

Consider a triangle with vertices

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

## 2 MEDIAN

### 1 VECTORS

| parameters   | values                                   | description      |
|--|--|------------------|
| $\mathbf{m}_1$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$   | $AB$             |
| $\mathbf{m}_2$   | $\begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$  | $BC$             |
| $\mathbf{m}_3$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$  | $CA$             |
| $\ A - B\ $  | 4  | length of $AB$   |
| $\ B - C\ $  | 6.32                                     | length of $BC$   |
| $\ C - A\ $  | 2.83                                     | length of $CA$   |
| $\text{rank}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \mathbf{A} & \mathbf{B} & \mathbf{C} \end{pmatrix}$ | 3  | non collinear    |
| $\mathbf{n}_1$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$  | $AB$             |
| $c_1$  | 4  |                  |
| $\mathbf{n}_2$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$   | $BC$             |
| $c_2$  | 4  |                  |
| $\mathbf{n}_3$   | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$ | $CA$             |
| $c_3$  | 0  |                  |
| Area   | 4  | Area of Triangle |
| $\angle A$   | $135^\circ$                              | Angles           |
| $\angle B$   | $18.43^\circ$                            |                  |
| $\angle C$   | $26.57^\circ$                            |                  |

TABLE 1: Vectors.

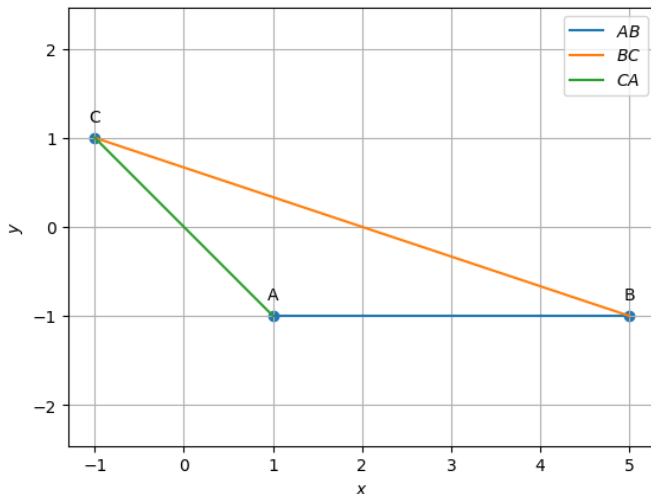


Fig. 1: triangle plotted using python

| parameters   | value   | description                    |
|--|---|--------------------------------|
| $\mathbf{D}$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$        | $BC$ midpoint                  |
| $\mathbf{E}$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$        | $CA$ midpoint                  |
| $\mathbf{F}$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$       | $AB$ midpoint                  |
| $\mathbf{m}_4$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$        | $AD$                           |
| $\mathbf{n}_4$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$       |                                |
| $c_4$  | 2   |                                |
| $\mathbf{m}_5$   | $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$       | $BE$                           |
| $\mathbf{n}_5$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$        |                                |
| $c_5$  | 0   |                                |
| $\mathbf{m}_6$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$       | $CF$                           |
| $\mathbf{n}_6$   | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$      |                                |
| $c_6$  | -2  |                                |
| $\mathbf{G}$   | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.67 \\ -0.33 \end{pmatrix}$ | Centroid                       |
| $\frac{BG}{GE}$  | 2   | Division ratio by $\mathbf{G}$ |
| $\frac{CG}{GF}$  |   |                                |
| $\frac{AG}{GD}$  |   |                                |
| $\frac{AG}{GD}$  |   |                                |
| $\text{rank}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \mathbf{A} & \mathbf{D} & \mathbf{G} \end{pmatrix}$ | 2   | collinear                      |
| $\text{rank}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \mathbf{B} & \mathbf{E} & \mathbf{G} \end{pmatrix}$ |   |                                |
| $\text{rank}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{F} & \mathbf{G} \end{pmatrix}$ |   |                                |

TABLE 2: Median.

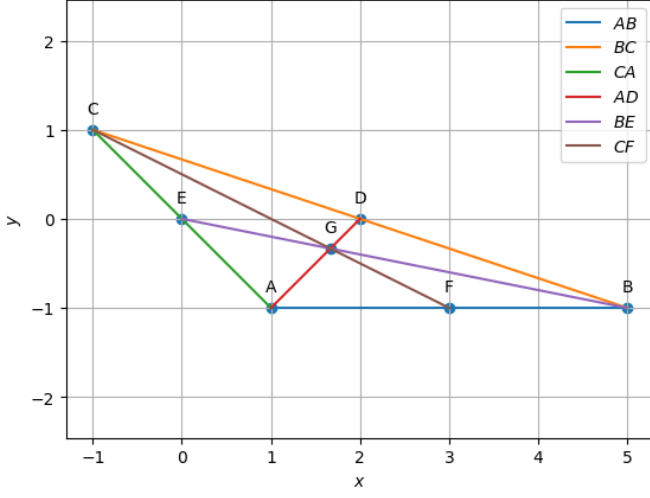


Fig. 2: medians plotted using python

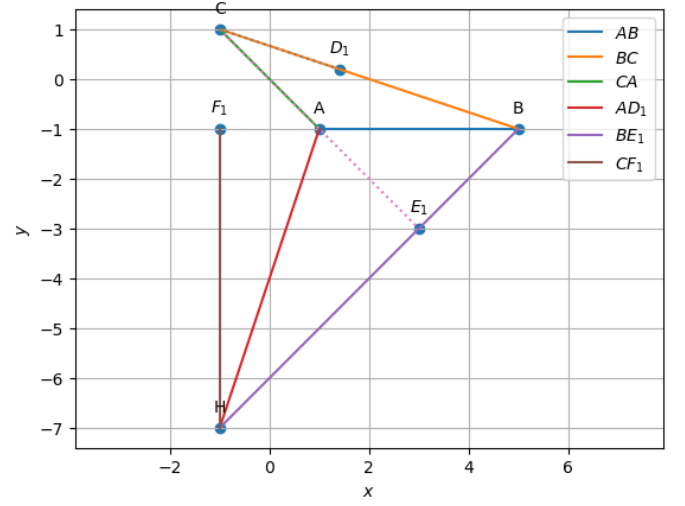


Fig. 3: altitudes plotted using python

### 3 ALTITUDE

| parameters | value                                       | description                    |
|------------|---|--------------------------------|
| $D_1$      | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.4 \\ 0.2 \end{pmatrix}$  | Foot of altitude from <b>A</b> |
| $E_1$      | $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$     | Foot of altitude from <b>B</b> |
| $F_1$      | $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$    | Foot of altitude from <b>C</b> |
| $m_7$      | $\begin{pmatrix} 0.4 \\ 1.2 \end{pmatrix}$  | $AD_1$                         |
| $n_7$      | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.2 \\ -0.4 \end{pmatrix}$ |                                |
| $c_7$      | 1.6   |                                |
| $m_8$      | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$    | $BE_1$                         |
| $n_8$      | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$     |                                |
| $c_8$      | -12   |                                |
| $m_9$      | $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$     | $CF_1$                         |
| $n_9$      | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$     |                                |
| $c_9$      | 2   |                                |
| <b>H</b>   | $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$    | Orthocentre                    |

TABLE 3: Altitude.

### 4 PERPENDICULAR BISECTOR

| parameters   | value                                   | description                |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|
| $m_{10}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$  | $AD_1$                     |
| $n_{10}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} -6 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ |                            |
| $c_{10}$     | -12                                     |                            |
| $m_{11}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$  | $BE_1$                     |
| $n_{11}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ |                            |
| $c_{11}$     | 0                                       |                            |
| $m_{12}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$  | $CF_1$                     |
| $n_{12}$     | $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ |                            |
| $c_{12}$     | -12                                     |                            |
| <b>O</b>     | $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$  | Circumcentre               |
| $\ O - A\ $  | 4.48                                    | $OA = OB = OC = R$         |
| $\ O - B\ $  |   |                            |
| $\ O - C\ $  |   |                            |
| $R$          |   |                            |
| $\angle BOC$ | $90^\circ$                              | $\angle BOC = 2\angle BAC$ |
| $\angle BAC$ | $135^\circ$                             |                            |
| $\angle AOC$ | $36.8^\circ$                            | $\angle AOC = 2\angle ABC$ |
| $\angle ABC$ | $18.4^\circ$                            |                            |
| $\angle AOB$ | $306.9^\circ$                           | $\angle AOB = 2\angle BCA$ |
| $\angle BCA$ | $26.6^\circ$                            |                            |

TABLE 4: Perpendicular Bisector.

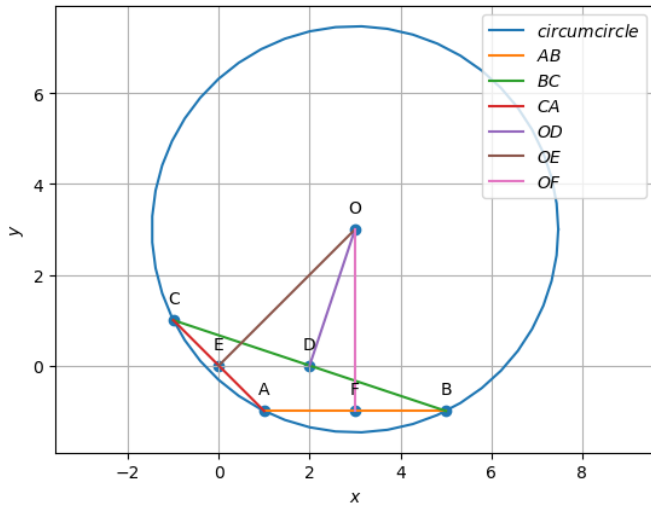


Fig. 4: perpendicular bisectors plotted using python

## 5 ANGLE BISECTOR

| parameters                      | value  | description                |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| $\mathbf{m}_{13}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -0.29 \\ -0.7 \end{pmatrix}$  | $AI$                       |
| $\mathbf{n}_{13}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -0.7 \\ 0.29 \end{pmatrix}$   |                            |
| $c_{13}$                        | -1   |                            |
| $\mathbf{m}_{14}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -1.95 \\ 0.32 \end{pmatrix}$  | $BI$                       |
| $\mathbf{n}_{14}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -0.32 \\ -1.95 \end{pmatrix}$ |                            |
| $c_{14}$                        | 0.37   |                            |
| $\mathbf{m}_{15}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -1.66 \\ 1.02 \end{pmatrix}$  | $CI$                       |
| $\mathbf{n}_{15}$               | $\begin{pmatrix} -1.02 \\ -1.66 \end{pmatrix}$ |                            |
| $c_{15}$                        | -0.63  |                            |
| $\mathbf{I}$                    | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.26 \\ -0.39 \end{pmatrix}$  | Incentre                   |
| $\mathbf{D}_3$                  | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.44 \\ 0.19 \end{pmatrix}$   | Point of contact with $BC$ |
| $\mathbf{E}_3$                  | $\begin{pmatrix} 0.82 \\ -0.82 \end{pmatrix}$  | Point of contact with $AC$ |
| $\mathbf{F}_3$                  | $\begin{pmatrix} 1.25 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$     | Point of contact with $AB$ |
| $\ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{D}_3\ $ | 0.61   | $ID_3 = IE_3 = IF_3 = r$   |
| $\ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{E}_3\ $ |  |                            |
| $\ \mathbf{I} - \mathbf{F}_3\ $ |  |                            |
| $r$                             |  |                            |
| $\angle BAI$                    | $67.5^\circ$                                   | $\angle BAI = \angle CAI$  |
| $\angle CAI$                    |  |                            |
| $\angle ABI$                    | $9.21^\circ$                                   | $\angle ABI = \angle CBI$  |
| $\angle CBI$                    |  |                            |
| $\angle ACI$                    | $13.28^\circ$                                  | $\angle ACI = \angle BCI$  |
| $\angle BCI$                    |  |                            |

TABLE 5: Angle Bisectors.

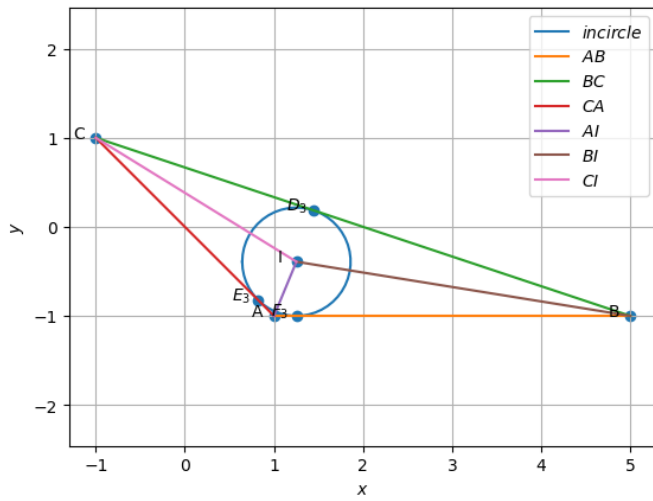


Fig. 5: Angle bisectors plotted using python