



# Customer Churn predictions

Telecom Company



# OVERVIEW

## **Brief introduction**

- What is churn prediction? Churn prediction is predicting which customers are at high risk of leaving your company or canceling a subscription to a service, based on their behavior with your product
- Customer churn is measured using customer churn rate. That's the number of people who stopped being customers during a set period of time, such as a year, a month, or a financial quarter.

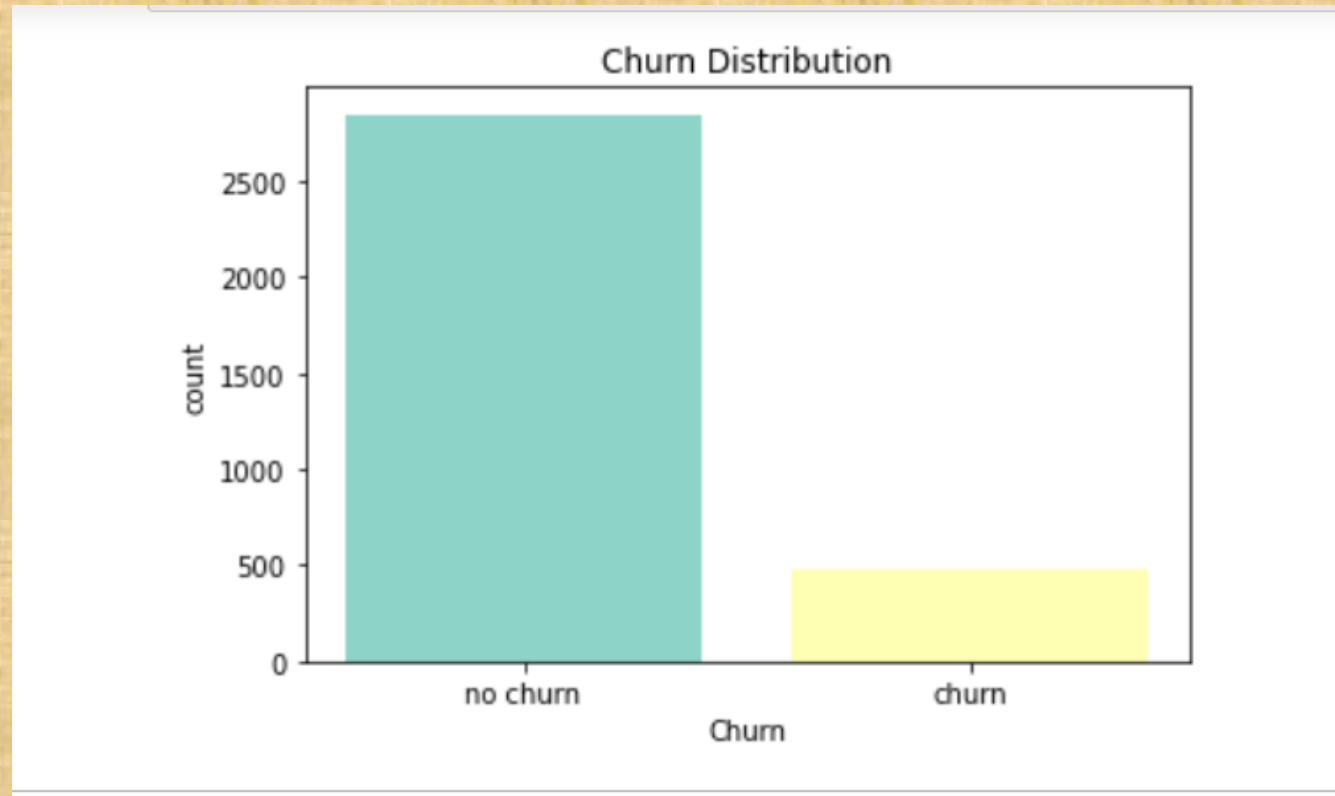


# **PURPOSE**

- The ability to predict that a particular customer is at a high risk of churning, while there is still time to do something about it, represents a huge additional potential revenue source for every online business
- Churn analysis helps you identify pain points throughout the entire customer journey
- The pain points opens up avenues to improve your products, services, and communication. Sure, customer churn is inevitable.

## The churn distribution :

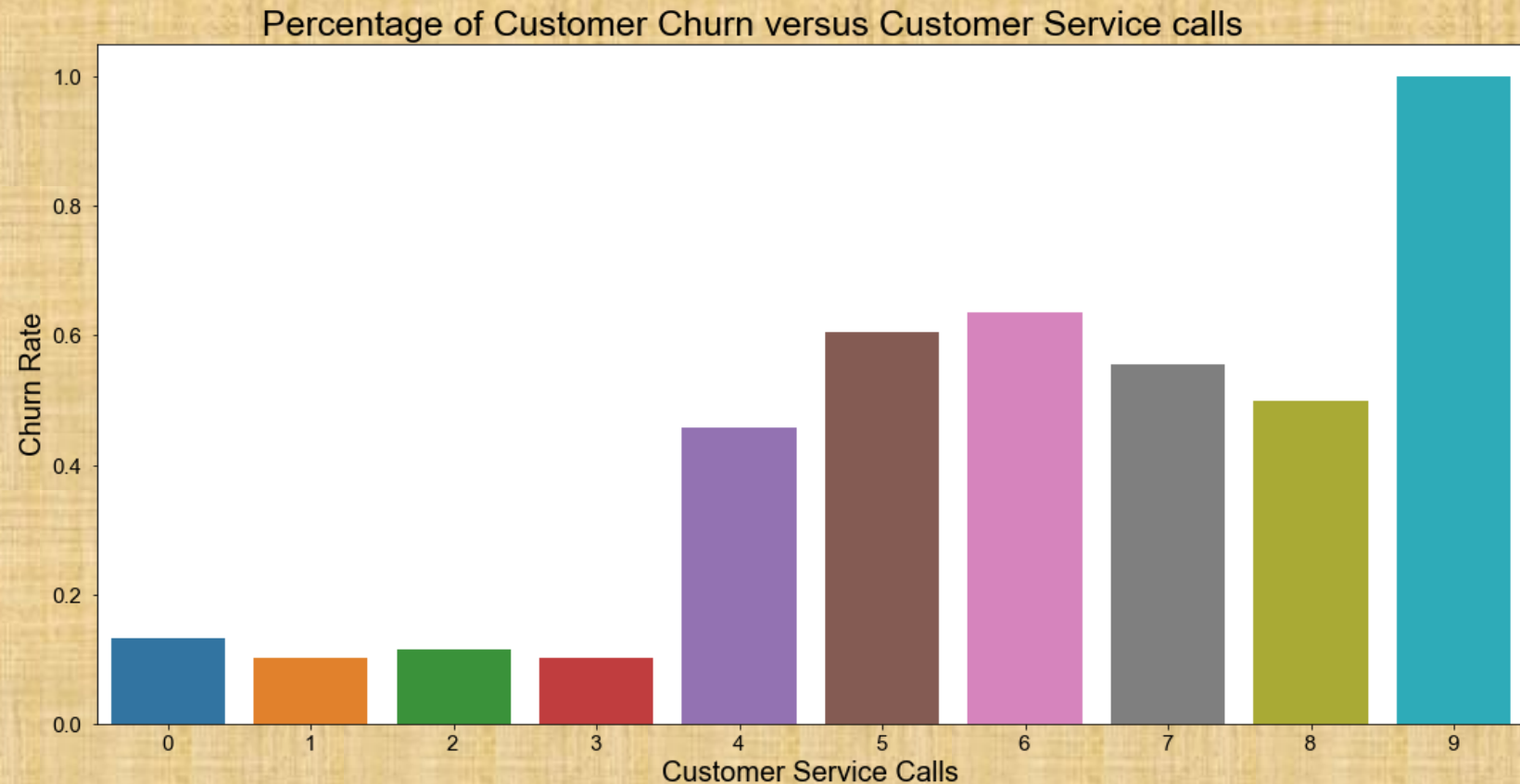
The people who do not leave the telecom company are seen to be higher in numbers than those who leave





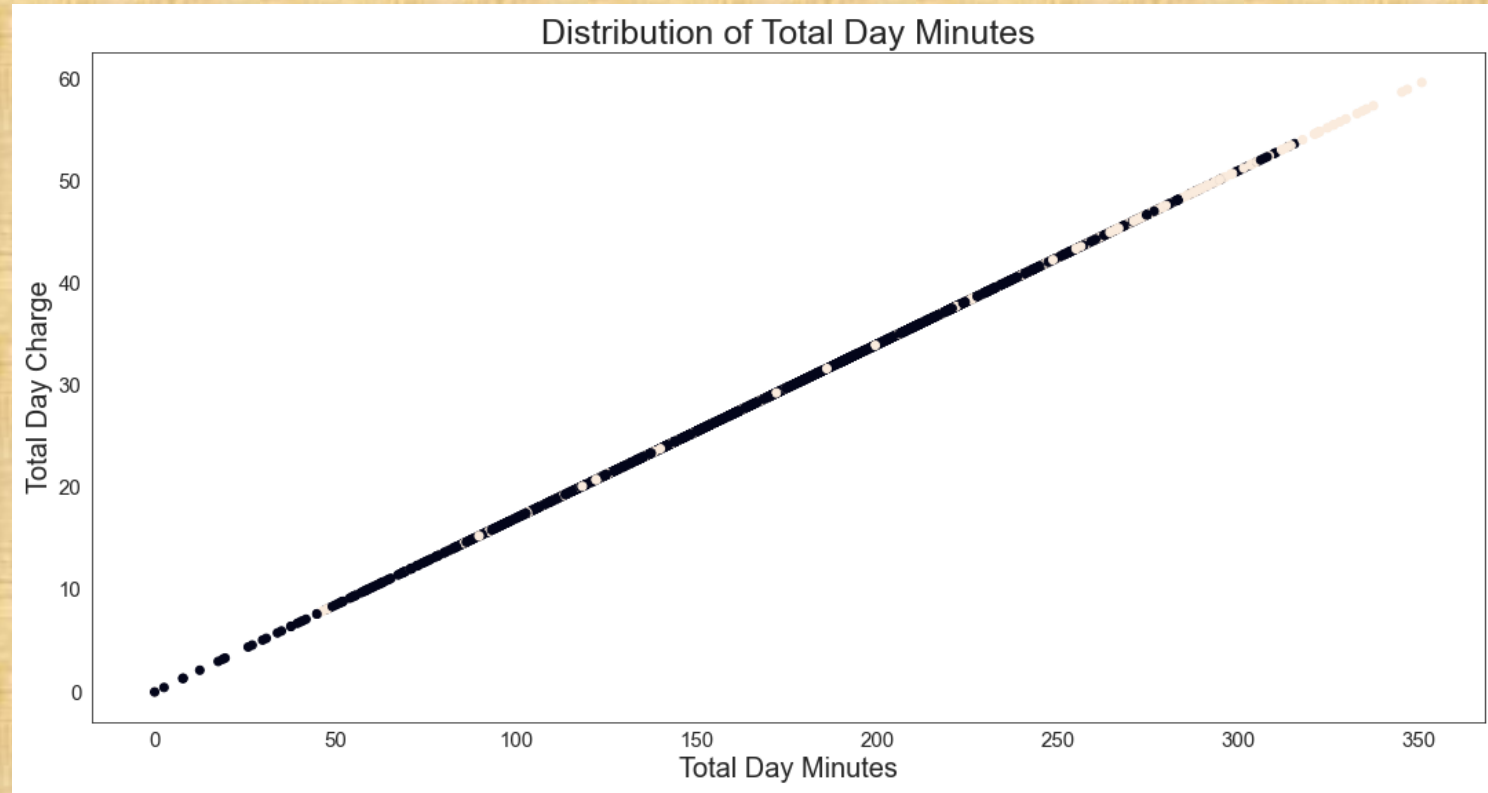
# churn based on customer service calls:

the rate goes up from where the customer gives 4 service calls. They then leave the company.



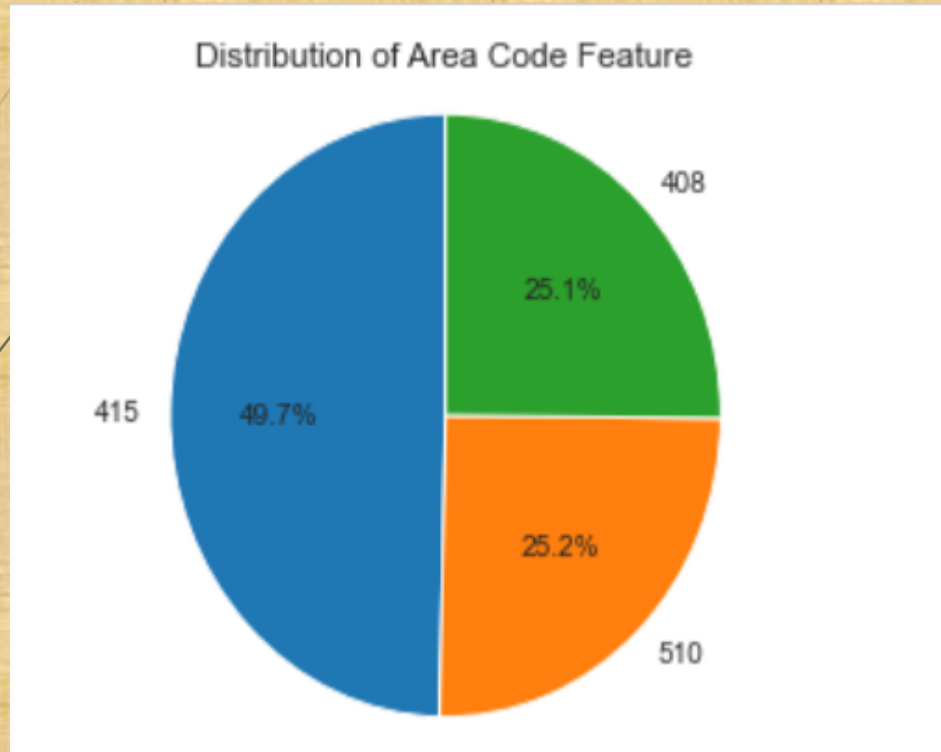
## Total day minutes:

The minutes are seen to have a high correlation with the total day charge. Thus as one increases the other does so.

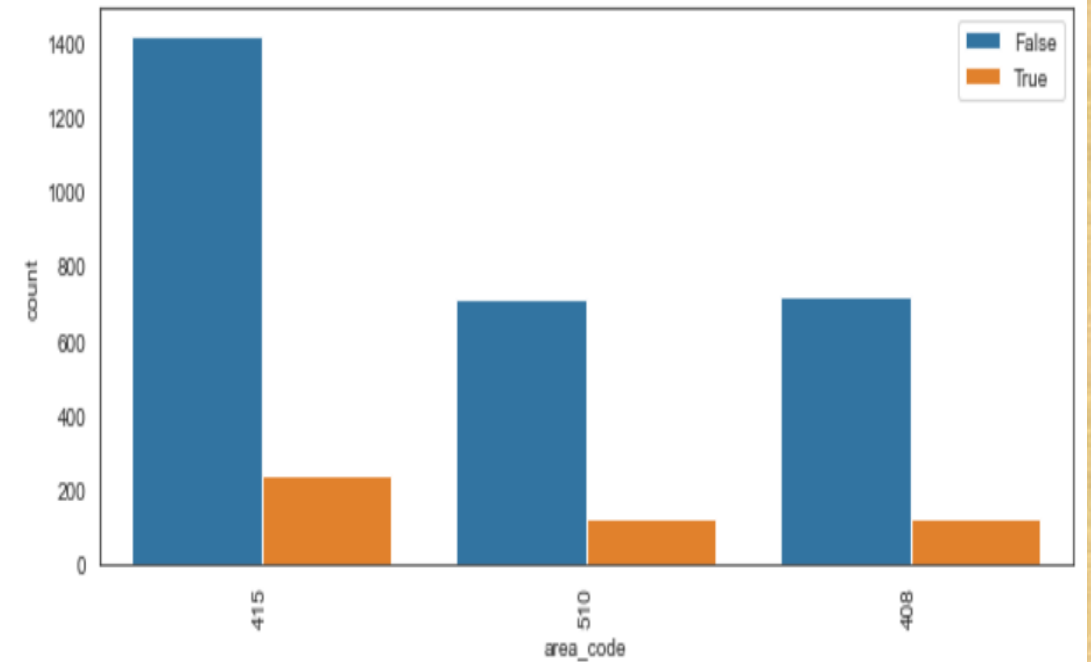


# AREA CODE

It's distribution



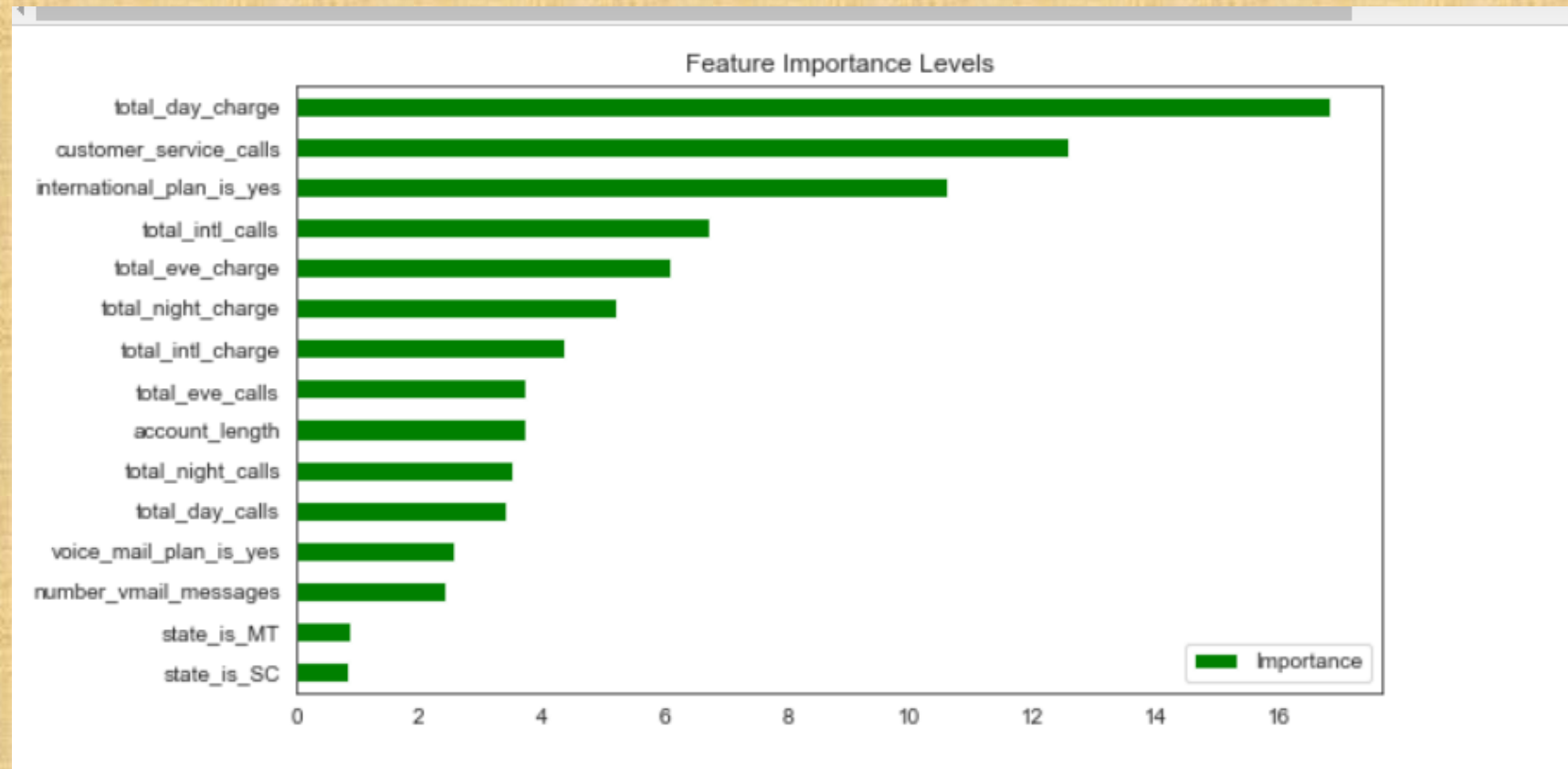
Churn rate per area



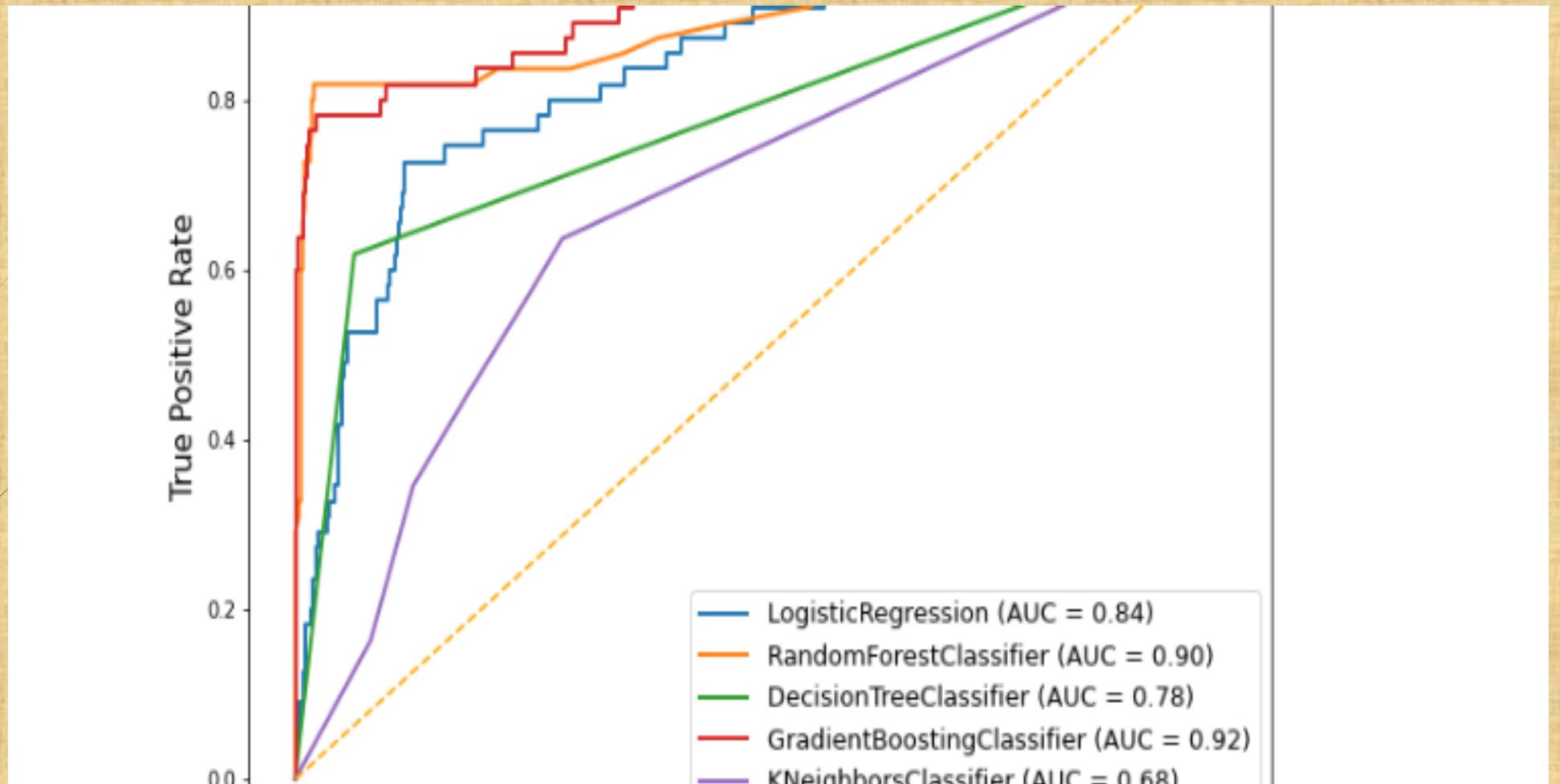
# MODELLING

## Model 1 : Random Forest Classifier

The important feature is seen to be total day charges



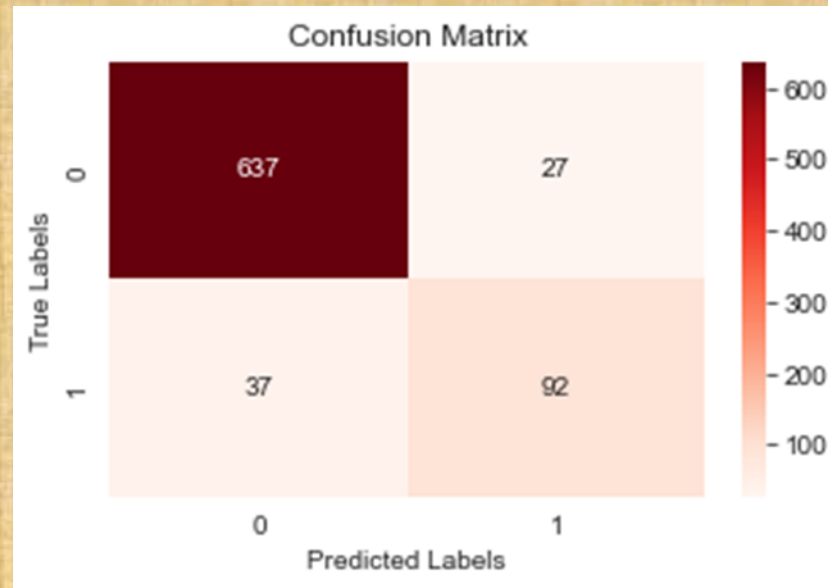




## ROC CURVE ANALYSIS

The best performing models have a curve that hugs the upper left of the graph, which is the the random forest classifier in this case followed by the gradient boosting classifier.

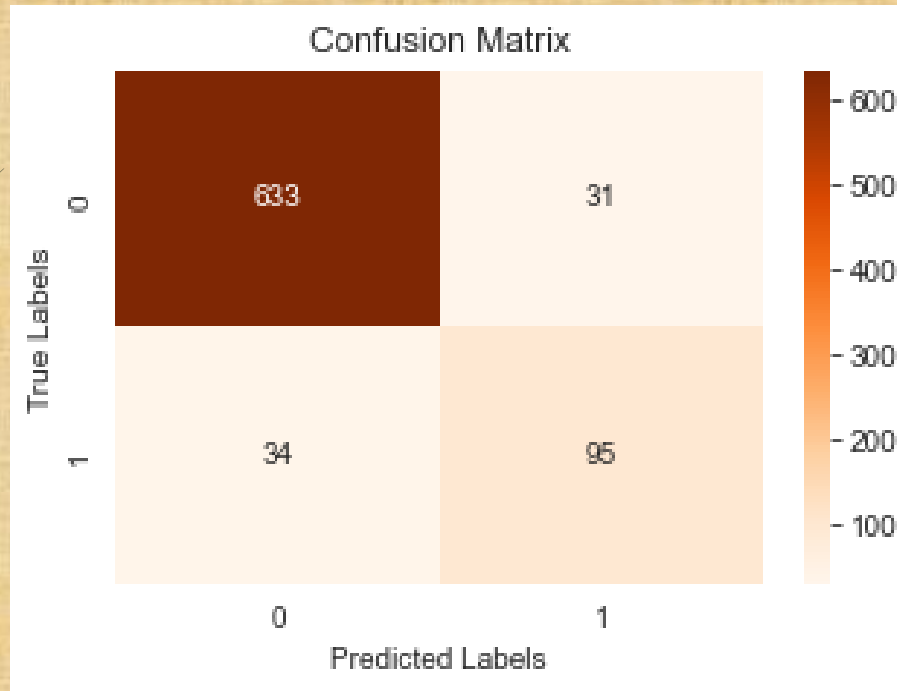
# Random forest model



- The model gives us a
- Accuracy score for testing set: 0.91929
- F1 score for testing set: 0.74194
- Recall score for testing set: 0.71318
- Precision score for testing set: 0.77311

## After the tuning/ Final model:

In terms of accuracy we recommend to use this model as it has a very high accuracy score and also the precision and recall scores are fairly good



- HYPERPARAMETER TUNED  
RANDOM FOREST MODEL RESULTS
- Accuracy score for testing set:  
0.91803
- F1 score for testing set: 0.7451
- Recall score for testing set:  
0.73643
- Precision score for testing set:  
0.75397

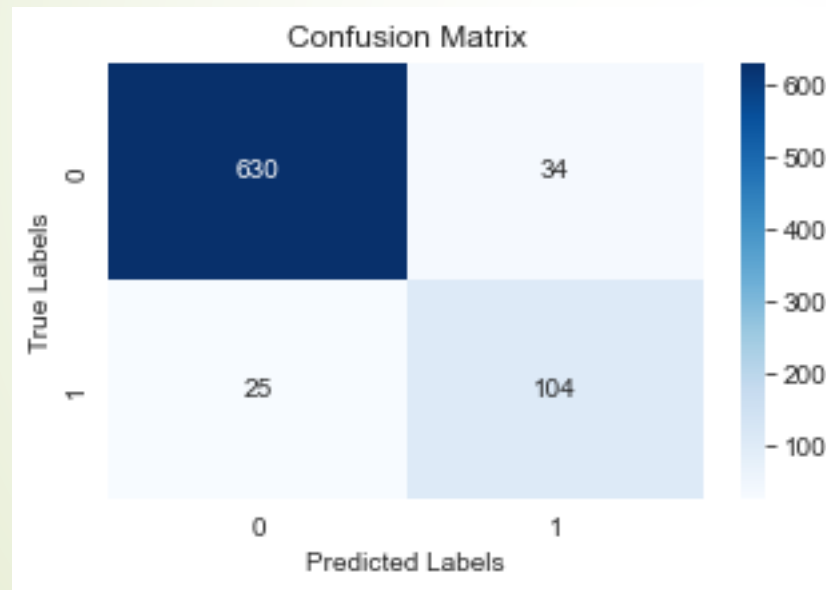
# The Gradient Boosting Classifier :

In the instance we decide to work with the recall then this model can predict successfully

**Before the tuning:**

Accuracy score : 92

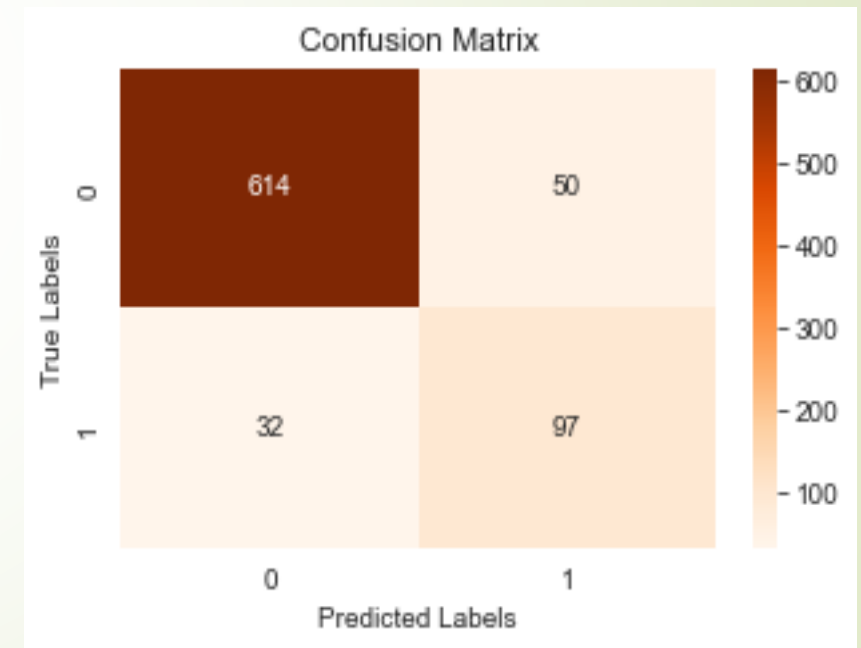
Recall : 80



**After tuning :**

Accuracy score : 89

Recall : 75







# Next Steps



- Investigate on how best to reduce number of calls to the customer service
- Look more into retention of international holders so as to reduce the churn rate from 42 %
- Focus on the area codes as the more the people the more the churn rates.





# THANK YOU!

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