sys. of Eqns.	9
Spring 2023	CSE 6643	Numerical Linear Algebra	136
Fall 2023	CSE 6644	Iterative Methods for Sys. of Eqns.	17

V-A.2 Workshops and Tutorials

"An algebraic view on numerical homogenization" Summer 2019
 Lecture given as part of the Oberwolfach Seminar:
 "Beyond Numerical Homogenization"

V-B Individual Student Guidance

V-B.1 Ph.D. Students

Qi Luo, Ph.D. in Comput. Science and Eng.,
 Brook Eyob, Ph.D. in Machine Learning,
 2022 – 2027 (expected)

V-B.2 Current Undergraduate Students

- Christian Engman, B.S. in CS and Mathematics	2023 – present
- Shreya Jha, B.S. in CS and Mathematics,	2023 – present
- Ruijia Cao, B.S. in Computer Science,	2022 – present
- William Beard, B.S. in Computer Science,	2022 – present
- Stephen-Huan, B.S. in Computer Science,	2021 – present

V-B.3 Undergraduate Student Alumni

 Qi Zeng, B.S. in CS and Mathematics (co-advised with Spencer Bryngelson), 2021 - 2023

2023 GT CoC Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher

- Emma Ringe, B.S. in Computer Science,

Fall 2022

V-B.4 Service on Thesis or Dissertation Committees

- Conlain Kelly, Ph.D. in Computational Science and Engineering

Advisor: Surya Kalidindi

- Chi-Heng Lin, Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Eva Dyer

- Andreas Robertson, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering

Advisor: Surya Kalidindi

- Michael Biehler, Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering

Advisor: Jianjun Shi

- Bhuvesh Kumar, Ph.D. in Computer Science

Advisors: Jake Abernethy and Jamie Morgenstern

V-C Professional Contributions

V-C.1 Society Offices, Activities, and Membership

 American Physical Society (SIAM), Member 2023-present

 Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), Member

2021-present

V-C.2 Organization and Chairmanship of Technical Sessions, Workshops, and Conferences

- Minisymposium on "Statistical approaches to closure modeling in computational mechanics", with Spencer Bryngelson and Ali Mani at IACM MMLDE-CSET 2023
- Minisymposium on "Advances in Measure Transport for April 2022
 Representing and Comparing Distributions",
 with Ricardo Baptista and Youssef Marzouk,
 at SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification

V-C.3 Technical Journal or Conference Referee Activities

- Editorial board of reviewers at the Journal of Machine Learning Research
- Transactions on Machine Learning Research
- SIAM Multiscale Modeling and Simulation
- SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis
- SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science
- SIAM/ASA Journal on Uncertainty Quantification
- NeurIPS 2020, 2021, 2022
- ICML 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- ICLR 2020, 2021("outstanding reviewer"), 2023
- Statistics and Computing
- Advances in Computational Mathematics

V-C.4 Proposal Panels and Reviews

 Panel: DOE Express: 2022 Exploratory 	2022	
Research for Extreme-Scale Science		
- Individual Review: AFOSR Young Investigator Program	2022	

V-D Institute Contributions

V-D.1 School of CSE Service

– Seminar Series Committee,	fall 2022 – present
- Graduate student admissions committee,	fall 2022 – present
Organization "Short and Sweet Seminar Series" (with S. Bryngelson)	fall 2022 – present
- Web committee,	fall 2021 – 2022
- Faculty hiring committee,	fall 2021 – 2022

V-D.2 Other Institute Service Contributions

 Reviewer for 2023 EECS Rising Stars workshop at GT, 	Summer 2023
– Judge for GT 2023 Spring (UG Research) Symposium,	Spring 2023
 Judge for GT Data Science Hackathon, 	February 2023