Florian Schäfer

December 1, 2023

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Florian Schäfer

Assistant Professor

School of Computational Science and Engineering

I Earned Degrees

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA

Ph.D. in Applied and Computational Mathematics

Summer 2021

Fall 2015

Thesis: "Inference, Computation, and Games"

Advisor: Houman Owhadi

Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms Universität, Bonn, Germany

M.S. in Mathematics

Thesis: "The Time Discrete Exponential Map in the Space of Images"

Advisor: Martin Rumpf

B.S. in Mathematics Fall 2013

Thesis: "Gibbs-Young Measures"

Advisor: Stefan Müller

II Employment History

Georgia Institute of Technology (Gatech), Atlanta, GA

Assistant Professor August 2021 – present

California Institute of Technology (Caltech), Pasadena, CA

Graduate Research and Teaching Assistant September 2015 – June 2021

III Honors and Awards

W. P. Carey & Co. Prize in Applied Mathematics, June 2021

Awarded for "outstanding doctoral dissertations in applied mathematics" at Caltech.

AI4Science/Amazon AWS Fellowship, November 2017

 $\$40,\!000$ fellowship awarded to five Caltech graduate students or postdocs.

IV Research and Scholarship

 α indicates equal contribution. Boldface indicates authorship of FS or of students (co)-advised by FS.

IV-A Refereed Publications and Submitted Articles

IV-A.1 Published and Accepted Journal Articles

- [J1] Florian Schäfer and Houman Owhadi, Sparse recovery of elliptic solvers from matrix-vector products, 2023, accepted at SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing
- [J2] Matthias Katzfuss and Florian Schäfer, Scalable Bayesian transport maps for high-dimensional non-Gaussian spatial fields, 2023, JASA T&M
- [J3] Jiawei Zhao, Florian Schäfer, and Anima Anandkumar, ZerO Initialization: Initializing Residual Networks with only Zeros and Ones, 2022, Transactions on Machine Learning Research
- [J4] Florian Schäfer, Matthias Katzfuss, and Houman Owhadi, Sparse Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization, 2021, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing
- [J5] Florian Schäfer, T. J. Sullivan, and Houman Owhadi, Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity, 2021, SIAM Multiscale Modeling and Simulation
- [J6] Houman Owhadi, Clint Scovel, **Florian Schäfer**, *Statistical Numerical Approximation*, 2019, **Notices of the AMS**
- [J7] Alexander Effland, Martin Rumpf, and Florian Schäfer, Image extrapolation for the time discrete metamorphosis model existence and applications, 2017, SIAM Journal on Imaging Science, 11(1), 834–862.

IV-A.2 Conference Presentation with Proceedings (Refereed)

- [C1] Jian Cao, Myeongjong Kang, Felix Jimenez, Huiyan Sang, Florian Schäfer, and Matthias Katzfuss, Variational sparse inverse Cholesky approximation for latent Gaussian processes via double Kullback-Leibler minimization, 2023, ICML 2023
- [C2] Qi Zeng, Yash Kothari, Spencer Bryngelson, and Florian Schäfer, Competitive Physics Informed Networks, 2022, ICLR 2023
- [C3] Jing Yu, Clement Gehring, Florian Schäfer, and Anima Anandkumar, Robust Reinforcement Learning: A Constrained Game-theoretic Approach, L4DC 2021

- [C4] Jiong Chen, Florian Schäfer, Jin Huang, and Mathieu Desbrun, Multiscale Cholesky preconditioning for ill-conditioned problems, SIGGRAPH 2021
- [C5] **Florian Schäfer**^α, Hongkai Zheng^α, and Anima Anandkumar, *Implicit* competitive regularization in GANs, **ICML 2020**
- [C6] Florian Schäfer and Anima Anandkumar, Competitive Gradient Descent, NeurIPS 2019

IV-A.3 Other Refereed Material

- [W1] Spencer Bryngelson ^α, **Florian Schäfer**^α, Jessie Liu, and Ali Mani, *Fast Macroscopic Forcing Method*, **Proceedings of the 2022 Summer Program** of the Stanford Center for Turbulence Research
- [W2] Pierre-Luc Bacon, Florian Schäfer, Clement Gehring, Animashree Anandkumar, and Emma Brunskill, A Lagrangian Method for Inverse Problems in Reinforcement Learning, 2019, Neurips 2019 workshop "Optimization Foundations of Reinforcement Learning"
- [W3] Alexander Effland, Martin Rumpf, and **Florian Schäfer**, *Time discrete extrapolation in a Riemannian space of images*, In Proc. of International Conference on Scale Space and Variational Methods in Computer Vision, volume 10302, pages 473-485. Springer, Cham, 2017. Lecture Notes in Computer Science.
- [W4] Florian Schäfer, Anima Anandkumar, Houman Owhadi, Competitive Mirror Descent, 2020, Spotlight talk at ICML 2020 workshop "Beyond First Order Methods in Machine Learning", https://arxiv.org/abs/2006. 10179

IV-A.4 Submitted Journal Articles

- [S1] Jessie Liu, **Florian Schäfer**, Spencer H. Bryngelson, Tamer A. Zaki, and Ali Mani, *Targeted computation of nonlocal closure operators via an adjoint-based macroscopic forcing method*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.08763, submitted to Physical Review Fluids on September 28, 2023
- [S2] Stephen Huan, Joseph Guinness, Matthias Katzfuss, Houman Owhadi, and Florian Schäfer, Sparse Cholesky factorization by greedy conditional selection, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.11648, submitted to SIAM / ASA Journal on Uncertainty Quantification on October 2, 2023
- [S3] Spencer H. Bryngelson^α, **Florian Schäfer**^α, Jessie Liu, and Ali Mani, *Fast Macroscopic Forcing Method*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.13625, submitted to Journal of Computational Physics on June 27, 2023
- [S4] Yifan Chen, Houman Owhadi, and Florian Schäfer, Sparse Cholesky Factorization for Solving Nonlinear PDEs via Gaussian Processes, 2023, https:

//arxiv.org/abs/2304.01294, submitted to Mathematics of Computation on April 14, 2023

IV-B Preprints

- [P1] **Ruijia Cao** and **Florian Schäfer**, *Information geometric regularization of the barotropic Euler equation*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/pdf/2308.14127
- [P2] Nisha Chandramoorthy, **Florian Schäfer**, and Youssef Marzouk, *A score-based operator Newton method for measure transport*, 2023, https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.09792
- [P3] Jeffrey Ma, Alistair Letcher, Florian Schäfer, Yuanyuan Shi, and Anima Anandkumar, *Polymatrix Competitive Gradient Descent*, 2021, https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.08565

IV-C Presentations

IV-C.1 Keynote Addresses and Plenary Lectures

[PL1] "Untangling Computation", Georgia Scientific Computing Symposium, February 2023, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA

IV-C.2 Seminar and Conference presentations

- [T1] "Information geometric regularization of the barotropic Euler equation", Session on Shock Capturing, DG, Higher Order Schemes APS DFD 67th Annual Meeting, November 2023, Washington, DC
- [T2] "Solvers, Models, Learners: Toward Statistical Scientific Computing", Optimization in Oslo, November 2023, Simula, virtual
- [T3] "Information geometric regularization of the barotropic Euler equation", International Workshop on Recent Developments in Applied Mathematics and its Applications, November 2023, Caltech, Pasadena, CA
- [T4] "Information geometric regularization of the barotropic Euler equation", Workshop on Compressible Multiphase Flows, November 2023, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA
- [T5] "Solvers, Models, Learners: Statistical Inspiration for Scientific Computing", Mathematical Institute of Data Science & Center for Imaging Science Seminar, October 2023, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
- [T6] "Solvers, Models, Learners: Statistical Inspiration for Scientific Computing", Math Machine Learning seminar PMI MiS + UCLA September 2023, Online
- [T7] "Solvers, Models, Learners: Statistical Inspiration for Scientific Computing", Applied Mathematics Seminar, August 2023, Peking University, Beijing, China

- [T8] "An Exponential Speedup in the Rigorous Operator Learning of Elliptic PDEs" International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Minisymposium on Data-Driven Methods in Scientific Machine Learning, August 2023, Tokyo, Japan
- [T9] "ORNL AI Seminar Series," August 2023, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN
- [T10] "Information geometric regularization for the barotropic Euler equation," May 2023, École Polytechnique, Palaiseau, France
- [T11] "Competitive Physics Informed Networks" Math 2 Product(M2P), Minisymposium on Neural PDE Solvers, May 2023, Taormina, Italy
- [T12] "Competitive Gradient Descent Algorithms" SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering, Minisymposium on Acceleration methods for scientific and machine learning applications, February 2023, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- [T13] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Numerical Analysis and Scientific Computing Seminar, October 2022, Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York City, NY
- [T14] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Seminar for mathematics in imaging, data, and optimization, September 2022, Rochester Polytechnic Institute, online
- [T15] "An Exponential Speedup in the Rigorous Operator Learning of Elliptic PDEs" SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on Advances in Fast and Scalable Bayesian Inference, September 2022, San Diego, CA
- [T16] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Applied Mathematics and Computational Science Colloquium, April 2022, UPenn, Philadelphia, PA
- [T17] "Reconstructing elliptic solvers from polylog(N) matrix-vector products SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on operator learning for uncertainty quantification, April 2022, Atlanta, GA
- [T18] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Stanford Applied Math Seminar, February 2022, online
- [T19] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization", Dagstuhl Seminar on Probabilistic Numerical Methods From Theory to Implementation, October 2021, online
- [T20] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Scientific Computing Seminar, Emory University September 2021, Atlanta, GA
- [T21] "Inference, Computation, and Games", Applied and Computational Mathematics Seminar, Georgia Tech, September 2021, Atlanta, GA

- [T22] "Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization", Bernoulli-IMS One World Symposium 2020, August 2020, online
- [T23] "Cholesky factorization by Kullback-Leibler minimization", 2nd Symp. on Machine Learning & Dynamical Systems, September 2020, Fields Institute (online)
- [T24] "Competitive Optimization", NVIDIA, May 2020, online
- [T25] "Competitive Optimization", Montréal Machine Learning and Optimization (internal meeting), August 2020, online
- [T26] "Competitive Gradient Descent", Stanford, July 2019, Palo Alto, CA
- [T27] "Competitive Gradient Descent", NVIDIA, July 2019, Santa Clara, CA
- [T28] "Competitive Gradient Descent", Ford Motor Company, August 2019, Palo Alto, CA
- [T29] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" EnuMath 2019, Minisymposium on randomized algorithms and parametrized PDEs, October 2019, Egmond aan Zee, Netherlands
- [T30] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" Texas A&M University, August 2019, College Station, TX
- [T31] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" SciCADE 2019, Minisymposium on machine learning and multiscale methods, July 2019, Innsbruck, Austria
- [T32] "A probabilistic view on sparse Cholesky factorization" Aerospace Computational Design Laboratory Seminar April 2019, MIT, Cambridge, MA
- [T33] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Research Seminar: "Mathematical Statistics", May 2018, Weierstrass Institute, Berlin, Germany
- [T34] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification, Minisymposium on probabilistic numerical methods for quantification of discretisation error, April 2018, Garden Grove, CA
- [T35] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Conference: "Multiscale Problems in Materials Science and Biology: Analysis and Computation" January 2018, Tsinghua Sanya International Mathematical Forum, Sanya, China.
- [T36] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" "Tea Talk", July 2017 Oxford-Man Institute, Oxford, UK

[T37] "Compression, inversion, and approximate PCA of dense kernel matrices at near-linear computational complexity" Topical Workshop: "Probabilistic Scientific Computing: Statistical inference approaches to numerical analysis and algorithm design" June 2017, ICERM, Providence, RI

IV-D Grants and Contracts

IV-D.1 As Principal Investigator

- Untangling Computation

Agency/Company: Office of Naval Research

Total Dollar Amount: \$450K (ONR)

Role: Single PI

Period of Contract: 11/1/2023 - 10/31/2026

FS Share: 100% (\$450K)

- Information Geometric Regularization for Simulation and Optimization

of Supersonic Flow

Agency/Company: Airforce Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR)

Total Dollar Amount: \$300K

Role: Single PI

Period of Contract: 9/1/2023 - 8/31/2026

FS Share: 100% (\$300K)

IV-D.2 Minor Awards, Hardware, and Travel Grants

Stanford CTR Summer Program,
 (\$8K, with S. Bryngelson, FS share \$4K)

- Linde Institute Research Grant, \$10K,

– Visiting Researcher at The Alan Turing Institute, £6K, Summer 2017

V Education

V-A Teaching

V-A.1 Courses at Georgia Tech

Semester, Course		Course Title	Class
Year	Number		Size
Fall 2023	CSE 6644	Iterative Methods for Sys. of Eqns.	17
Spring 2023	CSE 6643	Numerical Linear Algebra	136
Fall 2022	CSE 6644	Iterative Methods for Sys. of Eqns.	9
Spring 2022	CSE 6740	Computational Data Analysis	24

V-A.2 Workshops and Tutorials

"An algebraic view on numerical homogenization" Summer 2019
 Lecture given as part of the Oberwolfach Seminar:
 "Beyond Numerical Homogenization"

V-B Individual Student Guidance

V-B.1 Ph.D. Students

- Qi Luo, Ph.D. in Comput. Science and Eng., Fall 2022 2027 (expected)
 Passed qualifying exam.
- Brook Eyob, Ph.D. in Machine Learning, Fall 2022 2027 (expected)
 Passed qualifying exam.

V-B.2 B.S. & M.S. Students

- Hongjian Lan, M.Sc. in Comput. Science and Eng.,	2023 – present
- Richard Yu, B.S in Computer Science and Mathematics	2023 – present
- Pranav Narala, B.S. in Computer Science	2023 – present
- Christian Engman, B.S. in CS and Mathematics	2023 – present
- Shreya Jha, B.S. in CS and Mathematics,	2023 – present
- Ruijia Cao, B.S. in Computer Science,	2022 – present
PURA Travel Award	
- William Beard, B.S. in Computer Science,	2022 – present
- Stephen Huan, B.S. in Computer Science,	2021 – present
PURA Travel and Salary Awards	

 Qi Zeng, B.S. in CS and Mathematics (co-advised with Spencer Bryngelson), 2021 - 2023

2023 GT CoC Outstanding Undergraduate Researcher

- Emma Ringe, B.S. in Computer Science,

Fall 2022

V-B.3 Service on Thesis or Dissertation Committees

- Noah Lewis, Ph.D. in Computational Science and Engineering

Advisor: Vince Calhoun Co-Advisor: Sergey Plis

- Conlain Kelly, Ph.D. in Computational Science and Engineering

Advisor: Surya Kalidindi

- Chi-Heng Lin, Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Advisor: Eva Dyer

- Andreas Robertson, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering

Advisor: Surya Kalidindi

- Michael Biehler, Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering

Advisor: Jianjun Shi

- Bhuvesh Kumar, Ph.D. in Computer Science

Advisors: Jake Abernethy and Jamie Morgenstern

V-B.4 Mentorship of Postdoctoral Fellows or Visiting Scholars

no data

V-C Educational Innovations and Other Contributions

no data

VI Service

Member

VI-A Professional Contributions

VI-A.1 Society Offices, Activities, and Membership

- American Physical Society (SIAM),

2023-present

 Society of Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), 2021–present Member

VI-A.2 Organization and Chairmanship of Technical Sessions, Workshops, and Conferences

- Minisymposium on "Statistical approaches to closure modeling in computational mechanics", with Spencer Bryngelson and Ali Mani at IACM MMLDE-CSET 2023
- Minisymposium on "Advances in Measure Transport for April 2022
 Representing and Comparing Distributions",
 with Ricardo Baptista and Youssef Marzouk,
 at SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification

VI-A.3 Technical Journal or Conference Referee Activities

- Editorial board of reviewers at the Journal of Machine Learning Research
- Transactions on Machine Learning Research
- SIAM Multiscale Modeling and Simulation
- SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis
- SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science
- SIAM/ASA Journal on Uncertainty Quantification
- NeurIPS 2020, 2021, 2022
- ICML 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023
- ICLR 2020, 2021 ("outstanding reviewer"), 2023, 2024
- Statistics and Computing
- Advances in Computational Mathematics

VI-A.4 Proposal Panels and Reviews

 Panel: DOE Express: 2022 Exploratory 	2022
Research for Extreme-Scale Science	
- Individual Review: AFOSR Young Investigator Program	2022

VI-B Institute Contributions

VI-B.1 School of CSE Service

– Seminar Series Committee,	Fall 2022 – present
- Graduate student admissions committee,	Fall 2022 – present
Organization "Short and Sweet Seminar Series" (with S. Bryngelson)	Fall 2022 – present
- Web committee,	Fall 2021 – 2022

 Faculty hiring committee, 	Fall 2021 – 2022

VI-B.2 Other Institute Service Contributions

Volunteer for 2023 EECS Rising Stars workshop at GT,
 Judge for GT 2023 Spring (UG Research) Symposium,
 Spring 2023

- Judge for GT Data Science Hackathon, February 2023